"No Favor Sways Us; No Fear Shall Awe" From First Statesman, March 28, 1851

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Pres. Frank and Pres. Gifford NOMES now Glenn Frank, president of the university of

Wisconsin, and alleges: "If the books were closed now, we should go down in history as a people strangled by its own success. The famine from which we suffer is a famine of leadership. A strange palsy seems to have fallen upon leadership throughout the western world. In the decade before the market crash we Americans were vic-

timized by leaders who failed to lead." Which proves if we are short of leaders we are not destitute of phrase-makers. Pres. Frank is one of those who has been captain of the guard among American leaders for many years. As editor, lecturer, college president, syndicate Only water that has passed the writer, Frank has earned his bread and butter by making test for purity can be used. This "leadership" his profession. We know of none who has said makes the water available for more things on more subjects in more theoretical manner passengers, just as safe to drink than the eminent Doctor Frank. He is a professional writer and speaker and like most of the breed words and phrases trains is also of good quality. are his stock in trade. The world has no famine of "lead- From the standpoint of good busers" of his type who are quick with quack remedies all done up in pretty adjectives.

Russia has a leader in Stalin, Italy in Mussolini, yet we very much prefer to remain American without such leader- ulations that concern interstate ship. Even the democrats would prefer Pres. Hoover to traffic. For instance railway either of these.

This rant about "leadership" is chiefly cant. Economic forces do not yield to heroic phrases. Where is the young used by another passenger, and broker representing Morgan who played the part of Hora- lavatories must be kept clean and tio at the bridge in November, 1929, and offered to buy vast sanitary. quantities of U. S. Steel at 150 and by this display of "leadership" saved the day? Well, he is now president of the vision do everything possible to stock exchange, and apparently isn't interested in buying safeguard the health of passen-Steel at 90. Where even is John D. Rockefeller who emerged gers, so one need not hesitate to from obscurity and said he and his son were buying stocks, twenty months ago, and who is presumed to have made the offer to buy a million shares of Standard of New Jersey at 50? If he got them it was too bad for John because the stock has been skating around 30-35 lately. Leadership? The only thing a leader can do when a hurricane breaks is bend his back to the storm and trust he will not be swept away.

The shove article raises any question in your mind, write that question out and send it either to The Stateman or the Marion county department of health. The asswer will appear in this column, Name should be signed, but will not be used in the paper.

We were greatly impressed with the remarks made recently by Walter S. Gifford, president of the American Telegraph and Telephone Company, who is one of the great "leaders" of industrial America. Speaking before the annual luncheon of the Associated Press, Mr. Gifford summarized his views in three simple propositions:

"1. That the path of progress is an evolution from our pres-"2. That the democratic method followed in America not only provides abler and more effective though less spectacular

leadership than any other, but also far more ability for attainment amongst the public generally; and "3. That the democracy provides a far higher economic, so-

cial and spiritual objective than any other form of society." The significant thing in this, coming from the head of the greatest corporation in the United States, perhaps in the world, is he not only expresses an opinion contrary to the Glenn Frank theory of "leadership famine" but defends the very principle of the democratic method: that the solution of pressing problems will not come from messiahs but tion on the South Commercial from the slow distillate of the combined thought of all the active, energetic members of society. President Gifford has has right opinion, in our judgment.

Now the justice of the peace in Paris has sold out the stock and fixtures of Ganna Walska's perfume shop in the Rue de la Paix. She s or was the wife of Harold McCormick of the Chicago farm machinery family, tried to break into the opera with McCormick's miltions but didn't make the grade. The McCormicks have certainly done some queer matrimonial capers. Harold and his first wife, Edith Rockefeller, divorced, and Harold married this Polish songbird. Edith was reported as having a case on a young Swiss architect, but it never reached the altar stage. Then daughter Muriel married a Bwiss riding master, and now son Fowler has married his chum's mother, Mrs. Anne Stillman. Love or the lack of it plays queer kinks with people; but the rich seem to get it in the neck the worst. Happy marriages seem to be more frequent among the poor and obscure; or is it merely that the troubles of the rich get more news prominence?

Gov. Pinchot has announced his intention to abolish the "coal and fron" police of Pennsylvania. This was an organization hired by the industries and deputized by the state. As their chief duty was to carry out orders of those who paid their wages, their methods were to ignore civil liberties of the people in suppressing strikes or lawful assemblies of working people. The governor says that state police will hereafter be used to preserve order about industrial lants. This is a much better arrangement, It is always dangerous to give power of law to one side of an industrial dispute.

