

The Oregon Statesman

TWENTY PAGES

SEVENTY-EIGHTH YEAR

SALEM, OREGON, SUNDAY MORNING, JULY 15, 1928

PRICE FIVE CENTS

Weather forecast: Fair, but with fog or clouds along the coast at night; temperatures generally above normal in the interior with lower humidity; moderate north and northwest winds on the coast. Maximum temperature yesterday 75, minimum 67, river -1.6, rainfall none, atmosphere clear, wind northwest.

SEEK PASSAGE OF MILK BILL AGAIN MONDAY

Ordinance Defeated by Single "No" Vote Likely To Be Reconsidered

OBJECTIONS NOT CLEAR

New Provisions Simply Define Grades of Milk, Penalize False Branding, Provide Inspection and Licensing

Efforts to pass the milk inspection and dairy licensing ordinance, blocked at the last session by the single negative vote of Alderman George W. Thompson, has the only issue on the matter facing the city council Monday night, unless some councilman has something under his hat that he has not yet brought out into daylight.

If more of the councilmen show up to attend this meeting, it is not anticipated that there will be much trouble in re-introducing the milk bill and passing it, as Alderman Thompson was alone in opposing it two weeks ago. Since there were only seven other councilmen on hand when the vote was taken, Thompson's "no" vote was sufficient to prevent the bill's passage. Two councilmen changed their votes to "no" immediately afterward, in order that they might be in position to move to reconsider.

Objections Not Outlined
Just what the Thompson objections were, he did not disclose other than to say the bill would put the one cow dairymen out of business. To forestall such an objection, the council had changed the provision for a \$5 fee to \$1 per cow with a maximum of \$5.

The ordinance has three general provisions: grading of milk in four classifications, dairy inspection and prohibition of serving dipped milk in restaurants. It is a standard milk ordinance for cities, being based on the one which has been in effect here since 1912, and on standards suggested by the state dairy commissioner and the United States public health service. It was introduced following.

AMERICAN PARTY VIEWS BUDDHISM

NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS GET COMMUNICATION

Condition of Religion in Tibet Declared to Have Degenerated into Witchcraft

NEW YORK, July 14.—(AP)—The Buddhist center of New York received a communication Nicholas Roerich, head of the Roerich American expedition in search of the legendary Cradel-City of the human race in the Gobi desert, declaring that Tibetan Buddhism had degenerated from dictatorship over the Buddhist world to an appalling fraud, demonology and witchcraft.

The expedition recently escaped from five months' captivity in Tibet during which five of its Mongolian and Tibetan guides and 90 caravan camels perished.

The communication announced that the expedition had acquired rare sacred volumes of Buddhism and that they were being sent to the Buddhist center for study by persons interested in the religion of Buddha.

The explorer, who is the founder of the Roerich museum in New York, reports that Buddhist monasteries and temples throughout Tibet are in ruins. The people, he said, were in a mood to revolt against the authority of the Dalai Lama, present head of the church. He declared that he had found Tibet held by a strikingly small number of people.

The first Roerich expedition into Tibet occurred in 1923. The communication recalls that condition at that time, prior to the flight of the Tashi Lama and the accession to power of the Dalai Lama, were most satisfactory.

He believes there is no longer ground for the general belief throughout the western world that special spiritual qualities exist in Tibet.

"Therefore all persons seriously devoted to teaching Buddhism," he says, "should explain to the broad minded that the understanding of this high teaching has nothing in common with sorcery and superstition, which have been substituted cunningly to terrify weak minds."

He sees international complications resulting from the unwavering belief of Tibetans, despite the fact that they are on a "low step of savagery," that they are heirs to Buddha. As a result, he says, the Tibetans hate the Chinese and all other Central Asiatic peoples, and are afraid of Russians and English.

GROCERY CLERK BUSY INDIVIDUAL

EACH ONE SERVES NEEDS OF 156 PEOPLE

Store for Every 335 Folk in Salem, Not Counting Trading Territory

Grocery clerks in Salem are a busy class of people, judging from the disclosures made in a recent survey made by Miss Teruya Otsuki and Miss Ruth Burch, students in the economics department of Willamette university, under the supervision of Dr. S. B. Laughlin.

