nament with The Statesman.

Ralph Curtis, who knows his

sports, will give you the full

SEVENTY-EIGHTH YEAR, NO. 310

Salem, Oregon, Wednesday Morning, March 13, 1929

story daily.

Large Part of Revolutionist Army Switches Back to Federal Side

General Francisco Manzo, Northern Chief, Finds **Troops Dwindling**

MEXICO CITY, Mar. 12-(AP) -President Emflio Portes Gil issued a statement tonight declaring that the revolution against the central Mexican government had failed and suspending further enlistment in the army.

MEXICO CITY, Mar. 12 .-(AP)-Government circles were jubiliant tonight over the announcement that a fourth of the Sonora rebels under command of General Manzo have surrendered to the federals. It was said 1200 surrendered today and 400 préviously had surrendered. The total troops which Manzo had under his command in Sonora, was beheved not to exceed 5,000.

The government also announced that the rebels under General Roberto Cruz were retreating northward from Culiacan and other points in the north of the state of Sinaloa. Thus, according to the government, instead of threatening to attack Mazatlan the Cruz morial hospital here today after a Buildings, Equipment rebels have begun a retreat before long illness. even reaching the vicinity of their

The first portion of the government statement did not disclose where the surrender took place. It was possible that the statement, referred to the defection today at Naco of troops under General (Turn to Page 2, Column 1.)

BISBEE, Ariz., Mar. 12.—(AP)

—Trenches and rifle pits occupied by an estimated 1200 Mexican federal soldiers at Naco, Sonora, across the border from here, tonight gave a decidedly warlike appearance to the tiny town. The entire settlement was circled by hastily but well constructed fortifications, thrown up since General Augustino Olachea, former rebel leader of Sonora Indian troops, turned against his fellow revolutionists early today and took the town in the name of the Mexican

federal government. The soldiers manning the trenches were equipped with modern rifles and had plentiful supplies of ammunition. Tonight they continued preparations for an expected attempt by rebel troops in Agua Prieta, east of here, and at the Nogales, Sonora, headquarters the principal streets pausing in sixty miles west, to-make a simultaneous attack. Some reports in- shout, "Down with the governdicated the attack might come to-

Fate of Customs

Officials Is Mystery The fate of nine Mexican rebel customs and immigration officers, who were marched to the "cuartel, or jail, at Naco, Sonora, this afternoon, was a mystery concerning which there were many questions asked here tonight. General Olachea's self claimed federal soldiers put the nine in jail soon after he seized Naco and its rebel garrison. American observers here expressed doubt that the rebels would be executed, but neverthelss no word had been given out in Naco concerning their fate.

A denial was issued at rebel headquarters in Agua Prieta that Gen. Yaupicio, Yaqui chieftain, had deserted the revolutionary cause at Naco today. It was claimed that the Indian general is in Agua Prieta and is loyal to the insurrection. This was in reply to a statement made by General Olachea that he and General Yuacupicio had revealed themselves in their true light as federals, after having reached a position at Naco where they could be of advantage to the government of President

General Olachea

Sure of Position At Naco, Sonora, General Olachea tonight again said he was prepared to attack Nogales, if necessary, to regain the state of Sonora for the government.

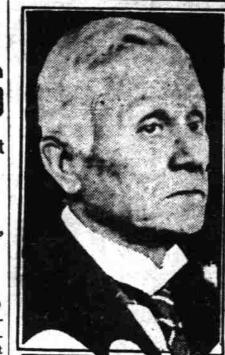
"But there will be no heavy fighting in Sonora," he predicted. D. Lane and W. T. Campbell who "I have a superior force of fighting men and it would be folly for the rebels to attempt to retake Naco.

post to a point near Naco to guard tan park plan and to purchase he waterworks of the Arizona Matthews beach, which have Edison company, from which Bis- formed the center of a prolonged bee is supplied and that a troop municipal political warfare, also of cavalry would arrive in Bisbee failed. from there late tonight or early

SMELT AGAIN CAUGHT KELSO, Wash., March 12 .-(AP)-After an absence of two were reported today. The main run of smelt has gone up the Lewis river. It is the latest it has been in many years, fishermen said.

