fiscated by the Chinese government and set fire to. The British firms, who did not surrender their stock, were made subjects to harsh treatment. These British merchants were not engaged in a legitimate business but were nothing else than a band of smugglers about the affairs of their country. selling opium against the wish and

law of the Chinese government. Great Britain thought that her subjects were treated unkindly and unjustly by the Chinese officers and England sent great forces to China, who occupied many important towns on the coast of the Yellow Sea and along the Yangtze river. After two years of fighting China was finally compelled to cede Hongkong to Great Britain and to open five ports to British" trade and pay indemnity. This war was waged by England to impose on China the acceptance of a poisonous drug, which was thought to be injurious to its subjects. France, Norway, Sweden, and the United States soon forced China to make similar treaties for the privilege of trading with Chinese merchants.

More British Aggression In 1856 a Chinese boat pamed "The Arrow," which was flying the British flag, was captured by Chinese authorities to suppress piracy, which was at that time giving much trouble along the Chinese coast. The British Consul considered this act a serious insuit to Great Britain and demanded the release of the captured crew. The Chinese vicere; of Canton yielded, but new demands were made by the British consul, which were not recognized by the Chinese authorities. A British fleet bombarded Canton and in 1857 English and French forces captured the city of Canton and imprisoned its viceroy, who soon afterwards died in despair. Another treaty was signed and

China had to give protection to Christian missionaries, keep diplomatic relations with Europeon nations and allow the appointment Extra territorial of consuls. rights along the Yangtze river were ceded to Great Britain and seven more ports were opened to envoys, on their way to Peking for the purpose of having the treaty ratified, forced entry into he River Pei-Ho, which was closed to foreign trade. The Chinese answered the gun fire of the British and French and this was again considered a cause for war and a great expedition was disary needs, capturing priceless ictures and sculptures, bronze nd pottery, and finally setting ire to the imperial summer palce built by centuries of architecural efforts, enriched by a colection of art thousands of years

Russia, France, Japan, Too

England and France along the lid not neglect her opportunity of Chinese delegation appeared to the strike agitators will be beatxpansion. She captured part of ask for the restoration of the terfanchura and forced China to give ritory of Klachow. The imperial

as another cause for war. For tory of Kiachow. nosa was blockaded and France oushed the war with much force. France, England had Burma in- golia. corporated into its Indian Empire Having Lost Annam and Burma o France and England and displaying much weakness in their nilitary and governmental forces, Japan became bold enough to declare was on China in 1894. The Chinese government was again lorced to seek peace, recognizing he independence of Korea and peninsula to Japan. And Then Germany

Li Hung Chang, who was a ery able statesman, looked to to establish a government after the tussia for help and Russia, with liking of foreign nations, and civil he assistance of France and Ger- war has been in progress for the many, succeeded in bringing last 16 years. nough pressure against Japan so hat that country restored Liaot- firmly established a government ng peninsula to China. The Rus- she looked after her foreign interian government made a loan to ests and possessions and found China to enable that country to that Japan had supplanted her in pay its war indemnity to Japan. northern China. But she also n return for this service Russia found that in southern China a ecaived the right to build the new nationalistic movement had 'Chinese Eastern railroad," thru started for the purpose of uniting fanchuria, thereby givng Russia China, and Soviet Russia was not short route through Chinese ter- slow to offer her help and assistitory to the Russian port of ance against the northern Chinese ladivostok. This railroad gave war lords.

