

SANTA ANNE EXPERT VISITS

Three Development Camps to Extract Mountain Wealth in Near Future

ORDER MILL MACHINERY

P. Collins, in Charge, Declared to Have Inspected Every Principal Copper Mine in Entire World

H. P. Collins, the engineer who has in charge the development work that is being undertaken in the Santiam mining district, spent Wednesday night and yesterday forenoon in Salem.

He had gone to Seattle to bring his wife and their son and daughter to the camp. Mrs. Collins had not seen her husband for two years. He had been in old Mexico most of that time, representing American mining interests there.

The party, consisting of Mr. Collins and wife and two children, and W. J. Skeels, a mining engineer and brother of Mrs. Collins, and N. S. Titchener, sawmill man, and uncle of Mrs. Collins, left Salem in the Black car at noon yesterday.

Mrs. Collins has been in poor health, and will no doubt be helped by the invigorating air of the camp, which is about 2500 feet above sea level.

The engineering party is occupying the Lots-Larson camp temporarily, while they build their own camp about four miles above, on the Little North Fork of the Santiam.

Mrs. Collins will be the only woman in the camp, excepting the wife of the caretaker of the Lots-Larson mines.

Sawmill machinery has been ordered from Portland. It is a Russell outfit, with 30,000 feet a day capacity. The mining machinery has been ordered. Some of it runs to very heavy tonnage, especially one of the big compressors, and all the bridges up that way will have to be strengthened or rebuilt, in order to safely carry it.

There will be at least three development camps, and Mr. Collins certainly has his work cut out for him. One of the camps will be at the Silver King mine, near Elkhorn, this side of the forest reserve. One will be on the Dawson claims above the Lots-Larson group, and one above there, on the Lewis & Clark claims, about four miles above the Lots-Larson camp.

The power site is to be on the latter. One of the first jobs will be the extension of the wagon road to the upper camp. Portable compressors will be used for this.

Mr. Collins is too busy for newspaper interviews, though he is a very companionable man, and will no doubt get acquainted with Salem people in due course of time.

From a member of the party, however, it is learned that Mr. Collins is not only a mining engineer and geologist, but he is also a physician. At one time was in active practice. He is Dr. Collins to his own people. He was for a long time in the service of the Rothschild group of mining concerns, of London, having mining and oil interests all over the world. Mr. Collins speaks twelve languages. He had to learn most of them, to carry on his operations. He at one time had charge of the sinking of two oil wells in Persia, going to his work on camel back. He speaks Chinese well. He has inspected every major copper

President Coolidge cancelled his engagements due to illness.

The senate elections committee recommended seating of Senator Schall of Minnesota.

Children of Passaic, N. J., textile strikers were prevented from picketing the White House.

The wets virtually concluded their case before the senate committee liquor hearing.

Representative Wood, republican, Indiana, shared the Dollar ship sale with Democrats.

Representative Pearman, republican, New York, was sustained by the house in his election contest.

Assistant Secretary Andrews formally announced he was advocating no change in the prohibition law.

Conferees on the interior department appropriation bill agreed to federal aid for irrigation project settlers.

Chairman Johnson of the house veterans' committee was instructed to press for a nation-wide investigation of guardianship.

ROOSEVELT MEMORIAL VETERANS ARE TO RAISE FUNDS FOR STATUE

At the Armory tonight, the United Spanish War Veterans offer an entertainment which gives the public a chance to contribute by a small admission fee to an Oregon memorial to Theodore Roosevelt. The Salem Boys' Chorus furnish part of the program.

As assistant secretary of the navy, Roosevelt did more than any other man to make possible the naval victories of the Spanish American War. He was a pioneer in making the United States more than a provincial patch on the world map.

This is not a memorial program, full of mournful platitudes. It is such an offering of good cheer as Roosevelt himself would have liked; he would have said "Bully!" and clapped his hands after each number.

