

## TYPHOID WARNS OF SANITATION NEEDS

Occurs Only Where Regard For Cleanliness is Lacking, Shown

The prevalence or absence of typhoid fever is an index to conditions of sanitation and cleanliness, a bulletin issued by the state board of health declares. As a reason for this assertion, the bulletin states that typhoid occurs only when due regard is not given to sanitation. The discussion of typhoid, its causes and cures, is as follows:

"At the present time it can be said that typhoid occurs only when due regard is not given to sanitation. The typhoid death rates, therefore, are regarded as one of the most reliable indices of sanitation and cleanliness. Typhoid fever is primarily an intestinal infection. The germ thrives in damp, in dirty surroundings of humans and is acquired by ingestion of infected excreta from either cases or carriers.

"It is one disease that can be prevented if everyone will cooperate in fighting it. It occurs in places where people are careless about sewage disposal and about keeping the water and milk supplies free from infection. It is not thrifty, but rather, it is unwilling to spend money to protect its citizens and that has an active and efficient health administration.

"Typhoid fever is spread both directly and indirectly from patients and carriers. Water, milk, butter, cheese, and other milk products, oysters and other shell fish, vegetables which are eaten raw, and other foods, fingers and articles which serve as vehicles of indirect transmission. The real source of infection is man, and infections always arise through the entrance of the discharges of a case of typhoid fever or of a carrier into the body of another individual. Every case of typhoid comes from someone's ignorance or neglect.

"Water-borne epidemics present certain definite characteristics. The epidemics occurring during the cold months rise to a peak and decline rapidly. Due to a rather direct transfer of fresh virulent material, the cases are severe. The cases are found distributed among the users of given water supply and there is little regard for age or sex.

"Chemical proof of water as the source of typhoid epidemics rests in circumstantial evidence.

"It is difficult to isolate typhoid bacilli from either water or milk.

"Since water supplies have been largely improved, milk has probably been the most common cause in the transmission of the disease. It offers numerous opportunities for contamination.

"In an excellent pure medium, and even slight contamination becomes massive in a very short time. Milk-borne epidemics usually follow certain milk routes and are found mostly among women and children or at least among those who usually drink milk in the raw condition.

"The cases are inclined to be mild due to the fact that the germs have grown several generations in an artificially sterilized medium. Milk-borne epidemics can usually be traced to carriers, convalescents or ambulatory cases of typhoid who have had some part in the handling of milk. A great number of foods may become contaminated by the fingers of persons who carry the infection. Foods may also be contaminated by flies, as the typhoid germ can remain alive in the intestinal tract of the fly.

"Typhoid is preventable in two ways, by stopping the spread of the germ and by inoculation. The spread of the germ is prevented by the early diagnosis of typhoid, isolation of the patient, and by the disinfection of all discharges and all articles used by patient. Water, milk, and food supplies must be properly safeguarded. All persons planning to travel in countries or spend vacations in places where sanitation is neglected should be inoculated against the disease."

## Funeral Services Held in Portland For Mrs. Johnson

MONITOR, Oct. 2—Word was received in Monitor Tuesday of the death of Mrs. Thomas Johnson, which occurred in Portland Monday night following a long illness.

The funeral was held in Portland Thursday afternoon. Vera Rye Johnson was born here and spent her entire life in this community with the exception of a few years in California and the last year or two in Portland.

Besides her husband she is survived by two daughters, Emma and Viola Rye, her mother, three sons and three brothers. The brothers, Omer, Esbon and William Haste, all live in this community.

## Mrs. Alderman Now Treated in Hospital

SPRING VALLEY, Oct. 2—Salem day at the state fair was quite an attraction for the people of this neighborhood. The school was not closed.

Mrs. H. N. Alderman, who has been bedfast for the past seven months suffering with a heart ailment, was moved Tuesday by an ambulance from the home of her son Carl to the McMinnville hospital.

Miss Ethel McKinney spent Tuesday night and Wednesday as the guest of her cousin, Mrs. Boyd Wilkinson of Hollywood.

