The Oregon La Statesman

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Work Ahead for Congress

THERE is every indication that the short session of the L congress will be entirely normal—consisting chiefly of wrangling between the regulars and the insurgents of both political sexes. The olive branch extended by the demo- fantastic mental games have cratic leaders and accepted by Jim Watson for the republicans may wave for a day, but the authority of these so- ally without beneficial results. called leaders does not extend far. Eruptions are sure to come early in the session, and an extra session may be Dwelling on the thought that forced in order to care for necessary public business.

Besides regular appropriation measures and decision sleeping will keep you awake. as to a renewal of the one per cent cut in the income tax, there are numerous vexing questions demanding attention. One is the Norris bill for abolishing the "lame duck" ses- only with relaxation and that sions of congress by constitutional amendment changing the will be followed by sleep. time when the new congress starts. The country is generally favorable to this change but political expediency has hitherto succeded in blocking the bill.

Unemployment problems will be given a thorough airing by congress; but just what may be accomplished is dubious. The old Wagner bills for setting up machinery to count the unemployed and extend labor bureaus may be pushed forward with the administration possibly more sympathetic than it was when they were first introduced a year ago. Congress may appropriate more money for road work, public buildings and rivers and harbors improvement than usual to provide additional employment.

Progressives will push along the bill for government operation of Muscle Shoals power plant. The dam was built in wartime but the plant has been idle ever since waiting for congress to decide what to do with it. Private utilities want to lease the plant, but the progressive group wants the government to operate it and sell the power to habit that is often difficult to southern municipalities. The jolt the power trust got in break. the last election is regarded as enough to frighten the lower house into approving the Norris bill which already during the day is essential for passed the senate.

Then anti-injunction legislation will be proposed which will seek to bar the use of injunctions in strikes and labor Avoid all stimulants. disputes. Labor unions have long contended for such legislation, and will seek to get it at the coming session.

The president's leadership having proved inadequate ed of this if all the windows of in the previous session of congress, it is not probable that your sleeping chamber are open. Hoover will be able to control the situation at this time. In to bed is a great aid in relaxing waiting to be pressed. fact, with the sting of reversal in the last election, the president may not try to lay out any program or interfere with good night's sleep. Sleep may be encouraged by drinking a glass of warm milk.

she announced flatly, as Mrs. her own make-believe world. Hollenbeck, laden with old hats butting her eyes to the hard, of warm milk.

Old-Fashioned Thanksgiving

TN those far-off days the horse was supposed to know the in an attempt to relax. A book way to carry the sleigh over the white and drifted snow that requires concentration will to grandmother's house for Thanksgiving day. Yesterday help you quiet the mind and inwas almost such an old-fashioned Thanksgiving day. For duce sleep. ft was cold, unusually cold for the Willamette valley. There nia in spite of these measures, was no snow for phantom horses to pull phantom sleighs consult with your physician. Conupon in this motor age. But the ground was white with tinued lack of sleep is injurious heavy hoar-frost. And the chilly temperatures reminded folk of the crisp, cold Thanksgiving mornings they had en- somnia, Such disorders should be already discussed him. What start at sight of her hitherto injoyed in the olden days "back home".

Much of the remainder of the country did have a genuine old-fashioned Thanksgiving with plenty of snow for sleigh bells if they still use them in Minnesota. Colorado and Wyoming were emerging from a blizzard which caused numerous deaths because of its suddenness and severity. Winter seems setting in early to do his work this season.

It is customary of course to say how thankful we are that the Willamette valley is not like those benighted regions where the north pole blows his breath. But even here winter may play a mean trick on us and send a bitter gale to freeze our self-congratulations. The winter is just beginning. We may get our full share of it before the violets bloom again.

Cheap Coal — in Utah

SOME coal company in Utah wrote the city clerk and of-fered coal for the poor at \$2.60 per ton. That is very gratulatory telegram sent the govgenerous indeed! How many carloads will a poor man be ernor-elect by the millinery manuable to buy at that price? There are many weary hundreds facturers of New York city. of miles between here and Utah. One might as well send a postal card to starving Chinese in Shansi province and lowing is printed in the issue of offer flour at \$1.59 a sack.