There are 79 grocery stores in Salem, and approximately 169 grocery clerks, counting the proprietors who serve the customers themselves. Estimating the city's population at 26,500, there is a grocery store, large or small, for every 335 persons, not counting the trading territory outside the city; and each grocery clerk takes care of the needs of 156 people, likewise leaving out of consideration the out-of-town shoppers.

Proprietors were asked how long they had owned their stores, how many telephones they had, whether they were members of a chain organization, and how much they advertised. The results of this survey were tabulated, and the location of each store plotted on a map of the city, the whole project forming a very interesting piece of original research work.

The average length of present ownership of all the 79 grocery stores in March was slightly over four years and three months. Ten of the stores had no telephones at all; five had two phones, one had three, and the rest each had one phone.

Sixty-three firms were independent of any chain organization, leaving the others with affiliations as follows: 10 were members of retail chains, and four were members of a chain doing business in Salem alone.

The comparison of advertising activity was interesting. Twenty-eight said they advertised regularly; 19 advertised very little or only occasionally. Four relied on handbills and circulars, and 28 did not advertise at all.

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CONDIT GETS NEW DELAY

Sentencing Postponed Because Judge Walker Busy Elsewhere

The fates are kind to Ross Condit. Having pleaded guilty to a statutory charge which is more than a year old, and time having arrived for imposition of sentence, the time was yesterday postponed until August 3 at 11 a. m.

The reason for this delay is that Circuit Judge Arlie Walker, who was scheduled to try the case, is now in southern Oregon on another case and could not be present to impose sentence. At the time Condit was to have been tried Judge Kelly, who would ordinarily have tried the case, was taking Judge Walker's place at McMinnville and Judge Walker was presiding over circuit court here. This resulted in Judge Walker instead of Judge Kelly being the one to impose sentence.

Circuit court will continue here tomorrow with the case Boulin vs. Pettijohn, which is based on alleged slander.

Two cases are set for Tuesday morning, Miles vs. Looney and Berry vs. Evans. The case Burnett vs. Robertson is set for Tuesday afternoon. Buntz vs. Eldridge is on the court calendar for Wednesday morning.

TEACHER JOBS AT EBB

Unemployment Greatest Yet; Foreign Teacher Responsible

More teachers in Oregon are now out of employment than at any time in the history of the state, according to reports submitted at the annual meeting of the board of state normal school reports here.

The unsatisfactory situation was said to be due to the influx into Oregon of teachers from distant states. Members of the board expressed themselves as favoring a higher standard for teachers employed in Oregon, and giving examinations similar to those required in some other states. Such an innovation, it was said, would protect the Oregon teacher and at the same time increase the efficiency of the Oregon schools.

Legislation along this line probably will be sought at the next session of the legislature which convenes here in January.

BUILDING RECORD LOOMS

First Half of July Approaches Close to Mark for June

Prospects for a large building permit total for July were greatly enhanced Saturday when a permit was taken out for the \$70,000 structure which Dr. R. E. Lee Steiner and D. B. Jarman will build at 150 North 13th street to house the state printing plant and the motor vehicle registration department. Anderson and Van Patten have the contract.

This brings the total for the first half of the month to \$103,875, as compared to \$106,450 for the entire month of June. Twenty-four permits had been issued up to Saturday, in comparison to 44 for all of June.

RASKOB SEEKS WAY TO ALLOW RUM IN HOMES

Governor Smith's Campaign Manager Sends Out Letters to Bourbon

REPLIES TO KENTUCKIAN

Action Thought to be Result of Communication Coming Recently From P. H. Callahan of Louisville

BOSTON, July 14.—(AP)—A system which would make intoxicating liquor available for home consumption is advocated in a letter sent by John J. Raskob, chairman of the democratic national committee, to committeemen throughout the country and delegates to the democratic convention at Houston.

The letter was made public here today by Massachusetts democratic committee met here for reorganization. The letter which is thought to have been the outcome of a letter from P. H. Callahan of Louisville, Ky., regarding Raskob's stand on prohibition follows:

"Social conditions throughout our country have reached a state of decadence that demands correction. My feeling is that a scheme of control of the manufacture, sale, transportation and consumption of intoxicating liquor, under which it may be had for home consumption and prevent the return of the saloon, which was the result of her visit yesterday afternoon to the La Jolla home of her husband, Frank Lloyd Wright, well known architect, when she destroyed house furnishings valued at \$1000. Sentence was suspended on condition that she reimburse the agent for the damage done."

