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# The OREGON STATESMAN, Salem. Oregon, Saturday Morning, May 3, 1930

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#### "No Favor Sways Us; No Fear Shall Awe." From First Statesman, March 28, 1851 THE STATESMAN PUBLISHING CO. CHARLES A. SPRAGUE, SHELDON F. SACKETT, Publishers -CHARLES A. SPRAGUE . . . Editor-Manager SHELDON F. SACKETT - - - Managing-Editor

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## Soapboxing on Cheap Power

SENTATOR Hall has joined George W. Joseph in urging the harnessing of the Columbia and the utilization of our power resources of our streams. Mr. Hall says the job should be done by the federal government or by the three states of Oregon, Washington and Idaho. Distribution of power could be made by either private or municipal enterprise. Mr. Hall's slogan is 'Industrialize Oregon" and his plea for additional hydro is because he believes more low cost power will attract industries here. Mr. Joseph in his appeal for votes holds out the same lure of more industries if we will only throw ropes around the Columbia on its race to the sea.

Will cheap power give us the industries?

It isn't doing it now in any spectacular fashion. The northwestern cities, Portland, Spokane, Tacoma, Seattle have power rates among the very lowest in the country, yet there is practically no evidence of a migration of industries to this country on the bait of cheap power. One or two chemical plants have gone to Tacoma because of the low cost power; those are all. Power cost is important but it is a minor factor in the total of industrial costs. The Statesman uses considerable power in the operation of its presses, machines and metal-melting pots. Yet our power bill is less than two per cent of our gross volume of business. The average computation is five per cent. If the power would be given away that would not make any great difference in the location of in-dustries any more than the offer of free sites no longer puts factories on wheels.

The big essentials of industries are raw ma rials, transportation, market. Oregon has many raw materials, but is sadly deficient in some of those which are essential for largescale, industry, notably minerals. We have none or little of coal, oil, iron, copper, zinc; lead. We have the transportation, both rail and market. Our market is limited. The three northwestern states have a total population of less than three millions of people. A similar area in the middle states or the north central states would have many times that number, and it is people, not square miles, who buy fabricated goods. Greater population, greater buying power, have made the Los Angeles area preferred over northwestern cities for many branch factories. These are facts; and you can't get around them with soapboxing on cheap power. Industries come with age. This region is yet new. Its first activities were naturally in the handling of crude products of field and forest. The first industries were those to serve local needs, and they have been coming steadily in the last half-century. Now we are expanding and developing industries which serve national or world markets. These industries are those for which we have the native raw materials at hand; or those of invention or design which have been developed here. Our future industrial development will be along the same lines. We have more need of bigger and better brains than of cheap power; more need of men of genius in industry than of politicians painting rainbows in their quest for office. Public ownership of power plants on the Columbia doesn't frighten us like it may some people. City competition might force such a thing. But it is a mistaken idea to think such a vast investment can judiciously be made unless the market for the power was imminent. Development is taking place on the Columbia now. The Stone and Webster interests are putting in a project at Rock Island, below Wenatchee. The Priest Rapids project in Central Washington has been agitated for years. Private interests have spent thousands of dollars in borings and plans. They let their permits lapse finally because they could find no buyers for the juice after it was generated. Some day it will come. But power development and industrial development and population growth must be fairly synchronous. Hall's slogan, "Industrialize Oregon" has a catchy ring to it; but if it means costly and premature hydro-electric adventures it also has a catch to it. The trouble with Hall and Joseph is they are starting at the political instead of the business end of state development.





