

THE OREGON STATESMAN

Issued Daily Except Monday by
THE STATESMAN PUBLISHING COMPANY
 215 South Commercial Street, Salem, Oregon

W. J. Hendricks - Manager
 J. B. McSherry - Advertising Manager
 Ralph C. Curtis - City Editor
 Victor D. Carlson - Telegraph Editor
 Rozella Busch - Society Editor

W. H. Henderson - Circulation Manager
 Ralph H. Kistling - Advertising Manager
 Frank Jaskowski - Manager Job Dept.
 E. A. Rhoten - Livestock Editor
 W. C. Conner - Postmaster

MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for publication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and also the local news published herein.

BUSINESS OFFICES:
 G. B. Bell, 222-228 Security Bldg., Portland, Ore., Telephone Broadway 9240.
 Thomas F. Clark Co., New York, 128-136 W. 31st St.; Chicago, Marquette Bldg.
 Doty & Rykes, Inc., California representatives, Sharon Bldg., San Francisco; Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Los Angeles.

TELEPHONES:
 Business Office 23 or 583 Job Department 583
 Society Editor 106 News Dept. 23 or 106 Circulation Office 583

Entered at the Post Office in Salem, Oregon, as second-class matter

June 17, 1927

Recompense to no man evil for good. Provide things honest in the sight of all men. If it be possible, so much as lieth in you, live peaceably with all men. Romans 12:17-18.

"WHY I FAVOR THE INCOME TAX"

Under the above heading, State Treasurer Thomas B. Kay makes a statement to the press, released yesterday—

Published in The Statesman of this issue. The statement is worthy of careful reading, and will have such attention at the hands of the people of Oregon, for Mr. Kay stands high in their estimation as a man of honor and judgment. He is the best posted man in Oregon on the financial condition of the commonwealth. This is well known.

Mr. Kay, as he says, has not been in favor of the income tax. He gives to the people of Oregon the reasons why he is in favor of the present income tax bill, to be voted on a week from Tuesday, together with its companion bill. There is an emergency. No one knows this better than Mr. Kay. The following two concluding paragraphs of Mr. Kay's statement sum up the whole matter, and make plain the imperative duty of the voters of this state:

"It should be distinctly borne in mind, however, that unless both the income tax act and the measure providing for reestablishing the property tax base are both concurrently adopted the financial condition of the state of Oregon will remain as at present and the state will be required to borrow from outside sources in order to pay current expenses.

"IN MY OPINION THESE MEASURES CONSTITUTE THE ONLY PRESENT SOLUTION TO THE FINANCIAL PROBLEM WITH WHICH THE STATE IS CONFRONTED AND FOR THAT REASON I GIVE THEM MY SUPPORT."

CARRY ON, CLEAN UP

(Portland Journal.)

"Oregon is in the midst of a plan to make the future safe for recreation and the outdoors. The closing of the Willamette to commercial fishing is part of what has been accomplished. The closing of the Nestucca, a stream of the Oregon coast, to commercial fishing is part of the plan, but on June 28 the voters of Oregon will decide by referendum whether the thousands who seek the pleasure of the outdoors or the few shall have the benefit of the river. It is an instance where closing really means the opening of the river for all time.

The game commission is studying the Rogue river. How far may commercial fishing go before destroying the resource that makes the fishing attractive from the business point of view? Sooner or later, and safer if sooner, the line must be set. Beyond that line civilization cannot exploit the resources of nature without disappearance of all the joy and life of field and stream.

"In some states people hear of the game hog. He is pictured as going out to fish in silk stockings and possibly spats. His great and only interest is to pursue wild life insatiably until it is all gone. That is the conventional portrait of the sportsman.

"In Oregon it is different. The Multnomah Hunters and Anglers club has many hundred members who are devoted to the conservation of wild life. They aid the legislature and the game commission in seeing what can be done to have fish in the streams in the tomorrow of Oregon. Some of them have voluntarily circulated petitions to reduce the daily bag limit.

"This is sanity. It is appreciation. What a poor Oregon this would be if no pool revealed leaping trout and no estuary its fighting salmon!"

The above from the Portland Journal is to the point— And the program for cleaning up the streams of Oregon, including the Columbia river, must go on—must go to the limit of wise conservation—

In order that future generations may enjoy game fishing, and commercial fishing, too, under limitations allowing the propagation of the fish; allowing the fish to get to their spawning grounds, and assisting spawning to the end that there may be no lessening of the supply.

Thus the fishing industry of Oregon may be increased ten fold, or more.