Strange isn't it that we hear no complaint from newspapers because the immigration service hired an under-cover man who joined the communist party in Portland and then turned in evidence against his "comrades" and even turned over their records to the government which they trusted him with? If he had served as a prohibition agent, for example, the yowls of "stool pigeon," "trait-er," "ingrate," "agent provocateur" would have rolled glibly off the journalistic underwoods. There is a difference, it seems, in which laws you want enforced.

The citizen soldiers who are packing artillery around on the parade field this week at Camp Clatsop are blankety blank glad the weather is cooler. If it had been last week they would have thought they were back at Camp Jackson where it was so hot the bullets melted before they got to the end of the rifle barrel.

Clara Bow has a new-fangled health cure. She thinks she can et well now that she is free from a contract that paid her two or thing I can think of. three thousand a week. If a mere man had a contract like that canceled in these times he'd have a complete and permanent break-

The state grange meeting at Medford had 55 resolutions presented the opening session and 22 more awaiting assignment. What, didn't the last legislature usher in the millenium as prayed for by

### City Swindled In Big Amount Detroit Claim

DETROIT, June 10—(AP)—A young \$130 a month city elerical worker with a penchant for impersonating high officials and a taste for custom built automobiles and yachts was in jail last night while the police investigat-

of \$207,000 by a system of faked

### Thirteen Small Banks Close up

CHICAGO, June 10—(AP)— Thirteen Chicago neighborhood banks closed Tuesday, bring the total in two days to' 19.

## Railway Sanitation

By C. C. DAUER, M.D. Marion County Health Dept. Just recently a mother who excted to travel by train to anothor state with her year old child

asked if one could depend on getting good milk and water on the train for her child. Thinkin g perhaps parents might be interested in this question, the i n formation given her will be repeated Milk that is

used or sold on Dr. C. C. Dater any railway train is always of a very good grade. The United States Public Health Service is responsible for the sanitary regulations of interstate traffic and the regulation with respect to milk states only grade A pasteurized can be used. If raw is available, it must be certified raw milk which is the best grade of milk available anywhere, All milk must also come from tuberculin tested cows.

Test Train Water Water supplies on trains also comes under the scrutiny of the United States Public Health Service inspectors. Tests are made for purity twice each year of wells or other sources of supply. The food that is served on iness, railway companies can

Other Regulation There are other sanitary regcoaches must be kept clean, bed clothing such as sheets must always be laundered before being

only serve the best of foods.

The railroads through the United States government supertravel for long or short distances with small children.

What health problems have you?

## Yesterdays . . Of Old Salem

Town Talks from The States-man of Earlier Days

June 11, 1906 The Marion county bar assocition devoted most of its session to tribute to the late Judge R. F. Bonham, Judges William Galloway and George H. Burnett presided over the meeting.

After an hour's wordy discussion the city council, in called session, failed to take definite acstreet improvement project.

The government snag boat Mathloma is tied up at the wharf at this point. The upper river soon with the title of vicar-general will be in fair condition for (meaning with wide authority), steamboat traffic, Captain Tyler and for his assistant gave him the of the Mathloma says.

June 11, 1921 Friends of Dr. M. C. Findley are urging him to run for school board, thus throwing into the race three men for the two school positions. Dr. H. H. Olinger, incumbent, has consented to run again and petitions have been filed for L. J. Simeral.

Charles A. Park of Salem, president of the state board of horticulture, was elected president of the western plant quarantine board at the annual meeting held at Victoria, B. C.

Move is on to have here medal given Keith Draper by the na-Boy Scout office. Draper saved life of William Bowne, 1044 Marion, when Bowne was drowning in the North Mill

### New Views

would you most like to see made in Salem?" was the question inquiring Statesman reporters asked local residents yesterday.

Jay B. Hewitt, S. P. office; "An improvement for Salem?-I think would like to see the lumber mill started again as well as any-

Merril D. Ohling, insurance: "I think a new sewer system and a sanitary means of disposal of sewage would be the best improvement from a standpoint of indicating civic interest as well as insur-ing sanitary condition for Salem.

Mrs. John Blakely, Gray Belle: "Salem needs more young blood." grocery orders cashed at the city hall by a non-existent firm of which he was proprietor.

