

OREGON TEACHING REQUIREMENT STIFF

Recent Conference Shows Rural Training Period Ahead of Others

The thirty-six weeks of training now required in Oregon normal schools, before a teacher may be certificated to teach in the rural schools, is stiffer than the requirements of many states, according to a statement yesterday from W. M. Smith, state assistant superintendent of public instruction, upon the recent conference in Los Angeles on rural school education.

Mr. Smith's statement in full: "The situation in the rural schools of the western states was thoroughly discussed at a conference in Los Angeles June 15 and 16 called by Commissioner John J. Tigert of the bureau of education, Washington, D. C. Commissioner Tigert was unable to be present, but sent his efficient assistant in rural education, Miss Katherine J. Cook, who handled the conference with credit. President J. S. Landers of the Oregon Normal school, Monmouth, J. R. Jewell, dean of the school of education, Corvallis, and W. M. Smith, assistant superintendent of public instruction, Salem, participated in the program of the meetings.

"It was shown that the training requirement for the certification of rural teachers in Oregon is in advance of most of the states represented at the conference. Oregon now requires thirty-six weeks of training in a normal school in addition to the completion of a four year high school before one may be certificated to teach in the rural schools of the state. By 1933 the minimum standard will be graduation from a two year standard normal.

"A paper that was of unusual interest was the one by Dr. Swift of the University of California on 'The States' Responsibility for Financing Adequate Rural School Programs'. He advocated the income and severance taxes to supplement the present property tax that is found to be unjust and inequitable when used exclusively as a basis upon which school revenues are raised.

"The following recommendations were presented by Dr. R. L. Eymann of Berkeley:

"1. State certification should require that all rural teachers have had training in: (1) rural sociology, (2) rural school management, (3) rural practice teaching, (4) rural school methods, and (5) elementary agriculture.

"2. State teachers colleges should offer training in: (1) rural sociology, (2) rural school management, (3) rural practice teaching, (4) rural school methods, and (5) elementary agriculture.

"3. The state department of education, the state teachers colleges and the counties should cooperate in the preparation of a printed course of study adapted to rural school methods.

"4. The state department of education, the teachers colleges and the counties should cooperate in perfecting and carrying out a plan of rural school supervision.

"Dr. Harold Benjamin, director of teacher training at Stanford presented the topic 'The Application of Standard Two, Three, and Four Year courses to the Needs of Rural Schools'. Dr. Benjamin a few years ago was principal of the school at Salem Heights.

"A complete report of the meeting will be issued in printed form in the near future so that those desiring copies may receive them by writing to the bureau of education, Washington, D. C."

DALLAS COLLEGE ALUMNI TO MEET

DALLAS, July 9.—(Special)—Dr. Daniel A. Poling, international Christian Endeavor representative, will deliver the main address at the annual reunion of the alumni association of Lafayette seminary, Le Creole academy and Dallas college which will be held at the Dallas city park Wednesday, July 11, beginning at 10:30 o'clock. Dr. Poling was the first classical graduate and is now pastor of the Marble Collegiate church of New York City.

Dr. W. C. Kantner of Salem who was the first president of the seminary which Dr. C. C. Poling

STARTING AT THE ELSINORE TODAY



WHICH SHALL "RAMONA" MARRY? HER WHITE LOVER or the INDIAN?

MANZANITA BEACH VISITED ON FOURTH

Numerous Celebrations Take Place When Visitors Gather There

MANZANITA BEACH, July 9.—(Special)—The celebration of the glorious Fourth has been in evidence most of the week at Manzanita, almost every cottage having one or more guests over the Fourth. Beach picnics, crab fishing on the extremely low tides, and hikes to the jetty on the Nehalem bay, to Short Sand beach over the mountain and to other surrounding points are the order of the day with most of the cottages. Although there has been some rain, it has been warm enough to make surf bathing pleasant every day.