Following the court action, Mrs. Wright swore out a complaint against her husband and Olga Milanoff, also named as Olga Milanoff, a Montenegrin dancer, charging them with being lewd and dissolute persons. Bail for each was fixed at \$150 to become effective if the warrants are served.

MEET IN SOUTH AMERICA

Sentiment Voiced by Sunday School Delegates at L. A.

LOS ANGELES, July 14.—(AP)—A growing sentiment in favor of holding their next assembly in South America was evident today in the ranks of delegates to the world's Sunday school convention here.

A formal invitation to gather on that continent in the eleventh general process of co-ordinating the earth wide religious work was presented to the convention by senator Jose Louis F. Braga, Jr., of Rio de Janeiro.

FRANCE ACCEPTS AMERICAN OFFER

PACT TO OUTLAW WAR APPROVED BY GOVERNMENT

Text of Supply to Be in Hands of Secretary Kellogg Within Short Time

PARIS, July 14.—(AP)—The French note accepting Secretary Kellogg's outlawry of war pact was handed to Ambassador Herrick today and will be made public probably Monday. It is expected in French official circles that the note will prove entirely satisfactory to Washington and that it will end as far as France and the United States are concerned the negotiations preliminary to signature of the pact.

Mr. Kellogg's explanatory note, it was declared, removed all obstacles in French minds to acceptance of the pact but it was thought advisable to clear up a few points and make plain the French viewpoint on certain angles. This was done in the note handed Ambassador Herrick today.

The explanation of foreign minister Briand's views in what is regarded as the last note of a series, are said in no way to reserve reservations he had previously made and will make possible the signature of the agreement by France and the United States whenever Mr. Kellogg is ready.

SENTENCE MRS. WRIGHT

Woman Who Wrecked Interior of Home Given 30 Days

SAN DIEGO, Calif., July 14.—(AP)—Mrs. Miriam Noel Wright, prominent English sculptress and authoress, today was sentenced in city justice court to serve 30 days in jail after she pleaded guilty to a charge of malicious mischief as the result of her visit yesterday afternoon to the La Jolla home of her husband, Frank Lloyd Wright, well known architect, when she destroyed house furnishings valued at \$1000. Sentence was suspended on condition that she reimburse the agent for the damage done.

It was 1:30 before the firemen, protected by gas masks dared go into the tube to begin the search which resulted in the finding of the three bodies.

An employee of the Calumet City pumping plant was electrocuted when he became excited at the report the bodies had been found, and touched a high voltage wire in the power house.

PREACHER BOOTLEGGER

Free Lance Minister Gets Chance to Ponder Sermons

DES MOINES, July 14.—(AP)—While waiting in the county jail here for a preliminary hearing on a charge of bootlegging and maintaining a liquor nuisance, Lawry Day, free lance minister, has time to ponder over the sermons against evil doing which he told police he gave his liquor customers.

Day, who is a professed follower of Almee Semple McPherson, Los Angeles evangelist, said that he sold liquor to get in touch with persons who needed redemption. Having thus established contact he declared, he would persuade the purchasers to give up drinking.

3 MEN CAUGHT IN FLOOD TRAP

CHICAGO WORKMEN MEET DEATH UNDERGROUND

Bodies Removed Yesterday From Mile Long Sewer Tunnel; Fear More Killed

CHICAGO, Ill., July 14.—(AP)—Bodies of three men were taken this afternoon from the underground tomb, a new mile long sewer tunnel where they were trapped by a flood of water just before last midnight.

Fear that four other workmen had met death by the triple menace of drowning, asphyxiation or electrocution was abandoned after a squad of firemen searched the tunnel and found only three bodies.

Four of the men who were working in the bore, had not claimed the clothes and lunch pails they left above the ground this afternoon and this led authorities to believe they were among the victims.

Arrest of Richard Keating, a sanitary district employe who through an error, is believed to have turned on the valve that loosed the flood, was ordered.

Throughout the night and day the gang "straw" boss, Carl Chicago, he heard the cries of warning as the flood came roaring down the tube, heard the scramble for the ladder and was himself the first to reach safety.

Then came a thought of his men swirling away to death, he climbed down the ladder, hauled seven men, one after another, up to the surface and then went down to be swept into the stream as he reached for another companion.

"I never heard of the man Miller who, according to Governor Smith, gave me his record in the New York legislature," the statement said.