### WHAT HAS HAPPENED BEFORE.

ON the eve of her marriage to Rodney Sayre, Emily Duane disap-U pears. She had left her Hilldale Park home, "Knollwood," to visit the hospital, but never reached there. Foul play is feared when Jim Pennington reports his wife, Pauline, and Emily's best friend, also missing. Pennington says he left his wife at the ravine, a short distance from the Duane home. When he returned she had vanished. The police find Polly's body in the ravine. Pennington is prostrated. Emily's scarf is picked up near the body. NOW GO ON WITH THE STORY. CHAPTER XVIIL "Are you sure Emily did wear he desired to talk about it.

ting fast to the bit of fur and unconsciously caressing it as if it were Emily herself.

little when he had no real opinions

Like Rodney, Burton Lamb said

names of their children were as

east.



Says Dr. Copeland -

Food Which Is Rich in Iron Is Essential to the Anaemic tresh air, an abundance of light and sunshine, plenty of wholesome ever cise, you are sure to impair your blood. Supplement the Proper Diet.

By ROYAL S. COPELAND, M. D. United States Senator from New York. Former Commissioner of Bealth, New York City. LACK of proper diet, of fresh air and sunshine play havoc with the physical health. There are thousands of persons, each of whom can trace a deplorable physical condition to the lack of a nutritious diet and a shut-in existence.

While it may not be traced directly to the neglect of hygiene, anaemia is a discase which is all too prevalent among persons who are guilty This should include foods rich in of such neglect. It is a disease of so much im- | iron, such as red, tender beef, liver, portance that attention must be directed to it.

Anaemia and tuberculosis are, in a sense, closely allied. In both there is a breaking down of the red corpuscles of the blood. This coloring matter in the blood, called "hemoglobin," contains iron and oxygen, elements which are abso-intely essential to strength and good health. There is no doubt that the reducing fad of

the past few years has been conducive to thousands of cases of anaemia and tuberculosis. For fashion's sake, girls go without the proper food. They remain thin, or get thin, and fail in health to an alarming extent.

It makes no difference what type of anaemia the asking. Be outdoo the patient has, there will be loss of strength and Build for good health. DR. COPELAND vigor. The skin and the lips are pale. The pulse and breathing are rapid, the digestion is poor, and there is broken sleep. Headaches and

dizziness, sometimes fainting, and neuralgic pains occur. You cannot have red blood and good color unless you eat properly.

You must have the foods that contain the minerals, especially iron. is a chronic infection of any sort. You must have your full share of the The absorption of pus from diseased mysterious vitamins. This means gums, teeth, tonsils or other parts you must choose your food with care. of the body may be followed by an Another cause for anaemia is the absorption of poison from the wastes anaemle condition.

Overwork, worry and unhealthy of the body. Constipation and ferconditions all take their toll of the mentation in the bowels cannot be nervous system. This brings me to disregarded as to their fruitful outone of the chief causes of anaemia, and that is bad hygiene. If you live put of bodily poisons. You cannot be well if in the body in unhealthful surroundings, without

BITS for BREAKFAST

By R. J. HENDRICKS

Hunt

Experiments have shown that there are certain foods which build up the red corpuscies of the blood more quickly than others. Liver ranks first as a blood building food. You may use calves' liver, beet, pig or chicken liver-they pesses similar

properties. A person who is anaemic hasn't much appetite. On this account it is essential to find new ways of serving food to make it attractive and appealing. Liver may be served

in many different ways. eggs and plenty of good milk, well-made bread and butter. Also spinach, beets, cabbage and most of the green vegetables should be included. The fresh fruits, especially the citrus fruits and strawberries are rich in iron. Dried prunes, almonds and

walnuts are all good. You cannot neglect the diet and remain in good health. It needs some intelligence to select and maintain a proper diet, but it certainly pays in the end. Now is the time of year to take advantage of the out-of-doors. Sunshine is yours for the asking. Be outdoors all you can,

Answers to Health Queries

M. U. Q .- Will sulphur thin er harm the blood in any way? 2.-What is good for perspiring

eet? A.-No.

2 .- For full particulars send self addressed stamped envelope and repeat your question.

