

CATHOLICS END SESSIONS HERE

Officers and Delegates Assent Meeting Here One of Best Ever Held

(Continued from Page 1.)

mann, San Antonio, Texas, re-elected first vice president; second vice president, Joseph Alder of New York City, succeeding Rev. Blaise Scheffer of St. Louis, Mo.; third vice president, Frank Safford of Salem, Ore., succeeding William A. Boerger of St. Cloud, Minn.; fourth vice president, Mrs. Ophelia C. Waverling, also national president of the Women's Union, re-elected; general secretary, J. F. Dockendorf, La-Crosse, Wis., re-elected; assistant secretary, William A. Hammock, Philadelphia, re-elected; treasurer, George Korte, St. Louis, Mo., re-elected; for marshal, Michael Weiskopf, St. Paul, Minn., re-elected; trustees, all new officers, Joe Brookland, St. Louis, Mo.; William H. Steffen, New Haven, Conn., and John A. Roehl, Milwaukee, Wis.

Immigration Laws Opposed Vigorously

The high cost of hospital care, opposition to the national origins clause in the new immigration law and to federal control of education, regret that the special session of congress should make tariff legislation while ostensibly met for study of farm relief, and endorsements of world peace, the work of the Catholic Truth society of Oregon, the Catholic youth movement, Catholic education, the papal college and credit unions in the West were voted in resolutions passed by the Verden delegates in their last business session of the convention. Salem's Hospitality Is Appreciated.

Other important resolutions adopted contained expressions of appreciation for the hospitality of Salem and of all who assisted in making the convention successful, congratulations to Pope Pius XI on his golden jubilee anniversary of ordination to the priesthood, and a reminder to members of the work done by Catholics in the settlement of the Pacific Northwest.

A three hour business session was held by the Women's Union committee and officers' reports being submitted. St. Monica Altar society of Silverton was accepted as a member of the union, and is the only far western Catholic women's organization to be affiliated. Officers of the Silverton group gave informal messages to the convention. Mrs. Sophia C. Waverling, of Quincy, Ill., national president, was presented with a framed photographic study, a gift of the women delegates.

Caravan Makes Trip Through County

Fifty cars were in the auto caravan which took delegates on a trip through Marion county, and to Mt. Angel, where lunch was served Wednesday afternoon. The final entertainment at which Salemites were hosts to the delegates was an informal reception to officers and delegates of the two organizations. The reception was held Wednesday night at St. Joseph's hall, Mrs. A. A. Mickel in charge of arrangements. A beautiful banquet, gladiolus were presented to Mrs. Waverling by Mrs. Albert O'Brien on behalf of the Salem group.

The last of the out-of-state delegates leave this morning for Portland, where Portland Catholics will entertain them with a motor trip to Multnomah falls.

RESPONSIBILITY ALL MANCHURIA'S, SAID

(Continued from Page 1.)

to justify its own outrages in the area of Russian citizens. The note declared that the nationalist government knows well that Russia has had recourse to repressive measures only in the case of insignificant groups of spies, opium traders, white slavers, smugglers and other criminal Chinese.

The Russian action breaking off diplomatic relations with China came at the expiration of time set in an ultimatum which the Soviet union dispatched to the Chinese republic on July 13. That ultimatum on July 13, that ultimatum which rescinded its action in seizing the Chinese Eastern railway in Manchuria. It also demanded restoration to office of the Russian officials who had been deposed and the liberation of all Russian nationals who had been imprisoned. By the terms of the ultimatum the closing of Russian institutions in Manchuria, such as banks, railway unions and business syndicates also was to be rescinded.

Delay Caused By Poor Communication

While the three days specified in the ultimatum would have expired Tuesday, yet the Soviet government learned that there had been a delay of at least 24 hours in translating and transmitting the note to Nanking. With this time added, the ultimatum expired at midnight Wednesday which was almost the exact hour at which announcement of the break was made.