By this time Germany was look- The national troops are now og for an opportunity to take part | marching victoriously, reinforced man missionaries in the inland of China gave Germany an excuse to becaupy Kiachow, a most ideal harbor, surrounded by rich coal and iron mines. Germany leased this most important seaport of northern China.

territory from China for the perod of 99 years and Russia asked some new mining and railroad

The Bexer Rebellion Many Chinese, especially those of the better educated class, had become indignant and alarmed and to save it from further bumiliation and territorial encroach- for the action they have taken ment of foreign nations they form- against the foreigners, we must ful Fists," better known as the about. "Boxers." In June, 1900, they staged a revolution at Peking, and the chancellor of the Japanese legation. The European nations

Russian-Japanese War whole province. Japan, who had erators. been very jealous of the progress Russia had made in northern China, declared war on Russia in staged though China was neutral, but clipping, which appeared two ton, or George Washington, who helpless to defend its neutrality Russia lost this war and a peace treaty was signed through the good officers of the president of the United States in 1905. Russia recognized Japan's political Chinese boy in a Shaughai hospi- that is hers by the right of God and economical interests in Korea and assigned their lease of Port ing an accident in a local cotton half slave and half free. Arthur and Dalny to Japan. The troops of both nations vacated ribbons, his lower jaw almost Salem, Oregon. Manchuria.

Korea was annexed by Japan in

China Helped Allies

In 1914, at the outbreak of the world war. Japan sent an ultimatum to the German government asking them to vacate the territory of Kiachow, which was held by Germany under 99 years lease effects of having worked at this from China. As no response was rate SINCE HE WAS SEVEN forthcoming from the German YEARS OLD, which is his record. imperial government Japan landed troops on Chinese territory for night without any stop for food the purpose of taking Kiachow by

German government to vacate to \$3 a month for his work." Kiachow, which was Chinese ter- The above is from the North 1450 State St., Salem, Ore., April ritory and held by Germany only China Herald of June 6, organ of 1, 1927. Home address, Pioneerunder a lease. Japan didn't even the foreign settlement of Shang- ville, Idaho. land her troops on the lease-hold hai. It was conditions such as of Kiachow but on Chinese terri- these in the Angio-Japanese cotthe same unlawful act in China tion, that led to the killing of unthat was committed by Germany armed students resulting in the

To regain the territory of Kia- lestial republic. show, which was now occupied by Japan, China sided with the allies and declared war against Germany in 1917. China sent froops, to Europe and helped in that way to bring the war against Germany to a successful end.

Japanese Aggression In 1926, when the nations of the world were forming a peace oast of the Yellow sea, Russia treaty at Versailles, France, a tussia the same rights ceded government of Japan let it be known that it would consider it a In 1877 French Troops occu- personal insult if the wish of the oled the state of Annam against Chinese delegation should be even he protest of China, as Annam mentioned at the peace negotiawas a tributary state to China. tions. England, France, and In encounter by the Chinese and Italy sided with Japan and even French troops, which caused some will-strong Wilson was unable to asualties to both sides, was taken do anything for China. Japan is by the French minister at Peking now in full possession of the terri-

The imperial government of Russia had broken down during n 1880 China sued for peace, the world war and a new regime ecognized the French protector- had set up at Moscow, which was te over Annam and opened two unable to look after the foreign nore ports in southern China to interests of Russia, so Japan oreign trade. nI the meantime pushed her interests in northern England had occupied Burma, a China as far as possible and in ributary state to China, and by 1923 we find Japan the successor he time China was through with of Russia in Manchuria and Mon-

The Chinese people, who had resented the aggrandizement and China expansion of the foreign nations and who were blaming the government for their predicament, had staged a revolution in 1911 and had forced the emperor to abducate and erected a republican Chinese generals, especially in the northern part of China, have been trying and are still trying, with the help of the European nations,

This national movement made rapid progress over all of China. exploitation of China and by troops from northern China,

daily papers bring many accounts among the heathen, of outrages committed by the Chiagainst Chinese heathens.

tice of the Chinese government the Shanghai hospital.

civilization. The reason for the QUORUM. European nations to force their

Foreign Injustice The Chinese working men in these mines and mills are treated

tal who was brought there follow- and man. The world cannot exist I received early lessons on devomill, with his upper lip torn to fractured and most of his teeth April 1, 1927.

"These injuries were received because just before going off duty at 4 a. m., after an 111/2 hour night shift, he lost his balance and fell against the machinery.