A. M. Q .- What would cause the abdomen to swell?

A .- This may be due to gases mproper diet. apyright, 1939. Newspaper Pesture Service.

experience awaited two of the daughters. It was just at the time that the land grant of 320 acres of land to a married woman was to be cut down, and many bachelors of that time made a wild scramble for wives at the last day. The wife was not so essential to them, as it was necessary to have a wife in order to get the coveted 320 acres of land.

5 5 S berg, at this time. After gorging "Fails Howard was a young on raw meat and the bread from bachelor of this class, putting of sources of information, wrote the kerosene flour, the Indians the matter until the very last day were all taken ill and nauseated. upon which a married woman and Marilda said she hoped it would kill all of them; but after could file on a claim of this sort. "Absalom Greenstreet came to unloading their over-burdened In sheer desperation he began to Oregon by ox team from Missouri, stomachs in nature's own way, look about for a wife. Women of arriving in the fall of the year the Indians rode on ahead of the marriageable age were scarce, 1851, and settled in the Waldo train. Marilda said, when the savso he asked the advice of some Hills. He was born on September ages surrounded her on the plain of his men friends. Finally some 28, 1797. His wife, Sarah, was and began brandishing their one told him of the Greenstreet family fust newly arrived and directed him there as he had directed him there as

marry a man she did not know.

told her his errand and proposed

## Founders' Day

TODAY is Founders Day. Oregon pioneers, and all others who would do homage to the men of old will gather at Champoeg, that lovely spot along the Willamette for the annual celebration of the organizing of a provisional government for the Oregon country in 1843. Old stories will be told, old friendships renewed.

It is out of the old that the new is born. One is no less active and interested in the present and aggressive for the future if he does join in tribute to those men and women who came into the far and unknown country to establish here their homes and rear on this frontier a fine type of American civilization.



CHURCHES FOR BIRTH CONTROL

The world does move, and one of the subjects upon which it Harry Emerson Fosdick, who is moves is that of birth control. a whole church in himself, says, The action of the New York East "is not suppression of the infor-Conference of the Methodist Epis- mation, but wise instruction as cepal church, taken on Monday, to its meaning for the race . . declaring that birth control "in The more one knows the more the interest of morality and sound obvious becomes the futility of scientific knowledge" and calling suppressive measures. Suppresupon the legislatures of New sion is only befuddling the situ-York and of Connecticut to re-move the existing legal restric- preventing healthy and normal tions upon knowledge of birth ethical teaching about it, and the control is a straw in the wind. | longer suppression continues the This action of the Methodists worse the situation is going to

of New York follows, significantly be."

enough, upon similar action tak-Dr. Fosdick and the Method en last year by the Commission ists are right. More and more reon Social Justice of the Central ligious-minded people are coming Conference of American Rabbis, to agree with them In time, perthe Conference of Congregational haps, even those religious groups Churches of Connecticut and the which have hitherte, perhaps ra-

"Are you sure Emily did wear about. Nell? You loak her fur today?" asked Gibby, and about, Nell? You look as if you'd seen a 'or Nell's expression was ad there was a look of "Then." said Pate. "how did it with here as a patient of the sector of the secto ghest." For Nell's expression was

pussied and there was a look of back entry door. fear in her eyes. "One of her psychic moods

coming on," said Betty, with her where's Enaily?" Redney rose, walked over to baby, I mean." Nall and took possession of the "Yes," Betty agreed, "someever-present good natured desire to lighten the conversation when-

ever possible. She was horribly afraid of the pliable, a fine quality of Russian child in a pram, and stops to talk to it, and then again the sight of afternoon, Emily was here, so gay afternoon, Emily was here, so gay the place where the brown cord and glad !" type of conversation. loop had been sewn.

"That's our starting point," said sisted Nell. "I guess I know more Pete, "And we must follow it

than a man about clothes." "She didn't have any fur on "Yes," Rodney said, "it's time when I saw her," Betty agreed. "But she may have left it in the dressing room and taken it when forts, Gibby, but you're amsteur. she went out."

