

Any news item about Salem people or Salem events is welcomed by The Statesman. Phone 500; your item will be gladly received.

Clear weather here; cloudy in northwest. Wind shifting to south. Max. temp. yesterday 43; min. 28.

MRS. SMITH TO FILL HOUSE SEAT

POPE HITS OUT AT COMPANION MARRIAGE IDEA

Birth Control, Divorce get Sweeping Condemnation in Long Statement

Sterilization and Abortion Termed "Murderous"; Family "Sacred"

ROME, Jan. 8.—(AP)—The full power and authority of the Roman Catholic church were invoked by Pope Pius XI today to uphold the sanctity of Christian marriage and to stamp out the practice of birth control, "compromise" marriage and divorce.

In the most sweeping exposition of the church's views on matrimony in many years he condemned the use of contraception, abortion, sterilization or any other means to prevent the fruitfulness of wedlock.

His pronouncement came in the form of a long encyclical, the first of its kind in 50 years of ecclesiastical history. In it he enjoined his bishops to propagate the church's view that marriage is indissoluble except by death, and that the family, within the meaning of this sacrament, "is more sacred than the altar."

Birth control is a deed "shameful and intrinsically vicious" and a "horrible crime" the pontiff enjoined the faithful. "Any use whatsoever of mat-

COAST BUSINESS IS BETTER, DECEMBER

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 8.—(AP)—Pacific slope spenders were 13.3 per cent more liberal in December than in November. The grand total of checks cashed in banks of 27 representative cities in 7 far western states was \$2,417,542,600 in December, and \$41,725,460,000 for the entire year 1930.

The December debits total was more than \$400,000,000 above the November figure for the same 27 cities. This was revealed today by the Federal Reserve bank of San Francisco. Its monthly report for bank debits showed declines for only 3 trade centers out of the 27 in the area from Salt Lake City west to the Pacific coast.

Of the 10 largest cities on the coast, Portland was the only one to dip under the November mark. The December figure being \$160,247,000 against November's \$172,836,000. San Francisco jumped from \$1,098,177,000 to \$1,212,779,000. More than a quarter of the increase recorded by the entire Pacific slope region.

\$37,500 Spent on Road Work Here in Past Month

Road claims presented to the county court for the month of December numbered 511 and represent the greatest December expenditure ever made by the court, or a total of about \$37,500. As a rule, the road bills for December fall lower than for the other months of the year, but weather conditions were so excellent last month that there was little necessity to call in road crews.

The \$37,500 was swelled to some extent by purchase last month of two power road graders. The previous highest December record was in 1927, when \$28,793.87 was spent on roads.

Better Children to Pave Way for Stronger America

WASHINGTON, Jan. 8.—(AP)—President Hoover believes that ten years hence a new generation of Americans will begin to arise, endowed with the mental, moral and physical health necessary to cope with the complexities of life among the marvels of science.

In an interview, the president told a writer for Cosmopolitan magazine: "Only children of a new generation—a new America—can stand against this future world. . . . One of the biggest of all problems is to drive in this idea of the necessity of properly born, trained, educated and healthy moral children to the voters and officials of America. This child health conference was a start—

Stanford Men Say She's Queen



Photo above shows Miss Jean Jamison, "the most beautiful and the most intelligent co-ed in the United States"; according to the men students of Stanford university, who proudly add, "is a student at this university." The men students add that Miss Jean Jamison is a leading dramatic star, that she sang the lead in the junior opera, that she was a star in the "football galies," and that she is a member of the Kappa Kappa Gamma sorority.

Heflin Bothered By Colleagues' Lengthy Talks

WASHINGTON, Jan. 8.—(AP)—Senator Heflin of Alabama took the senate to task today for wasting time.

He suggested night sessions so its constitutional lawyers could discuss technicalities "to their heart's content." And ridiculed the long debates over "musty legal points."

"Just look how the public follows every word with bated breath," he said. "I'm surprised the galleries are not filled. Just think what the public is missing. We ought to put a radio in this chamber."