Salem needs more young blood. It has suffered from people who were contented to leave things as they were and to criticize peowere contented to leave things as they were and to criticise people who wanted to make improve-

> to Governor Meier: "Mercy, I can't answer that. It takes all my to distract thee, but keeping thy time to take care of my own af-

HERE'S HOW By EDSON



# BITS for BREAKFAST

Catholie history: On July 3, 1834, only 18 days

before Jason Lee stepped over the ridge of the Rocky mountains in the South Pass, and before they knew he was coming, the French settlers of the Willamette valley wrote to J. N. Provencher, bishop of Juliopolis in the Rec River settlement (now North Dakota), asking that religious teachers might be sent to them.

The arrival of the Methodist missionaries made the Catholic settlers still more anxious to have among them teachers of their own faith, and on Feb. 23, 1835, they addressed a second appeal to Bishop Provencher, to which he re-plied by enclosing to Dr. John Mc-Loughlin a letter of advice and consolation, in which he expressed regret that no priests could be spared from the Red River settlement, and promised to obtain help from Europe or Canada as soon as possible.

5 5 5 The following year (1886) the age for two priests to the Oregon country by the company's annual express from Montreal, with the object of establishing a Catholic mission in the Willamette valley. The answer was that the company would grant the request on one condition, namely, that the mission should be established in the Cowlitz valley, the reason given being that "the sovereignty of the British north of the Columbia was

No objection being made to this requirement, the archibshop of Quebec appointed Rev. F. N. Blanchet of the Montreal district to have charge of the Oregon district, Rev. Modeste Demers of the district of Juliopolis.

They left Montreal in May, 1838, with the company's express, which also had a number of other travelers under its protection. All went well until the Little Dalles on the Columbia was reached. While the party was descending these rapids one of the boats was wrecked and nearly half the company was drowned

Those drowned were: Mr. Wallace and wife, English tourists; Mr. Banks, a botanist, and his Tremblay, and five others.

At Fort Colville during a stay of four days the priests baptized 19 persons, mass was said, and the natives were deeply impressed by the sacred rites. At Fort Ok-anagan, the reverend fathers met

pearance of Salem's business dis-

Murray Wade, arist: "We need civic auditorium, built between the Liberty street bridge and the Commercial street bridge. It should have two floors of parking ramps, a large auditorium and an art museum and art school on the

M. R. Milburn, manager Byrne's drug store: "It seems to me more cooperation among the business men would help business conditions generally. But we haven't anything to complain about."

Earle Carkin, student: "A new water system.

# Daily Thought

'If thou workest at that which Miss Beatrice Walton, secretary
Governor Meier: "Mercy, I ly, without allowing anything else be bound to give it back immediately; if thou holdest to this, ex-Mrs. Paul Allen, bookkeeper: pecting nothing, fearing nothing, "I wish that the doorways of un-but satisfied with thy present aced what they said was the greatest swindle in Detroit's history.

The prisoner is Alex F. Lewis, and in the Conferences to discuss the situation, but finally agreed informally there was nothing they accused of defrauding the city accused of defrauding the city according to Nature, and but satisfied with thy present according to Nature, and occupied buildings could be kept tivity according to Nature, and with heroic truth in every word debris gives a very bad impression to strangers. This is only a little thing I know but it would be a great improvement in the aption.

ASTRONOMER DIES

ASTRONOMER DIES

ASTRONOMER DIES

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ASTRONOMER DIES

in the Chicago Clear-ing the doorways of uncoccupied buildings could be kept tivity according to Nature, and with heroic truth in every word debris gives a very bad impression to strangers. This is only a little thing I know but it would be is no man who is able to prevent this."—Marcus Aurelius.

ASTRONOMER DIES

with similar success, also at Fort Walla Walla.

On arriving at Fort Vancouver the Catholic missionaries were waited upon by a delegation from the Canadian settlement in the Willamette valley, consisting of Joseph Gervais, Etienne Lucier and Pierre Bellique. Mass was first celebrated at Fort Vancouver Nov. 25, 1838. Father Blanchet visited the Canadian settlement on the Cowlitz and thereafter spent a month in the Willamette valley.