HOUSTON ON VISIT

MONITOR, Oct. 2—Taylor Houston of San Bernardino, Cal., is visiting his aunt, Mrs. Hattie White, and looking after business at the Monitor flouring mill, in which he is interested. Houston will visit his father in Burns before returning south.

## Henry Turner Family Gives Name To Town Founded on Old Lake Bed; Cattle and Flax Chief Industries

By ORA BEAR  
Lake Bed Ages Ago Salem on the Southern Pacific railroad, and on a paved road, which extends the miles beyond to the southwest, on the Turner-Mason road. There are hills immediately north of town and to the west, but all is level south and east, in fact at one time it is presumed it was a great lake bed, with the gap on the north where the railroad and highway pass.

**Quarry's Evidence** An old rock quarry is located a mile east of Turner on the old Osborn place where sandstone was once quarried, specimens can be found at the present time, of soft sand rock with imprints of clam shells and other kindred marks. The large tract of land lying three miles south of town, is referred to as the "prairie."

**Features Dairying** flourishing flour and feed mill, but for the last 20 years dairying has been the greatest industry of the district, and the grain crops are used for home consumption. But few farms are found larger than 100 acres. Clover and vetch and oats are raised for cow feed. Practically all dairymen have silos for corn.

**Flax Is Also Grown** \$15,000 creamery and later enlarged its capacity. In the past 15 years many acres have been devoted to the growing of flax. A limited amount has been worked up into tow by a local firm.

**Has Many Memorials** The town was named for the Henry Turner family, as they owned practically all the land where the young town started, besides much of the land to the south, still owned by the Turner estate.

But one member of the family remains, Mrs. Cornelius Turner Davis, who lives in her pleasant home, with the beautiful Christian church to the west, which was given by Mrs. Davis as a memorial to her mother, Judith Turner. To the east is a new library and museum building just completed, memorial for Louis Turner, a brother; directly east of this is a home for boys built on lots given by Mrs. Davis.

The Christian church tabernacle, with a capacity of 2,000 is beautifully located on Mill creek and joining the highway on the east side of town. This building was dedicated in 1892 as the gift of the then three Turner children, Mrs. Davis, and brothers George and Louis, as a memorial for their parents. The last of June each year is state convention time here for the Christian church.

**Proud of Schools** Turnon averages well in the small town class of 3,000 population with a state bank, grocery, general, and hardware stores, drug and confectionery stores etc., and has two large garages, and one saw mill. The large flour mill burned last December, but work was started this spring on a new building. The school which is housed in a modern building, with a standard high school besides the grades. The school was recently rated super-standard last spring.

The church and social life of the town is active, besides the churches already mentioned there is a Methodist church, built in 1892. During the last two years the community club has drawn attendance from a number of outside districts.

## CALIFORNIA IS TOO HOT, SAYS HENRY

## CALF GETS FRISKY AND ASCHE INJURED

ZENA, Oct. 2—Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Henry of Zena returned home Monday night from Los Angeles. They went by way of the coast road following the 101 highway and came back through Sacramento via the foothills.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry and family, who are well known here, in Los Angeles, were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Henry, brother and sister-in-law of W. W. Henry. They encountered some extremely hot weather while in California, it being 91 degrees several days. They were glad to get back to Oregon.

Mrs. W. K. Kennedy, Henry's daughter, Corine, returned home Tuesday from North Spring Valley where they have spent a week as guests of Mrs. Henry's mother, Mrs. Belle Simkins.

The Zena school did not close for Salem day Wednesday. Visitors at the school Wednesday were Mrs. Robert Worth of near Scio, Miss Gladys Rawford and Miss Margaret Johnson of Zena. Mrs. and Miss Johnson are graduates of the Zena school now attending Salem high school.