\$50,000 Given by Lipton for His Own Native City

GLASGOW, Scotland, Jan. 8.—(AP)—Sir Thomas Lipton today gave the city of Glasgow \$50,000 for distribution among the poor mothers and children in his native city.

He made the gift, he said, in memory of his mother, "the guiding star of my life," and in appreciation of the "many kindnesses" he had received from the city.

He gave the check to the Lord Provost Kelly at a luncheon.

HOUSE TIED UP OVER BILL FOR DROUGHT HELP

Urgent Messages Pour in to Hurry Congress; Administration Opposed

LaGuardia Wants \$30,000,000 Given to Red Cross To Feed Hungry Men

By CECIL B. DICKSON WASHINGTON, Jan. 8.—(AP)—For the third successive day, the house remained deadlocked today over the senate's \$15,000,000 food loan amendment to the drought relief appropriation bill with little hope for an early break in sight.

Anxiety over the outcome became evident in both republican and democratic ranks as telegrams poured in to senators and representatives telling of the plight of the hungry and destitute in the drought areas.

Administration followers, nevertheless, held their position against appropriating funds for food under the seed, feed and fertilizer loan act. The democratic forces, joined by Representative LaGuardia, republican New York, demanded a vote on the senate provision.

LaGuardia has successfully resisted efforts to send the measure (Turn to page 2, col. 1)

2000 PEOPLE HEAR, SEE PLAY BY RADIO

500 Television set Owners Benefit by Chicago Broadcasting

CHICAGO, Jan. 8.—(AP)—Basing his estimates on communications by letter and telegraph, K. A. Hathaway, technician at WMAX and W3XAP, said today that 2000 persons heard and saw what was believed to have been the premier synchronized sight-sound broadcast of a dramatic production sent out last night over W3XAP.

The play, "The Maker of Dreams," was broadcast on a short wave length 2150 kilocycles. Hathaway said it would have been possible to have picked up the program a thousand miles away, provided the receiving set was of the same manufacture as the broadcasting set.

500 Owners of Sets in Chicago at Present The production was sent out over a Western Television corporation set and according to Hathaway, it is not believed with few exceptions, any of the company's sets have been placed outside Chicago territory. There are 500 receiving sets in and around Chicago, and from their owners, Hathaway said, it was learned that reception had been good.

The technician said that at the same time last night that "The Maker of Dreams" was being sent out here, another television station, presumably in the east was broadcasting in the same channel, he explained at the peculiarity of television at its present development that requires a receiving set of the same manufacture as the broadcast from being superimposed.

BUCKAROS EASY VICTORS PORTLAND, Ore., Jan. 8.—(AP)—Portland's Buckaroes swept through the Vancouver Lions to a 5 to 1 victory in a Pacific Coast Hockey league game here tonight. The victory advanced Portland to a tie for second place with Seattle. Vancouver still leads the league by two points.

Day in Washington

(By the Associated Press) House passed Stobbs bill to modify Jones "five and ten" law. Representative LaGuardia introduced resolutions to have appropriations for Red Cross to feed unemployed and drought stricken as house delayed action on drought bill. Representative Fish introduced resolutions to have farm board turn its wheat over to Red Cross for relief. Law enforcement commissioner declined to delay presentation of its prohibition report to President Hoover. Senate debated whether to reconsider confirmation of three federal power commissions. Senator McNary, assistant republican leader, planned to ask night sessions to expedite legislation.

One-Man Caucus to Be Mighty Vital; Whip Vote is Held

WASHINGTON, Jan. 8.—(AP)—The third house party is going to caucus.

It may be a little bit lonely, but for spectators it will have 216 interested republicans, and 216 particularly watchful democrats.

The major parties are going to have their meetings near the end of February. But the lone farmer-labor-Paul Kvale of Minnesota—is going to bar the idea of March. He has posted notice of a caucus of his party on March 2.

Under the usual procedure of caucuses, the party will nominate a speaker, leader and whip. And it looks like a walkaway for young Mr. Kvale.

CAUSE FOR LINGLE CRIME IS CHECKED

Arrest of Brothers not yet Full Answer; Attorney As yet Evasive

CHICAGO, Jan. 8.—(AP)—The Lingle murder was planned on Leo V. Brothers, a St. Louis gunman today, the law's answer to the seven months old question: "Who killed Jake Lingle?" Prosecutors held Brothers without charges, their evidence a secret.