Nanking had sent a reply which the Tass agency, official of Russian news distribution, described as a "conciliatory communication." As given out in Moscow the Chinese reply said that it desired only peaceful relations with the Soviet union and that the measures taken

Appointed



Secretary of State Henry L. Blinn has appointed David H. Miller, above, of New York, international law specialist, to the post of editor of treaties. He will be engaged in collecting and publishing all such agreements to which the United States is a party.

at Harbin ought not to affect the relations between the two governments, the intimation being that they were directed at individuals rather than at the Russian state itself.

Only First Section Of Note Received

The Chinese note stated that it had been written before the entire text of the Russian ultimatum had arrived at Nanking but that enough had come to make the general tenor of the communication understandable.

As announced in China the Nanking reply contained three points which the nationalists considered of special importance. The first was that Chu Zao-Yang, former ambassador at Moscow, soon would leave Nanking for the Soviet capital to discuss all questions between the two governments. The second was a demand that Russia release all Chinese citizens who were imprisoned within Soviet territory and the third was a demand for adequate protection for Chinese nationals in Russia.

More Complete Reply Promised Later

The Nanking note also contained a promise to reply more fully to the Russian communication as soon as the full text of the latter became available.

While Tass described this note as "conciliatory" and while that estimation was echoed from Tokyo, the popular opinion of it was reflected by mob attacks upon the Chinese consulate in Moscow.

These were especially violent on Tuesday night.

Aside from this evidence of hostility, there was little to indicate the imminence of a break. An indirect report by way of Riga, Latvia, said that L. M. Karakhan, vice commissar for foreign affairs, had handed a note to the Chinese representative at Moscow which expressed surprise at the vagueness of the Nanking reply to the ultimatum. This report also said that M. Karakhan refused to take any responsibility on behalf of his government for alleged activities of Communist propagandists in Manchuria.

Soviet Propaganda Blamed by China

It was this alleged activity in spreading Soviet doctrines that the Chinese blamed for the entire situation. They declared that Russian agents had violated a treaty made in 1924 which contained this clause:

"The governments of the two contracting parties mutually pledge themselves not to permit within their respective territories the existence of activities of any organizations or groups whose aim is to contend by acts of violence against the government of either contracting party."

"The governments of the two contracting parties further pledge themselves not to engage in propaganda directed against the political and social systems of either contracting party."

On May 27, a number of raids were made by Manchurian authorities on the Russian consulates in Harbin and other cities. Chang Hsueh-Liang, present war lord of Manchuria, reported to Chiang Kai-Shek, nominal head of the nationalist government, and to C. T. Wang, foreign minister, that these raids had uncovered indisputable evidence that Russians in Manchuria were violating the anti-propaganda clause of the 1924 treaty.

TAYLORS ON HOOD

The Rev. Fred C. Taylor and family spent Wednesday at Government Camp on the Mt. Hood Loop road. Practically all snow has melted from the neighborhood of the camp they reported. Approximately 4000 persons made the trip to the camp Sunday the register there shows.

Vacation time is here, have The Oregon Statesman mailed to you while you are gone. Fifty cents per month anywhere. Phone 500, we will do the rest.

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Special Per Load \$3.00
Immediate Delivery
Order your wood for winter Before it rains

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REDUCE your fuel cost one-half by installing a new burner. Call phone 2242 or see John H. Scott at 144 S. Liberty for full information.

MOVIE PRODUCER IS HURT IN CAR CRASH

avorable. There is no discovery of any brain injury as yet."

Prior to this statement, given out through the hospital's bureau of information, Dr. Post had been quoted as saying that Fox had suffered a hemorrhage of the brain and hospital attendants had mentioned the possibility of a blood transfusion.

Fox was motoring from his Long Island home with Jacob Rubenstein, a friend and business associate, for a day's golf at Roslyn, when an automobile driven by a woman who had no license collided with the Fox car at a crossroad in Old Westbury.

Mrs. Fox drove at once to the hospital and was joined there during the day by several Fox lawyers and film and theatre executives. Some of the latter protested to hospital officials that the information desk had issued a statement saying Fox was critically injured and asserted these statements were responsible for a three and three-quarters point drop in Fox film stock on the market. The hospital announced that it would issue bulletins on Fox's condition at frequent intervals.