"Well, she didn't, for I saw har go out with her husband, and she had no fur on. I remember par-ticularly noticing how modish the back neckline of her Trock was." The police detective is far from shall get the best detective in the world, whoever he is, and set him on the trail. You all think I sit here like a bump on a log-and I and Sayre smiled a little. "You here like a bump on a log-and I

anyway-"Inis difference," Nell said, and now her face was frankly fright-ened and her voice shook, "this difference. That isn't Polly's fur at all, it's Emily's." Betty opened her eyes wide: Lamb margin and disappeared

Lamb merely smiled, thinking Nell

"Oh, don't act like stupids!" ex-claimed Nell, breaking into angry tears. "Betty, where did Emily

"I don't know. Wherever Polly

Isn't there a maker's tag in that?" "Yes, and it says, 'Made by Mina-ters and Graham, New York.'" "Well, they're a fine firm."

"Oh! just you wait a minute."

control is here, that the only Nell ran out of the room, and in less than five minutes she was back, more excited than ever. "I went to Pearl's room and question which the community as a whole can judge and its legis-

went to Pearl's room and

"I went to Peari's room and woke her up. Poor girl, she thought Emily had come back. Well, I asked her if Mra. Penning-ton bought her fur at the same place Emily did, and she said, "Ne, here's no proof of any of it. But this fur business puts another face on it. It makes it mysterious, and mystery calls for a skilled detec-tive. Instinct, as it is called, but that's not good emough for me. I hat's this Miss Emily's fur? But she wan't scared, she just looked at it closely and suid, 'Yas'm, it is. She didn't wear it after all, then.' So, I told her to go back to sleep and I'd her to go back to sleep and I'd

buys 'em there.' Then, I hated to seare har, but I mid, 'Is this Mim Emily's fur?' But she want't scared, she just looked at it cheed and state of the want't scared, she just looked at it cheed her to go back to sleep and Te oraight." "But, Nell," Betty looked pus-to-night." "But, Nell," Betty looked pus-ted, "those Atlantic City phoses, great big fine anes; they may self New York made furs." "No, I asked Pearl how she was so certain this is Emily's, and she as a secure the button-loop on, and the silk difn't quite match. New, if this was forme with Polly's body, what does it mean?"

to advance. He was always ready with light chatter or jests, but serious matters affected him weightily and left him silent. He had been thinking deeply for the last few moments about this fur piece, and

"Then," said Pete, "how did it with her. Say, Pelly wouldn'tto turn one way as the other in that matter, about going to see a

one seems to repel her and she

afternoon, Emily was here, so gay the place where the brown cord and glad?" type of conversation. "No," Nell said, looking more hewildered, "but Polly wasn't wear-ing her fur this afternoon." "Must have been," Pete said, disinterestedly, "they found it right where she lay." "But I tell you she didn't, per-"That's our starting point," and "That's our starting point," and "That's our starting point," and "Source the brown cord "Exactly. That's what I mean. "Exactly. That's what I mean. Well, say she refused to go with Emily and Emily went on alone. Then, for some reason, Emily left her fur with Polly. Polly was there, under Polly's body?" "That's our starting point," and 1851. Indians by that time had of no blood kin to the family. masihle

take over their hunting grounds way. It was her habit to walk on "Good for you, Burton," Gibby and kill off their game and did ahead of the slow moving oxen said. "You've built up a most plausible case. And, to continue, everything they could to terrorize and as she walked she would some detective work was done. I say that the whole matter of the don't mean to disparage your ef-farts, Gibby, but you're amsteur. The police detective is far from stood, looking over the bridge rail, the pioneers and many along gather buffalo chips in her ample or badly treated by the savages. the sun she saw it was about large one and they were more or chips, and by the time the train ess a prey to the Indians.