With federal forces claiming victories in southeastern Mexico and rebels reporting progress in northern months was reported to the city and western regions, center of the Mexican revolution has moved to the American border. Above left, health officials today. The victories in southeastern Mexico and rebels reporting progress in northern months was reported to the city health officials today. The victories in southeastern Mexico and rebels reporting progress in northern months was reported to the city health officials today. The victories in southeastern Mexico and rebels reporting progress in northern months was reported to the city health officials today. The victories in southeastern Mexico and rebels reporting progress in northern months was reported to the city health officials today. The victories in southeastern Mexico and rebels reporting progress in northern months was reported to the city health officials today. The victories in southeastern Mexico and rebels reporting progress in northern months was reported to the city health officials today. The victories in southeastern Mexico and rebels reporting progress in northern months was reported to the city health officials today. The victories in southeastern Mexico and rebels reporting progress in northern months was reported to the city health officials today. The victories in southeastern Mexico and rebels reporting progress in northern months was reported to the city health officials today. The victories in southeastern Mexico and rebels reporting progress in northern months was reported to the Mexico and rebels reporting progress in northern months was reported to the Mexico and rebels reporting progress in northern months was reported to the Mexico and rebels reporting progress in northern months was reported to the Mexico and rebels reporting progress in northern months was reported to the Mexico and rebels reported t

Dies



Asa Candler

Prominent Soft Drink Magnate Dies in Hospital by Himself

ATLANTA, Ga., Mar. 12.—(AP) Cola company died at Wesley Me- college courses.

He was 78 years old. The soft drink magnate had been in poor health for several which he spent in the hospital which he endowed.

thropies and public benefactions Mr. Candler retired as active head of the Coca Cola company 18 years ago and was succeeded by a son, Charles H. Candler. The business was sold ten years ago [[[UINIULAN to the present operating concern,

MADRID, Mar. 12.- (AP)-Students of the University of Madrid clashed again today with the police, as they have frequently killed his wife and was glad of it. during the last four days in their The couple, married 21 years, sepefforts to stage demonstrations arated recently, and Williams had against the dictatorship of Premier Primo de Rivera. The po- lice believed he returned here seing the paraders but no one was away from home until today. seriously injured. Some of the Mrs. Williams' body was found students were bruised and many lying on the kitchen floor in a

were arrested. The entire student body formed a parade and marched through front of government offices to

the premier resides. The troubles began last Saturday when students remained away from classes because of what they considered unjust expulsion of one of their number. The use of police to discipline them caused a break between the university authorities and the government. The rector and the deans of five faculties resigned but they were ordered to remain at their posts. Students in Barcelona have organized sympathetic demonstrations but otherwise the country at large has not been affected.

FIVE REFERENDRUMS

SEATTLE, March 12 .- (AP)-Seattle voters today smothered five referendums and proposals, outsted two city councilmen and approved issuance of \$2,500,000 in school bonds.

Complete unofficial returns of the city's 259 precincts showed that Robert H. Harlin, labor candidate, George W. Hill and Phillip Tindall, incumbent, were elected to the council. This defeated W.

were running for re-election. Proposals to raise the pay of councilmen and of policemen and firemen.lost decisively as did a From Fort Huachuca, Ariz., proposal to levy a two and half mill tax to aid the languishing company of the 25th United States street railway. Efforts to authorinfantry was enroute from that

> G. B. Thorgrimson, chairman of the school board, and Dietrich Schmitz, were also lost in their race for reelection.

DREADED DISEASE FOUND Cowlitz river and large catches (AP)—The first case of sleeping

Report by Assistant Commissioner Shows Improvements Necessary

Inadequate Funds Indicated in Statement Issued by E. B. Merritt

WASHINGTON, March 12 .-(AP) - Recommendations for constructive improvements" in the Indian service were submitted today to a senate committee which has been investigating the government's treatment of the Indians by E. B. Merritt, assistant commissioner of the Indian burgau. In a letter to Chairman Frasier

and his colleagues of the senate Indian affairs committee, Merritt made the following suggestions: Take the Indian service entirely out of politics.

Provide appropriations of \$25,-000,000 a year instead of an average of \$15,000,000. Provide a per capita appropriation of \$350 for Indian schools fn-

stead of \$260. Advance reimbursable appro--Asa G. Candler, Atlanta capi- priations for worthy and ambitalist and founder of the Coca tious Indian boys and girls for

Declared Run Down Provide an adequate appropriation for repair of agency and school buildings, for furniture and equipment, for at least 25 more years, the last two and a half of hospitals, five of them to be located in Oklahoma, ten tuberculosis sanatoria, and for 200 addi-Known widely for his philan- tional field nurses.

Employ larger trained force of (Turn to Page 2, Column 4.)

