

BORAH ARGUES PEACE TREATY

Flight by Senator Reed
Against Pact Promises to
Develop Shortly

WASHINGTON, Jan. 4.—(AP)—Before an inquiring membership, Chairman Borah of the senate foreign relations committee, propounded the Kellogg peace pact on its way in the senate today in debate which became personal as well as conciliatory.

After three hours, during which he answered questions from all sides of the chamber, the sponsor of the treaty pledging the nations of the world to renounce war summed up and answered the arguments made against the pact and called for early ratification of it in its present form.

Senator Reed, democrat of Missouri, who is ready to lead the opposition and whose onslaught has been eagerly awaited by those wishing to see a Reed-Borah clash in the debate, replied only briefly today with a reading of correspondence of the other nations. The Missourian has not yet begun his fight.

"This correspondence," Senator Reed said, "showed that many constructions have been placed upon the treaty and there is a dispute already as to its meaning. Answering arguments against the treaty, which came largely in the form of inquiries during debate, Senator Borah contended that the treaty could not infringe upon the American Monroe doctrine because that doctrine is part of the American policy of self defense. He insisted the right of self defense was inherent in the treaty."

INNOVATION IN LAW HIT BY McMAHAN

(Continued from Page 1.) In his defense he virtually denying him the right to take the stand where he can be harried by the prosecutor. It would allow the prosecutor to say harsh things and to draw harsh conclusions which might influence the jury without supporting them by the facts, simply because the defendant had not taken the stand.

"The theory is that prosecutors join with the court in attempting to ascertain the facts, but they do not undertake to obtain fair trials. That is the practice in this state. When the district attorneys change their methods of prosecution so as to give the innocent man a better show for a fair trial, I will vote for this proposal."

Walter H. Evans, circuit court judge and former district attorney of Multnomah county, was on his feet as soon as Judge McMahon relinquished the floor to deny that the courts failed to protect the interests of defendants and to care to them fair trials or that district attorneys were ruthless in their methods of prosecution.

"Furthermore," he declared, "I believe it unbecoming of a man who now occupies the bench to make such a statement. If I believe that such conditions existed I would resign from the bench. I have always found the prosecutors who appear in my court more than anxious to get the facts and have yet an authentic case of a prosecutor attempting by unfair tactics to railroad innocent men to jail."

MAYOR DRIVES FIRST RIVET IN MAMMOTH NEW REFINERY



WHEN MAYOR JOHN DENNIS, of Torrance, California, drove the first rivet last week in the new \$10,000,000 General Petroleum refinery at that place, there was celebrated a ceremony of far-reaching industrial importance for the entire Pacific Coast.

The unit pictured above is the first of nine 134,000 barrel tanks to be built on this 950-acre tract which was acquired by General Petroleum about two years ago in anticipation of its expansion program now under way. Additional tankage to be erected shortly after the first of the year will provide storage for 1,000,000 gallons. It is expected that the new refinery, the largest in Southern California, will be in full operation by February 15, 1929.

TUNNEY DELIVERS MARINES' GIFT



Gene Tunney, retired heavyweight champion of the world, spending his honeymoon with the former Polly Lauder, abroad, is getting a lot of practice in awarding trophies. Here he is in London, delivering a silver and bronze cup to the British Royal Marines, which was given by the U. S. marine corps, of which Tunney is an officer, to the British organization as a soccer trophy.

Point Stytem to Spread Activities Among Pupils

By GENEVIEVE MORGAN
What's in a point system, anyway? No doubt that's what some people wondered when announcement was made recently that the Salem high school teachers had adopted a point system to spread out high school activities over a greater number of pupils.

For that's just what the system is for; to give more students a chance to participate in student government and student activities not reckoned as studies. But studies are really considered, too, for it provides that those students who pay too much attention to things or persons other than studies and teachers shall be deprived of entrance into extra-curricular activities.

