"No Favor Sways Us; No Fear Shall Awe" From First Statesman, March 28, 1851

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The Abbot Surveys

worth-while bit of historical work is done by Robert W. A Sawyer, editor of the Bend Bulletin, on the "Abbot Railroad Surveys, 1855". The first half of his study appears in the March issue of the Oregon Historical Quarterly, and the second will appear in the June number.

Brigadier-General Henry Larcom Abbot, then with the rank of Lieutenant, was second in command of the party making the initial survey of a railroad from Sacramento to the Columbia river. Lieut. R. S. Williamson was in command. Williamson river, which flows into upper Klamath lake, is named after him. As Judge Sawyer writes,-"Events so shaped themselves that Abbot was in command of much of the party for the greater part of the time it was in the field, and it was Abbot who wrote the report found in Volume VI of the Pacific Railroad Reports."

The fresh material which Mr. Sawyer uses is the diary kept by Lieut. Abbot and letters written to his parents in Massachusetts. The route of the survey party was up the Sacramento and Pit rivers, through the lava rock country to Klamath lakes, thence along the high plateau to the Deschutes river and down to old Fort Dalles on the Columbia. Williamson and party made a detour over Willamette pass and down the Willamette to the Columbia. Abbot also made a crossing of the range via the Barlow road; and the return trip to California was up the Willamette and across the hard to say. I am very fond of Umpqua and Rogue valleys. It is worthy of mention that raising asters." these routes have become the avenues of commerce both by rail and by highway between the Columbia and Sacramento rivers. The Southern Pacific and the Pacific highways fol- for I came from the east where low the return route of the Abbot party, while the recently flowers are very scarce. Enroute completed Western Pacific-Great Northern-Oregon Trunk to Oregon I came by way of Vanand The Dalles-California highway roughly follow the other couver and Victoria, B. C. As we route of the early expedition.

Diaries and letters from the pioneer period are always a mass of golden bloom, and I intensely interesting. They offer invaluable source material have never failed to get a thrill and permit later readers to see through the eyes of those out of that bright yellow flower who lived at the time and passed through experiences peculiar to the period. With the aid of the copious footnotes which Judge Sawyer supplies it is possible to identify the charac- alderman: "Goldenrod, I think." ters and to locate the places on our modern maps. The country is now much as it was when Abbot pushed through it, although cities and towns and cultivated farms have been established at intervals. There are still the pine timber and the loose, pumice soil. The ridges and the marshes and the canyons are of course the same and the descriptions are still appropriate. Abbot wrote after he reached Fort Dalles: "I never conceived of so wild and rough a country." However he greatly enjoyed the trip which was made in the summer months. "I have had a very pleasant time and have learned a great deal about my profession; and I think I was very fortunate in being able to come on so very pleasant a trip," he

wrote his parents. In the party were many young officers who later gained fame on the battlefields of the civil war. About the same time Gen. George B. McClellan was busy surveying the northern route of the proposed railroad. In the Abbot party were George Crook whose fame is preserved in the naming of Crook county, Oregon; Lieut. J. B. Hood, noted general in the Confederate army, who was relieved on this trip by Lieut. Philip H. Sheridan. This was in fact Sheridan's entrance into the Oregon country where he served until September,

Judge Sawyer, in this work, shows he possesses not only interest in things historical, but a zeal for thoroughness and accuracy which often does not attend those to whom historical writing is just an avocation.

More trouble in the bituminous coal fields of Ohio and West Virginia. Too many workers for the reduced amount of coal to be mined. The result is price-catting, no profits to operators, wage cuts, chiseling of expenses in every way possible. Now the workers are out on strike. Conditions in the coal fields are deplorable, giving evidence of one of the most serious industrial breakdowns on record. The strike will not nelp the workers, merely adding to their poverty. The remedy for them is more smoke from factory chimneys.