"The boy, we are told, is dull and listless, plainly showing the

"He said he had worked all and had had nothing to eat until Japan had no right to ask the been receiving \$5 to \$6 Mex. (\$2 which his men were armed.

Unjust Propaganda

tion out there, the self-same issue carefully and also met and talked man. of the Herald is otherwise devoted with a former soldier who was one laborers and much raw material to scathing denunciations of the of the first men on the field after those who may be chosen by the Chinese for taking part in the ag- the massacre, as he was one of people to bear this constitution itation. The paper calls it a "re- the advance guard and of the bellion" and publishes an appeal troops under the general in com-To the Peaceable Chinese of mand of the other forces. Shanghai," exhorting them to

side with the foreigners. "Sooner or later the rioters and space forbids. en," the appeal concludes.

"Until they are, life will not be pleasant for anyone, Chinese or

But that will not deter the foreign authorities from standing firm and doing their utmost to

peace, your welfare and your

safety is to last depends largely

God of us all, what hypocrisy! Quit objecting, bend your neck to the yoke and "life will be pleabe patched up, he'll go back to the night shift and his \$3 a month. the foreign proprietor will buy himself another yacht, his wife a new string of pearls and all will be well in this perfectly jolly old

Here is a glimpse, as through a key-hole, of the situation in

This, mind you, is in what is



DON'T LET YOUR WIFE LIVE IN FEAR

Umaha Life insurance policy that you can afford that will give you the protection you need

TAKE THE LOAD OFF YOUR

SHOULDERS Blampied & Brabec All Forms of Insurance Phone 2549

The European nations, together known all over the Far East as of them were mutilated, including devotion of maidenly affection, with the United States, are send- "The model settlement," always some of the officers, and the re- bind them to their hearts irreand received a 99 year lease for ing a great number of warships held up to the Chinese as a sam- lieving troops said the bodies were fragibly firm. With democratic Port Arthur and Dainy, and and many troops to Shanghai for ple of the white man's culture and ghastly, while General Custer, it France and Great Britain acquired the protection of foreigners. The headquarters of Christianity is said, was not even scalped.

nese troops against foreigners and laws which compare quite favor- with repeating rifles in 1864." are trying thereby to arouse the ably with those of this country or sympathy of the Christian nations Europe. But the mighty foreigners there laugh at these laws, as Considering the justice or injus- witness the mangled tot now in

Is It Right? And when the municipal coun-

and the United States sent troops way into China was to take posses- ships and troops to China to force made to realize that largely in to Peking, and China again had sion, if necessary by force, of the the inhabitants into slavery and them lies the hope of future to ask for peace. The guilty ones immense natural resources that oppression for the benefit of for youth. were punished, the government are still undeveloped in China eign exploiters? Have we forgotpaid indemnities and special en- Coal mines as large as half of ten that our forefathers rose in ey's talk before the young men is voys were sent to Germany and western Oregon and iron mines as 1776 against England, which "Men, Women, and God." The too, I shall realize that "the bec-Japan to apoligize for the assass- large and as rich are found along country wanted to tax us without ination of their respective officers: the Yangtze river and the eastern permission and have we forgotten day evening, and all boys are in- many a radiant vision. up the coast of China. These mines are that the north took arms against vited. During this time Russia had easy to work and Chinese labor is the south to free the black man pushed her troops further into so cheap that they will bring enor- and abolish slavery? Have we Manchuria and soon occupied the mous profits to the European op- forgotten that in 1917 we went into war to "make the world safe new models at the F. W. Petty- performance of my whole duty as shall vibrate to the capital of my for democracy?'

I hope that there are men in Washington, D. C., today who are Most of the battles were most brutally and inhuman by the inspired with the spirit of Benjaon Chinese territory, foreign operators. A newspaper min Franklin, Alexander Hamilyears ago in a Salem paper, will-gave us the Declaration of Indegive a picture of the kind of treat- pendence and that these men will ment that is meted out to those see that the great Republic of China with her 400,000,000 people "There is now a 10-year-old receives the justice and freedom RICH L. REIMANN.