In other words, the point system is a movement away from oligarchy and to democracy in the student realm. If you don't believe the school is governed by the committee few, just note the membership of this club and that club; look at the officers of the same clubs; know the membership of committees; learn the student body officers; watch who's who in athletics, in debate, in music, in dramatics, in the list of class officers.

Same Names Appear
You'll be surprised how many times the same name, or same set of names, appears, whether it be student body officers, athletes, class officers, debaters, musicians, amateur actors, club officers and members or what not. You'll see that most of those who get in one thing, get in more than one thing. Which is but natural. They are students who can and know

how to push themselves forward; who are popular and, for the most part, know how to do things. Students who are known, if no more than by their names, pull the plums in high school, much as do the men and women out in the business and social world.

So that's why the point system has been adopted: to "uneat" students who are capable but for some reason haven't been getting into student affairs—in short, it will make more leaders and give more students, undoubtedly, some of the initiative and resourcefulness that goes with helping to handle persons and things.

How does it do all this? Simply by evaluating each student officer or post and by giving to each a definite numerical value, then declaring that no student shall enter into more activities than the values of which will reach a total greater than the maximum number of points any students may amass.

Point Value Shown
All well and good, but wherein comes the program of letting students participate in activities in the proportion to which their studies are good or bad? In just this wise: Pupils with a top or "A" average may enter into activities the total of which reaches 25 points; second best students or those with a "B" average may amass 20 points; those with a "C" average, 15 points; and others, 10 points.

The new point scale gives 15 points to the student body president, the Clarion and annual editors and managers, as the highest posts. Other major activities are given 10 points, and include: athletic manager and yell leader of the A. S. B., assistant Clarion editors, class presidents and members of the S. H. S. debating team. No student may belong to two major activities at one time though he may carry a major and one, two or three minors, as ability permits.

Student body officers other than the president and athletic manager are credited with 8 points, the song leader with eight, the council members with six and the committee members with two points.

Assistant business managers of the Clarion and annual receive eight points and staff members are charged with five.

Points for Sports
In the sports, highest points go to the football and basketball manager, with eight each; track and baseball captains get six, as do members of school teams in the major sports. Members of the school squad get four, as do those who swim, play golf or tennis for the school.

Class officers, other than the president, receive five points on their total, and standing committees, editors and debaters get two each.

Those who "make" the debating squad earn six points, while singing and orchestral organizations are worth two points each.

Three-eighths of a point is checked against any student appearing in a three-act play, and one-fourth of a point against those in a one-act play. Dramatic activity is further limited with the stipulation that no student may participate in two consecutive plays and that no one may play more than one lead and one minor part in the school year.

Assistants in the production of school plays receive from one to three points, depending upon the work involved. Members of club officers of the same receive four except the president who gets five. Club standing committees are checked with two points.

CONDITION OF RICKARD BAD

Hurry Call Sent to Havana in
Effort to Obtain Services of Mayo

(Continued from Page 1.) promoter, at Miami, Fla. Dr. Mayo, with other delegates to the recent medical conference held here, was in the interior of the state and could not be located at once.

Rickard's physician tried, by both cable and telephone calls to reach the specialist. It was said that a special plane from Miami was to reach here tomorrow morning and that it would proceed to Santiago de Cuba if necessary in order to reach Dr. Mayo.

NEW YORK, Jan. 4.—(AP)—Dr. William Mayo, Rochester, Minn., specialist, has been summoned to attend Tex Rickard, ill at Miami, Fla., merely as a precautionary measure, close friends of the boxing promoter said here tonight. They maintained there was no cause for alarm over Rickard's condition.

Bent on learning the exact status of the promoter's condition, Rickard's associates here got into telephone communication with members of the promoter's party in Florida. They learned that Dr. Mayo had been summoned at the express wish of Mrs. Rickard who wanted to satisfy herself that her husband was given the best of care while he is recovering from the operation for appendicitis performed on January 1.

Disquieting reports as to the lack of progress the promoter was making after the operation were given additional momentum with the announcement from Havana that Dr. Mayo, delegate to a conference held there, had been summoned to Rickard's bedside.