"That's just what I told you," "Well, what's the difference, do," he added, with a grim smile, the least scrap of evidence to build "but there was no use moving on. That isn't deduction, it isn't even theorizing, it's just fairy tales. And, too, it doesn't throw "There isn't enough of it!" ex-claimed Nefl. "Why, when that woman in England disappeared, predicate that whatever happened Lamb merely smiled, thinking Nell was trying to create a diversion and draw attention to herself. Rodney didn't spring up this time. He wasn't to be caught twice in the same trap. "Oh, don't act like stupids!" ex-claimed Nell, breaking into angry the whole county turned out and searched night and day-"

easily be found, or she has been scoured for trace of her. No, we carried away by force, abducted, can understand Polly's death, at and held for ransom. At least, I least we can see how it might have can see no other theories. Had happened, but Emily's absence is she been attacked because of her as utterly inexplicable now as it she been attacked because of her necklace, the thief would have se-cured that and fled. If I am right, we will soon get letters demanding money, and in the meantime they will not harm her. That's cold comfort, but fit's better than a good many other thoughts. How-ever, it's all assumption or theory.

"I don't look at it as you do, af II. Rod." Nell began. "I don't ever, it's all assumption or theory, and slapping her on her shouldthere's no proof of any of it. But all, Rod," Nell began.

soul-weary from so many hardfollows: Minerva, who was born November 2, 1820. She married Miner Meade. Mariah, born Aug-

When wives were scarce:

son Pioneers." Sarah

In her

5 5 5

orance of Marion County, Ore-

Steeves, with Dora B. Schelberg

and Sarah C. Downing, Salem, as

5 5 5

become alarmed at the great

5 5 5

the Indian war whoop and im-

mediately was surrounded by 47

mentors. She was made of brave

defying them to kill her. All this

train.

(substantially) the following:

"Book of Remem-

ust 22, 1822, married Mr. Caldwell, Melzor M., born August 30, of immigrants where every soul 1824; died as an infant. John M., had been killed and terribly mutiborn March 16, 1826, Marilda. born June 8, 1829; she was married to Charles Benson, October 10, 1852; died at Sublimity, train were ripped open and March 3, 1900. Parmelia, born feathers were flying everywhere. March 1, 1821: married Fails Howard, Marinda J., born May 2. 833; married Edwin Northcut. to every one in the country, was Morgan B., born June 21, 1835; a sweet, spirited old lady and died 1844. Elizabeth A., born much beloved. She spent the last March 15, 1837; married a man by the name of Rufus Caspell. of her daughter, Mrs. Benson Sarah Ellen, born December 28, 1840; married James Downing. daughters told me that the A small infant that died in the \* \* \*

hordes of white folk coming to Greenstreet walked nearly all the

heard the bloodcundling cry of bring in her load of chips.

heard a big family of girls were ships she did not care much if in that home. When he got to they did kill her. their cabin the first one of the 5 5 5 Greenstreet girls he saw was "Next day they overtook a camp Miss Marilda. He at once told of his errand and found that young lated. The trees were decorated lady had other plans. She wanted to go to school and, anyway, with the scalps of the women, she told him in no uncertain terms that she did not care to

oven over coals on an open fire,

the only method the pioneers had

on that long, arduous trip. This

Dutch oven is treasured in the

home of her daughter, Mrs. Schel-

while all the feather beds in the "Mrs. Greenstreet, familiarly where Parmelia was at work and known in later years as Grandma 15 years of her life in the home (Mariida), and one of her grandgrandchildren all loved grandma very dearly and enjoyed having

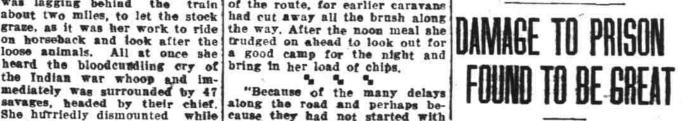
"While crossing the plains Mrs.