Tonight investigators poked about in still perplexing darkness for the answer to a more significant question: "Why was he killed?"

To the public, at least, the source of the underworld order for the execution of the Tribune crime reporter was as much a mystery as ever, and the investigators who staked their reputations on their arrest of Brothers as the assassin kept their counsel.

Nine witnesses, they said, have definitely pointed to Brothers as the man who crept up to Lingle in downtown boulevard tunnel last June 9 and shot him in the head. Who were the witnesses? Foster Under Indictment For Owning Weapon

"We can't give you that yet," replied John A. Swanson, state's attorney. The investigators were reminding witnesses had identified other "killers"—Ted Geisinger of the Indiana Traum gang, afterwards exonerated of implication and sent to jail in Indiana and Frankie Foster, identified by a policeman as the fugitive he saw running from the scene of Lingle's death. Foster is under indictment for the murder, accused of once owning the weapon found by Lingle's body.

"If Brothers is not the killer," said Pat Roche, chief investigator, then Lingle is still alive." Roche and his staff engineered the coup that brought Brothers' arrest.

Burns, Ore. Man Dies in Flight Near Honolulu

HONOLULU, Jan. 8.—(AP)—Samuel F. Garner, a naval aviator, first class, whose home was at Burns, Ore., drowned today when his plane crashed into a derelict at Pearl Harbor and sank in many feet of water. Forest Boscom, machinist mate, was slightly injured.

The plane, engaged in target practice, was taking off from the water when it struck the derelict. Garner, pinned in the cockpit, was removed by divers half an hour later.

Tears Come When Employes Leave

ALBANY, Ore., Jan. 8.—(AP)—Linn county courthouse employes wept as they left their work tonight. A salesman was demonstrating a tear bomb to the sheriff. The bomb worked.

"Drugstore Cowboys" Get \$14,000 Jewels From Lita

NEW YORK, Jan. 8.—(AP)—The only description police had tonight of the four men who robbed Lita Grey Chaplin and Georges Carpentier early today was Carpentier's: "They were drugstore cowboys." The four young gunmen escaped with \$14,000 worth of jewels belonging to the actress, divorced wife of Charles Chaplin, the cinema star. Carpentier, one time light heavyweight champion of the world and now, like Mrs. Chaplin, a person of the footlights, was more fortunate. He had only \$50 with him. Mrs. Chaplin also lost \$15 in cash.

WOMAN FLIERS END 100 HOURS STILL IN AIR

Rip in Wing to be Fixed by Undaunted Girls; who Set new Record

Aim now to Break Question Mark's 150 Hours of Steady Flying

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 8.—(AP)—A rain-soaked monoplane, carrying Bobbie Trout and Edna May Cooper, girl endurance fliers, who simply refused to be beaten, rounded out its 100th hour in the air tonight at 6:30 o'clock.

Resigned to flying through the storm after clouds enveloped them in the imperial valley where they sought clear skies last night, the girls brought the Lady Rolph back today to its circle over the municipal airport here.

None of the bright little messages the girls dropped during the early part of the flight came down today. Their absence was interpreted by the ground crew as evidence the girls were flying on grit and determination.

"We want to beat the Question Mark," one of the two notes that fell said. The other was in a grimmer vein. "Send up a bottle of wing dope and a small brush." The latter, managers pointed out, indicated the girls had discovered a rip in the fuselage of (Turn to page 2, col. 4)

DISHWASHER FOUND GUILTY OF MURDER

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 8.—(AP)—A superior court jury convicted Emory Ellis, 25-year-old dishwasher of first degree murder tonight for his part in the "hired execution" of his divorced wife, Mrs. Merle Ellis. The jury recommended life imprisonment.

Mrs. Ellis, 32 years old, was shot to death November 2 as she lay in bed beside her 18 months old son, Cris, of the child awakened neighbors.