Russia reports a wage increase. The maximum salary however is to be 900 rubles or \$450 a year with the ruble exchange at par. Since the ruble has been declining greatly in value the amount in American money is considerable less. In fact it is doubtful if the wage increase equals the loss in value through currency infla-

Auto makers are now in a price war, with Ford, Chevrolet and Walter Chrysler's Plymouth making fresh price appeals to attract buyers. In 1921-2 it was lowered auto prices that started the great revival in the motor industry. History may repeat itself in this in-

Years ago there was a great cry raised when congress approprinted a billion dollars for government expense for a year. Speaker Reed replied, "It's a billion dellar country." This is still a biltion dollar country—a two billion deficit country in fact.

Pres. Hoover asks the abolition of the shipping board. Add to it the farm board, the rail board, the power board, the trade board, the tariff board, and a lot of other boards in Washington and there might be something left in the taxpayer's cup-board.

"Babe saved from deep hole" say the headlines. A lot of business men are still waiting for the rescue party.

April is here at last, and it will be safe for the young things to

venture out in their Easter bonnets. "Hulet here seeking more votes," reads a Woodburn Indepen-

dent headline. Change "more" to "some", Rodney, and be accurate. Most people are busy trying to do what congress is trying to do:

The Oregonian accuses Marse Dana of being "dry with alibis". At last reports the Oregonian was wet with aliases.

Disbrow Leaving Woodburn Church;

WOODBURN, April 1 — It has been announced that Rev. R. P. Disbrow, paster of the Woodburn Four Square Gospel Lighthouse for the last two years will seen

his work with the Four Square church. He expects to leave Tuesday, accompanied by his wife, a

small son and two daughters.

Yesterdays . . Of Old Salem Town Talks from The States man of Earlier Days

April 2, 1907 One of the greatest movements for the improvement of the city's thoroughfares became a reality last evening when the council passed a resolution covering improvement and macadamising of five miles of streets in North Salem. Streets of which portions are to be improved are: Commercial, Columbia, Front, Fourth.

Superintendent J. F. Calbreath reported yesterday that excavation for the new wing to the state insane asylum had begun. Architect Walter Pugh was on the ground to prepare plans for

Salem's new Polk city directory will contain 5226 names as against 4637 in 1905 and show that Salem now has a population of about 15,000 people in place of 13, 287 in 1905.

April 2, 1922 What is believed to be without precedent in the political history of Oregon is this week coming to a head so fast as to make it the political sensation of the day. It is the "George A. White for Governor" crusade. General White is head of the Oregon national guard.

INDIANAPOLIS - Complete suspension of coal mining by union workers marked the beginning today of the nation-wide walkout ordered by the United Mine Workers of America, Union leaders estimated 600,000 miners. including 100,000 non-union men. and enlisted in the movement.

Views

"What is your favorite spring llower?" Statesman reporters asked this question yesterday.

Mrs. Elbert Powell, homemaker: "I like them all so well, it is

Mrs. Newell Williams, homemaker: "All are wonderful to me. aproached Victoria by boat we got a brilliant view of Scotch Broom, since that time."

Mary Hansen, school girl: "Oh, violets I guess. Because they are among the first flowers out."

Barbara McCulloch, housewife: Daffodils."

dent: "Daffodils." Raymond E. Stites, restaurant worker: "I haven't any favorite.

like them all."

Frances Park, high school stu-

John A. Wright, postal clerk: 'I always used to like lamb tongues. I tell you what I likethose wild currants. I think they're great, even though despised for being host to the white pine rust."

Daily Thought

"To know the mighty works of God, to comprehend His wisdom this must be a pleasing and accep- edge."—Copernicus.