\$2.60 and \$2.75 a ton at the pit mouth is the usual cost for Utah coal. Getting it to Salem costs \$6.65 more in freight. Unloading it, sacking it, delivering it in small lots gain price, because the secretary adds a few dollars more to the cost until the best a dealer of state wants to celebrate the can do is to sell it for \$14 or \$15 a ton and then pray hard 50th anniversary of the common-

he won't lose any money on bad accounts. This does bring to light one of Oregon's difficulties: its poverty in coal. Lacking both coal and iron it has been impossible for us to build up industries on the coal-iron base. Electricity will supply us with cheaper power than coal, but there are many uses for coal, including heat, which makes it quite indispensable. We need to realize this when we study the problems in the way of Oregon's development.

Brilliant Jurist Called

THE death of Judge John H. Stevenson of Portland robs Oregon of one of its able jurists and brilliant intellects. A native of this state his education was largely self-acquired. Yet he became versed in the best literature, was apt in quotation and vivid in his use of language. He was one judge who served a considerable period of time as a marked reductions to make way ment heads and salespersons with newspaper man, having been reporter and editorial writer for new stocks, on the Portland Telegram at one time. He retained his friendly interest in newspaper work and workers and was a frequent attendant on meetings of the Portland Press club, presiding on occasion at its dinners with grace and

Cohen is willing to give us a better price.

The state is poorer indeed through his passing.

Oh, Oh! and Ouch!

"In Marion county the county agent issue as a live one, because an effort is being made to obtain one. But 1037 protestants have signed a petition against hiring one and it begins to look as though adarion and Linn counties will continue to be the only ones west of the Cascade range that will not have a county agent."—Albany Democrat-Herald.

Cohen is willing to give us a better price.

Gov. Meter Meets His Cabinet

"Gentlemen, we are going to trade up in government. The key-note of this administration must and shall be the welfare of the customers first, last and always. We want them coming back—to too for the next two years.

"And remember! We want many but right or wrong, every one of the mount of its office on Liberty street.

Chick HESTERS PILLS

Will you the mount that you share it with some millions of others who have been in that you and give you a contract for the next two years.

"And remember! We want many be the next election. The customers first line and shall be the next election. The customers are always right, gentlemen, we are going to that you share it with some millions of others who have been in that you share it with some millions of others who have been in that you and give you a contract for the next two years.

"And remember! We want many happy returns and no exchanges at the next election. The customers are always right, gentlemen, we are going to that you share it with some millions of others who have been in that you share it with some millions of others who have been in that you share it with you and give you a contract for the next two years.

"And remember! We want many happy returns and no exchanges at the next election. The customers are always right, gentlemen, we are going to the state of the customers first, last and always.

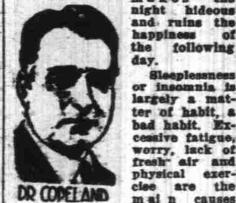
"We will feature no markdown marked with a surface of the customers first, last and always.

"And remember: We want two years.

"And remember:

Today's Talk By R. S. Copeland, M. D.

Nothing is more disturbing an going to bed at night and ot being able to sleep. It makes



the following or insomnia is largely a matter of habit, a bad habit. Excessive fatigue, worry, lack of fresh air and physical exercise are the main causes

leading to insomnia. One should acquire the habit of absolutely dropping work and cares at bedtime, I have told you of Mr. Henry Clews who said he made Fourteenth Street the dividing line in his life. He would not permit himself to think of business when he reached that street on his way home at night.

People resort to all sorts of methods to induce sleep. The counting of sheep and other such been tried by all of us but usu-If you are restless and cannot sleep do not worry about it. you are having difficulty in Relax in bed, even if you are awake, you are affording rest to your body. Rest will come

Sleep 4s nature's way of re juvenating the body. Sleep should be sufficient in duration and it should be uninterrupted. The average number of hours of sleep required by an adult is from seven to nine hours. Growing children require more sleep than

Sleep comes most readily when the stomach is practically empty. If the drinking of water induces bladder action during the night, it is better to avoid late drinking. Where possible sleep outdoors or in a room open to fresh air. Outdoor sleeping is more restful and beneficial than indoor sleeping.