Later Ellis and Benjamin Franklin Brown were arrested. The two confess, police said, that they plotted the slaying. Ellis was charged with hiring Brown for \$2.30 in dimes to go to the home of his wife and kill her in order that he might obtain custody of his child. The child's custody had been awarded to Mrs. Ellis when an interdicting divorce decree was granted her a month before.

Hubby Wants Cows; Gives Wife the Kids

COLUSA, Calif., Jan. 8.—(AP)—Mary Gravance in a complaint filed here today charged her common law husband, after a disagreement with her, offered to divide up their community property as follows:

To Mary Gravance—the seven children, ranging from five to 18 years. To Manuel Mattis, the husband—150 registered dairy cows. Miss Gravance's complaint said she and Mattis, now a wealthy Colusa dairyman, agreed in 1908 to assume the relations of man and wife. That was in Marine county and Mattis was a poor man.

Her complaint said Mattis abused her, drank too much, and last Monday attacked her, after threatening to kill her. "You take the kids," his wife quoted him as saying, "and I'll take the cows."

Miss Gravance asked custody of the children and one-half of the community property.

Barley Seed Cause For Earache Found Trouble is Found

ALBANY, Ore., Jan. 8.—(AP)—Oren Swettell, Albany youth, learned today what caused his persistent earache. Last fall a grain of bearded barley blew into Oren's ear. Today a physician, examining him to determine the cause of his earache, found only the shoot of the grain had been removed and the seed had sprouted, the roots were pressing against Oren's ear drum. The seed was removed.

State Budget Calls For Only \$8,000,000 By Legislative Vote

Bulk of \$66,000,000 Needed, Says Kozer, can Be Provided by Fees, Licenses, Millage Tax, and Other Sources

Of the estimated total expenditures of the state of Oregon for the years 1931 and 1932 aggregating in excess of \$66,000,000, the state legislature which convenes here next week will be asked to appropriate only \$8,616,936, according to the biennial budget completed here Friday by Sam A. Kozer, state budget commissioner. The legislative appropriations for the years 1929 and 1930 aggregated \$8,022,369.22.

The difference between the amount of estimated total expenditures for the years 1931 and 1932 and the amount to be appropriated by the legislature is represented in receipts of self sustaining departments, boards and commissions, fees, licenses, continuing appropriations and millage taxes.

Under existing laws the estimated revenues during 1931 and 1932 from annual tax levies are projected at \$8,535,721.83, while the estimated revenues other than the annual tax levies applicable to the payment of general governmental expenses are estimated at \$7,704,286, making the total estimated revenues during the two years' period approximately \$16,240,017. This leaves an excess of estimated obligations or requirements of the years 1931 and 1932 over the estimated revenues for that period of \$4,822,045.27. Deficit of 3 Millions on December 31, 1931

The net deficit on December 31, 1930, including the deficiency appropriations of the state emergency board for the years 1929 and 1930 was estimated at \$3,091,175.10.

Outside of the usual and ordinary requirements for salaries and general operating and maintenance expenses, there is an item of \$235,000 for the construction of a new wing and cargo building at the eastern Oregon state hospital. There also is a biennial item of \$120,000 for the construction to the state office building.

Other items of capital outlay include \$9,000 for the construction of a hospital at physician's residence at the state tuberculosis hospital in Salem and \$37,800 for the construction of a pavilion, dining room extension and equipment at the eastern Oregon tuberculosis hospital at The Dalles, Ore.

Among other important outlay (Turn to page 2, col. 8)

109 Petitions to Place Road Near Turner on Map

The longest petition presented to the county court in recent months was filed yesterday by 109 residents of the Battle Creek road, beginning at Turner and extending to market road No. 25, designated as a market road and improved to a standard width of 50 feet.

Twenty-three of the petitioners are property owners along the road, and in their petition they state they agree individually to waive all damage claims in instances where the widening of the road and improvement of curves shall take more land. They also agree that the fees will be set back by A. Hitchcock, leader of the list of property owners along the two mile route.

Film Company is Nuisance, Holds Hollywood Man

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., Jan. 8.—(AP)—Laurence D. Hawthorne thought the war was over, but he finds himself fighting right next door to a battle-front.

