'No Favor Sways Us; No Fear Shall Awe." From First Statesman, March 28, 1851 THE STATESMAN PUBLISHING CO.

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The Age of Miracle

THE age of miracle is not over. Where only a few are re-I puted to have had the healing touch of the Great Physician, thousands are saved today through the miracles of medical science. A new cancer serum treatment is being developed in San Francisco by Drs. Walter B. Coffey and John D. Humber. It is still in its experimental stage, but the early results have been gratifying and the doctors announcing the discovery are men of high standing.

Now one of the assistants in the discovery of insulin, the treatment for diabetes, Dr. James Bertram Collip, of Mc-GIII University, Toronto, has isolated one of the substances "hormones" which have a marked influence on health,

particularly the health of women.

Women are far healthier than they were a generation ago. For one thing they do not bear so many children; then woman's work is much lighter, what with mechanical aids of all kinds. Formerly a woman "enjoyed" poor health regularly; now randmothers set a pace that it is hard for the youngsters to keep up with. Better food, better sanitation, better clothing, better hygiene all have helped in keeping women healthier—and better looking.

The doctors will continue their researches, seeking to unlock the mysteries of life and of disease. There are thousands who suffer, for whose relief scientific men dedicate their lives. A woman was taken by airplane from Wenatchee, to San Francisco to be treated with the new cancer serum. Vast accomplishment has been made; but there are many mysteries yet unsolved by science. The age of miracles will never end.

Helping Portland Run Itself

THE out-state newspapers take a continuous interest in tempting to find the exact loca- one historian of the Methodist Portland's affairs. Not content with letting the business be run by Portlanders, by their city commission, chamber of from the old mission.

tion of the house of Joseph Gervais house, to walk the distance between the mission and the Gervais house. commerce and breakfast club, editors all over the state come forward with generous advice. If it is a solution of the street car problem, editors from Gresham to Lakeview can tell known. T. B. ("Bent") Jones of and afterwards he to need the coast west of the Portland just what not to do. If it is recall of the city com- Salem knows it, for one. mission, then hair-trigger advice is promptly forthcoming made of public record. Some day,

Why not let Portland work out its own problems, es- no doubt have. This should have pecially since that is what she will do anyhow? And why had attention two or three genernot let Chicago fail to work our her problems, since that is attons ago. what she is doing in spite of the gratuitous counsel from all

The reason is the irresistible desire to meddle in the ning, Octobr 6 1834, a little beother fellow's business. It is always so easy to tell the other fore dark landed on the east bank fellow what to do-particularly when he has to pay for all

The Price of Silence

"The intriguing feature is that these non-taxpaying ecclesiastics attempt to dictate and censor the utterances of the mayor of the city to whose support the churches contribute no money."-Capital-Journal.

This then is the price of silence. In order to keep their party in relation to the peculiarichurches tax-free the preachers must put on the muzzle, shut ties of different sections of the up on moral questions, let "wet" officials agitate for liquor, had reached it late in advanced and even abandon their own constitutional privilege of free antumn, were in an untried climspeech. The mayor is surely entitled to his opinion and fully ate, and first of all must provide privileged to express it, but when he does anyone with opposite views even if he is preacher in a tax-free church has though it would be, that old reperfect right to challenge his statements. Freedom of speech membered spot, prevails in this country, for preachers and for mayors, and you can't gag the preachers by threatening the tax-free status of the church, though for our own part we think it would carpenters, railmakers, ox drivers, be fairer to have church and similar property on the tax rolls. housewives: everything that the ever changing exigencies of the

A Central Heating Plant

TAS Salem grown large enough to support a central heat- Lee preached at the residence of ing plant? Downtown buildings have many of them been. French half-castes and Indians." heated with waste fuel from the sawmills. The recent experience of shortage of supply with the leading producer here makes building owners stop and think about the haards of Gervals was preached the first future spells of "unusual" winter weather. In many cities a central heating plant operates which supplies steam heat to fourth Protestant sermon west of buildings in the downtown area. The heat is always on tap, the Rocky mountains, the first beno janitor service is required, no individual heating plant, ing preached at Fort Hall a few no space for fuel or a shed.

We pass the idea on to the Portland Gas and Coke com- ver on Sunday, Sept. 26 1834, the pany which has the old gas plant at the end of Chemeketa day before the final decision upon street which is not in service. Perhaps it could figure out the eld mission site, and the besome central heating plant for the business area, using its ginning of preparations to propresent ground if not the old plant.