Never take drugs for sleeplessness. Once you start relying on medicine for sleep, you begin a

Plenty of exercise in the open good sleep at night. Let your evening meal be a wholesome one without spices and condiments. Let me repeat-make sure

the body and preparing for a

If you are worried and cannot relax in bed, it is often a good plan to read something diverting. Do not read exciting books

If you continue having insomto the body. There are many nerve disorders that cause inyour physician.

TODAY'S PROBLEM

A cube has a surface of 96 sq. in. What is its volume? Today's answer: 60 horses; 20 cows.

dent and manager of the Meier

Under the caption "Meditations

"Picture Governor Meier look-

ing around the market for three

miles of macadam road at a bar-

wealth and thinks manufacturers

"Perhaps we may expect an at-

tempt to return a couple of steam

rollers unjustifiably after the

"It may be that a building con-

tractor, after erecting a little red

a check in payment with this no-

Maybe we shall hear of the can-

police uniforms, the weather hav- waterpower.

six months. Approve or sue.

of a Hat Manufacturer," the fol-

November 12.

event over.

cast iron.

and Frank company of Portland,

Election of Mr. Meier Satisfying

'AN EARLY SANTA CLAUS



the last time, when Thursday eligible bachelors . . . was almost gone and still a thousand things left to do.

"Don't nag-there's all kinds young ladies. Still if papa . . of time!" But after a moment we'll see," she murmured, the she laid down her book and went | tears for today's tragedy forgotinto the kitchen where the iron- ten in the thrill of tomorrow's ing board was laid and last triumph. year's resurrected summer dresses, still faintly warm and damp a little more generous, she could powdering the bracken that grew

ed. The limp organdies, the fad- captain was so polite when the ed linens, even the new things,

"For two pins I wouldn't go," thing to do with, paused on her way to the basement.

"It's that Mr. Tully-she is afraid of seeing him again!" girls loved camp! The Cragis' beautiful place!"

"That's just it." Nancy seized on the idea, "The Craigs' beau- the girls. tiful place and the same beautinew one in three years and we've out of her day dream with a under the personal supervision of good does it do us, going there? dolent daughter energetically A little fun and then it's all pressing the pleats of a pale corover. With one decent trip we'd al chiffon, get more out of it than forty And Nancy, who a minute ago legs. Who'd pay any attention to her here? And she went to Honolulu and they RAVED over

answer tomorrow? Yesterday's Honolulu. In her mind's eye mama saw her girls, prettier

To New York Millinery Makers

with but a single policy.

wants it, gentlemen.

tained at a cost of at least six

per cent less, as far as our com-

parison shoppers can find out. We

public what it wants when it

"We are going to meet compe

tition—the competition of politi-

clans eager to discredit us. There

must be no excuse for constituents

"I have drafted a tentative mer-

chandising program. We might

start with the waterpower prob-

early spring the playgrounds and

parks problem would be timely for

consideration. For the summer

country about the merits of Port-

Oregon as a vacation place. In

the early fall, refores-well, let's

a spirit of service, gentlemen! Let

us make a good business of gov-

The Women's Wear daily of which impose on the public, gen-

ought to be willing to help put the to think they can do better across

state takes delivery on the ground lem. This should take us into

they did not come up to sample, March and help pep up the situa-

in having been used in place of tion in normally dull months. In

schoolhouse on a bill, will receive we might launch a drive to tell the

tation: 'An extra two per cent de- land as a retail center—I mean ducted for payment made within Oregon as a vacation place. In

"Probably there will be a time await developments and see how

when Oregon will clear all un- the market is then. No need to

cellation of the undelivered part ernment so that the government

of an order for winterweight state may make a good business of

ing turned warm and, anyway. I want you all to take away Cohen is willing to give us a bet- with you the notion that this is

hand state militia armories at "You must imbue your depart-

used, slightly soiled and second anticipate too far ahead.

than Alice Bulwinkle by far, tak- front of the big rambling shin-"Nancy, if you don't get in ing Honolulu by storm, coming gle house the Craigs called their and help me we won't be able back with engagement rings. The shackle taxi and rang for Sam, of the time of Abraham. It was to go!" Louise threatened for Orient is so romantic, so full of the old Chinaman, to bring in captured by the Jebusites, and the bags. "Looks just the same," they called in Jebus. Then the

"Maybe next year. Of course it is very expensive with two "If only Aunt Ellie would be

there is plenty of fresh air in your bedroom. You can be assur- ly over chairs.