"In my speech at Olathe I said that these measures (which Smith was accused of supporting) were probably riders to otherwise satisfactory measures and I laid no great stress on that part of Smith's record. My whole contention was that his Tammany connections and his hatred of prohibition made him a menace to American institutions."

INTERVIEW QUOTED

"But just for the sake of argument, let us presume Miller is a liar. Where does that leave Smith?"

"Does Smith deny the interview in the New York Times in 1923 in which he declared he would help the New Jersey man fighting to reestablish the saloon."

"Smith may say that was several years ago. But since then Smith has led the fight in New York to abolish the state enforcement act and less than a month ago when Smith was asked whether he had changed his view on the liquor question, he replied in three words:

"I have not."

Possibilities Noted
"And because Smith is smart, because he is brave for convictions, because he hates the Volstead act and the 18th amendment, he is dangerous. He will not wait for a dry congress. Many learned, respectable, famous lawyers believe that the 18th amendment is unconstitutional. The undertakers are looking wistfully 'right now at three members of the United States supreme court, and with Smith as president he would

(Continued on page 4.)

WILLIAM ALLEN WHITE BRANDS AL DANGEROUS

Contradicts N. Y. Candidate When Attempt Made to Defend Career

HELD SERIOUS MENACE

Editor of Emporia, Kansas, Quotes Bourbon Nominee as Fighting For Restoration of Old Saloon

EMPORIA, Kans., July 14.—(AP)—William Allen White, Emporia editor, in a statement tonight declared that charges that he directed against Governor Alfred E. Smith in a speech at Olathe, Kan., were based on articles printed in New York newspapers. He denied that any information had been supplied him by the Rev. O. H. Miller, reform advocate, Albany, N. Y., as Governor Smith charged.

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AIRPLANE HUNTS FLEEING BANDITS

MANHUNT BIGGEST IN HISTORY OF EUREKA REGION

Quartet Sought as Robbers Early Store at Willow Creek Early Friday Morning

EUREKA, Cal., July 14.—(AP)—An airplane this afternoon joined what northern California peace officers termed the biggest man hunt in the history of the region.

Confident that the three surviving members of the bandit quartet who robbed the postoffice and store at Willow Creek early yesterday and murdered Deputy Sheriff William Carpenter are still hidden in the mountains, hundreds of intimated mountain men were doubled their watchfulness tonight.

Identification of the slain bandit as John W. Bishop, who has a long criminal record, led to the belief that a second member of the gang was Henry Smith, alias Schmidt and Schmidt Smith, who also has a criminal record in San Francisco, San Diego, Oakland and Eureka, bought a small automobile here last week and it was this car that carried the three survivors of the raid into the mountain fastnesses, sheriff's officers advised.

The airplane which joined the hunt this afternoon was commissioned by the district attorney's office and piloted by Dayton Murray of Eureka. All afternoon it circled the mountains and brushed lined canyons of this rugged region in a search for the trio of bandits who have stirred hundreds of mountain ranchers to an organized search.

The plane returned to Eureka late this afternoon after covering the area between Eureka and Weaverville and reported seeing no signs of the hunted men. Authorities felt that use of a plane would have a good moral effect in that the bandit suspects would realize they were being sought by aircraft as well as land forces.

While the intensive search was proceeding authorities held Mrs. Nellie Helman, negress, and Ira D. Pettigrew, a negro, incommunicado here. Ed Blount, another negro, was held in jail at Crescent City. Although no charges have been preferred against the three they were detained on suspicion that they might have had

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ALL THEATERS INVOLVED

Stagehands Fail to Show Hand; Demands Made on Capitol Too

Difficulties between Salem theater owners and the stagehands' union remained the status quo Saturday and it appeared that at least for the busy week end period, there would be no disturbance of the usual amusement program in the city.

It was disclosed Saturday that in addition to demanding a new contract from the management of the Elsinore and Oregon theaters, the union also had a potential disagreement with the management of Bligh's Capitol theater as well.

Frank D. Bligh, proprietor of this theater, has a contract with the union that was to be in effect until September, but when the movie and vitaphone equipment was put in, he made a change in the number of employees, and the union was reported to be claiming that this cancelled the contract. It was reported that the employees would demand the same overtime arrangement that was incorporated in the contract offered George D. Guthrie for the Elsinore and Oregon; but no definite negotiations have been entered into as yet.