REDDING, Cal., March 12 .-AP) - Harry Williams, electrician here, today beat his wife, Edith, to death with a flatiron and a stick and then stabbed himself in the throat with a hunting knife, inflicting a wound from which he died tonight.

Williams staggered from the house and told neighbors he had been working in Susanville. Po-

pool of blood. The couple are survived by four children.

REBELS RETREAT MEXICO CITY, March 12 .-

Medford Has State Tourney all Tucked Away, Fans Assert

The state tournament is all cut and dried already provided Al Melvin, speedy Medford forward, is able to play through the hard

That is the word brought by the advance guard of Medford fans who arrived in the city late Tuesday night. Melvin has been in the hospital with a light attack of appendicitis, but is scheduled to play. "We've got a real center

this year, one who can hold his own with Ed Lewis of Washington," these red hot fans declared. That was all Medford needed last year, they added. The Medford team was to

reach Salem at 5 o'clock this

morning.

Support From Dixle in Recent Campaign Rewarded by President

WASHINGTON, Mar. 12 .- (AP) -The part played by the south in the elevation of Herbert Hoover to the presidency was accorded recognition by the chief executive today by the appointment of two men from southern states to posts in the "little cabinet."

Ernest Lee Jahncke of New Orleans was named assistant secretary of the navy and Patrick J. Hurley of Tulsa, Oklahoma was appointed assistant secretary of In reaching into the south for

these appointments, Mr. Hoover in one case, that of Jahncke, went to a state which returned a plurality for his opponent, Governor Alfred E. Smith, while Oklahoma, Hurley's state, gave the republican ticket a safe margin. Moffett To Keep **Aviation Position**

In addition to making these two appointments, Mr. Hoover announced that Rear-Admiral William A. Moffett would continue as chief of the naval bureau of aviation and it was learned at the same time that two changes are to (Turn to Page 2, Column 6.)

Gasoline Price War Continues Without Respite

SAN FRANCISCO, Mar. 12 .-(AP)-Unable to reach an agreement San Francisco gasoline relice drew their swords in dispers- cretly several days ago, but stayed tailers today renewed the price war. The garage and property owners' association met the 11cent price fixed by the Retail Service Station Dealers' associa- sented. tion and announced their intention of selling at 10 cents a gallon in the near future.

Garage men said the price (AP)-Saltillo, capital of Coahu- would be dropped to 10 cents im- Collins. She ran to the next room ment"; "Down with Primo!" The ila, was abandoned by rebel forces | mediately except that several dipolice were particularly vigilant this afternoon a government com- rectors of the association were in keeping the students from the munique says. Federal troops are out of the city and their ratificavicinity of the war office where in close pursuit of the retreating tion of the further cut was ne- ing her report, Mrs. Collins discessary.

Mexican Revolt Sweeps Along Border

100

Rocky Mountain Region Has Difficulty Recovering From Bad Storm

Transportation Paralyzed; Many Towns Marooned as Roads Blocked

DENVER, Colo., Mar. 12. — (AP)—Lashed by wind and storm, seemingly the parting fling of a bifter seasonal offensive by King Winter, the Rocky mountain region tonight was slowly recover-ing from blizzard-like conditions which left a large area buried under the heaviest snow of the win-

In Wyoming, where the brunt of the storm was felt, a blinding snowstorm paralysed systems of transportation, hampered the air mail and marooned small towns and villages behind a blockade of snow which covered highways to a depth of nearly three feet. The storm area extended northward to the Canadian border, spreading a blanket of snow over Montana and southward to New Mexico. Snow Covers Most

Of Colorado State Heavy snowfall was general in Colorado except in the San Louis valley in the southwestern part of the state. Highways were blocked. Denver was overspread with a nine inch covering of white and the Pikes Peak region assumed a wintry aspect in freakish contrast to spring-like weather which prevailed in the area yesterday.

(Turn to Page 2, Column 5.)

MONTEREY, Cal., Mar. 12 .-(AP)—Rather than relinquish her child to another, Mrs. Florence Smartt, 35, shot her 11-year-old daughter through the head and sent a bullet into her own brain shortly before noon today. Mrs. Smartt died instantly while her daughter is not expected to live. The shooting occurred while the

girl's foster mother, Mrs. Mable Collins, proprietress of a Beverly Hills tea room, waited in an adjoining room to take the child to Los Angeles, The mother with whom the girl

had been staying for the past several months begged for a few moments alone with her daughter before Mrs. Collins took her away. It was to be a permanent separation, the mother pleaded, and the foster mother reluctuantly as-

Together Mrs. Smartt and her daughter entered another room. A few moments passed and the sound of two muffled shots reached Mrs. and found the child seriously wounded and Mrs. Smartt dead. After calling the police and mak-

Big Chiefs Hoop-Hoop!



