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Entered at the Post Office in Salem, Oregon, as second-class matter,

July 16, 1927 Then called I upon the name of the Lord: O Lord, I beseech Thee, deliver my soul. Gracious is the Lord, and righteous; yea, our God is merciful. Psalm 116:4-5.

OREGON HAS NO REAL BONDED DEBT

The following bulletin of the Bank of North America, 44 Wall street, New York, has been given to the press throughout the country for publication:

"Construction of highways and payment of bonuses to soldiers are the principal purposes for which Oregon has incurred its present bonded debt of \$63,613,610, or \$72.49 for every man, woman and child in the state. Ten states in the Union have a larger bonded Indebtedness, but only one state has a higher per capita debt.

"These facts are brought out in a nation-wide survey just completed by The Bank of America, New York, which reveals that the state governments of the United States have a total bonded debt of \$1,846,113,577,72, or \$15.75 per capita.

"Nearly half this huge outstanding debt has been incurred within the past five years and in the past two years alone more than \$355,-000,000 worth of new bonds have been issued while some \$68,000,000 worth have been retired.

"Highways and bridge construction is responsible for 45.2 per cent of the total indebtedness, the Bank of America statisticians have found. Actually \$834,467,058 worth of bonds outstanding have been a boating stage the year through; ladders and building materials in issued for this purpose, which is significant in view of the compara- so that barges may be put on to improvised barricades. tively recent large-scale building of roads. Soldiers' bonuses account carry the heavy freight at very mounted police passed slashing at for \$271,528,000 or 14.7 per cent of the total outstanding debt, while low cost. That is what will be all who were in their way, many waterways and harbors comes third in the list of purposes for bond issues with a total of \$222,508,800 or 12.1 per cent. Only 1.9 per cent of the total debt represents expenditure for educational pur-

"New York state's debt of \$341,059,000 is the largest of any state in the Union. North Carolina ranks second with a debt of Willamette from Salem to Port-\$143,392,600 and Illinois third with \$137,212,500. Florida, Nebras- land, in the present rivers and harka Kentucky and Wisconsin have no bonded debt.

"The highest per capita debt of any state in the Union is that of South Dakota, amounting to \$85.15 or nearly five and a half times the average for the nation. Oregon is second with \$72.49 per capita, North Carolina third with \$50.17, North Dakota fourth with \$48.12 and Delaware fifth with a per capita debt of \$45.45.

"The Pacific group comprising Washington, Oregon and California have the highest per capita debt of any section, the Bank of America the vision. Can't they endow finds in grouping its figures according to the geographical areas of their subordinates with the visthe country. Its debt per inhabitant is \$25.93, more than one and a ion, or get those who already have half times the average for the nation. At the opposite end of the country, New England ranks second having a per capita debt of 322.31. The West north central division, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska and Kansas has a per capita debt of \$22.24 while the Middle and South Atlantic states have a debt per person of \$20.98 and \$18.14, respectively.

Below the average for the country as a whole are the mountain states having a debt of \$11.09, the east north central \$9.77, east trict. south central \$7.32 and west south central with \$5.22. All but two of the geographical groups increased their debts within the past two years, decreases being recorded only by the west south central and mountain divisions."

In the strictest sense, Oregon has no bonded state debt at all, as such state debts are generally known, created for the construction of capitols, etc., etc.

But the figures given by the Bank of America are no doubt from the records; only that bank's writer does not fully explain the records. There are four kinds of Oregon state bonds, as follows, as of last September 30:

Highway bonds, \$36,677,750.

of them will be paid in 1950.

Rural credit bonds, \$450,000. Irrigation interest bonds, \$2,043,410.

Soldier bonus loan bonds, \$25,000,000.

The total of the above figures up slightly more than the amount given by the Bank of America. The difference is accounted for by payments since Sept. 30 on the principal of highway bonds. They are constantly being paid. The last

These highway bonds, while backed by the whole credit of the state, will never be a charge upon real property-

Neither will the soldier bonus loan bonds. That fund will wipe itself out in time, from the payment of the loans on the property of the World war veterans.