In the summer of 1839 Father Demers went to the upper country; taught the Indians at Fort Colville; spent two weeks at Fort Walla Walla. In the mean time the vicar-general had established himself on the Cowlitz in a log house 20 by 30, erected for his use; for residence and chapel. He named it the St. Xavier mission. Crops were grown that year; Father Blanchet visited the Indians at Nisqually, and in early fall he was back at Fort Vancouver with wonder why he and Mary Lou Father Demers. Dr. McLoughlin officers of the Hudson's Bay com- being in London, where he securpany in London were asked pass- ed a withdawal of the order against the priests settling in the Willamette valley, James (later Sir James) Douglas, in charge, permitted them to enter this field. Demers went back to have charge of the Cowlitz mission, and Father Blanchet came to the Willamette, arriving Oct. 12, 1839.

A log house was already awaiting him, "four miles above Champoeg," having been built in 1836 unquestioned, while the right to when the French began to enter-the country south of the Columbia tain the hope of having priests was still undecided." among them. On December 23 he blessed the bell he had brought with him, and on January 6, 1840, the log building was formally dedicated to St. Paul, and for the first time mass was celebrated in what is now Oregon.

The next three weeks were deroted chiefly to religious exercises, "the men being examined to ascertain if their prayers were remembered, the women and children instructed in their duties, and all made to confess their

According to Bancroft: "The fourth week was occupied in visiting the settlers at their homes, and selecting a square mile of land for the Catholic establish-

Where was the original St. Paul Catholic church? The writor believes it was about two miles west of the present brick church wife, the latter a daughter of Sir in St. Paul, on the Thomas Con-George Simpson, governor of the nor farm, and opposite the mouth Hudson's Bay company; Mrs. Willof the Yamhill river; that ft was liams; two little girls named on a high bank overlooking Mison a high bank overlooking Mission lake (now Connor lake), and in plain sight of the Willamette river. There was another lake close by, then called Lac Ignace, but now about dried up.

> It was a large log house, either riginally or with later additions. One writer says 70 feet long. Another informant says 90 feet long, or rather three buildings with a single roof of 90 feet.

> The writer now believes that was the only St. Paul church up to the construction of the present brick church in St. Paul, and that the small white building in the (second) cemetery, still standing but not in use, was a "chapel" rather than a church. (There was an earlier cemetery, near the present St. Paul creamery.)

> The present brick church at St. Paul is the oldest one in Oregon built of brick. Its corner stone was laid May 24, 1846, and it was opened for service Nov. 1 of that

One Catholic writer said it was the first brick building erected in house of Geo. Gay, below Salem, on the Yamhill-Polk county line, built in 1843. Gov. Abenethy erected a brick house at Oregon City in 1844. John McCaddon burned the brick for the Gay house, and he made the bricks in Salem. (Continued.)

CHAPTER XXXVIII She was efficient, executive, not, it seemed, at all perturbed. Or if she were, she did not show

She drew Mary Lou close to her, kissed the cold, small mouth. "Try to sleep," she repeated. But at her touch Mary Lou's tears came again, fell on the other woman's face, and then, as the girl bowed her head on her

"It's just . . . she sobbed, try-ing to control herself . . "I can't bear . . . when he finds out the lies . . . and to leave you—" said Mary Lou incoherently.

"You won't leave me. We'll muddle through this somehow. There may be another girl of that

"No, she said she knew him-"I know, Go to bed, darling After Mary Lou had left her Margaret Lorrimer lay in the darkness and thought. She didn't like the sound of

off and Travers need never know.
Yet as far as Mary Lou was concerned that was no solution. She still complications." sighed and turned restlessly on her pillows. Her arm began to ache furiously. She'd have to get some sleep and be fit to see Dan and Larry in the morning. But before anything was done, anything settled, she would see this

love with Lorrimer, she knew it now. And now, more than ever, it complicated things for them all.

"The boy's right. We will say nothing to Travers until this business is definitely settled. Until we are sure, And Margaret, don't worry so!" he urged.

"Wouldn't you worry? When Travers' whole future is at stake -his happiness . . . his health "He's in excellent condition, thanks to-Mary Lou," the doc-

tor reminded her. "Yes, thanks to her. But what is to happen to her? And to him when he knows the truth? Oh. Dan, I'm frightened . . . terribly frightened. I think it's been a dreadful mistake all the way

through. Yet what could we do?" she asked helplessly. "Nothing. What are you going to do now?" "You and I are going to the opening night of the revue," she

aren't included in our party-" "I see." Matthews smiled. "And This other

doing anything else.

"I want to see this girl for myself," she told him, "and then I'll decide what to do. The ques- will all clear up," she said. tion is how much claim has she?