Sunday: "Weather Prophets Where Moses Preached"

BITS for BREAKFAST

By R. J. HENDRICKS Peter Ckene Ogden:

NEW MATCH - INVENTED

R FERDINAND RINGER TRIAN SCIENTIST, WILL

Continuing from yesterday: "This was the tenor of his speech to the Indians and of the reply of one of them, as related by Mr. Ogden himself to the editor of the Oregon Spectator at Oregon City upon the return there in January: 'We have been among you for 30 years without the shedding of blood; we are traders and of a different nation from the Americans, who are of the same color, speak the same language and worship the same God as ourselves, and whose cruel fate causes our hearts to Why do we make you chiefs, if you cannot control your

young men? " 'Resides' this wholesale butchery you have robbed the Americans passing through your country, and have insulted their women. If you allow your young men to govern you, I say you are not men or chiefs, but hermaphro-Ralph Kletzing, candidate for men plume themselves on their bravery; but let them not deceive themselves. If the Americans begin war they will have cause to repent their 'rashness: for the war will not end until every man of you is cut off from the face of the earth! I am aware that many of your people have died; but so have others. It was not Dr. Whitman who poisoned them; but God who commanded that they should die. You have the opportunity to make some reparations. I give you only advice, and promise you nothing should war be declared against you. The company has nothing to do with your quarrel. If you wish it, on my return I will see what can be done for you, but I do

not promise to prevent war.
"Deliver me the prisoners to return to their friends, and I will pay you a ransom; that is all.'

"To which Chief Tilokaikt of the Cayuses replied: 'Chief, your

and majesty and power; to appre- table mode of worship to the Most ciate, in degree the wonderful High, to whom ignorance can not Ogden left Fort Walla Walla with working of His laws, surely all be more grateful than knowl- his brigade, Tom McKay, as on

To overcome this weakness the

In severe cases milk may be the only safe food. If this is well borne, if

will supply the neurishment needed. Water should be given freely. In cases with marked swelling of feet and legs, a "salt-free diet"

Consult Your Physician

words are weighty, your hairs are gray. We have known you a long time. You have had an unpleasant journey to this place. I cannot therefore keep the families back. I make them over to you, which I would not do to another younger than yourself.'

"Then followed five days of suspense until the captives were brought in, and two days more until the whites residing at Lapwai, Mr. Spalding and others, arrived. Mr. Ogden at the time thus wrote: 'For two nights I have not slept, but, thank God, they are all safe and none have been maltreated.' The party then at once set off down the river, and none too soon, because of the arrival of the news that some of the Oregon volunteers had arrived at The Dalles, and the Cayuse war had begun."

A delay of even a few minutes dites who do not deserve the have prevented the rescue, and name. Your hot-headed young perhaps resulted in the death of the rescued captives, and of Mr. Ogden-for a band of frantic and yelling Cayuse braves arrived as the boats swung into the Columbia's current, their quest a revocation of the agreement for ran-

> Governor Abernethy officially thanked Ogden. Great demonstrations of joy followed the safe arrival at Oregon City of the rescued survivors of the massacre. The main massacre was Nov. 29.

A few notes from the Ogden journal for the 1828-9 season will be interesting. This was his last season of his five at the head of the so-called "Snake country expedition." He arrived at Fort Walla Walla from the previous one July 19, 1828, with something over 3000 beaver skins, and was soon at headquarters, Fort Vancouver, with them. While there, the following month, he became acquainted with Jedediah Smith, fresh from the Umpqua massacre. In late September, 1828 the four previous ones, being second in command.

moving homeward.

ser" with 11 men the 21st, This is the Owyhee river, a corruption of Hawaii, because some Sandwich Island employees were killed there by the Indians. The cavalcade generally consisted of 50 parents of a baby girl born Sunalized generally consisted for 50 parents of a baby girl born Sunalized generally consisted for 5

"THE LOVE TRAP"

Iton—innolence mingled with anger, perhaps.

"You are wrong. My happiness is in Steve's hands—not yours." Mary's reply was confident, on the surface, but the force of the other woman was not to be easily dismissed. Elloen Calvert was vigorously electric with inner power, alive with a loopard-like energy; in the event of conflict, would Mary, single-handed, be able to conquer? For a moment, she had a queer sense of alarm. But the next instant she intimidated.