Our Good Turn Today

THE boy scouts are celebrating Boy Scout week with a I benefit show, which is on for several days this week. Get your tickets from some boy scout or some of the boy scout council. Then you will do your good turn for a day.

Governor Norblad announces the appointment of a committee of 20 men to pep up the state, particularly in the way of attracting tourists to Oregon. Why not appoint every man a committee of one? There doesn't appear to be need of more boards and commissions on the tourist business. The state chamber of commerce, the Portland chamber and every commercial club in the state are diligent in advertising the lure of Oregon to the vacationist. The only thing lacking is MORE MONEY to support the advertising programs of the recent organizations. The "In-Postland-We-Do" organization is all dressed up with no place to go. Support the civic bodies we have, generously and loyally, with real gold nuggets, and they can generate about all the promotion the state can stand.

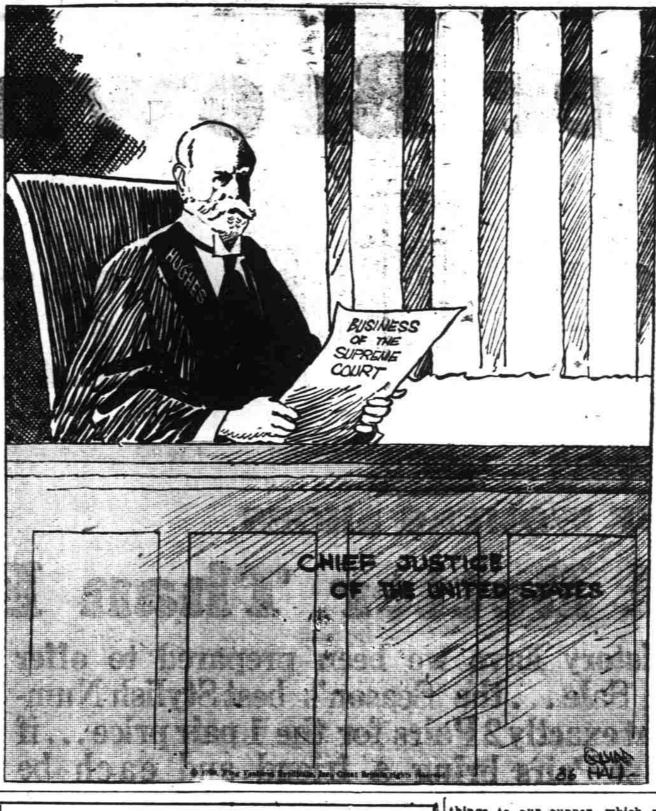
Chairman Legge of the federal farm board is coming back to the old, old recommendation to the farmer: reduce production. He advises the Georgia farmers to grow cotton only as a side-line, leaving that product to Texas and Oklahoma. But what shall the Georgia farmer grow? The goober market is limited; and if he goes into corn, vegetables, fruit, dairying perhaps, he will only add to over-production in those lines. The eventual solution must be the elimination of marginal farms and farmers; and that will come by operation of economic law, not by legislation or oratory.

The house has approved construction of a bridge across the Columbia at Astoria. The provision is embraced in an omnibus bill and must be passed by the senate and signed by the president. The a bridge built there.

Twice told tales: "We overlooked our duty and we did not do it."-Headline in Willamette Collegian,

Spring isn't quite here yet. We haven't smelled potatoes frying as we walk home of evenings.

STILL IN CAPABLE HANDS



BITS for BREAKFAST

By R. J. HENDRICKS

Historic markers:

Some of the historic minded though afterwards removed to the people of Oregon have been at- mission station near by." writes

it should have a monument; will

Jason Lee, with Daniel Lee and P. L. Edwards, on Monday eveof the Willamette river at the old mission site about 10 miles below the present Marion county end of the Wheatland ferry. Says H. K. Hines in his Missionary History of the Pacific Northwest: "The place chosen was just above the settlement of the srevants of the Hudson's Bay company, . . . and considering the ignorance of the

They were their own axemen, day required. Their work was interluded by religious services on Sunday, October 19, when Mr. Mr. Gervais to a congregation of

Thus, in the house of Joseph Christian sermon ever delivered weeks before, by Mr. Lee, and the ceed there by boat and start build-

services were established first at the house of Joseph Gervais, missionaries. Lee was accustomed forces of the Hudson's Bay company. He was friendly with Jason Lee and the other missionaries, and his house was the place of many historic meetings.