I have never believed," she went on, "that Travers married her. It doesn't seem possible that no record has been kept of the mar-Mary Lou!"

person is she, Larry?" "I liked her," he said slowly.
"She's pretty hard, of course. She
has had bad times, one can see that. But somehow I feel she's a good sort. It she had a legitimate underlying motive, gave a small informal and entirely folly party her not pressing it. By all practical standards she'd be a fool pose of amouncing their engage-

"You mean money?" Mrs. Lorrimer laughed. "I see. Yes, that another sketch. Jenny loved him. is just what I thought too. Well, I'll go to the first night of the revue and see her for myself, Larry. It's all a dreadful sort of muddle, yet I suppose it is bet-But it had to be faced. She had ter than uncertainty as to whethto find out if Travers and this er she was dead or alive." she woman had been married. If they added, "at least we have somehad perhaps she could be bought thing concrets to face. Even if we

"Such as?" inquired Larry. "Travers himself. If there was no marriage and if there were not, why does he insist upon it? -there must at least have been some understanding, some relawoman for herself.

If she had not known before as a certainty that Mary Lou was in ove with Lorrimer, she knew it now. And now, more than ever, if tured face quivering a little.
"I can imagine what she was In the morning Mrs. Lorrimer like ten years or more ago," Larsent for Dr. Matthews. Later he and Larry Mitchell had a long talk, Then he came to Margaret. at all, Mrs. Lorrimer, please don't think me officious or impertin-

think me officious or impertinent, but it's Mary Lou that Travthat, after all, this girl of his ers cares for now. Not this strange woman. What's going to happen to him when he finds her. "I'm pretty much of a stick," he told her, "and terribly stick," he told her, "and terribly this memory he loved took on flesh and blood . . . became Mary Lou . . . and when he learns—" He stopped again. Mrs. Lor-rimer tried to smile.

"I know,' she murmured "That's what I am afraid of When he learns the truth. Oh, we were forced into this whole affair by circumstances, by the coincidence of a resemblance. We went into it recklessly, meeting each situation as it arose and not looking ahead. I'm frightened, she told Larry, as she had told Dr. Matthews. "I wish to heaven I'd never

tickets. He's getting up some sort of an affair at the Wynnes' that night . . . so that Travers work night . . . so that Travers won't "No, better this way," she reassured him. tery will be cleared up for us. This other situation couldn't going on and shooed the scoopers have gone on indefinitely. Trav-

"He says that the opening ers hasn't pressed any claim he night is up to the critics, not the believed he had on . . . Mary Lou. press agents. Dan, I can't wait to He offered her, some time ago, see her, to make sure—" She an annulment of the alleged marstopped— "Dan, how much is riage if she found she couldn't he going to hate us?" she asked. came to care for him. Well, that ell, Mrs. Lorrimer applauded his wisdom in coming to her—and Mary Lou—with his news before and we would be no nearer to Colonel.

riage; even war times weren't as "I'm thinking of her, too," lax as that, Just what kind of a said Mrs. Lorrimer, and her brown eyes were misty.

On the opening night of the re-vue, Jenny Wynne, prompted by Larry, though unconscious of his not to. And she's far from being ment. What the manager of the a fool. Your position—" he floundered and stopped, a little red.

The press agent—who had been quite satisfactory so far—Larry neither knew or cared. He'd sold His friends were more important to him than a temporary job, and there were other jobs. Besides, the columnist on the Daily Screen had promised to haunt lobby and backstage and pick up any items of press agent interest he could find for Larry and pass them on to that casual young man of the Fourth Estate.

Lorrimer had rather demurred at the party. So far he hadn't had to go where there were "crowds" of people.

"But there won't be crowds," Mary Lou assured him, concealing her nervousness beneath a mask of bright gayety, "and we do owe it to Larry and Jenny.

After all, we are responsible," she rattled on.
"I wish," Lorrimer told her, suddenly giving in, "that we were as good at matchmaking for our selves as for others. After all, matchmaking begins at home!" He smiled to see her flush, touched her hand fleetingly and heard her draw a sharp breath

unaware that it was sheer pain.

"You are not!" she said im-pulsively, hotly, and he was more than content, (To be continued)

Liquor Runs in Street, Thirsty

Are Shooed Away PORTLAND, Ore., June 10 (AP)-Good liquor ran in the Portland streets for a few min-

That went on for only a little States marshals noticed what was

tion of 374 cases of bonded Canadian whiskey seized from the gas troller Main in Coos bay last November. Officers spent two and a half, hours, smashing, bottles, of

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