## TURNER TO ELECT BOARD MAN TODAY

TURNER, Oct. 2—Turner school district is holding a special school meeting Saturday, Oct. 3 at one o'clock at the school auditorium, to elect a director to fill the vacancy caused by the removal and resignation of Arthur Edwards who was chairman of the board.

Students who as a rule always hall with delight a holiday will have two next Monday and Tuesday, during the county teachers institute held in Salem, but are warned that they will have to work harder to round out the week's work.

Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Prather are receiving the congratulations of their friends upon the birth of a daughter, Margaret Ann, Sunday, September 27. The only other member of the family is Sanford Junior, who is a young school boy. Mr. Prather is Turner's general druggist, he having moved from Cloverdale, Tillamook county eight years ago.

## Boys' Class From Sunday School Has Enjoyable 'Roast'

HUBBARD, Oct. 2—The boys' class from the Congregational church enjoyed a wiener roast picnic Thursday evening in the park back of the Hubbard mineral springs. The boys played ball until it began to get dark, when they built a bonfire and roasted marshmallows. They then enjoyed a picnic supper, after which their teacher, Mrs. Waldo F. Brown, took them home.

There will be a school clinic at the Hubbard health center at the Pythian hall Wednesday, October 14. Any child whose parent wishes will be given toxoid or vaccination.

## New Electric Pump Will Be Installed

AMITY, Oct. 2—A special meeting was called Thursday evening by the city council in regards to the city water system.

Mr. French, representing the Yamhill Electric company of Newberg, was also present.

It was decided at this meeting that an electric pump shall be purchased from the company and be installed immediately.

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## LOONEY INJURED ON HIGHWAY WORK

## Alice Carkins Heads Seniors; Other Classes Name Officers

JEFFERSON, Oct. 2—Weldon Looney, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Looney, who is employed at Victor plant with a highway crew in road construction, sustained a fractured right arm Tuesday morning while cranking a motor which operates a hoist. He was taken to a Silverton physician, who reduced the fracture, and he returned to Jefferson where he will remain at home until he is able to resume his work.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Miller and family left Monday for Terrebonne, Ore., where they will visit Mr. Miller's sister, Mrs. F. L. Wester and family. During their stay there, Messrs. Miller and Wester will try and get some vacation.

Mrs. Emma Whedbee, janitor of the Jefferson school, has been ill with the flu for the past week, and the vacancy has been filled by Mrs. Whedbee, daughter of Mrs. Whedbee.

Classes have been organized for the coming year. They are: senior class, Alice Carkins, president; Verna Smith, vice president; Virginia Bekman, secretary; Leland Wells, treasurer.

Junior class—John Wright, president; Mack Calavan, vice-president; Mildred Kotthoff, secretary; Sophie Lowe, class—Mervine Thurston, president; Lucille Pratt, vice-president; Pauline Looney, secretary; Keithel Smith, treasurer.

Freshman class—Lee Wright, president; Lindsey Willis, vice-president; Calista Pratt, treasurer.

VISITING PRACTHERS MONITOR, Oct. 2—Mr. and Mrs. Joe Dawson of Los Angeles are visiting at the Glen Prather home. Mr. Dawson works in an oil refinery at Santa Fe Springs and is on his annual vacation. Mr. Dawson is a brother of Mrs. Prather.

Miss Joan Bowne is ill with the flu, and has been unable to attend school this week.

Nearly everyone in this community has had a slight illness of flu.

Miss Alice Brown has been absent from school this week. She is working at the Farmer's market in Salem.

Reports from the market are that tomatoes are in much demand.

## NEW CLUB FORMED BY SIDNEY WOMEN

## SIDNEY-TALBOT, Oct. 2.—A group of women met at the home of Mrs. D. E. Blinston Tuesday afternoon to organize a club to be called the Home-Makers.

These clubs are being organized over the country through the help of Oregon State college at Corvallis. Various topics are broadcast over the college radio station, KOAC, every other Tuesday afternoon, for discussion among these new clubs.

The club will meet with Mrs. Wiederkehr Tuesday afternoon, October 6, between 2 and 4 o'clock, at which time the topics will be broadcast. Everyone interested is welcome to attend.