The fish in Oregon streams belong to all the people of this state, and not to a destructive few. And the statement goes for the game.

It would be the part of slothfulness to allow this great asset to be wantonly destroyed. Oregon has made a good start, and must go on to the end of the chapter.

The scuttlers of the ship of state are calling it the Patterson income tax bill. It is not more the Patterson bill than it is the bill of every person in Oregon who believes in maintaining the credit of the state. It is the only way out that has any present chance of balancing the state budget; the only way to save the state from borrowing money to pay current expenses with, and thus piling up more debts that must finally be paid. Either that or repudiation.

The bill on the city ballot for the incinerator must carry. There is no other way to get rid of the noisome dump. No other way, no matter whether the city fathers may turn. And to maintain the city dump nuisance is unthinkable.

Carry all the city measures, and give Salem a commission (corporation) form of government, and select the right heads of the departments, so that all the funds may be wisely and economically expended, and Salem will forge ahead in a way that our people will come to see that they were wise in voting for the affirmative and making the provisions for the future.

STRAWBERRY MEN MAY TAKE COURAGE

If Extremely Warm Weather Does Not Set in They May Rest Easier

The following news item was sent as a special to The Statesman from the Associated Press at Portland last night:

"Moderate temperature prevails over the Columbia river drainage basin. The lower Columbia, and the Willamette at Portland, will rise slowly Friday and Saturday, reaching about 23.1 feet at Portland Saturday, and remain nearly stationary Sunday. A further rise may occur later if extremely warm weather sets in."

Strawberry Men Interested
 Our strawberry growers and packers are very much interested in the above scrap of news. If "extremely warm weather" does not come in the next few days, the basements of the cold storage warehouses at Portland may not be so flooded with the back water of the Columbia in the Willamette river as to stop the freezing of the barreled berries from the Salem district—

And that will make a big difference in the saving of the strawberry crop. The barreled berries must be frozen, and this process cannot wait. Cooler weather will, of course, also keep the berries coming on the vines, and increase the tonnage and consequently the profits of the growers.

A Foot to Go
 The Columbia River paper mills at Vancouver, in which many Salem people are interested, was in danger yesterday of a shut down, which would be costly. The water was within a foot of the stage that would cause the shut down. From the above news item, it would appear that this may be avoided. The only thing to be feared is "extremely warm weather" in the next few days in the great interior district drained by the Columbia river and its tributaries.

Bits For Breakfast

Filbert meeting today—
 To consider grading and cooperation.

Cooler weather great encouragement to strawberry men.

Are you ready for the school election, the city election, and the state election on measures?

Busy times ahead. There will be some flax to pull the first week in July; cherries are coming on, and loganberries and raspberries, and all the rest.

A smile speaks all languages.

The most numerous type of suckers is the poor fish who believes he can violate every law of nature and be relieved of its penalties by medicine or surgery.

Count Luckner, visitor from Germany: "The Krupp factory no longer makes guns; it is turning out automobiles, toys and false teeth today."

If the billboards completely hide the landscape, you are approaching a center of culture.

The world produces few great leaders. The reason is obvious. There is no place to go.

Hospitality is in the heart. It is genuine only when it makes the guest feel he is part of the family.

ADVANCE GUARD OF GAR HERE FOR ENCAMPMENT

(Continued from page 1.)

of officers will be completed Thursday. Reports received here indicated that approximately 2500 delegates and visitors would attend the encampment.

Among the outstanding events that will appeal to the public at large, to those who are not affiliated with the Grand Army or any of its auxiliaries, will be the public reception at the Armory Tuesday evening, when all department heads will respond briefly in behalf of their organizations to the addresses of welcome by the governor of the state, mayor of the city, and the state superintendent of public instruction.

The program will also include music. Following the program will be an informal reception complimenting department and division presidents and commanders.

The parade Wednesday will form at Marion square, and move to Willson park, where there will be a presentation of flags to Parish Junior high school by Women's Relief corps, and to Sacajawea Camp Fire girls by the auxiliary to the Sons of Veterans.

Still another event that will be of public interest will be the band concert and electric fountain display at Willson park on Thursday evening. At 1 o'clock Tuesday afternoon, the Women's Relief corps will hold a public memorial service.

Places of meeting are as follows: Grand Army of the Republic, 203 Oregon Bldg., Salem; Sons of Veterans, 460 North Cottage.

hall over Miller's store at Court and Liberty streets; Woman's Relief corps, Armory, Ferry and Liberty streets; Ladies of the Grand Army, YMCA, Court street; Sons of Veterans, chamber of commerce; Auxiliaries to the Sons of Veterans, Woman's club house, 460 North Cottage.