The Hollywood theater is also drawn into the latter due to the union's objections to an operator there who is a stockholder in the corporation. This matter was placed in the hands of an arbitration committee, but no report has been made public.

SCHOOL BANS ATHLETICS

Dubuque University Makes Decision After 3-Year Trial

DUBUQUE, Iowa, July 14.—(AP)—A three-year trial of a curriculum which banned inter-collegiate athletics at Dubuque university has convinced the college authorities that a school cannot grow if it confines its sports to intra-mural activities.

Three years ago, Dr. Karl F. Witsonie, then president of Dubuque university, made sweeping charge of commercialism against all college athletics and ruled that the institution would confine itself entirely to athletic activities among its own students.

Today Dr. W. C. Zuker, acting president of the university, announced that the program of intra-mural athletics had been discarded.

SPAIN GETS YANK NOTE

National Cabinet Said to Look on Treaty with Favor

MADRID, July 14.—(AP)—The Spanish cabinet today considered the note of Secretary Kellogg inviting Spain to participate in the proposed pact for the outlawry of war. The note was characterized in the official statement as "most cordial."

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ELEVENTH MAN RESCUED FROM FROZEN ARCTIC

Danish Guide Taken Aboard Ice Breaker Braganza, Report States

FOUND NEAR CAPE BRUM

Ship Now Headed Toward Cape Platen to Find Russian Aviator and Four Companions Who Came Down

ROME, July 14.—(AP)—The Stefani News agency tonight made public a report received by the Noble base ship Citta di Milano to the effect that the Danish guide Yalding had been rescued from the ice near Cape Brum by the Norwegian ice breaker Braganza.

Yalding was a member of the party of Alpine Chasseur Captain Sora which set out some weeks ago to attempt to reach the Italia survivors on Foy Island. He was blinded by the glare from the ice and his two companions were forced to leave him behind with provisions. They were rescued yesterday by Swedish and Finnish airplanes from Foy Island where they had taken refuge.

Total New Eleven
If the report is true, Yalding will have been the eleventh person to be rescued from the ice floes north of Spitzbergen since the crash of the Italia.

The Braganza is reported to be making an effort to reach the Russian aviator Chukhnovsky and his four companions marooned by damage to their plane near Cape Platen. Light sledges which have been sent over the ice are believed to have good chances of reaching the men, ice conditions were reported favorable.

The text of the official statement from the Citta di Milano to the Stefani agency indicates the entire patrol was rescued. It read:

"The guide Yalding just as Captain Sora, who had been left on the coast of (Northeast Land) because he was unable to carry on to Foy Island, has returned to the Braganza together with the Alpine patrol and the student members of the Italian Alpine club."

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GUARD ESCORTS BODY OF FLYER

Remains of Mexican Ace to Be Shipped by Train

Battleship Florida Not to Be Used, Although Offer Made by U. S. President

WASHINGTON, July 14.—(AP)—The body of Captain Emilio Carranza, the Mexican aviator, will be taken to Mexico City from New York by train and not aboard the battleship Florida which had been placed at the disposal of the Mexican government by President Coolidge.

After the funeral the body will be taken in charge by a United States army escort which will guard it until the train reaches the border at Laredo.

Ambassador Telles will attend the funeral and the state department also will be represented. Colonel Samuel Rojas, Mexican military attaché at the embassy here, will accompany the body from New York to the Mexican capital.

The use of a train was deemed a more practical method of returning the body and also it was believed that the Mexican government's decision was based on the fact that Carranza's home was in northern Mexico.

The aviator enjoyed great popularity in that section and it is expected that the train journey will afford an opportunity for the natives of the region to pay a tribute to him. It is probable that the train will stop at various places along the route to Mexico City to permit public demonstrations.