"Are you willing to listen to facts?"

"Always," said Mary.

"Always," said Mary.

The brown eyes, bright now lists and a pith helmet . . . a dominant romaintie man of importance in a local part was vigorously and a pith helmet . . . a dominant romaintie man of importance in a local part will break us up?"

"I'm making you a sporting offer.

Lot him go to Cube for a year, and if he still wants to marry you—won't have a thing more to say. You now if he marry you—if went was the fine marry you—if means that you won't he marry you—if means that you won't he marry ing a correct perspective."

There was a quality about Elleen Calvert that was a quality about Elleen Calvert that was geomaprehensible to Mary. How could any girl be so coldly calculating, yet so terribly awayed by an emotion as hot as love! Was it possible to build wisdom on a foundation of passion? Or was all this merely the arrogance of a swill be a suith and a pith helmet . . . a dominant romaintic man of importance in a local part of the world . . .

The brown eyes, bright now with concentrated alertness, studied Mary's face; for the present, Eileen had banished hostility.

"Your happiness is in my hands," she said carefully, "because neither you nor Steve have the ability to see far ahead. I have. If you two should be married fairly soon, it is a hundred to one that poverty would disil-lusion both of you inside of a year." before," Mary said with a faint

Her dear dead mother had utgument from her rival . . .

"I think I know more about poverty than you will be able to tell me,

Miss Calvert. I grew up in a poor by another woman's words. It was or disappointment, would turn na-"No, I've been spared that and I a catch in it.... imagine you would be happy to "And during the avoid poverty yourself in the fu- vert, do you agree to keep away edy. It brought smoothness to life returned Eileen unruffled. "Do you realize that for several years, at least, Steve will have no wild flame. Eileen Calvert was not tunity down there, Eileen's plan to

"I can wait-I'm good at wait-

"If you mean that, it's in my the dust, but enough of it remained power to give you a sporting chance to spurn the easy lie . . . —you and Steve together—to escape the grimy hardship of vulgar povthat Steve-if he still wanted you at ing doll, or a woman?" to take care of you decently?"

nary proposition. She was not much a threat . . . a danger far greater interested. The girl was her enemy, than any peril ever conjured by the and nothing she could say or do heavy hands of Buck Landers . . .

suasive. "I happen to own a sugar tropics with Eileen . . . plantation in Cuba-my grandfather left it to me individually. It able. I, personally, can offer Steve the position of field superintendent. It is more or less primitive down the two, Eileen Calvert was the Despite the surface wisdom of his there, with all of the negro help and calmer. the fermenting smells of the grinding mills-a jungle of sugar cane. Steve will be, at least, assistant administrator. He will earn enough for all of your needs, and considerare engineers and their wives and other officials there, too. It is not a will learn the business of sugar and, guarantee you that he will be safely |-there's no reason for me staying. on the road to an independent for-

Mary listened patiently. It was, opportunity for him. It was mar-not a sentimental gesture.

"All I ask of you," she said con-

course, trapping the streams, and

had a distant view of Great Salt

lake Friday, Dec. 23. On Sunday,

28th, had been three days without

On Jan. 1, 1829, Ogden wrote:

charge of the sick man arrived . .

and informed me that our sick

man, Joseph Paul, died eight days

after we left, . . . a young man only 29, steady and a first-rate

one man of all the Snake (expe-

ber that have fallen in this coun-

try. I sent two horses back to as-

while the party proceeded, hoping that he might recover, though he

had a few days before given up

(Continued and concluded to-

hope and begged that he

drowned.

morrow.)

from starving.

"Because I want to get Stove Mary conceded Steve's rights in away from you for a year at least the decision. "But, do you mean for me to tell him that you hope this vert told her with brutal frankness."

"You are wrong. Market and want to get Stove Mary conceded Steve's rights in the decision. "But, do you mean for me to tell him that you hope this separation will break us up?"