Fox was born in Hungary 50 years ago and was brought to this country as an infant. He has been in the theatrical business for 25 years and his personal fortune has been estimated at \$35,000,000. He is head of the Fox Film corporation, the West Coast theatres and the Fox Theatre corporation.

His life insurance policies total \$6,400,000 and he once said that if no one else should be sorry at his death he could depend on the relief of the president of every large insurance company in the world.

LEGION POST EYES COMMITTEE OFFICE

(Continued from Page 1.)

seek the 1930 convention because of financial difficulties of the Legion Roundup, and it was hinted about at the time that the Pendleton post would back Baker's claim, but that is no longer a certainty. Pendleton was Salem's principal rival a year ago at Medford.

Astoria, Klamath Falls and possibly Bend may make bids for the 1930 convention, some of them with the purpose of paying the way for a successful effort the following year.

With the convention opening three weeks from today, plans of the convention commission are rapidly approaching completion. By Saturday, headquarters will be established at the armory, and H. G. Mason, executive secretary of the commission, or a stenographer will be on duty there at all times of the day from that time until the convention closes.

LON CHANEY WILL SHOW HERE TODAY

Opening today at the Elsinore is Lon Chaney's latest production, "Where East is East." This picture will continue for three days.

In this picture, Chaney is said to reach the heights of his film career, as he offers an exceptionally good characterization. He has a good supporting cast, including Lupe Velez and Estelle Taylor.

In this picture, Chaney appears as an adventurous trapper of wild

15 BANKS FAIL IN ONE DAY IN FLORIDA

(Continued from Page 1.)

partment, was \$3,630,000; deposits \$22,575,728.96, and assets \$29,641,366.68.

Names of the defunct institutions, which were placed in the hands of the state bank department today are:

- Citizens Bank and Trust Company, Tampa.
- Franklin Bank, Tampa.
- Lafayette bank, Tampa.
- American State bank, Tampa.
- Citizens Nebraska Avenue bank, Tampa.
- Bank of Ybor City, Ybor City.
- Bank of Plant "City," Plant City.

- Bradenton Bank and Trust Company, Bradenton.
- First Bank and Trust Company, Sarasota.
- First State Bank, Fort Meade, Meade.
- Bank of Pasco County, Dade City.
- Citizens Bank of Frostproof.
- First bank of Port Tampa City.
- Bank of Mulberry, Mulberry.
- Ellenton State bank, Ellenton.
- Affiliated with Citizens bank at Tampa.

Eight other banks have failed in Florida in the past two weeks, bringing the total number of failures within that time to 23.

The board of directors of the Citizens Bank and Trust Company, which was a parent institution for ten of the banks which failed today, issued a written statement, explaining that the present situation was due to "unwise gossip and continued adverse conditions following the appearance of the Mediterranean fruit fly, which was responsible for a feeling of unrest and fear developed on the part of the people."

Directors of the Citizens bank predicted that all depositors would be paid in full and indicated that its subsidiaries would go out of business.

To bolster up public confidence, \$1,000,000 in cash was brought here by airplane today from Atlanta and delivered to the First National Bank of Tampa, a member of the federal reserve. Meanwhile officials of other solvent banks in Tampa, where withdrawals by a few small depositors were reported, issued statements that plenty of cash had been obtained to meet all demands.

At Sarasota, officials of the Bank of Sarasota, the Ringling Trust and Savings bank and the First Trust company, the three remaining solvent institutions

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"The Shop-Worn Angel"
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NANCY CARROLL
GARY COOPER
Talking and Sound 25c

Salem Heights Community Club
will show you
"How to Handle Women"
Next Friday and Saturday at 8 p.m.
First Class Pictures
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Popular — Prices — 10-15c

PLANE FLIGHT OVER PACIFIC SCHEDULED

LOS ANGELES, July 17.—(AP)—Lieutenant Harold Bromley tonight said he expected to fly his low-winged monoplane to Tacoma, Wash., Friday to await good weather for his proposed flight to Tokyo, Japan.