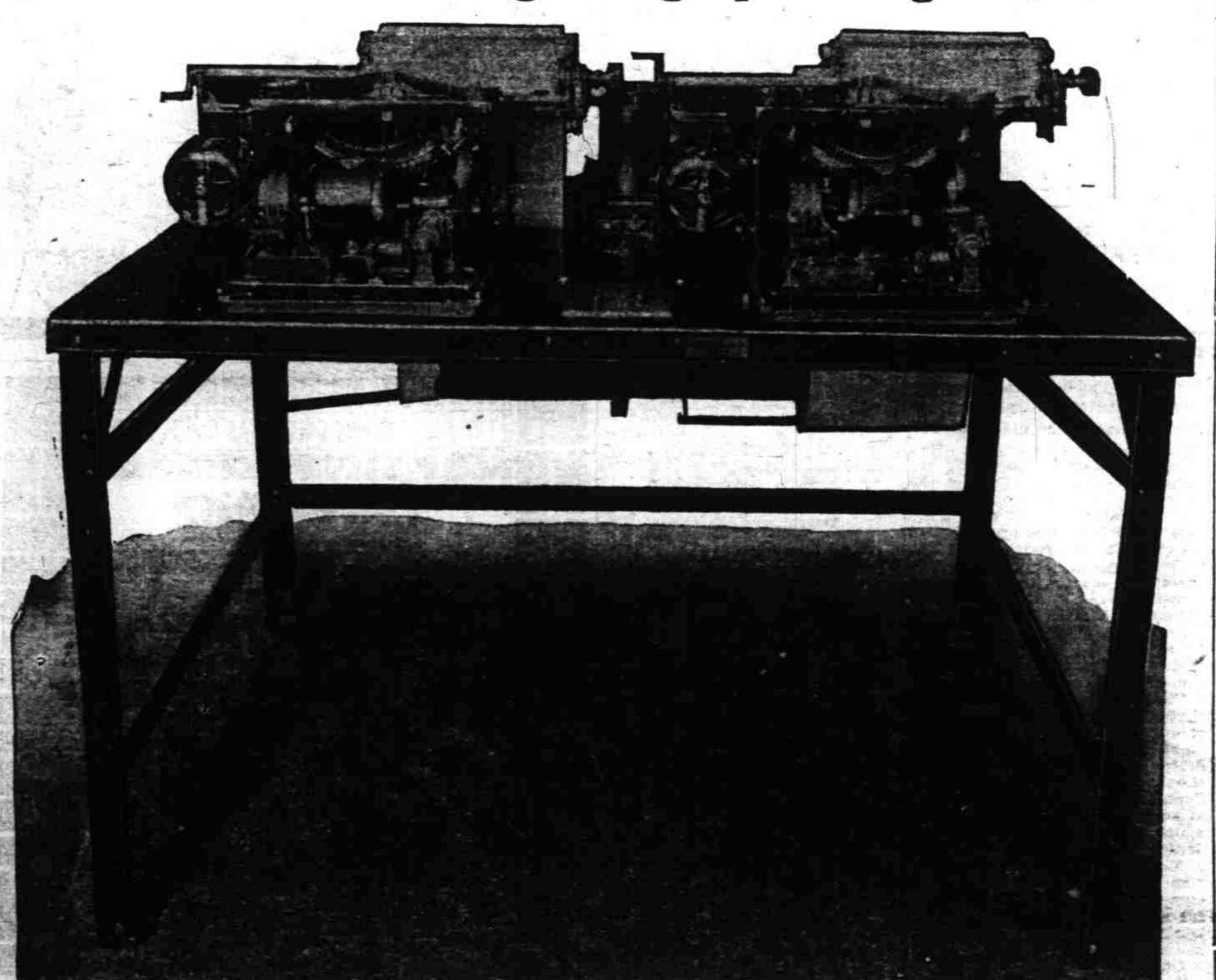
The Mexican embassy officials here expect the train to leave New York immediately after the funeral ceremonies with the plan of holding the burial in Mexico City by the week end.

MEXICO CITY, July 14.—(AP)—All Mexico, from the highest to the lowest, was in mourning today for Captain Emilio Carranza. Theaters were closed and all social entertainments suspended.

President-Elect Obregon for whom a great celebration had been arranged for his arrival in Mexico City on Sunday telegraphed from Guadaluajara directing his supporters to abandon the festivities in his honor saying that he felt that Captain Carranza was the only

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Automatic Printing Telegraph Brings News



One of the greatest factors in the development of new avenues of communication throughout the earth is the Associated Press of America, the largest news-gathering and distributing organization in the world.

The latest invention for rapid communication is the automatic printing telegraph machine, a device which was first used by The Associated Press for the transmission of news. It has a carrying capacity of 2,400 words an hour and will deliver to member newspapers the greatest volume of state, country, and world news that can be carried.

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