At Battle Rock, past which Oregon is building the \$500,000 Roosevelt Highway, was fought one of the fiercest little Indian battles of the West. Here the Roosevelt memorial is to be built, an offering to Roosevelt and to all pioneers.

The Statesman published in 1851 the story of that battle; it was a frontier epic. The money goes for a joint memorial to all these brave men of the past.

It is a good cause. The Armory ought to be crowded.

STRICT ECONOMY MARKS SCHOOL BOARD PROGRAM

ASSISTANT PRINCIPALSHIP WILL BE DISCONTINUED

Periods of Study to Be Shortened From 60 to 45 Minutes Next Year

In the interests of economy the Salem school board voted at a special meeting Thursday night to eliminate the office of assistant principal at Parish junior high school. T. O. Davis fills the position this year.

Periods of study at the Salem high school will be shortened from 60 minutes to 45 minutes to allow for an extra period a day. This is also in the interests of economy. Each teacher will be able to take one more class, thereby eliminating the necessity of hiring extra teachers to take care of the increase in enrollment.

Because the college entrance requirements will not allow over one credit in music, the enrollment in the music department has so increased that instead of a full time teacher for next year a half time teacher will be hired.

There are 169 teachers in the Salem school system. Of this number only 25 are men. Thirty-six are married women. Six married women have tendered their resignations.

The school board has announced that its policy will be to hire no more married teachers to fill vacancies, unless they are unable to find satisfactory single ones.

Another 12 teachers have resigned, and their places will be filled by the board in about two weeks.

After Superintendent Hug had made his regular recommendations, the board went into executive session, and the reporters went out until ten teachers had been discussed privately by the board.

Contracts will be presented to the teachers by the board, and when these have been signed by the teachers and by the chairman of the board, they will become legal. The number of teachers will not be increased next year.

One point brought out at the meeting was that there is just one more graduate from OAC in the school system than there is from University of Oregon.

3 BILLS GO ON BALLOT PEOPLE WILL BE ASKED FOR ADDITIONAL REVENUE

Mayor J. B. Giesy put his official signature on three ordinances passed by the council at their last meeting. The measures are definitely to be placed before the people at the primary election, May 21.

Each measure asks the people for money. One seeks two mills for bridge construction, one seeks 1.5 mills for street maintenance, and the third asks for issuance of \$30,000 for extra equipment for the fire department.

In spite of the city zoning and planning commission's plea for a bond issue for a comprehensive bridge program, the council saw to it that the straight levy in the measure carries, Salem will be able to build about one new bridge a year. In building the Liberty street bridge the levy would have to be used for about three years.

For the fire department, the council is seeking \$30,000 to purchase two new fire engines. These will be pumps, one with a 1500-gallon capacity and one with a 1000-gallon capacity.

WEATHER COOLER

PORTLAND, Ore., April 15.—(AP)—A cool breeze tended to make the weather cooler here today. The temperature reached 82 degrees, six degrees lower than yesterday.

DIRECTOR GETS BLIGH THEATRE

Second Store Will Be Opened for Business in October, Plans Now

REMODELING CALLED FOR

New Front, Windows and Floor Rearrangement Starts Next Fall; Nature of Business Not Revealed

Simon Director on Thursday announced that the present Bligh theater building had been leased by himself for a long period of years and will be remodeled for use of his second Salem store to be open for business about October 1.

This lease does not include the Bligh hotel, merely the space now occupied by the theater proper, which will be reconstructed to furnish large show space and window display. Mr. Director refused to reveal the character of the business to be conducted by the new store, but declared the addition to his present activities would in no way change the character of his department store at 188 North Commercial street.

Alterations are expected to begin about September 1. Plans call for large windows, a new front and a new floor.

Expansion of the business created here by Mr. Director marks another step in a romantic career here. Off and on, the present owner has been connected with local enterprises for the past eight years. He took over his present department store on March 8, 1924. In 1909 Mr. Director came to Portland. His brothers were in business there at that time. He was unable to speak English then. His first job brought him \$6 a week. In eight months time he was receiving \$80 a month for his time. Announcing that he intended to enter business for himself, his employer offered him \$125 a month to stay.