The same is true of the rural credit bonds-

And the irrigation interest bonds are secured by the property of the irrigation districts. There may be a loss here, finally, to be charged to the general taxpayers of the state. And there may not be. There would not have been danger of loss if the business of the irrigation districts had all been handled judiciously, and with vigorous business methods-

If the tate had gone a little further with its credit, and, with vision and good management, encouraged the settling and working of the lands.

As said in the heading, Oregon has no real bonded debt-This state is merely surety for the payment of bonds issued for development purposes, and for loans to World war veterans to enable them to acquire homes and farms.

For the biggest issue, we have our magnificent state highway system to show for it. For the next largest, we have the property and honor of our World war veterans.

An article in The Statesman of tomorrow will prove conclusively that this country needs the Willamette valley as a sugar producing district to help preserve the industry, among many other reasons. If the United States is to be saved from the ravages of the Wall Street sugar octopus owning the cane lands and business of Cuba and the refineries of the raw Cuban sugar along the Atlantic seaboard, that octupus must be fought all the way. It is a fight of the whole people against a few multi-millionaires, behind whom is a system of serfdom in Cuba. The sugar war is the greatest trade war of all time. It is world wide. It affects every person on the globe, and the people of the United States more than any other, Belgians, will wed the Italian Duke of Aprilia, son of the Duke Acasta, it is reported. Above are their latest photos. because this is by far the greatest of all sugar markets.

There is another plea for a Jason Lee memorial, in The Notice of Intention to Improve cil the 6th day of July, 1927. Statesman of tomorrow. This is a project that will in time Line of High Street to the East bring world attention to Salem. It is a big thing almost beyond estimation.

Several flax groups are being developed in the Salem district. The writer wishes them all great expansion, and hopes more groups may be developed fast. This thing cannot be line of High Street to the east

It will be reflected in the case of Willos and Kelley that the mills of God grind slow, but they grind exceeding small; though with patience stands He waiting, with exactness grinds He all.

Bits For Breakfast

Slow, Slow, Slow-

* * * Oh, so slow, are the red tape movements of the pinheads of the United States engineering depart

quit wasting money, like pouring employment of troops. it into a rat hole, on temporary

On pulling snags and cleaning up sand bars each year, to have a new and larger family of snags and still more sand bars to pull out and clean away the following

~ ~ ~ That is just a simple squandering of government money. It is as silly as the cat chasing her

The thing to do, the thing Germany and France and other countries do, is to put in locks and dams and provide still water and

Congressman Hawley has inserted an item for a survey of the still water; but the underlings of the engineering department have tied It up with red tape and chased the cat after her tail-

While the heads at Washington want something done. They have

On apple blossom Sunday, a few weeks ago, in the Annapolis valwere 5000 autos filled with peo- within the building. ple to see the sight. Like our annual blossom day in Salem dis-

RED RIOT PREVAILING IN VIENNA: MANY DEAD

was really part of a coup d'etat, but no confirmation of this was

A general strike was reported to have been called tonight with the rioting mob waiting at strate- of foreign construction materials," gical points while negotiations be- particularly cement. tween their leaders and Chancellor Scipel proceeded.

40 Reported Dead

Telephone to Berlin) - Serious Lloyd Bertaud and J. D. Hill to Portland cement concrete paverioting that developed into heavy Rome, believing it will be another fighting threw Vienna into wild disorders today.