AIDS IN CAMPAIGN MONMOUTH, Oct. 2—Miss Judith Severson a 1931 graduate of the Oregon Normal school, is in Portland this week where she is assisting Mr. and Mrs. Francis Huddleston and Byron Tipton, evangelists from California, with a group of presentations at various churches, also at Gladstone. Miss Severson is pianist.

COMING TO SALEM Dr. Mellenthin SPECIALIST in Internal Medicine for the past eighteen years DOES NOT OPERATE Will be at Marion Hotel Tuesday, Oct. 6 Office Hours: 10 a. m. to 4 p. m.

No Charge for Consultation

Dr. Mellenthin does not operate for chronic appendicitis, gall stones, ulcers of stomach, tonsils or adenoids.

He has to credit wonderful results in diseases of the stomach, liver, bowels, blood, skin, nerves, heart, kidney, bladder, bed wetting, catarrh, weak lungs, rheumatism, sciatica, leg ulcers and rectal ailments.

Remember above date, that consultation on this trip will be free and that this treatment is different.

Married women must be accompanied by their husbands.

Address: 4221 West Third Street, Los Angeles, California.

## ACCUSED MORE PUPILS COME THAN A YEAR AGO

## Many From West Stayton Attend Fair; Women Care For Children

WEST STAYTON, Oct. 2—School started here Monday, September 28. L. B. McClelland, principal, reports a larger enrollment than last year. There are 13 enrolled in the primary room, 34 in the intermediate room and 28 in the upper grades room. There are a number of students who have not started. Some difficulty is being had about the book line-up.

Club to Meet

The first meeting of the West Stayton community club will be Tuesday evening, October 6 at the McClelland hall.

A number of people from here attended the fair Wednesday including C. E. Wise and family, Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. W. O. Roys and family, and Mrs. Downer and family.

Out of town visitors at the home of E. Ashe and family Wednesday night were Mr. and Mrs. Roy Hendry, from Oregon.

Mrs. Elmer Ashe spent Wednesday afternoon at the Alvinsville school helping women of that community make tomato sauce for school lunches.

Marcel Blaco left for California Wednesday. He has been working at the C. C. Comstock place for the past year. He is undecided as to where he intends to stay in California until after work is out.

Miss Julia Quay had the misfortune to badly sprain her foot last week, but is now able to be about with the aid of crutches.

The mother of the Riffle brothers, who have purchased the Minch place near Finzer, is very seriously ill with heart trouble.

Mrs. Faye, a writing expert, is to have charge of writing in grades five, six, seven and eight. There

are now 170 pupils registered in the Hubbard school.

The seventh and eighth grades, under the supervision of Mr. Dart, are improving the school grounds. The playing apparatus is being replaced to make room for the basketball court, the baseball diamond and the tennis courts, which the high school boys are preserving for use. Mrs. Fields is in charge of the girls' athletic association.

The first student body meeting was held Friday. The students decided to buy curtains for the first air room. Helen Paulson was elected monogram and Mildred Ott was chosen to work with Emma Knight as yell leader.

Women Will Hold First Gathering Thursday, Oct. 8

MOLALLA, Oct. 2—The Molalla Ladies' Civic club will hold their first big meeting of the year on Thursday, Oct. 8, at 2:15, in the home economics room at the Molalla Union high school.

Miss Robley, home economics teacher at the high school, will talk on "How Do We Dress," and will answer questions on remodeling problems and how to bring clothes up-to-date. Miss Robley majored in clothing at college.

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LEAVE FRIDAY SATURDAY OR SUNDAY OCT. 9, 10, 11

Again we will sell roundtrip tickets to all places on our Pacific Lines for approximately 1¢ a mile (\$1 for each 100 miles).

ROUNDTRIP EXAMPLES:

Portland ..... \$ .90

Eugene ..... 1.40

San Francisco ..... 15.05

Los Angeles ..... 23.40

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