In 1910 he opened a business in Portland. He ran this enterprise for eight years when he bought the Spencer Hardware, then located in the building now occupied by Kafoury Brothers on State street. One year later he sold to the Salem Hardware company. Since then his activities have been marked by continued expansion.

Mr. Hermann was united in marriage to Miss Flora A. Tibbotts, the daughter of a pioneer Methodist and preacher of the Methodist Episcopal church. To the union were born four children, three of whom survive, Schiller B. Hermann of Portland, Mrs. H. Prescott Gately of Washington, D. C., and Robert B. Hermann of Roseburg. Mrs. Hermann survives her husband. He leaves also five brothers, two sisters and six grand children.

LADIES' GLEERS TO SING FINAL CONCERT TO BE PRESENTED AT WALLER HALL

A concert will be presented by the ladies' glee club of Wallerette university this evening at 8 o'clock in Waller hall. This will be the last concert of the season for the ladies, who have just completed their fifth annual tour.

Helen Selig O'Neill, violinist, and Louise Findley, pianist, will render the instrumental solos of the concert.

Numbers sung by the club will be interspersed with several vocal solos and readings.

THE MARCH OF CIVILIZATION



DEATH COMES TO BINGER HERMAN, OREGON LEADER

LONG ILLNESS IS FATAL TO OREGON CONGRESSMAN Was Sole Representative in Lower House From This State In 1844

ROSEBURG, Ore., April 15.—(By Associated Press.)—Binger Hermann, former congressman from Oregon and ex-commissioner of the United States general land office, is dead. Death came at 1 o'clock this afternoon after a long illness. He never fully recovered from an operation two months ago.

Mr. Hermann was born in Maryland, February 19, 1843, coming to Oregon with his parents in 1859. His father, Dr. Henry Hermann, a native of Germany, was one of the first physicians in the southern part of the state. The family settled in the vicinity of what is now Myrtle Point.

He graduated from the public schools of Maryland and Irving college, near Baltimore, and following his arrival in this state engaged for a number of years in teaching school.

Mr. Hermann was admitted to the bar in 1866 and in the same year was elected to the state legislature from Coos county. Two years later he was elected joint senator for Douglas, Coos and Curry counties. Under the administration of Z. F. Moody, he was appointed judge advocate, with the title of colonel in the Oregon militia.

In 1877 he was elected representative to congress from Oregon, being the sole representative from the state in the lower house. The state was divided, eight years later, into two districts and he was elected from the first district and served four years more. He was a personal friend of William G. McKinley and was at first chosen for a position on that president's cabinet, but because of political pressure was not given the expected place, but was appointed commissioner of the general land office, a position which he filled for six years, resigning to again be elected to congress and serving two more years, making 16 years in all as a representative from the state, and 22 years of national service.

Mr. Hermann was united in marriage to Miss Flora A. Tibbotts, the daughter of a pioneer Methodist and preacher of the Methodist Episcopal church. To the union were born four children, three of whom survive, Schiller B. Hermann of Portland, Mrs. H. Prescott Gately of Washington, D. C., and Robert B. Hermann of Roseburg. Mrs. Hermann survives her husband. He leaves also five brothers, two sisters and six grand children.

There were 18 bidders for the Union Hill district. The combined contracts call for the transportation of approximately 19,000 yards of material.

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WASHINGTON, April 15.—(By Associated Press.)—Action by the federal government was requested by local authorities today to quell the drunken carousal of Indians on the Klamath reservation, who have been running wild since a recent court decision holding that the Indians were subject to arrest only by federal officers.

WASHINGTON, April 15.—(By Associated Press.)—The threat of a cold sent President Coolidge to bed for a few hours today but in the late afternoon he returned to his office and in company with Rob Roy, his white colie, walked about the executive offices.