NEW TEAMS ENTER BANKERS CIRCUIT

Two new teams have been lined up to enter the Bankers bowling league for the second half of the season at the Winter Garden. They will represent Cooley's and Smith & Watkins. The Cooley's team gave promise of being a contender when its members in their first practice series bowled an average of 159.

Friday night the Capitol theatre quintet defeated the Headquarters battery two games out of three, and Western Paper Company won two out of three from Ladd and Bush. The paper workers set an odd record in their second game when each player struck in the first frame.

In the Ladies' league, the Capitol theatre team won two out of three from Montgomery Ward, league leader. The Central Pharmacy won two out of three from Hartman Brothers. The Hartman girls set a new team game record for the league, 511, and a team series record, 1450.

BANKERS LEAGUE			
Western Paper			
Kennan	127	163	162
Schafer	143	145	166
Beyer	113	130	141
Naves	141	137	140
Baraness	161	144	127
Totals	685	748	707
Ladd and Bush			
Hoffman	122	153	118
Bostrack	146	132	160
Wright	165	165	140
Barton	156	143	130
Gibson	120	144	144
Totals	674	707	712
Headquarters 249th			
Wilson	105	167	114
Greig	154	159	128
Wright	134	117	107
Greenbaum	114	178	135
Cameron	112	127	156
Totals	619	746	640
Capitol Theatre			
Anderson	164	126	154
Fuhrer	158	154	148
Kutsh	132	133	180
Bassett	166	130	154
Totals	714	624	734
LADIES LEAGUE			
Central Pharmacy			
Newton	154	190	183
Walters	164	156	173
Waskell	178	157	155
Totals	496	493	461
Hartman Bros.			
Tibbet	146	149	194
Barr	166	132	153
E. Hemenway	166	132	153
Totals	465	423	511
Capitol Theatre			
Poulin	153	150	130
McVey	130	142	148
E. Hemenway	105	140	160
Totals	388	432	438
Montgomery Ward			
Lynons	119	127	127
Riggs	121	158	174
Cameron	117	133	148
Totals	357	428	449

MOSCOW—(AP)—During the last five years the number of women communists in the communist party has increased by 132,172, making a total of 173,107. This is 13.1 per cent of the total membership of 1,317,369.			
CAPITOL THEATRE			
NOW PLAYING TO CAPACITY HOUSES			
Shows 4, 6, 8, 10			
WARNER'S			
"ALL TALKING"			
Vitaphone Sensation			
"ON TRIAL"			
Starring PAULINE FREEDRICK			
BERT LYELL			
LOIS WILSON			
Vitaphone Acts			
Coming Sunday AIR CIRCUS			

IT'S BACK TO SCHOOL FOR BILLY



After basking in the national spotlight for four months, 10-year-old Billy Banieri, of Chicago, who was kidnapped by a gang and for which crime two men are under a sentence of 25 years, goes back to school again. Billy, who was absent from school during the trial, in which he was a principal witness, was snapped in his home, showing his five-year-old brother, Alex, the \$10 bill which Judge Robert E. Gentzel, the trial judge, gave Billy for Christmas.

Civil War Vet, 90, Dies 67 Years After Funeral

OAKLAND, Calif., Jan. 4.—(AP)—George Perry, 90, legally dead since he disappeared in battle during the Civil war, died at the home of San Francisco relatives today on the eve of his establishment as a citizen and a veteran of the Civil war.

Perry was a Union soldier at the battle of Fredericksburg in '61. Struck in the head by shrapnel he lost his identity temporarily and wandered away from his home where he was being cared for. Later, when he recovered his memory he sought an army discharge but was informed that he was dead. An army mate had signed an affidavit telling of his death and burial in a trench full of unidentified dead.