Mrs. F. I. Gollehur and daughter, who were in the R. G. Jubitz cottage for July, have as their guests Miss Clementine Elmer for two weeks. During the last week Mrs. John S. Manley and Mr. and Mrs. James Heilig were guests of the Gollehurs.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Goodwin of Portland have opened their cottage for this week.

M. Edwards of Portland is here for the week superintending the building of his home on Park street, "Sleepy Hollow."

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Hunter and son LeRoy Hunter of Portland have been in their home on the ocean front for the last two weeks. They expect to return later in the season.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Swennes at their cottage "Acacia" entertained guests over the Fourth. Miss Ruth Vance and Miss Eva Clayton of Portland.

At the camp ground are registered Mr. and Mrs. S. O. Paulson of Portland for the week-end; Mr. and Mrs. E. Jaquet, Portland, for the week; Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Witter and daughter Doris, Gresham, and Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Wiltse and little Marjorie May, their daughter, of Portland.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Janssen and sons Edward and Wilbur of Beaverton were at Wakanda Court over the Fourth.

Miss Ada Werner entertained Miss Ruth Taylor, and Miss Sue Fourth at her cottage "Kinnikin-krepsan, of Portland over the nick."

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Reiner and son Richard of Portland, and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Edwards of Portland, have been the house guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Zumwalt at their home "The Whitecaps."

Guests at the Manzanita Inn over the Fourth were Mr. and Mrs. E. K. Foster and Earl Foster, Salem; J. B. Hall, Portland; J. F. Young, Seattle, Frank Shinniger, Wheeler, and Miss A. L. Tohl, Palm Beach, Florida. For the week there were registered A. H. Marshall, Vancouver, Wash.; E. J. Hughes of Portland; Mr. and Mrs. C. Franklin Ward and D. M. Kirby and Donald Kirby, Jr., of Seattle, Wash.; Miss Mable Hurst of Seattle; L. Hartmen, C. J. Mortensen of Portland and Peter J. Krabbe of Vancouver, Wash.

Miss Helen M. Smith, Miss Georgia Smith and their house guest Miss Hortense Binderup, who have Ben S. Lane's cottage "The Merton," had the unpleasant experience of spending a night on one of the numerous trails on the face of Neah-Kah-Nie mountain. They were returning from a picnic to Short Sand beach and after nightfall lost their way and were forced to bivouac on the trail until dawn in order to find

their way down the mountain.

At Bal's cottages for over the Fourth were J. W. White and family, Harry Osburn and wife, Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Petty and Mr. and Mrs. H. Huppenbauer, all of Portland.

Mrs. A. A. Ballenger has as her house guest for a short time, her mother Mrs. Ella Swink, of Dundee, Oregon.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Jasmann of Portland spent the week-end in their cottage.

LOW WHEAT RATES ASKED BY OREGON

Relief to Farmer Suggested Through Reduced Freight Charges

PORTLAND, July 9.—(AP)—Oregon seeks drastic cuts in the rate charged on wheat shipments going by rail from the inland sections to the tide water.

This new phase suggested as a plan for giving relief to the farmer through the lowering of freight rates on farm products was introduced today at the opening of the interstate commerce commission's hearing here on freight rates from the interior to ocean ports.

The new question was injected by the Oregon public service commission, which contended that the rates on wheat are too high, and that the Columbia basin territory from which Portland receives a ten per cent differential rate, is too small.

The hearing is being held here before B. H. Meyer, interstate commerce commissioner, and Arthur R. Mackley, and George Hall, federal examiners.

Puget Sound cities are attempting for the fifth time to have the Portland gateway differential wiped out.

J. P. Newell, consulting engineer for the state public service commission, was the first witness today. His findings were placed in booklet form and will be the basis of the claims for lower rates on wheat from interior points to Portland.

At present the charge for bringing a carload of wheat from Pendleton to Portland is \$153.55. Newell declared the direct cost to the railroad is only \$28.34, and that therefore, after figuring all other railroad expenses, the company would make its allowed profit if it charged only \$51.65 for this haul.