The repeat—make sure from Lou's iron, hung dejected do so much . . . still, if papa's oil stocks pay . . . it would be be fragrant walks through the red- ographer and explorer, of the How shabby everything seem- nice to sail on the Aloha, the Sommertons sailed last winter."

Mama was happy, day dreaming again. Mama, who lived in threatening her happiness. Ignoring bills, ignoring the new, rich society that wouldn't recognize her girls. Ignoring papa's painted mouth stretched into a Mama thought, clairvoyant for increasing age and infirmities, once. And aloud, "I thought you the genteel shabbiness of the house. Pretending Pretending you to LUNCH, you villains! she wasn't worrying. Pretending What a crime you had to come about everything. Everything but in alone. We thought of course

"Nancy, you aren't going to ful mugs every year. Same girls, take your BEST kimona to trail same men. Mat Tully is the only in that dusty camp?" She came

years at the Cragis.' Look at wasn't going, lifted velvet brown Alice Bulwinkle with her piano eyes, alight with a curious Mona Lisa smile, and said firmly, "I certainly am going to take it And the satin mules and cream georgette nightie, too."

"But dear, you won't need them and its so dusty. Surely you won't have any use for-" Nancy continued to smile that faint, secret smile. "I might, you never can tell."

While her mother had dreamt of Honolulu, absently eating raisins from a box somebody had New York city rejoices at the tlemen. We know the public too left open on the sink, Nancy's election of Julius L. Meier, presi- well. Ours shall be a one-price thoughts had been on more pracstore, I mean an administration tical things. Almost at the moment of renouncing the Craigs and "We shall not be content to do their camp forever, she had merely as little as our predecesthought of a reason—a very spe-cial reason for being there, looksors did. Our achievement must be at least six per cent greater, ating her best.

> In spite of Nancy's last minute spurt, her frantic packing, must, in considering all pressing they missed the morning train issues, sense demand and give the and didn't get off until afternoon. So there was no one to meet them as they got out in

esterdays Town Talks from The States-

man Our Fathers Read

Nov. 28, 1905 The new Salem box factory has expanded to accommodate a growing business, the company having rented the two upper floors of the Lehman Sash and Door factory on Trade street.

Chas. H. Hinges will open a new jewelry store here tomorrow. John H. Gantenbien has ac-

cepted the position of head baker for the firm of Fuller & Douglas. A. Tyner Woolpert of Portland, a registered pharmacist of this state, has accepted a position with the Capital drug store as prescrip-

The Pacific States Telephone

BITS for BREAKFAST

Chemeketa:

most of the Piute tribes of In-

dians; with their habitat former-

ly west of the great bend of the Rio Colorado (Colorado river) in

Nevada and California, and on

the left bank of that river, in Ar-

writers that the Calapooia Indian

tribes, inhabiting the Willamette

valley when the first white men

arrived, came from the first

tribes of the plains of the south-

Chemawa were imported names,

and that the Plutes and their an-

cestors had cities of refuge. You

may carry the name on to Ch-am-

poeg, which was the first name

of Marion county, that is Ch-am-

poeg county (or district), then

spelled Ch-ampooick. Also to Ch-

inook, Wash., from which we get the Ch-inook Indian tribe and the

Ch-inook (or hot) winter wind;

and Ch-waucan, Lake county, Ch-

emult, Klamath county, Ch-esaw,

Ch-ewelah and Ch-imacum,

Wash., and Ch-imakane, Ameri-

30's and 40's.

word shawlame.

"camp." Louise paid the ram- and is now Jerusalem; the Salem

same wicker chairs, painted ing like that-Whalamet, or Wal-

green, in the chintz-hung sun amet, a name applied to a section

The same girls. May Belle sound, supposed to extend south

Craig, fresh and cool from a dip to this region. Up to the time of in the river, clattered down the Lewis and Clark, no name for it

stairs when she heard their but Multnomah river was heard.

dust off her lizardskin pumps

with a pocket handkerchief whis-pered, "Did you expect it to be

Just the same. The same soft

white dust blanketing the road,

voices, her high heels clicking,

"Lou and Nancy. We expected

you'd be on tomorrow's train,

the afternoon is so hot. Mother

(To be contined)

dear, here are the girls!"

wide, welcoming grin.

can Board mission station of the

tion, Salemburg, Salem Center, Salem Chapel, Salem Depot and

Salemville? It came from Salem

Jebusalem; finally, Jerusalem.