"You are wrong. Market and the second steve's rights in the decision. "But, do you mean for me to tell him that you hope this separation will break us up?"

romantic man of importance in a did take at all picturesque world....

"Does Steve know about this "No-not yet. But don't worry,

I must sell the idea."

"Yes-why not? I care for him,

being a young man's slave. Buck you've caused considerable anguish tions that had surrounded Mary and Landers, too, had harped on the to my pride. Yes, I do think he will her people; the hard discipline of same thems. And now she seemed forget you, provided he doesn't see pain and serious worry scarcely fated to hear again the old, dire aryou for a year."

It sounded like a good risk to

Mary because her faith in Steve's fidelity could not easily be shaken

from him, too?"

The brown eyes lit with quick earning capacity at all, beyond his own meagerest needs?"

a girl...she was a desperate woman win back his love—all were rooted fighting her heart battle with every in money. The use of money renweapon at her command . . . Al- resented her hope and happiness

"Of course I intend to see him!" Her voice was flat with a subtle erty," said Eileen Calvert quickly. fury, "I expect to go to Cuba. If "Love, after all, seems to be such an you can't hold him against me- He was getting better now with eninsecure commodity that it belongs on a sporting basis. Tell me, would you be willing to give up Steve for a year? If you were certain that, at with you. If you marry him now, hour a day in his own room. The the end, he would be beautifully established in an economic way? I love. You'll both drag each other siderably; Mary, wearing one of her mean, would you be willing to fore- down into the mire of poverty. If slim peach-colored dresses that lent go an immediate marriage with its you truly love him, you'll give him extreme youth to her pretty face, sat certain poverty, and take a chance his chance. What are you—a cling-on the arm of Steve's easy-chair, in

the end of the year—would be able A force that was a blast of cold in her eyes. energy emanated from Eileen Cal-Mary sensed that the other was bout to make her some extraordi- ering uncertainty. A challenge and

"I'm not afraid to wait one year or his for her, mean if it lacked imper-ten years for Steve," she told Eileen. ishable faith? Was she coward it. "Then let's be sensible and give enough to stand in the way of his each other an even chance for hap- success? Again that queer shiver piness," Eileen said, eagerly per- reached her . . . Steve alone in the properly, darling," he said. "There's

is quite extensive and very profit- the house together. Any pretense bet your life I'd give up a year right

not afraid to leave you a clear field I won't be back until Steve is able began like tiny devils to attack her ably more besides. Of course, there reason for leaving—except that I in Cuba. . . . prefer not to see you two mooning about. But, please, don't think you bad place for a year or two. I will are driving me away. I'm quite consee to it that Steve is advanced. He tent to leave you with him, because —well, I'm really not afraid of you." if he chooses, a place will be made for him to employ that knowledge later in the United States. I can dazed. "Steve is not in danger now "But you mustn't leave your own "I'll go away myself----

Eileen cut her short with the assurance that she had intended to go

"Why are you telling me all this, Miss Calvert?" she asked, honestly curious.

All I ask of you," she said contained by the Cuba proposition fairly before Steve. He has an feet. . . .

Eileen telegraphed her Southamp-ton friends that she was leaving immediately; and, with a brief farewell he will accept it if you tell him to, to Mary in the presence of the fam-I'm sure. You are the one to whom ily, she left for the station in the car, her bounteous luggage looking "In the hope that he'll forget me in a year?" Mary smiled ironically, spoiled child and her acquiescent but Eilean's eyes were deadly seri- family allowed her complete inde-"I've heard something like that ous. Her face had the hard look of pendence. The Calverts, being highly one who risks all on the turn of the civilized, had no trace of petty do-card. divilized, had no trace of petty do-mestic tyranny in their daily life. Their wealth had freed them from tered warning against the blight of and I'm not too proud to say that the countless hardships and restrictouched them at all.