The flyer said the wing could be replaced on the plane tomorrow. The wing was removed to enable mechanics to repair a gasoline tank leak. He said he would fly non-stop to Tacoma to further test the plane and engine. He completed a series of preparatory tests at Muroc dry lakes recently.

Bromley went to bed tonight after a forty-hour vigil, which he said he had kept to see if he could remain awake through the period of time he believes will be required to fly across the Pacific.

CHINESE TO RESIST RUSSIAN OFFENSIVE

(Continued from Page 1.)

TOKYO, Japan, July 17.—(AP)—Japanese news agency dispatches from Harbin, Manchuria, today said the few Russian officials remaining at their posts there believed the Nanking note in reply to Moscow opened the way for negotiations over the Manchurian situation.

The nationalist government's note, failed however to satisfy the Russian demand for cancellation of the seizure of the Chinese Eastern railway and of the dismissal order for the railways. Russian officials, said these officials who feared the commission might obliterate Russia to take stronger measures.

Two Troop Trains Rushed To Frontier

Manchurian authorities dispatched two troop trains from Harbin today to Pogranichnaya, on the Siberian-Manchurian frontier, despite the more conciliatory attitude displayed in the Nanking note.

A Manchull dispatch to headquarters of the Chinese Eastern said the international train from Harbin failed to make its usual connection with the Russian train at Manchull and that the international express service was thus temporarily suspended.

Chang Hsueh-Liang, governor of Manchuria, has named Chang Tsoh-Siang commander of the Chinese frontier armies and Wan Fulin, vice-commander.

The arsenal at Mukden was said to be feverishly producing munitions. The Chinese authorities seized the Mukden office of the Chinese Eastern railway trade bureau, hitherto controlled by the Russians, and dismissed the Russian manager.

PORTLANDER WINS SAN FRANCISCO, July 17.—(AP)—Benny Dotson of Portland, won a 10 round decision from Jimmy Hoover, of Turlock, Cal., at National hall here tonight.

WHEAT PRICE RISE LAID TO NEW BOARD

OVERBROOK, Kans., July 17.—(AP)—Conviction that the federal farm board, as a potential buyer of millions of bushels of wheat, has been "an important factor" in the wheat price rise was expressed tonight by Senator Arthur Capper of Kansas in an address before the Overbrook range.

"While no one would contend that the federal farm act is responsible for the present upward trend in the wheat market," he said, "I am firmly convinced that the presence of federal farm board in the background as the potential buyer of millions of bushels of grain has been an important factor in the wheat price rise."

"The mere fact that there is an adequately financed agency sponsored by the government empowered to buy wheat in large quantities, has had a most favorable influence on the market."

STORM HALTS RESCUE SARASOTA, Fla., July 17.—(AP)—Sudden wind and rain squall off the coast tonight prevented boats from leaving here to investigate reports that a steamer was afloat five to ten miles off shore.

ODDS ON FAVORITE WINS TROT CLASSIC

KALAMAZOO, Mich., July 17.—(AP)—The Exchange club's \$10,000 trot was won easily today by the odds on favorite, Peter Cowl. Dr. McMillan drove him

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A Spectacular Mystery Story!
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"Stands up under heat"
— says CLOW of Independence

"I thought you would like to know the results that I have had in the use of your Cycol Motor Oil and Associated Gasoline and Associated Distillate that I have been using in my Chevrolet car and John Deere Tractor," writes Mr. Clow.

"The ability of Cycol Motor Oil to stand up under heat has proven itself to me time and time again. Your slogan, 'Endurance Beyond Belief' is quite as appropriate as your gasoline slogan, 'More Miles to the Gallon.'"

Drive in at the red, green and cream station or garage and fill up with Cycol Motor Oil. No motor oil deposits less carbon. It has amazing stability, maximum lubrication value. Enjoy finest motor performance with this oil of "Endurance Beyond Belief."

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