At 4 o'clock this afternoon the casualties, were reported to be 40 killed and 20 wounded

Minor riots were proceeding in other parts of the city while a idge will travel down to the southmob collected outside the Italian western corner of South Dakota to legation shouting "Down with participate in the picnic of farm-Mussolini! Down with Fascism!" ers at the dry farming experiment

Parliament is adjourned and the

Troops Demanded

the correspondent of the Daily made a part hereof. The steamer running to Salem Express says that the fighting this has been stuck on sand bars al- evening was assuming revolutionready this season. It will be so ary character and was unabated. every seasoon, till the engineers The citizens were demanding the

> The correspondent relates some of the incidents he witnessed dur-

"I saw a mob, wildly cheering, set alight a small police station behind parliament house, the police fled, the mob pursuing them down the side streets. When any policeman was caught he was ruthlessly killed with sticks or swords. Suddenly there was a clatter of hoofs and a large detachment of mounted police galloped down the street, making a regular cavalry charge, whirling

swords over their heads. lorries across streets, piling up the south line of Rural Avenue to done for the Willamette, in course emerged from doorways armed of time. Why wait? Why dilly- with strips of planking and lead piping with which they tried to bringing said portion of said street injure and fell the horses.

rapid fire with pistols on the demonstrators. As I stopped to bors bill, with a view to securing take a picture, two demonstrators

writer says he went to parliament ouse which had been turned into an emergency dressing station. There was a strong smell of antisentics, the floor was blood stained and ambulance men were working feverishly.

"As I entered," he says, "a girl ley, Nova Scotia, Canada, there mob outside were distinctly heard

> "The tragic feature is the number of factory girls who joined in the demonstration. It will probably be found many of them were among the victims. They shrieked at the police in front of parliament house, shaking clenched fists and screaming "Murderers!"

COOLIDGE SAYS KEEP UP COURAGE IN FIGHT (Continued from page 1.)

Newspaper offices were sacked, ten days. While Secretary Work street and alley intersections, the apartments looted near the palace is in the west he also anticipates expense of which will be assumed of justice and police stations a visit from him but no arrangements have been made for such a

VIENNA, July 15—(AP)—(By interest the proposed flight of tion of said street with a six-inch demonstration of the efficiency of air mail pilets.

this service.

Tomorrow Mr. and Mrs. Cool-The palace of justice was set station at Ardmore, S. D. The afire, and, nearby apartments trip will be made on a train which whose occupants are away on holi- will be boarded at Custer, 15 miles days were invaded and looted. from the state game lodge,

ROYAL WEDDING IS RUMORED

Princess Marie Jose, daughter of the King and Queen of th

Line of Liberty Street. Notice is hereby given that the

Common Council of the City of

Salem, Oregon, deems it necessary and expedient and hereby declares its purpose and intention to improve Leslie Street from the west line of Liberty Street, in the City of Salem, Oregon, at the expense of the abutting and adjacent property, except the street and alley intersections, the expense of which will be assumed by the City of Solem, Oregon, by bringing said portion of said street to the established grade, constructing Portland cement concrete curbs, and paying said portion of said street with a six-inch Portland cement cabinet met in constant session concrete pavement, thirty feet in today to deliberate on the situa-width, in accordance with the plans and specifications therefor which were adopted by the Common Council on the 6th day of July, 1927, now on file in the of-LONDON, July 15-(AP)-In fice of the City Recorder, and an untimed dispatch from Vienna, which are hereby referred to and

The Common Council hereby to make the above described improvement by and through the of the City of Salem, Oregon.

By order of the Common Counell the 6th day of July, 1927. M. POULSEN, City Recorder.

Date of first publication hereof is Inly 16 1927 Date of final publication hereof will be July 28, 1927. j16-28inc.

Notice of Intention to Improve South Cottage Street From the South Line of Rural Avenue to the North Line of Electric

Notice is hereby given that the Common Council of the City of Salem, Oregon, deems it necessary and expedient and hereby declares the north line of Electric Avenue. the expense of the abutting and adjacent property, except the and expedient and hereby declares street and alley intersections, the expense of which will be assumed by the City of Salem, Oregon, by to the established grade, constructing Portland cement crete curbs, and paving said portion of said street with a six-inch Portland cement concrete pavement, thirty feet in width, in accordance with the plans and speciadopted by the Common Council on the 6th day of July, 1927, now on file in the office of the City Recorder, and which are hereby referred to and made a part