* * *

Sir George Simpson, governor of the Hudson's Bay company, camped all night at the Joseph Gervais house, in 1841. On one of characteristically hurried trips. the celebrated governor of that great company decided to make a journey through the Willamette valley. Leaving Fort Vancouver with three companions and a boat with 16 picked oarsmen early on the morning of Nov. 19 of that year they made their camp bout four hours above "the falls" (Oregon City) that night, on the river bank. Starting at 4 the next morning, they secured Laframboise, the famous Hudson's Bay company guide, who swam horses over the Wilamette near where old Champoeg is now, for their use, and they set out about noon on horseback; reached Father Blanchet's at about 2, visited his church there (near the present St. had lately erected a saw millthis gentleman's house being the most remote in the settlement," as Sir George's chronicler record-

across the street. It was the only other building then in what became Salem.

After a short stay at the Lee residence, the Simpson party started on its return trip. It got dark and the guide (Laframboise) became confused and lost! his way and led his companions around in a circle. Finally they vals at 10:30 at night. The chron- % on the other. What was the Certain areas have become known Lee preached frequently in the icler says: "Gervais did not fail to difference in cost, if the gained \$1 as the cotton belt, the corn belt, louse of Joseph Gervais. "Their contribute his share of good on the sale?

On that trip Sir George Simpson established the Hudson's Bay company's post at Yerba Buena (San Francisco), inspected the Russian posts his company had taken over in Alaska, and saw the beginning of the settlement on Puget sound by Canadian immigrants. His company and his govby a path that led through the ernment were looking to the time

> ness for the settlers, about half way between Salem and Chamthe organization of the provisional government. That is the main significance.

meetings of Americans in the interest of civil government. The seventh, and the main or deciding Paul,) and at 4 "reached the The meeting was held ostensibly, in a very beautiful spot, where he from the ravages of wolves and other predatory animals.

That was the first dwelling in stion the propriety of taking what became Salem, still standing measures for the civil and millat 960 Broadway. The saw mill tary protection of the colony." was the grist and saw mill under and another that it should consist one roof that stood where Lar- of 12 persons, and the following mer's big warehouse now is, eleven at least were chosen: I. L.

For You For Today

things to our supper, which rehald us for all our troubles." That was the night of Saturday, Nov. 20, 1841.

Bancroft says: "Gervais had always been the active helper and friend of the Methodist mission. of which he was a sort of lay member; and it was customary to hold meetings of a religious or secular nature at his house, which was a convenient center of busi-It was at the Gervais house that the famous "wolf meeting" was held, leading up to event that makes the location of that house a historic spot of high

There had been six previous work. One of the most interesting and complete plans placed before and what led up to them and that of C. C. McCormick of Seat- against those who are dispossess- of Adullam. what results flowed from them is tle, who forsees not only a metoo long for this column. But the chanical age for agriculture but also an industrial age of rather "wolf meeting," was at the house definite purposes. His concepof Joseph Gervais, March 6, 1843. tion that farming will become a corporation enterprise, with the mansion of Rev. Jason Lee, head and primarily, to take measures present grower working for of the Methodist mission, situated for the protection of their stock wages of dividends, is not pleasant to contemplate. Large commodity groups based on the cor-* * * porate idea will own and operate vast acreages efficiently with ma-

But at the close of the day's chinery, and the farmer will be business a resolution was offered forced into the economic position and passed "that a committee be of a factory employe. prointed to take into consider-Mr. McCormick divided the country into producing areas. Potaother crops were assigned for production to certain parts of the country. The assumption is, of

A merchant sold two suits for in this respect, for the farmers around in a circle. Finally they equal sums of money. He gained already have generally utilized reached the house of Joseph Ger- 33 1-3 % on one, and lost 16 2-3 their land to the best advantage.

A' Walk' a Day-

Dr. Copeland's Health Suggestion

Aimless and Listless Meandering Is Not the Kind that mightly stimulated and fed by the Stimulates the Mind and Body-Walk Energetically and Keep Yourself Fit!

> By ROYAL S. COPELAND, M. D. United States Senator from New York.
> Former Commissioner of Health, New York City.

T has been estimated that the total time spent by pedestrians waiting to cross Fifth Avenue and Forty-second Street in New York City, totals a hundred thousand days in a year. Well, that is a very busy corner. Those pedestrians were all going somewhere, just where

> The point to the story is that they were all sider that this was good for them. But that is the fact. Even if they had to wait at the crossing, the fresh air, too, was helpful.
>
> Walking in the fresh are too, was helpful.