. Photo by Jim Preble

for Legion State Con-

vention Here

A committee to report to the

Cherrians on recommendations

for the trip to be taken next sum-

region or northward, was appoint-

ed at Tuesday night's dinner. The

the affair their whole hearted

gone from February 11 to March

Grover Hillman, Lord Governor

Entertainment was provided by

MARSHFIELD, Ore., March 12.

namesake Caleb Green, was se-

Charles Butler, Frank Southmayd, Myrtle Point; Nathan Barklow,

J. D. Donaldson, Bandon; Walter

Schroeder, Lee, and Max Dement,

Powers. No women were selected

although three sat on the jury

which convicted Green in his first

Fishing Smack is

Rescued By U.S.

SAN FRANCISCO, Mar. 12 .-AP)-Adrift before a fifty-mile

inshore gale, the disabled fishing

smack Del Monte, and her crew

of three was picked up off the

Marin county coast tonight by the

United States dredge A. Mac-

picked up by the steamer Will-

solo, bound from San Francisco

dredge. The fishing smack had lost her rudder.

The craft's distress signals were

Kenzie.

Dredge in Storm

King Bing C. F. Glese.

Barnes school.

gan shortly after.

Here they are, in the state basketball tournament their first year as members of the high school association. Chemawa Indian school players; from the left, "Big Bear," Thlingit Indian (Roy Peratrovich, Klawock, Alaska.) "White Bear," Rogue River Indian (Marcus Simmons, Grande Ronde.) "Chief Wig-wam," Crow Indian (Jesse Prettyman, St. Xavier, Mont.) "Brave Eagle," Sloux Indian (Isaac Braveagle, Interior, S. D.)

CHERRIANS PROPOSE OF VETS ASSURED TRIP NEXT SUMMER

Special Train Will Leave Sa- Vote Whole Hearted Support lem About 10 o'clock Monday, Announced

The "whoopee" pilgrimage of legionnaires from Salem and vicinity to the one day convention in Portland next Monday, was definitely "on" after the meeting Tuesday night of Capital Post No. , at which it was reported that committee will also make recom-0 Salemites, 50 from Albany and 25 from Corvallis had signed up mendations as to whether the trip for the trip, with Silverton and should be made by train or caraone or two other towns yet to be heard from.

Electric train will leave Salem man of the American Legion conabout 10 o'clock Monday forenoon. Sandwiches and coffee will 8, 9 and 10, explained the plan of be provided to assuage the war the convention. The Cherrians veterans' hunger on the trip to voted to go on record as giving Portland.

A stunt committee for the affair support. was appointed, consisting of Oli- Milton Meyers told of his recent ver Huston, Earl Paulson and trip to the national capital where Mort Pilkington. This group will he met the Oregon congressmen meet today with Newell Williams and President Coolidge. He was of the general committee.

The drum corps of Capital post 11, and returned through the will be included in the group southern states. making the trip, and in anticipation thereof has practiced three nights and Sunday morning in the past week. The corps has had 26 members out for practice, but a group of dancers of the Barbara plans soon to increase the num-

ber to 36. Membership in the post now totals 907. It will be necessary to increase this figure to 1113 by next Monday to be "over the top."

Entertainers at the post meeting included Jack Spong, musician; a number of dancers from the Barbara Barnes school; Brazeau's orchestra and Bob Brazeau, juvenile singer and Wendell Helm, pianist. It was reported at the post

meeting that work on the house in West Salem would be completed next Sunday. A "feed' closed the meeting. The auxiliary of Capital post

held a dance at Schindler's hall

DISEASE CASES IN **COUNTY ARE FEWER**

But 92 cases of communicable diseases were reported in Marion county for February, as against 281 for January and 545, for December, the monthly health report just prepared at the health center show. Sixty deaths were recorded for February, three less than in the previous month, while live births numbered 56, 14 less than in January. Fifteen cases of communicable

disease were also reported from the state institutions and there were 29 institutional deaths. Measles led the number of diseases, with 24, and mumps came second with 20 cases. Other dis-

eases included: pneumonia, 10; influenza, 11; chickenpox, eight; smallpox, four; scarlet fever, nine; tuberculosis, two; erysipelas, two; gonorrhea, one; and trench mouth, one. Apoplexy and heart conditions

were responsible for 10 and 14 of the deaths, respectively, while communicable diseases, including tuberculosis, accounted for 11. Six infants under one year of age died in the month.