# HISTORICAL FACTS ON REPEATING GUNS

together with the foundries ma-

(Continued from page 1.)

chine shops, ammunition factorplants, and in all of the more than defeated. General Wilson also says that

his great success was due to the after 4 in the morning. He has excellent repeating guns with -EZRA E. HOWARD,

In Private Note (In a private note to the edi-

"There is a good deal more that I could say about that battle, but who, knowing no North, no South.

clothing and, as I remember, most states and, with all the love and

Also one company of the regi-China herself has child labor ment in which I served were armed

# PRESIDENT DONEY TO SPEAK AT YMCA

(Continued from page .1.)

ed secret organizations under the not forget the facts that have cil of the "model settlement" it- to be improved, President Doney name of "Harmonious and Peace- brought this deplorable situation self proposes the discussion of an believes that an appeal must be ordinance to improve child labor made to fathers, mothers and cure as the eaglets in their moun-The European nations were conditions, even a little, in Shang- teachers to become soberly in- tain aerie. never invited by the Chinese peo- hai, bossed though the council is formed and properly interested in murdering the German minister ple to bring them their Christian by the British, it CAN'T GET A students and pupils. Parents who Is it right for us to send war- their responsibilities, must be

dinner will be held at 6:30, Tues-

Nash leads the world in motor car values. Beautiful display of john Company, 365 North Com-

#### **DELAZON SMITH'S** SUMMING UP TALK

(Continued from page 4.)

testified of the wounds which he had received whilst bravely battling in the name of "God and Liberty" for his country. At his feet I forget his dying blessing and his last injunction. Nearly 30 years have now passed away since he. dying, said to me, in effect "Cling, my son, to the constitution of your country and to the iner to the last plank when night and the tempest gather around him." I have never, sir, for one moment departed from this counsel. I trust I never shall.

Though deeply solicitous about all which may or can seriously afadoption, I shall not allow myself to suffer any very great-anxiety of mind so far as official station cerned. I feel and shall continue to feel quite content with my possession of an humble cottage home seated in the midst of Flora's prairie dominions where my children may enjoy health and happiness and where, preserving their virtue and innocence, they may learn to love the birds and the experience and historical writings, there to swear ceaseless and unand as to the General Custer bat- ending fidelity to that country tle I was at that field many years and "eternal hostility to every To make it typical of the situa- ago and went over the ground form of tyranny over the mind of

"Every man was stripped of his fraternal arms around all the

The Clothes Worn

by Important Men

Men of affairs are often un-

suspectingly the world's fash-

ion leaders. It is because their

instant recognition of values

leads them to the best in fab-

rics that money can buy, and

their appreciation of intelli-

gent service causes them to

select tailors whose authentic

style and superior workman-

ship cannot be denied. Such

men comprise our long list of

Exclusive Tailors to a Distinguished

D. H. MOSHER

474 Court Street

enthusiastic patrons.

republican institutions firmly established upon this coast; with the vast resources of our noble Oregon developed; the consummation of public improvements—the abode of teeming millions-an integral portion of an undisserved Union of powerful and wealthy states, we shall posses a state resplendent in beauty, the abiding place of freedom, truth and the blessed light of heaven-a glorious heritage for our children, a land in which they and their posterity will be as free as the winds and the waves, and as se-

to the accomplishment and realihave abdicated, who are shirking zation of such a destiny I shall feel that I have not lived in vain: up my feet for a final exit to the land of my fathers, I too have done my duty in transmitting the boon which their valor won. Then, government for the simple privikoning angels win us on with am an American citizen—that "I thorny path to glory where man receives his crown."