INCOME TAX LAW NEED SEEN BY THOMAS KAY

(Continued from page 1.)

deterrent effect upon the establishment of new manufacturing and industrial enterprises within the state.

Approves New Plan
 Notwithstanding this fact I now believe that the present income tax law to be submitted to popular vote on June 28 next should be approved.

The condition of the finances of the state of Oregon at the present time calls for emergency relief and warrants the enactment of a reasonable law to provide necessary revenue for state purposes.

I consider the terms and provisions of the proposed income tax law fair and reasonable.

While the objection that Oregon would be the only western state with an income tax law would still exist if the present measure is approved by the people, the proposed law is nevertheless much more equitable in its provisions than was the previous law in operation in Oregon or those voted upon at the November election.

The exigency of the present situation renders imperative the passage of laws which will provide the funds with which to pay state obligations based upon legislative appropriations in excess of current revenue.

Meets Difficulty
 The income tax law together with the companion measure providing for an amendment to the constitution authorizing a property tax levy in December, 1928, of \$3,500,000 plus six per cent thereof less estimated receipts from income taxes during the year 1929, and authorizing for ensuing years a successive increase at the rate of six per cent, less estimated receipts from income taxes, would provide the necessary revenues.

These measures, if approved, would serve the further purpose of relieving to a considerable extent the tax burden on real property. The burden, in fact, would be shifted to incomes received by persons who at present are paying little if any of the expense of state government.

It should be distinctly borne in mind, however, that unless both the income tax act and the measure providing for reestablishing the property tax base are both concurrently adopted the financial condition of the state of Oregon will remain as at present and the state will be required to borrow from outside sources in order to pay current expenses.

In my opinion these measures constitute the only present solution to the financial problem with which the state is confronted, and for that reason I give them my support.

SUMMER SCHOOL WORK WILL BE TAKEN BY 300

(Continued from page 1.)

ducted at Monmouth, Independence, Ashland, Corvallis, and La Grande, under the direction of the normal school of the state.

The personnel of the teaching staff of the summer school is being chosen by Professor Gentle from among those registered for advanced work in the summer term of the normal school.

Offices Throw Guard Around House of Mary

BEVERLY HILLS, Cal., June 16. (AP)—The Beverly Hills police threw an armed guard around the home of Douglas Fairbanks and Mary Pickford tonight as the result of information indicating an attempt to abduct her was being planned.

The report to the police was to the effect that one of the three men, seated in an automobile during the filming of a street scene featuring Mary Pickford this afternoon, was heard to remark: "There she goes. She'll be worth \$100,000 to us."

A police detail carrying riot guns and under command of Police Chief Blair of this city followed the Pickford car.

McMinnville—Gift of \$40,000 as a building fund for Linfield college from the Baptist education board has been announced by President Riley.

NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT OF ADMINISTRATRIX

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been duly appointed by the County Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Marion, as administratrix of the estate of J. Frank Dunlap, deceased, and that she has duly qualified as such administratrix; all persons having claims against the estate of said decedent are hereby notified to present the same, duly verified, to me, at the office of Ronald C. Glover, my attorney, 203 Oregon Building, Salem, Marion County, Oregon, within six months from the date of this notice.

Dated at Salem, Oregon, this 15th day of June, 1927.
 EFFIE W. DUNLAP, Administratrix of the Estate of J. Frank Dunlap, Deceased.

RONALD C. GLOVER, Attorney for Administratrix.

ALGEBRA PROVING HARDEST SUBJECT

8 Per Cent of Students Fail in Mathematics, Says Department Head

The subject of algebra proved to be the greatest stumbling block in the way of progress for high school and junior high mathematics students, indicates the report made to Superintendent George W. Hug by Beryl Holt, head of the mathematics department of the Salem high school.

Eight per cent of the students enrolled in the department failed during the year, and most of these failures were in algebra, her report shows. Thirteen per cent of the department received the highest grade possible, however.

Pupils enrolled in the mathematics departments of the senior and junior high schools numbered 1326, with 17 teachers for the subjects taught, which include seventh and eighth grade arithmetic, two years of algebra, plane and solid geometry, and trigonometry.

Thirty per cent of the senior high students elected to take mathematics, the reports show. An advanced algebra course known as "college algebra," was elected by 10 per cent of the high school students.

IDENTITY OF KILLER BELIEVED ESTABLISHED

(Continued from page 1.)

the room where Mrs. Meyers fell victim to his mad desire to strangle middle-aged women.