Perry didn't care at first. But as he grew older the difficulties of being legally dead became apparent. He was ineligible for a pension and had lost track of relatives who might have cared for him with advancing age. For years he lived in a lonely shack on the outskirts of Oakland. Then a brother went to his aid and Congressman A. E. Carter of Alameda county prepared a bill to restore Perry to his Civil war status. Carter had planned to introduce

Flying Equipment Added By Auto Supply Company

Keeping in step with the trend of the times, the Western Auto Supply company has added aviation supplies to their stocks of auto supplies, radio and golf equipment.

"Our aviation department has been installed with the idea of keeping abreast of the times," says Willis Clark, local manager of the Western Auto Supply company. "For many years we have been serving automobile owners of the west with dependable automotive merchandise."

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Gibson**

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Comedy News

Uncle Izzy's Pawn
Shop Tuesday Nite

OREGON

LAST TIMES
TODAY

**JACK
HOLT**

—In—
ZANE GREY'S

**"THE
WATER
HOLE"**

PRICES
Matinee 25c
Night 35c
Kiddies 10c

Walnut Products Used In Many Ways, Some of Them Being Novel Here

The English walnut derives its flavor from the oil present in the meat, of which it contains approximately 61 per cent. This oil, when not properly handled, will easily become rancid. It is possible, with simple extraction methods, to obtain the oil which, when separated from the water and filtered, makes a desirable salad oil. Mayonnaise made from walnut oil is very tasty. In case the flavor is too pronounced, the walnut oil can be modified with other salad oils to suit the taste. It compares very favorably with olive oil rather than the cheaper salad oils.

In Europe walnuts are produced so cheaply that quite large quantities of oil are made. This oil is often sold in the United States for less than linseed oil. It may even replace this oil to a small extent for technical purposes. The walnut cake, remaining from the press after the oil has been extracted, is a product which should be considered seriously. Few people regard this as having much value. Although a large portion of the oil has been extracted, there still remains the protein, some fat and ash. The cake from which the oil has been removed can be reground, making a walnut meal of wonderful flavor. This meal is excellent as a dressing for icings, and as an ingredient for walnut ice cream. It has the advantages over the broken nuts in that it gives a smooth delicious product, without hard lumps and not too pronounced a flavor.

The green walnuts are used in the making of pickled walnuts and walnut catsup. When making products of this kind the whole nut, hull and all, is used. These products are seldom found on the market, except in stores making a specialty of importing novel packs from foreign countries.

Candied preserved walnut meats is a product not commonly found in the United States but is quite common in foreign countries where it finds much favor. Glazed walnut meats are very similar, and are now being packed quite extensively here. The meats are coated with sugar and used to dress up boxes of candies and candied fruits.

The walnut is considered one of the important concentrated foods and is especially recommended for diabetes. It contains very little starch or sugar but is high in protein and fat. The oil of the walnut is rich in phosphorus and compares favorably with that of cereals.

It is often said that walnuts are indigestible. In this it is remembered that the walnut is a concentrated food. A pound of walnut meats has a fuel value of 3200 calories. It would take 3200 pounds of roast beef to equal the energy of this oil. It is better than rat nuts as a supplement to ready heavy meal. Their indigestibility is due mainly to the timing of eating and imperfect mastication.

Nuts play an important part in the diet of the vegetarian. It is the principal substitute for meat and supplies a portion of his protein requirements. The English walnut is especially valued by most persons and it contains besides the fat and protein, a considerable quantity of growth promoting Vitamin A, and the anti-neuritic Vitamin B. This should recommend it to those wishing to balance their diets with particularly food elements.

In this outline of the products of the English walnut I believe I have mentioned everything but the shell. This constitutes from 50 to 60 per cent of the nut and generally represents waste. Shells can be used for fuel and also in the manufacture of carbon. The form of carbon made from walnut shells is very pure and has great absorbent qualities. This one characteristic made it applicable for use in gas masks during the war. It can be seen that with the increasing production of this new nut, new outlets will have to be developed for these supposedly waste products.

"The Seven Great Plagues to Smite the People of the World Just Before the End."

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rivers turned into blood;
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World War that Rings
down the Curtain of this
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