The Common Council hereby declares its purpose and intention to make the above described improvement by and through the on file in the office of the City Street Improvement Department of the City of Salem, Oregon, By order of the Common Coun-

ii the 6th day of July, 1927. M. POULSEN, City Recorder. Date of first publication hereof

s July 16 1927 Date of final publication hereof

vill be July 28, 1927. j16-28inc. Notice of Intention to Improve South Cottage Street From the South Line of Electric Avenue to the North Line of Hoyt

Notice is hereby given that the 'ommon Council of the City of Salem, Oregon, deems it necessary and expedient and hereby declares its purpose and intention to improve South Cottage Street from the south line of Electric Avenue to the north line of Hoyt street, in the City of Salem, Oregon, at Secretary Hoover is expected the expense of the abutting and here by Mr. Coolidge in a week or adjacent property, except the by the City of Salem, Oregon, by bringing said portion of said street to the established grade, constructing Portland cement con-The president is watching with crete curbs, and paving said porment thirty (30) feet in width, in accordance with the plans and specifications therefor which were adopted by the Common Council Both aviators were formerly in on the 6th day of July, 1927, now on file in the office of the City

> The Common Council hereby declares its purpose and intention to make the above described improvement by and through the Street Improvement Department of the City of Salem, Oregon. By order of the Common Coun-

Recorder, and which are hereby

referred to and made a part

Chocolate and Maple Fudge

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25c a lb. 2 lbs. for 45c

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Phone 197

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ONLY AT

crete curbs, and paving said portion of said street with a six-inch Portland cement concrete pavement, twenty-four feet in width,

s July 16, 1927.

on the 6th day of July, 1927, now Street Improvement Department on file in the office of the City Recorder, and which are hereby referred to and made a part The Common Council hereby

declares its purpose and intention to make the above described improvement by and through the of the City of Salem, Oregon. By order of the Common Coun-

cil the 6th day of July, 1927. M. POULSEN, City Recorder. Date of first publication hereof

July 16, 1927. Date of final publication hereof will be July 28, 1927. j16-28inc. Name of Depositor

Notice of Intention to Improve Laurel Avenue From the North Line of South Street to the South Line of Highland Avenue. Notice is hereby given that the Salem, Oregon, deems it necessary its purpose and intention to improve Laurel Avenue from the north line of South Street to the south line of Highland Avenue, in the City of Salem, Oregon, at the expense of the abutting and adjacent property, except the street and alley intersections, the expense of which will be assumed by the City of Salem, Oregon, by structing Portland cement concrete curbs, and paving said portion of Said-street with a six-inch Portland cement concrete pavement, thirty (30) feet in width, in accordance with the plans and specifications therefor which were adopted by the Common Council on the 6th day of July, 1927, now

hereof The Common Council hereby declares its purpose and intention to make the above described improvement by and through the Street Improvement Department of the City of Salem, Oregon. By order of the Common Coun-

Recorder, and which are hereby

referred to and made a part

il the 6th day of July, 1927. M. POULSEN, City Recorder. Date of first publication hereof July 16, 1927.

Date of final publication hereof vill be July 28, 1927. j16-28inc.

CASH REGISTERS Computing Scales Adding Machines

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RICHARDS World's Greatest Magician

M. POULSEN, City Recorder.

Date of final publication hereof

will be July 28, 1927. j16-28inc. happened. It was not enough, McNary said, Notice of Intention to Improve Jerris Avenue From the East for the administration to reject the Line of Commercial Street to proposals brought forward by the the West Curb Line of High Notice is hereby given that the Salem, Oregon, deems it necessary tive, as well as critical, and if it is in a position to adapt himself and expedient and hereby declares could not accept what the farmers to the Coolidge triumph—if there its purpose and intention to improve Jerris Avenue from the east up to the administration to pro- leader of the legislative prove Jerris Avenue from the east up to the administration to proline of Commercial Street to the pose something that would promwest curb line of High Street, in ise to settle the problem along orously opposed than anything the City of Salem, Oregon, at the the lines approved by it.