Famous Civil War Veteran

will be conducted tomorrow morning. Hendershott had resided in Portland 30 years. He had been west and the Pacific slope. Other 715; Marshfield, North Bend, 9,in ill health since Christmas when marked trends include the rapid 128; Medford 12,951; Oregon he was forced to relinquish his growth of urban population and City, 7581; Pendleton 8125; post as bailiff in circuit court the consequent decline of rural Portland, \$69,852; Roseburg, 5, residence.

SAFE FOR 1929

PRICE FIVE CENTS

Financial Deficit Will Mean Transfer to State Schools. **Greatly Feared**

No Boycott, But Ticket Sale Slow, W. U. Athletic Heads Report

The state high school basketball tournament is saved for Salem and Willamette university so far as 1929 is concerned-but what about 1930 and the succeed-

ing years? Ten speedy, well trained basketball teams, each adjudged the best that has been turned out by any high school in the particular section of Oregon from which it comes, will be in Salem this afternoon for the opening of this, the annual climax of sport activity in the city. At 7:30 two of them will take the floor in the Willamette gymnasium for the opening game of the tournament, and two more will play at 8:30.

Ticket Sale Lags; Uncertainty Blamed But unless the ticket sale speeds up today and throughout the remaining days of the tourney there is grave danger-or it might be said practical certainty—that the tournament inaugurated by R. L. Mathews, at htat time athletic director at Willamette, in 1919.

will be moved to some other city. There has been no boycott on mer, either to the Klamath Falls the part of Salem citizens or Salem students, but for various reasons the sale of tickets has lagged; chief among them the threat (Turn to Page 2, Column 5.)

The "whoopee" special Oregon | Carl Gabrielson, general chair- AINTUN | PUNCHADE

Negotiations for the purchase of property on which the municipal airport will be constructed will begin today. Recommendations of the land to be bought by the city will probably be made to the city council by the committee conferring with owners.

The Eyerly hangars on the field near the fair ground will be Wood, presided in the absence of moved to the new municipal field as soon as deals with the state and adjoining owners have progressed far enough to assure purchase of the property by the city. Present conditions of the sites under consideration are such that the fields may be used for land-

Equipment to meet government regulations that will be installed includes hangars, machine shop, attendants' quarters and rest houses. A gravelled runway, drainage facilities and lights will —(AP)—A full jury to decide the be provdied by summer under fate of Robert Green accused of present plans of the airport commurdering his Catching Inlet mittee.

Henry Crawford is chairman of lected this afternoon and testi- the group that will approach mony in the re-trial of Green be- owners of such property adjoining state land that the airport will The jury consists of James want. Carl Nelson, J. J. Elliott Laird, George Davis, W. C. Cross, and Brazier Small will negotiate O. O. Lund, Coquille; R. L. Cava- with the board of control for the naugh, Marshfield; Jess Clinton, state land.

Rebels Rescind Religious Laws

JUAREZ, Chih., Mar. 12 .-(AP)-General Gonzalo Escobar, commander-in-chief of the Mexican revolution, issued a decree today announcing that the regulatory law of article 130 of the Mexican constitution affecting relig-ious orders in Mexico is abolished in territory under revolutionist

Steamer Grounds In Frisco Harbor

SAN FRANCISCO, Mar. 12,-(AP)-The steamer Texada grounded on a mud'flat on the east side of San Francisco bay today, while crossing from this port to Seattle, and relayed to the to Oakland. Three red stack tu dragged the vessel off without

Salem's Population 28,286 Shows Survey; 17,679 Here In 1920; West Grows Fast

War Veteran

Passes Away

PORTLAND, Ore., Mar. 12.

(AP)—Funeral services for William M. Hendershott, 83, Civil war veteran and four times commander of the Lincoln-Garfield Post, G. A. R., who died today, will be conducted tomorrow morn
salem's population this year is 28,286 according to a compilation of united States, shown the greatest development in population havin-day and released this week. In this population there are 12,-786 workers for gain, represent-ing 45.4 of the population. The population of the city according to the 1926 census was 17,579.

Conclusions drawn from the national survey point to the rapid to the rapid 27,542; Grants Pass, 6000; Kiam-

695, Salem. 28,286.