Walking is the first and best exercise a person can possibly take. Perhaps it does depend somewhat on temperment. Some persons prefer to have play and exercise at the same time, as in have a rash on the arms, hands golf, or tennis, or other form of exercise. But and neck. My hair is dull and my for the person who really wants exercise to keep skin is yellow. for the person who really wants exercise to keep him fit, walking fills every need, and it doesn't

Walking can be made a very pleasant pastime, vegetables and keep the system clear. added to its health benefits. A good companion, or an unfamiliar route once in a while, adds notice general improvement. much to the pleasure of it.

An everyday walk might be taken through the park, or it may be over some other path, through an equally beautiful parkway, rather than over your ordinary route. If you have learned to enjoy walking, the thought that the week-end may take you away to a walk in the country is enough to keep you

all of us can belong to a country If you are out for a walk on a been advised to take it but not by

Babcock, Elijah White, James O'Neil, Robert Shortess, Robert

Newell, Etienne Lucier, Joseph

Gervais, Thomas J. Hubbard, W.

H. Gray, Sidney Smith and George

This led directly to the meet-

ing at old Champoeg, May 2,

them both was the old mission.

From Other Papers

NEW FARM AGE

the same application of the the-

While the mood was upon him

toes, hay, grain, fruit, corn and

course, that these foodstuffs

would be shipped back and forth

and that each geographical divi-

sion would be made to handle

only that erop for which it was

corporations to show us the light

We do not need

best adapted.

In its present transition per-

monument?

Editorial

all of us can belong to a country club, to be sure, but we can walk!

Persons of sedentary occupations are in particular need of daily exercise. The walk will supply it.

Now, a walk may be of two kinds. It may be energetic and purposeful, or it may be an aimless and listless sort of thing. It may be interesting sort of thing. It may be interesting soon behind you. Your nerves are been advised to take it but not by a doctor.

A.—Do not attempt treatment of any kind unless it has been specifically prescribed for you by a doctor.

A.—Do not attempt treatment of any kind unless it has been specifically prescribed for you by a doctor.

The practice of taking drugs or medicines indiscriminately is most unwise.

Our emotions react to worry, fear and anger. The emotions have their positive effects on the blood vessels, Walking stimulates the blood vessels and the whole organism.

Unused muscles and soft flesh harden under continued exercise in walking. The heart muscles strengthen as you gradually increase the walking distance. The frailities of the body disappears under this treat-

Of course, it is well to use discre-tion in walking. The frail person will not do well to walk the same distance that the vigorous, strong friend may. But moderation in walking will do wonders in building up the human

Mrs. S. B. Q .- What can de done for indigestion and constipation? I am troubled with gases and also

A .- Clear up the constipation first of all. Eat more fruit and green With improved health you should

O. L. G. Q.-What foods contain

A .- Potatoes, bread, macarent, cake and some vegetables.

for a man of 70 to take aspirin for headache or a weak feeling? I have

Lay Sermons

CAVES OF ADULLAM

Every land has had its cave of 1843, where the provisional govdullam, has had its complaining ernment was organized. The latter debtors, has had its final revolt was the eighth and decisive meetof the discontent, has had its resing. But it was founded on the cuing leadership. Athens had its seventh, in the house of Joseph revolt of the poverty-stricken in Gervais, Behind Champoeg was 594 B. C. when Solon, noble-born the old Gervals house. Behind but friend of the poor, supported by the distressed commoners forc-Will not the reader agree that the slaves, forbade selling others the site of the Gervals house de- into slavery and limited the ownserves a marker, and later a ership of land. Rome had it a century later when the overborne tenant class and the sympathetic soldiery withdrew to the Sacred Mount and threatened to build a city there unless their cries were heard. Ameliorating laws were forced through by the oppressed

lod, agriculture has kept the prophets unusually busy. Since they ed States has had its Shays re- tions become too heavy. Can an have predicted every imaginable fate for farming, some of them must be right. The obvious factor bitter and sterile? ined by these forecasters, al-

though scarcely two men will see

Coxey's army. What are they all and jobs for all, and fair play for but the revolt of the people from | all? If so perhaps these caves will of mechanization plays a large intolerable conditions of living? be useless hollow caverns. But if part in most of the prospects out- Why submit when life itself is the masters of industry cannot manage in terms of wages as well Patricians and noblemen and as dividends, if they cannot think property-owners do not under- in terms of employe's cottages as ory that eventually the farmer stand the language of those who well as their own yachts and will press a button to do his fly to the caves of Adullam. They apartments, if they cannot think think in terms of what they en- in terms of fair prices to consumjoy, not of what they need. Sup- ers as well as officers' bonuses, press the rioters, is always the then new Davids will arise to caprelation of the whole list of them the farmers of the valley was order of the possessing classes tain new mobs at old, old caves

