

HORSE MEAT CAN
NOW BE DETECTED

Mrs. Consumer may Feel
Safe in Buying Ham-
burg and Sausage

OREGON STATE COLLEGE, Corvallis, April 18.—(Special).—When Mrs. Consumer purchases hamburger sausage from a reputable dealer she gets ground beef. Now these dealers need no longer fear the unfair price competition of the few concerns who used to sell cheap horse meat as beef hamburger.

At the request of the state livestock sanitary board the veterinary department of this college has successfully applied a scientific protein test to the detection of horse meat used as adulterants. By use of this test evidence was obtained on several meat dealers who have since been put out of business through revocation of their licenses.

Report Made
"The Detection of Horse Meat as an Adulterant in Sausage, and Other Studies of the Precipitin Test," is the title of a report of this work made by Dr. R. M. Bolin, assistant veterinarian here, and just published in the Journal of the American Medical Association. Reprints of this report are much in demand throughout the country where similar problems have been encountered.

Use of horse meat in hamburger is detected by an elaborate test made with rabbits or other suitable animals. A protein serum made from horse meat is first injected into the rabbit. It is killed after a certain length of time and a serum is prepared from its blood. This is in turn combined with a serum from the suspected meat product. A certain precipitate caused by combining the two is a sure indication of horse meat.

Most of the horse meat in Oregon and elsewhere is presumably sold for dog or fox feed or exported to regions where its sale as human food is profitable.

The work on these tests here is the first successful practical application of the precipitin test to meat products in this country. The state game commission has asked the college to make similar tests to detect contraband elk and other game meat.

These tests are more complicated than the samples are usually cooked.

FARMERS TELL OF
WORST PROBLEMS

North Howell Grange Will
Study Weed and Ro-
dent Control

NORTH HOWELL, April 18.—At the recent grange meeting in the local hall an interesting report on topics or problems pertaining to everyday farm life in this community was called for.

Because of so much rain the past few weeks and because this has caused more weeds to grow than usual, practically every man present answered "weed control," when his name was called and the usual remedy mentioned was a hoe, wielded with plenty of elbow grease.

The oleo question also called for many supporters and much discussion, however one-sided.

Many of the women present decided that their chief outdoor problem just now was rodent control as the moles and gophers are doing much damage to lawns and gardens. The main remedy for gophers was the shotgun or using poisoned raisins or clover leaves.

The ladies do not personally have much trouble with gophers because their sons or husbands will help get rid of them, but a mole is quite different. Most of us use whatever implement is nearest at hand and have killed them with ax, fork or hoe. One helpful member said that putting a few live crystals in the mole runways gave instant relief and either drove the mole away or suffocated him.

Weed control, rodent control and the oleo situation were the three projects adopted by North Howell for a year's work.

Fish caught in the fresh water lakes of northern Saskatchewan are now being shipped by airplane to markets in eastern Canada and the United States. About 3000 pounds of whitefish and trout are carried from the northern lakes to Prince Albert in two daily trips. It is planned to increase the service so that 6000 pounds can be transported daily to the railroad.

Radio
Programs

Sunday, April 19
KX—11:30—Portland
6:00—Organ concert.
6:15—Children's program.
6:30—Organ concert, NBS.
10:30—American Legion.
11:00—Northwest Concert Trio, NBS.
11:30—Hi-Brow.
1:00—Family Hour.
2:00—Webster's Juvenile orchestra.
2:30—Male Quartet, NBS.
3:00—The Song Bar.
4:30—Male Quartet, NBS.
5:30—Radio Gospel Sunday school.
6:00—Symphony orchestra, NBS.
6:30—Orchestra, NBS.
7:30—Zucker's band.
9:30—Chorus.
10:00—Cory Trio, NBS.
11:00—Organ concert, NBS.

KOIN—240 Kc.—Portland
8:30—Garden.
9:00—Orchestra.
9:30—Malicious.
10:00—Organ recital.
10:30—Leland the Samovar.
11:00—Congregational.
11:30—Philharmonic symphony.
1:45—Cathedral.
2:30—Il Traviata trio.
3:00—Song recital.
3:30—Musical hour.
4:00—Dr. Julius Klein.
4:30—Golden moments.
5:30—L. A. Bible institute.
6:15—Organ recital.

ONION SEASON PRACTICALLY OVER
WHEAT SOARS TO SEASON RECORD

Active Buying Abroad
Is Stimulus Together
With Dust Storms

CHICAGO, April 18.—(AP).—Wheat soared today to above the season's previous top-price level. Active buying of wheat for Europe, about 2,500,000 bushels from North America including some United States wheat, acted as a stimulus. So did announcement France had enlarged the quota of foreign wheat that might be imported to meet its needs. Drought continued over the spring wheat belt of this country and Canada, with dust storms in Canada reported as the worst so far.

Wheat closed strong, 1-8 cent off to 1-7-8 up, corn 1-8 lower to 5-4 higher, oats unchanged to 1-8 advance.

General Markets

PORTLAND, Ore., April 18.—(AP).—Produce exchange, net prices: Apples 22; standard 23; prime 24; extra 25; extra 26; extra 27; extra 28; extra 29; extra 30; extra 31; extra 32; extra 33; extra 34; extra 35; extra 36; extra 37; extra 38; extra 39; extra 40; extra 41; extra 42; extra 43; extra 44; extra 45; extra 46; extra 47; extra 48; extra 49; extra 50; extra 51; extra 52; extra 53; extra 54; extra 55; extra 56; extra 57; extra 58; extra 59; extra 60; extra 61; extra 62; extra 63; extra 64; extra 65; extra 66; extra 67; extra 68; extra 69; extra 70; extra 71; extra 72; extra 73; extra 74; extra 75; extra 76; extra 77; extra 78; extra 79; extra 80; extra 81; extra 82; extra 83; extra 84; extra 85; extra 86; extra 87; extra 88; extra 89; extra 90; extra 91; extra 92; extra 93; extra 94; extra 95; extra 96; extra 97; extra 98; extra 99; extra 100; extra 101; extra 102; extra 103; extra 104; extra 105; extra 106; extra 107; extra 108; extra 109; extra 110; extra 111; extra 112; extra 113; 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