From Baker to Portland transportation of a carload of wheat now amounts to \$219.95. The direct cost, Newell said, is \$62.65. The proposed freight charge would be \$121.70.

ANTI-KNOCK



RED CROWN GASOLINE needs no "dope"

STANDARD OIL COMPANY OF CALIFORNIA

FANCHON AND MARCO SHOWS AGAIN TODAY

The Fanchon & Marco show which played at the Elsinore Sunday and Monday have been held over today and will present an entirely new program of vaudeville. Joe Verdi, America's premier Italian comedian, and Franklin Richards, tenor will present their original act in which they scored heavily on the Orpheum circuit. Vina Zolle and Elmer Herling will offer new songs while Betty Mooney and the Sunkist beauty chorus give their famous Ann Pennington dance. This program will be given along with the opening of the big special feature picture, "Ramona," starring Dolores Del Rio.

Director Edwin Carewe, who presents the picture, feels that no finer vehicle could have been chosen for Miss Del Rio's debut than Helen Hunt Jackson's immortal American love classic. As the halfbreed girl, the sensation of "What Price Glory" and "Resurrection" is said to have the finest opportunity her cyclonic career has yet given her.

For those who are not familiar with "Ramona"—it is now in its 92nd addition—it should be noted nineteenth century California. It is a story of white men's greed. It is the romance of a halfbreed girl and her Indian lover. In bringing the Jackson novel to the screen, Carewe has done something decidedly worthwhile.

Poison Sprayed Upon Pastor's Vegetables

CHILTON, Wis., July 9.—(AP)—Spray-poisoned vegetables in the garden of the Rev. L. M. Harwood of Trinity Presbyterian church here have caused a search by authorities for persons who sprayed the plants. Officers link the poi-

son plot with recent dissension in the pastor's parish.
Mr. Harwood and his three year old son are ill as a result of eating radishes from the garden and the garden, chemists said the two owe their lives to the fact that they ate only root vegetables. About three pounds of poison was sprayed in the garden, chemists found.

OREGON

THE GREAT RACING CLASSIC

First Times Shown In Salem

Now a Winner On the Screen

TUESDAY WEDNESDAY THURSDAY

HOLLYWOOD TUES.-WED. Richard Dix in "SPORTING GOODS"

EL SINORE

SALEM'S FINEST ENTERTAINMENT

4 DAYS STARTING TODAY

DOLORES DEL RIO

From out the pages of romance, Ramona, the lovable; Alessandro, her husband; and Felipe, her brother!

Screen Play by Finis Fox



Warner Baxter · Vera Lewis · Roland Drew and Michael Visaroff
An EDWIN CAREWE PRODUCTION

Millions have read the book! Millions will live the romance on the screen! See "Ramona"! Dream with her! Thrill with her! Love with her! It's adorable Dolores at her best!

HELD OVER TUESDAY FANCHON & MARCO'S

GREAT WHITE WAY "Idea"

IN A BIG SPECIALTY

VAUDEVILLE

PROGRAM OF FUN AND MELODY
NEW SONGS—NEW ACTS—NEW DANCES
IT'S THE BIGGEST TREAT WE'VE HAD THIS YEAR!

Playing at the Oregon



JAMES MURRAY and HELENE COSTELLO in "RAMONA"



Facing a Problem

A pet's a problem when it's necessary to dispose of one. But a good home is easily and quickly found when you tell the world of your pet through our Want Ads.

Our Editorial readers read the Want Ads daily—and make their purchases through that medium. A Want Ad is the easiest, quickest, and most economical way of selling whatever you have to sell—or buying whatever you want to buy.

CAPITOL

SEE and HEAR TODAY
WARNER BROS. TALKING PICTURE
"THE LION AND THE MOUSE"
WITH MAY MAYOY—LIONEL BARRYMORE
ALSO FRANCES—W. COLLIER JR.
on the VITAPHONE

A \$2.20 SHOW FOR 50c ANYTIME