they get married so she could get 320 acres of fine land as well as a husband. She was of a different mind from her sister and answered, 'Sure I'll marry you; a farm like that looks good to me and so do you.' They were married that afternoon, and. like many other storles we read .lived her in their home. Grandma used "The Greenstreet family had to visit for weeks at a time in happy ever after. Mr. Howard was of a fine family and they were more than the ordinary experien- the home of the writer and here ces in crossing the plains in she was a welcome visitor, though very happy together."



about that time were massacred dark cotton apron and when by What is the cost of painting a round tank, 7 feet in diameter The Greenstreet train was not a noon, she built a fire of these and 10 feet long, at 21/2 c a square foot?

Answer to Yesterday's Problem came up, she was ready to make 6500 lbs. Explanation-multithe coffee for the noon meal, 'At' one time Miss Marilda, a Buffalo chips were about the ply 180 by 1-6 by 1-3 by 16 by young girl of about 20 years, only fuel to be had along part was lagging behind the train of the route, for earlier caravans .65 by 62.5.



the cattle were stampeding in all ample supplies, this train ran out COLUMBUS, Ohio, May 2. directions and faced her tor- of provisions and were faced (AP)-The first thorough inspecwith starvation. Game had betion of the idle house at Ohio penmettle and faced those wild In- come scarce and for three days itentiary since 1300 mutinous dians without flinching. She look- the caravan was reduced to just convicts were moved out of it uned at them singly and in groups, a weak solution of coffee. This der military guard last night, rewas all they had to drink and vealed today the damage caused time they were riding around her, not a thing to eat. At the end of by the rebel prisoners was greater slashing at her with their toma- the third day the hearts of these than expected and intervention of hawks. She said their hatchets tired, weary folk were gladdened the Ohio national guard warded came so near her head that she by meeting a man by the name off several escape plots. could feel the swish of the air in of Churchill, a Waldo hills set-

Colonel Robert S. Haubrich her ears, yet they did not actual- tler, who was on his way back to made the inspection.

ly strike her. When they tired of the states and from him they got On the fifth tier of cells a hole hat game, the old chief rode up supplies to last until they could big enough for a man to crawl sock up at the next trading post. through had been cut into the steel wall of the cell block. It gave access to a water pipe conduit which opened to the roof.

This means of escape never was used because national guardsmen were installed on the root with machine guns and the convicts knew it.

Through the basement two tunfrightened cattle and went on after years, said many nights she nels had been drilled as far as

ers he said, 'Brave squaw, brave They had no money with which squaw!' and literally lifted her to pay and it was three years in his arms and tossed her first later, after Mr. Churchill returnto one brave and then to another, ed to Oregon, he got his money all the white saying, 'Brave for the supplies sold them on the squaw.' They eventually left her plains that saved their lives. and rode on ahead toward the "The girl Mariida, upon relating these experiences in crossing "Marilds rounded up the the plains to her daughter, in

frightened cattle and went on after years, said many nights she ahead, expecting to find the whole sat on the wagon tongue out in train annihilated, but when she came up to it, she found that every man in the train had taken to cover under the feather beds, except her father. Absalem Green-street. He had gone out to meet the Indians. They demanded a steer to eaf, so as to save their lives. Mr. Greenstreet sheak

steer to eat, so as to save their a girl of 20: lives. Mr. Greenstreet shook hands with all the Indians and killed the lead steer, and before it had guit quivering, the savages were hacking slices of the raw hams and devouring it like glut-tons. When they saw Mariida, they demanded bread of her. She ind claim, it was while making remembered a mark of flour they and hauling these rails that Mr.

sporadic, practiced most by those who need it least, and denied to those on the poverty fringe, to whom each new baby is a calam-

lators determine is whether it shall continue clandestine and

ity. What is needed, as the Rev

awakening to the fact that birth

buy her fur?" did, I suppose. They are just alike. testant churches of America are