Almost two dozen women, from the Pacific coast to the Atlantic, have been murdered in a similar manner.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 16.—(AP)—Police and local newspapers early tonight had been unable to trace the antecedents of Earl Nelson, who was arrested at Winnipeg, Man., and identified as the slayer of two women there. Police were awaiting details from Winnipeg authorities in the hope that the criminal records might aid in identification.

DEBENTURE PLAN OKED BY STATE GRANGEMEN

(Continued from page 1.)

ment of import duties," he explained. "It is universally recognized that the tariff cannot influence the price when there is an exportable surplus, but the price is determined by the world market. The debenture plan brings the farmer under tariff protection by providing that as long as there is no surplus the tariff will give agriculture all the protection it needs."

Sharp debate arose over the report of the highway committee favoring limiting buses to a maximum of 15 passengers. An attempt to amend it to 30 was voted down after which the entire resolution was killed.

Read the Want Ads

NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has filed in the County Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Marion, his duly verified final account, as executor of the last will and testament and estate of John H. Rhoten, deceased, and that said Court has fixed Monday, the 13th day of July, 1927, at the hour of ten o'clock A. M. of said day, as the time, and the County Court Room in the County Court House, at Salem, Marion County, Oregon, as the place for hearing said final account and all objections thereto.

Dated at Salem, Oregon, this 17th day of June, 1927.
 E. A. RHOTEN, Executor of the last will and testament and estate of John H. Rhoten, deceased.

RONALD C. GLOVER, Attorney for Executor, Salem, Oregon. j17-24-jly18-15*

NOTICE OF Hearing of Objections to Final Account

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that WILHELMINA K. ANDEREGG, as the duly appointed, qualified and acting administratrix of the estate of ANDREW W. ANDEREGG, deceased, has rendered and presented for settlement and filed in the County Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Marion a final account of her administration of said estate of said decedent, and that Wednesday, the twenty-ninth day of June, 1927, at the hour of ten (10) o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the court room of said court in the Marion County court house in the City of Salem, County of Marion, State of Oregon, have been fixed and appointed by said court as the time and the place for the hearing of objections to said final account and the settlement thereof, at which time and place any person interested in said estate of said decedent may appear and file objections in writing to said final account and contest the same.

Dated and first published the twentieth day of May, 1927.
 WILHELMINA K. ANDEREGG, as Administratrix of the Estate of Andrew W. Anderegg, Deceased.

Carson, Carson & Carson, Attorneys for Administratrix. Atty. No. 22-27, 12-10-17

LIVING and LOVING

Will They Gain Happiness

By Mrs. Virginia Lee

Is happiness ever to be gained by defying conventions? Are many of our customs like marriage, outgrown, and should they be set aside for the general good? Are we the finer for following what seems to us right in spite of these so-called safeguards?

I should like opinions from old and young. Older people have their experience on which to base their opinions and the younger have possibly the fresher viewpoint.

Read the letter printed here and let me know what you think.

"Dear Mrs. Lee: I am at the parting of the ways. On my decision rests the happiness or the ruin of my life and others, I feel. And oh, Mrs. Lee, I don't know what to do. I am writing you here in my room at midnight, hoping that by merely writing down my problem in black and white, I can get the strength to look at it more clearly and see what I should do. I am in love with a married man and he with me but we are guilty of no wrong. He and his wife were separated before I knew him, but not divorced—she does not believe in that. We love and need each other so. As he says, they are divorced as completely as if they had the decree, but there seems no chance of getting that. Shall I go with him away off where no one knows us, where we can start life as husband and wife? Surely the mere possession of papers cannot make them any more divorced than they are and a few spoken words will not make us any more true to each other than we will be if we decide to do as I have suggested. Please tell me what you think and help me to decide. GLORIA."

And how you are hoping I will say go with him, aren't you, Gloria? My dear, I wish I could, but in the present state of society I cannot see happiness or peace for either of you in it. You belong to a society that at present recognizes the legal forms you speak of and no matter how you struggle to get away from the fact you cannot.

Will you be satisfied in the years to come to know he is not your husband, that you have no legal claim on him and he on you? Oh, I know it is unspeakable now to think of a time when you are not all in all to one another—it may never come. But time does cool the most ardent passions, and what of any children born of the union? Are you

SH-H-H-H-H
 The Cradle Snatchers Are Coming

RED PEPPER FOR RHEUMATIC PAIN

Red Pepper Rub takes the "ouch" from sore, stiff, aching joints. It cannot hurt you, and it certainly stops that old rheumatism torture at once.