Hawthorne filed suit in federal court today against the Fox Film corporation, a new firm, seeking to have this war business abated as a nuisance. He said he lives near the Fox studio here and with all the lights and detonations of cannon, which shake the earth for blocks around, he is able to get no sleep at night. He wants peace, he said.

Art Teacher is Picked Negro is Found Guilty Gas Plant at Grove Late Dances Protested

transcript of the case and plans an investigation. JACKSONVILLE DISTURBED (AP)—Jacksonville, Ore., Jan. 8.—(AP)—A committee of 100 called on Mayor A. B. McIntosh and the city council this week and demanded the city keep better order in town during Saturday night dances. The committee alleged drunkenness was common. JUDICIAL CHANGES PROPOSED (PORTLAND, Ore., Jan. 8.—(AP)—A committee appointed at a recent judicial assembly meeting met here today to consider and tentatively draft of a proposed bill to govern disbarment procedure. The bill would provide disbarment proceedings could be instituted only by the state's attorney general, district attorneys, the state bar association, or by county bar associations. SHAKO OUT ON \$3000 BAIL (PORTLAND, Ore., Jan. 8.—(AP)—Luka Shako, believed by immigration authorities to be a member of the Soviet secret police, was released from jail under \$3000 bond today. Shako was arrested last week and was jailed to await deportation proceedings. Conflicting stories of the accident made it impossible for the jury to fix blame for the death. District Attorney Lelienweber took a

HEWITT, KOWITZ, LINED UP

Brown Will Decide on One of two for his Senate Mate

Widow of Dead Doctor Is Favored by 2 of 3 Representatives

Recommendations of the Marion county delegation for the prospective appointment to fill vacancies in the senate and house from Marion county have virtually been determined upon. For the senate Chris Kowitz and Dean R. Hewitt of Willamette school of law are favored with the final choice to be made by Senator Sam Brown.

For the house the choice was two for Mrs. Dr. Carlton Smith, widow of the late house member, and one for Percy Cupper; one for Dave Pugh.

These conclusions were arrived at in a meeting of the delegation held Wednesday night attended by Senator Sam Brown, Representatives Gouley, Mott, and McAllister, Senator Brown went to Portland today to carry the recommendations of the delegation to Governor-elect Julius L. Meier. The delegation endorsed the Bennett-Bailey bill, with the (Turn to page 2, col. 2)

CORVALLIS BARBER IS FOUND GUILTY

CORVALLIS, Ore., Jan. 8.—(AP)—William Henderson, former Corvallis barber, was convicted in circuit court here today of manslaughter in connection with the fatal shooting of E. B. Mills here November 29, 1930. The jury deliberated seven hours.

Sentence will be passed at 10 o'clock Friday morning, conviction of manslaughter carries a penalty of from one to 15 years in the penitentiary.

Henderson shot Mills as he was about to enter his automobile parked in front of a downtown theater. He allegedly admitted the shooting but claimed he shot because he thought Mills was reaching for a gun. Police believed the shooting the outgrowth of a bootleggers' war.

Oregon Briefs

SEATTLE, Jan. 8.—(AP)—While patrolmen were searching a dark alley for suspicious characters here early today, thieves took a loaded shotgun from the police car and then stole an automobile belong to Ted Goin, Tacoma, parked only a few feet away.

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ASSAULT COUNT WINS KLAMATH FALLS, Ore.

Jan. 8.—(AP)—Henry Mayberry, negro, was convicted of assault with a dangerous weapon by a jury here today. Mayberry was fined \$250.

WORK HELPS JOBLESS COTTAGE GROVE, Ore., Jan. 8.—(P)—Lindgren and Swinnerton, contractors, Tuesday began construction of a gas system here. Work incident to construction of the plant will greatly relieve the unemployment situation here. DIXON DEATH ACCIDENT ASTORIA, Ore., Jan. 8.—(AP)—A coroner's jury today found that Mos Dixon, killed in an auto accident on the Astoria-Seaside highway last Saturday, came to his death through an accident. Conflicting stories of the accident made it impossible for the jury to fix blame for the death. District Attorney Lelienweber took a