> area and so on. The day of the small farmer, but the forecasters usually are however, who does not fit into prollfigates of time. Those prophthe corporate scheme has not ets who expect the world to come closed. He would be left by Mr. to an end always specify a day McCormick to grow specialties and an hour for the catastrophe, on his own land. Well, he is with -Yakima Republic. us today, this specialist, and he markets fresh vegetables every morning in season. He usually spends his winters in California and rides about in a limousine. Mr. McCormick also believes that the large individual owner who can farm efficiently will not be dispossessed by the corporations. That's fine! We are glad to know that some of the finest men in the valley will not soon become

wage slaves. Between the large and the small land owners, in Mr. McCormick's opinion, will come the great mass of farmers, who will work for the corporations. The status of these workers will be that of ordinary wage earners. They will probably join unions, establish wage scales and time schedules.

This new day is set to dawn within 10 years. A decade seems the wheat territory, the pork a short time in which to revamp guards.

jed. Their poverty is their own fault, is the reasoning that salves their consciences

Often enough there are those

to rise and agitate for revolt

without cause. They are shiftless

themselves, or greedy. They seek

to share without laboring, to eat

without cultivating. Such agitat.

ors usually flare up for a day and

then are extinguished and forgot-

ten. But there are other Davids

and Solons who captain real

causes, who fight for needed re-

lief. With such an inspiration and

with such leadership the common-

It is a high day now, with come

munistic mutterings and discon-

tent largely suppressed. We have

been dazzled with "prosperity"

with tales of easy riches, with ex-

hibitions of fabulous wealth. We

ers are invincible.

Burdensome taxation and lack cannot think in terms of want and of bread forced the people of destitution, of distress and lack France to overthrow the luxurious of the necessities of life. Yet evcourt of the Bourbons, "Ship mon- ery age and every land has its ey" taxes, with other oppressions caves of Adullum whether the opcost Charles I his head. The Unit- pressed will resort if their afflice bellion, its Haymarket riots, its industrial age insure food for all,

the great agricultural industry, esterdays ... Of Old Oregon

> Town Talks from The Statesman Our Fathers Read February 16, 1905 Both houses of the Oregon

legislature have passed a bill providing for punishment of wifebeaters by whipping. Representatives gave the measure strong support in spite of opposing Capital Business college won a basketbal game from Woodburn

high at Woodburn, the final score

being 24 to 6. Line-up for the lo-

cals were Phelps and Humphreys,

forwards; Manston, center; Hew-

itt, Meyers and W. Earle Sears, graduate of the McMinnville high school, has received the first honors at hands of the governor in the appointment to represent high schools of Oregon upon occasion of the ceremonies of inauguration for Pres-

ident Roosevelt. Chase and Skaife, manufacturers of and dealers in pumps, vindmills and tanks, have finished excavating for a new building which they will erect on a corner of Front and State streets, opposite the Salem Iron Works. The building will be 50 by 60 feet, two stories high.

Salem Heights to Theatre in City

SALEM HEIGHTS, Feb. 15. The third presentation of Salem Heights Dramatic club's play, entitled, "A Family Affair" was viewed by Ray Stumbo of the Hol-lywood theatre and by special re-quest of Mr Stumbo will be preat his theatre night, February 18.

The cast is as follows: Dan Gilespie, Cleave Bartlett; Jobson, Dr. D. D. Craig; Sally, Mrs. Gladys Washburn; Miss Camson, Mrs. D. D. Craig; Deacon Smith, Earl E. Praitt; Louisiant Johnsing, Mrs. Fred Burget.

> ADDRESS FOR CALL STREET, S

Here Are First Pictures of Search for Eielson in Far North





These first photos to reach San Francisco of the dramatic search in the Artic circle for Pilot Ben Eleison and his mechanic, Earl Borland, depict eventful moments of the hunt. Pilots Noel Wien (left) and Matt Nieminen are shown by the icebound whaleboat three miles off the shore of Point Barrow, where they landed to conduct systematic search and on picture (right) shows Pilot Matt Nieminen (left) and his mechanic, Alonzo Cope about to take off from Point Barrow, Alaska farthermost northwestern point from which Eielson search is being made. Eielson's plane was located, but there was no trace of the fliers.