When you are suffering so you can hardly get around, just try Red Pepper Rub and you will have the quickest relief known. Nothing has such concentrated, penetrating heat as red peppers. Just as soon as you apply Red Pepper Rub you will feel the tingling heat. In three minutes it warms the sore spot through and through. Pain and soreness are gone. Ask any good druggist for a jar of Rowles Red Pepper Rub. Be sure to get the genuine, with the name Rowles on each package.

Blanks That Are Legal

We carry in stock over 115 legal blanks suited to most any business transactions. We may have just the form you are looking for at a big saving as compared to made to order forms.

Some of the forms: Contract of Sale, Road Notice, Will forms, Assignment of Mortgage, Mortgage forms, Quit Claim Deeds, Abstract forms, Bill of Sale, Building Contract, Promissory Notes, Installment Notes, General Lease, Power of Attorney, Prune Books and Pads, Scale Receipts, Etc. These forms are carefully prepared for the courts and private use. Price on forms ranges from 4 cents to 16 cents apiece, and on note books from 25 to 50 cents.

PRINTED AND FOR SALE BY
The Statesman Publishing Co.
 LEGAL BLANK HEADQUARTERS
 At Business Office, Ground Floor

PORRIDGE VOLCANO
 JOHANNESBURG, South Africa—A street filled with boiling porridge was the sequel to a large fire at Johannesburg. As a milling establishment was destroyed by a blaze firemen poured in tons of water, which swelled great quantities of crushed oats. This soon began to boil, burst the walls and then poured down the streets like lava from a volcano. Natives made hearty meals of the product.

Children Cry for



Fletcher's CASTORIA
 MOTHER—Fletcher's Castoria is especially prepared to relieve Infants in arms and Children all ages of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and, by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving natural sleep.

To avoid imitations, always look for the signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*. Absolutely Harmless—No Opium. Physicians everywhere recommend it.

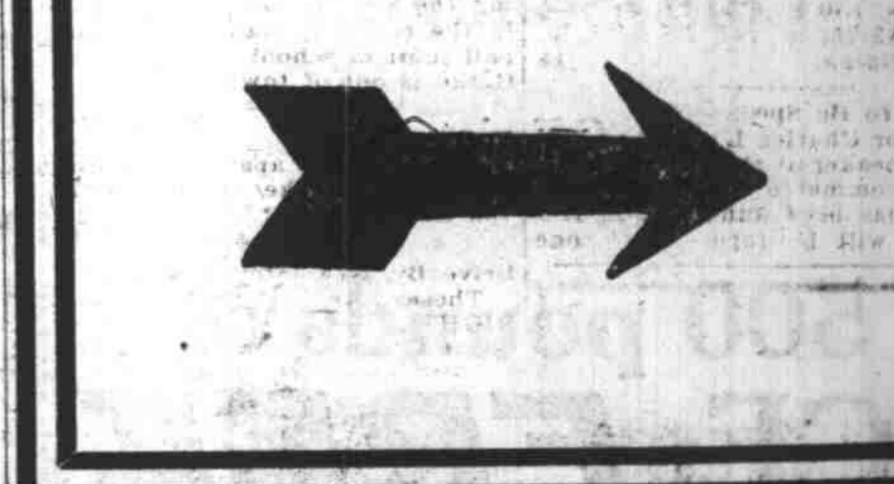
NERO FIDDLED
 WHILE HOME BURNED—
 TAKE OUR ADVICE DON'T FIDDLE—INSURE YOUR PROPERTY, TAKE NO CHANCE—BE PREPARED—THE TIME TO INSURE IS BEFORE SOMETHING HAPPENS—TOMORROW MAY BE TOO LATE.

BECKE & HENDRICKS
 Insurance of All Kinds Telephone 161
 Hellig Theater Lobby, 139 North High

WATCH

for the

Blackstone



Blanks That Are Legal

We carry in stock over 115 legal blanks suited to most any business transactions. We may have just the form you are looking for at a big saving as compared to made to order forms.

Some of the forms: Contract of Sale, Road Notice, Will forms, Assignment of Mortgage, Mortgage forms, Quit Claim Deeds, Abstract forms, Bill of Sale, Building Contract, Promissory Notes, Installment Notes, General Lease, Power of Attorney, Prune Books and Pads, Scale Receipts, Etc. These forms are carefully prepared for the courts and private use. Price on forms ranges from 4 cents to 16 cents apiece, and on note books from 25 to 50 cents.

PRINTED AND FOR SALE BY
The Statesman Publishing Co.
 LEGAL BLANK HEADQUARTERS
 At Business Office, Ground Floor