Mary, living in their house, was reginning to comprehend that Eileen Calvert, who had never known grief by another woman's words. It was or disappointment, would turn nafor all unpleasantness. Money-"And during that year, Miss Cal- wealth—that was the sovereign remand healed all hurts. The sugar plantation in Cuba, Steve's opporready she had dragged her pride in And against this mighty power Mary, with her empty pockets, had no defense except love.

Several days passed before she felt that Steve was improved enough to listen to the Cubs proposition_ order that he could not see the worry

chance in the business world-would you take it, if we had to postpone What did her love for Steve, and our marriage for a year?" Her voice

"I'd jump at any chance that would help me take care of you so much more to marriage than getting married. We must look to the Mary and Eileen walked back to years and years in the future-you

words. Mary felt a sinking of the "I've spoken my piece, and now heart. A glorious year wiped out of I'm going to clear out," she said, al- their lives! Of course she could And this I can promise you—I will promise you—at the end of a year visit in Southampton. You see, I'm with Eileen Calvert, but— Little pangs of fear and jealousy

to leave. I haven't the ghost of a faith ... Steve and Eileen for a year

"Nobody on earth could ever take you away from me, Steve, could they?"

He looked up in surprise at the tremor in her voice; he did not feel the trembling of her body close to

"What a funny little kid you are!" he laughed. "There never wasnever will be-another girl on earth for me but you. You're the lightshe realized perfectly, a wonderful to Southampton in any case. It was ning and the moonlight to me-all I want is a chance to go out and battle the world and bring the spoils home to put at your lovely little

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Met American trappers on Weiser river. Sent Saylville with five men to Boise river. But found American trappers everywhere, ahead of them. The name Sayl-ville, corrupted, is still applied to the Silvies river, Harney county. Got only 140 Beaver in Boise and Weiser rivers, and 20 from Silvies. Proceeded in a southeasterly

SILVERTON, April 1. - Both frinity and Immanuel churches

ia DeGuire will be guest speaker One of the trappers -left in sical numbers will include a vocal

son will be the speaker. Other trapper. There remains now only numbers on the program include a reading by Alice Jensen; vocal dition) men of 1819. All have solo, Miss Frances Nelson; plane been killed with the exception of solo, Walter Goplerud; violin duet, two who died a natural death and Margaret Giezik and Luella For-

sist the remaining man to camp." (Monday, Dec. 8, two men had volunteered to remain with Paul GROWERS TO START

WEST STAYTON, April 1 — April 2, with interment in the L. The Growers club met in Darley's O. O. F. cemetery.

office Wednesday evening for its Noah Perguson is survived by

large enough to be of real value to the community. It was also decided to hold a

harvest festival in September.

plans to be made later. A committee of three, Messrs. Nipple, Clark and Irish, was appointed to confer with committees from the other clubs to work on plans for this festival. The subject of irrigation was

very much interested as it is only a short time until the irrigating actually begins.

Mrs. O. O. Lacy is able to be out and will talk of her trip to the again after being confined to her orient last summer. Miss Ruth home and in bed the last 10 days Funrue will give a reading. Mu- with flu. Mrs. Woosley received word recently of the illness of her solo, Miss Cora Severson; piano aged parents in the east. They are solo, Beverly Bentson, selections, ill with the flu. Her father is nearly 90 years of age. A group of friends gathered at the home of Mrs. Arthur Forrett

and quilted all day Wednesday.

Funeral Rites for Noah Ferguson to Be Held Saturday

FALLS CITY, April 1 — Word has been received here of the death of Noah Ferguson Wednesday morning at the home of his daughter, Mrs. W. E. Buel at Springfield. Funeral services will be held in the Falls City M. E. church at eleven o'clock Saturday,

Armstrong Comes

The pulpit of the church here is to be filled by Rev. Hart Armfor the last two years, will soon expects to be assigned to some move with his family to Los Angeles, where he will continue in geles.