expense of the abutting and adja-Willing to Compromise cent property, except the street Seeing that the president was so pense of which will be assumed by opposed to the equalization fee heartedly with the president's enthe City of Salem, Oregon, by idea of the McNary bill, the senbringing said portion of said street ator said he was willing to drop this very issue of farm relief to the established grade, con- that, provided he was assured of structing Portland cement con-unlimited public funds for stabilization of the marketing of certain The president agreed to go along

with him on that idea and the upin accordance with the plans and declares its purpose and intention specifications therefor which were shot was that the president was adopted by the Common Cuoncil firmly converted to the plan of using public funds to finance the orderly marketing of certain agricultural products.

dent Coolidge to the favor of the shot a bird."

MCNARY GAINING FAVOR farmers who have become fanatial about the principles of the Me-Date of first publication hereof THROUGH FARM PROGRAM Nary-Haugen bill. The idea of carrying the issue into the next white house just as if nothing had republican national convention and, after that, into the election campaign of 1928, does not down

Senator McNary is maintaining himself in the strategic position to farmers for the equalization of take advantage of whatever may prosperity between industry and happen. Maintaining friendly reagriculture. It must be construc- ations with President Coolidge, ha which the president has more vigelse since he has been in the white house, McNary is, on the other hand, in a position to join whole emies who seek to dethrone him on

Perseverance Wins

Two Irishmen were bragging about their experiences when hunting.

ever' shot was a squirre! The first time I hit him I missed him altogether, and the next time I hit him, I hit him in the same place. Then I took a stone and knocked him off the tree and he However, it is doubtful whether fell in the water and was drowned. any concession will restore Presi- And that was the first time I ever

Street Improvement Department of the LADD & BUSH, BANKERS, of Salem, County of Marion, State of Oregon, showing the amount standing to the credit of every depositor July 1, 1927, who has not made a deposit, or who has not withdrawn any part of his deposit (commercial deposits), principal or interest, for a period of more than seven (7) years immediately prior to said date, with name, last known place of residence or postoffice address of such depositor, and the fact of his death, if known

Postoffice Address. Amount Mrs. E. J. Bower Unknown - - -H. O. Clancy Unknown - -48.60 A. E. Dunlap Unknown + was well 47.50 G. W. Fidler Unknown 36.95 John Murray Unknown - - -A. H. Niman Unknown -Addie B. Tupper Unknown 31.98 Mrs. Jas. A. Wilson Unknown -STATE OF OREGON. County of Marion, 88. I, L. P. Aldrich, being first duly sworn, depose and say upon oath,

that I am the Cashier of LADD & BUSH, BANKERS, of Salem, County of Marion, State of Oregon; that the foregoing is a full, true, correct and complete statement, as required by section 10160, Oregon L. P. ALDRICH. Subscribed and sworn to before me this 8th day of July, A. D.

GEO. H. RICHES, Notary Public for Oregon. My commission expires Feb. 20, 1931. Jly-9-16-23-30

SATURDAY SPECIAL

WHITE ENAMEL

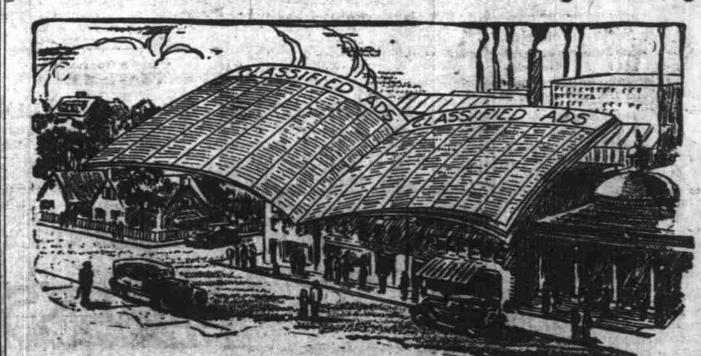
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