And, sir, if I shall ever hereafter ignobly fail or refuse the (\*) right hand forget her cunning and my tongue cleave to the roo; in the various official stations I nation. no terrors for me.

to myself in reference to the thousand things which have been said, and which may hereafter be repeated, connecting my name with offices created by this constitution. Sir, I am for dealing fairly with the constitution, for judging it by its own intrinsic excellences or defects, and not its fate upon the issue of any cient unto the day is the evil

blessings which it will bring to dren. I would give an hundred fold more than will be my propor- follows: tion of the burden of this state too am an American citizen"voting at national elections; that. hold in my hand a magic wire that

an American citizen, "may my nation and which will, in com- Waymire, Williams, Whitted, mon with the millions of my countrymen, attune its destiny. If of my mouth." Hitherto, sir. I this feeling shall possess the countrar, Kenney, Hendershott, Logan, claim to have honestly nimed at try we shall once more be perthe discharge of my whole duty mitted to take our place in the What a future have Campbell of Lane, Chadwick, have been called to fill. The past we not before us as a peo- Lewis, Meigs. McBride, Nichols, I feel to be safe-the future has ple? We may ask and will re- Olney, Prim, Reed, Short, Shrum, ceive liberal appropriations for Shattuck, Scott-15.

Thus much, sir, I have deemed the improvement of our navigait proper for me to say in regard ble rivers and our harbors, and shall thus build upon this coast the interests of republicanism, of Christianity, of law and of education. Midway between the ancient nations of Asia and the modern nations of Europe, perfecting republican institutions here in this land, we can hold up this government to the gaze of the world coupling it with any man's name and become, like the brazen seror political fortunes or suspending pent in the wilderness, an emblem of hope and political reman's hopes or aspirations. One demption to Asia, to China, and to question at a time, sir. "Suffi- those who inhabit the islands of the Pacific ocean. And, having thereof." Sir, though I knew done our whole duty, we may that, in the event of the adoption leave our children in the possesof this constitution, my poor name sion of a glorious boon, surroundshould never be named in connec- ed with the institutions of freetion with official station, I would dom, religion and law; and as a vote for it a thousand times; I state and a people they will stand, would labor for its adoption for like the Angel of the Resurrecthe promotion of the manifold tion, clad in robes of spotless white pointing the world to Freethis country, to me, and my chil- dom and bidding it hope in God. The constitution was passed, as

Yeas-Brattain of Linn, Brattain of Lane. Babcock, Boise, lege of once more feeling that I Burch, Cox of Marion, Crooks, Coyle, Cox of Lane, Campbell of Clackamas, Duncan, Elkins, Fitzthat I might have the privilege of hugh, Hoult, Grover, Kelsay, Kelly, Lovejoy, Moores, Miller, Marthough an humble citizen, I might ple, Matzger, McCormick, New-Smith, Shields, Starkweather, Packwood, Mr. President-35.

Olds, White, Watkins, Watts-10, Absent - Applegate, Bristow,

The heart of your bank account is your charge account at Kafoury Bros.

# EASTER DAY

is only two weeks away

SMART WOMEN SEARCH FOR DETAILS IN THE COATS AND DRESSES THEY WILL WEAR ON EASTER

Right Now Is the Time to Come, to Kafoury Bros. and See



Most Women Are Wrapped Up in Thoughts of Garnering Distinctive Costume Essentials, such as Gloves - Hose -Kerchiefs - Perfumes - Handkerchiefs - Flowers and Jewelry Novelties--You will find them here in a wide variety of styles.

Exceedingly pretty ef-

### **Bright Calfskin** Handbags

You may want to match your costume, or you may want to increase its charm with a dash of contrast-in the handbag you choose for Easter. Every smart color is

Trim Slippers Not enough that your Easter hose be sheer and

Hosiery for

unblemished; their tone must be nothing but the perfect one. Choose here, while the range of shades is smart and wide.

\$2.98, \$3.50, \$3.98 \$3.50, \$4.95, \$5.50 \$1.00, \$1.25, \$1.50 \$4.50 a pair to \$12.50 up to \$2.50 \$4.50 a pair

Portland Silk Store

Salem Store

es and Coats In Sizes for Small Women and Large Women

# Smart Gloves

fects; gloves for the woman who knows what smartness is made of. Pipings in harmonizing colors, also perforations and sometimes tiny

scallops decorate them.