Tarry, Richard Bright, an eminent English physician, lirst described the discount of the kidneys is disturbed; they are unable to carry away the waste materials. first described the diseases of the patient is given a diet containing small amounts of the protein foods.

Daily Health Talks

By ROYAL S. COPELAND, M. D.

kidney. Since then many disorders of the kidney have been carelessly referred to as "Bright's disease." This is unfortunate. for not all kidney ailments are

ney ailments are
for mot all kidney ailments are
for mot so f
Bright's disease.
Due to the
change in our
manner of living and cating,
this disease is
not nearly so
common as formerly.

Bright's disease is really inflammation of the kidneys and it may
be of the acute or chronic type.
It usually afflicts persons past
middle age, and it is rarely recognized in its early stages. As the
disease progresses the patient becomes short of breath upon the
slightest exertion. This symptom becomes more and more prominent,
and may be accompanied by severe

slightest exertion. This symptom becomes more and more prominent, and may be accompanied by severe headache and perhaps by some disturbance in the sight.

The blood pressure is high and the blood vessels become firm and thick. As the disease advances the shortness of breath increases and the heart enlarges. Urine examination shows definite changes which are characteristic of the disease. This test helps to prevent confusing Bright's disease with certain disorders of the kidney.

Bright. Many cases of Bright's disease are now successfully treated, and it is hoped that within a short time the disease will no longer be considered a serious one. Please da not assume, because you have some kidney pain or urinary complaint, that you are a sufferer from Bright's disease.

If you have not recently consulted with your physician, do so now. A complete physical examination, which should include a urinalysis, is essential for proper advice and treatment.

Answers to Health Queries MISS R. T. Q.—What should a girl of 17, 5 feet 9 inches tall, weigh? Also a boy 15, 6 feet 4 inches tall?

2—What do you advise for blem-ishes?

A.—They should weigh respective—vise?

R. C. Q.—I am 16 years of age and live on a farm where I can get all kinds of truit and vegeahies. I am greatly troubled with boils, carbines?

A.—They should weigh respective—vise? A.—They should weigh respective ly about 142 and 112 pounds. 3.—First correct the diet by cutting down on sugar, starches and coffee Eat simple food and avoid constigu-tion. Send self-addressed, stamps envelope for full particulars and re-pest your nuestion.

The reason this was the last

"Snake country expedition," in the opinion of T. C. Elliott, editor of Ogden's journals, was due to the renewal in 1828 of the joint occupancy agreement-after which the Hudson's Bay company officials became convinced that they might hold for Great Britain all territory north of the Columbia and its tributaries, but that the country south of that river might fall to the Americans. Hence the British concern there after pursued the course of consolidating their main operations to the regions north of the Columbia, though still holding on with their Umpqua fort and even extending their business and holdings to Yerba Buena (San Francisco.) In short, they felt certain of everything north of the Columbia, and hoped for everything

south, west of the Rockies.

From Fort Walla Walla (then called Fort Nez Perce), the Ogden party went to the Matheur country. By the first week in November, 1828. Ogden was upon streams draining into the "Unknown" river, which was the Humboldt. He was in a region theretofore unexplored by white men. By the last week in December he was in sight of the Great Salt lake, and for the next two months he was in the region around what has since been known as the Ogden valley. In April, in detached parties, for the purpose of trapping more streams for beaver, the cavalcade was

The journal shows that on Oct. 14, the Ogden party was on Clay river (since, called the Grand Ronde), and that a Cayuse Indian reported a party of American trappers on the way to Fort Walla Walla. The Ogden party was on the Brule (Burnt) river on the 18th. McKay was sent to explore the "Sandwich Island river" with 11 men the 21st, This is

will hold their Young People's so- discussed and all present were ciety meetings at their social rooms Sunday afternoon. At Immanuel church Miss Olivfood. Killed a sick horse to keep

> Sunset band. At Trinity church Alf O. Nel-

are scattered over the Snake land; vocal solo, Mrs. Alvin Le-country. It is incredible the num-