Salem means peace, or peace-

ful, coming from the Hebrew

some where south of Nootka

This ends the series about Che-

meketa, Indian name for what became Salem. Will the students and authorities of the Salem

United States Indian training

school at Chemawa, a suburb of

Salem, please tell the Bits man

what they think of his theory

that this was an Indian city of

refuge, where warring tribes or outlawed individuals might come

west. Perhaps Chemeketa and

and be safe to negotiate peace or the settlement of their disputes.

The argument is set forth that A little more about the meaning of Chemeketa. The first post Marion county may get along of the Astors in the Willamette without a county agent because three Salem banks and at least valley was what they called the Willamette post, on Wallace prairie, now the Bush farm, three one dealer in agricultural implements have maintained what have amounted to county (and intercounty) agents; performing miles from the old Jason Lee house, 960 Broadway. The Astor post was the first building erectthe work of county agents. ed by white men in the Willam-ette valley; built late in 1812. The Lee house was the first The argument is one in favor of a competent county agent. Why? Because it is a confession of the

dwelling erected in what became Salem. The second Willamette need for such work. valley post of the Astors, built The same argument might be made in behalf of the outstandearly in 1813, was erected at what they called Chewewe, two now Champoeg Park. There, again, you have Che (perhaps These men, equipped with laborand a half miles north of what is atories and backed by corps of explace.) Chemawa, or Chemaway, perts scattered over the world, as at first spelled, sounds like have done a great deal for the development of franchise fruit Chemaheuve, pronounced Shemawave, and also Shemawawa, was a name given to the southern-

on the job-Perhaps spending 10 times the sum that Marion county would have invested of her own money in the past 10 years on a good izona. It is presumed by some county agent; exclusive of the funds appropriated to be spent here by the government and the state.

and vegetable crops, and are still

These things, the money spent by our banks and agricultural implement dealers and canning and packing concerns, have been, largely, the reason why Marion county has increased her number of farms, perhaps, more than any county in the United States in the past 10 years. But they are reasons, also, why all this work should be coordinated under the leadership of a good county agent; so the growth may be both kept up and speeded up.

Of course, the county agent would need to be competent, else he would be useless, and worse than useless.

No man who would accept the Where did the name Salem, highest salary that could be of-Oregon, come from? Or rather fered could be secured who would where did that name for the 26 measure up in the special lines cities of the United States come to some of our experts in the canfrom? Not to mention Salem Sta- ning and packing fields. This advantage our Marion and Polk county farmers already haveand some in Yamhill, Clackamas, of the ancient city that became Linn, Benton and other western Oregon counties, too.

The competent man needed will require extraordinary organizing she sighed, and Nancy, flicking two words were united, making ability. He will have to be a man whom the farmers will trust, and the business men too. He will have to "know his onions," or he will be worse than a fifth wheel. (More on this point tomorrow.)

And where do we get Willamthirstily beside it. The same hot, ette? David Thompson, great ge-The water to be impounded by woods, the same cool, swift flow- Northwesters, was first to apply state of Connecticut to a depth of ing river. The same gently the name to our beautiful river. swinging Japanese lanterns, the He got it from something sound-

Children under 15 years of age who were killed in automobile accidents during the first half of 1930 in California numbered 114.

Systematic tick eradication work was conducted in 25 Lousiana counties during October.

is a doctor's Prescription for COLDS and HEADACHES It is the most speedy remedy known. 666 also in Tablets.



Salem ... founded by pioneers of 1834

Salem will soon be able to celebrate the 100th Anniversary of its founding.

It was in 1834 that Dr. John McLoughlin, famous pioneer. suggested to Jason Lee and his Methodis missionary associaes that they establish their proposed mission at Salem. The site selected was located about 10 miles north of Salem. Later it was decided to move their headquarters to Chemeketa—now the city of

During the last quarter of century it has been the privilege of the United States National to play an important and constructive part in Salem's development and pro-

United States National Bank Salem, Oregon

MEMBER: UNITED STATES NATIONAL GROUP