When the president cancelled all engagements this forenoon and went to the executive mansion, it was said he was troubled with a slight attack of indigestion but the president himself later was authority for the statement that his only ailment was a threatening cold. After taking a hot bath and remaining in bed for four hours he felt much better.

During the night, it was learned, Mr. Coolidge had an unusual visitor. An owl flew into his bedroom, perched on a corner of the fireplace for several minutes and then departed. It is believed the owl makes its home in the White House grounds.

ANNE TOW PASSES AWAY FORMER SCHOOL TEACHER OF SALEM DIES SUDDENLY

Miss Anne Tow, former Salem school teacher died Thursday morning in San Francisco, according to word received by George Hug, city superintendent of schools.

Miss Tow became ill about six weeks ago, having neuritis of the heart. About two weeks ago she was sent to San Francisco to receive special hospital attention. Reports came that she was getting better. She suffered a relapse which resulted in her death.

She had taught in Salem high school for three years. She was instructor of typing and short hand in the commercial department, and was considered one of the best teachers in the city.

OREGON REGENTS MEET EXPECTED TO TAKE UP PRESIDENT MATTER TODAY

EUGENE, Ore., April 15.—(By Associated Press.)—Regents of the University of Oregon will probably take up the matter of a president at the meeting tomorrow.

Mrs. G. G. Geringer, member of the board, said tonight. It is expected that the visiting committee, which recently returned from a trip on which they interviewed two university heads, will make a complete report, she said.

RIVER OF MOLTEN ROCK CREEPING ACROSS ISLE

LAVA CONTINUES TO FLOW FROM CONE OF MAUNA LOA

Earthquakes and Volcano Rumbles Cause Uneasiness in Kau District

HILO, T. H., April 15.—(By Associated Press.)—The river of lava which began pouring from Mauna Loa last night reached the edge of Kamooa forest, south of the peak today. It moved sluggishly in a zig-zag course across the upper Kau district a sparsely settled region marked by previous lava flows.

There is much excitement in the Kau district and in the south Kona district to the north of Kau, owing to the many earthquakes and the uncertainty of the extent of the lava flow.

The people of Honomalino, a town on the seacoast southwest of Mauna Loa, frightened by a roaring sound similar to that of the Alka flow in 1919, began moving northward.

Every one has been warned to stay away from the site of the Alka flow, the present flow having been located along the Alka path. It is moving in two streams, one toward Honomalo, the other toward Washiun.

The flaming rock is expected to reach the government road tomorrow night. The road which encircles the island of Hawaii, is three miles inland from Honomalino. Police are patrolling the road to prevent disaster to spectators.

The present outbreak apparently is from one of the five original cones noted in Saturday's eruption. It starts from the 3,000 foot level. The flow is 10 miles long, a thousand feet wide and 10 feet high. The lava is advancing in the forest at the rate of a mile every 35 hours. It is apparently slowing down.

COUNTY GRAVEL BIDS IN EIGHTEEN MAKE OFFER; 15 CENT YARD-MILE TAKEN

Bids for hauling gravel from the county crushing plants were received by the county court yesterday, ranging from 15 to 25 cents per yard-mile. The bids accepted by the county were for 15 and 17 cents. The gravel is to be hauled from Silverton, Turner, Stayton and Union Hill.

The successful bidders are L. R. Tweedie, and S. W. Harper for Silverton, 15 cents; J. H. Tweedie for Turner, 15 cents; George R. Weirich of Lebanon, for Stayton, 15 cents; J. H. Tweedie for Union Hill, 17 cents.

There were 18 bidders for the Union Hill district. The combined contracts call for the transportation of approximately 19,000 yards of material.

WATER MEASURE SIGNED COOLIDGE TO AUTHORIZE A THREE-STATE ALLOCATION

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Colonel Davis said that the guard will be made as inconspicuous as possible. Funeral rites for two of the anti-klanmen killed, Aurb Treadway and Noble Weaver, will also be held tomorrow.

The Treadway services will be held at Harrisburg, Ill., while Weaver will be interred at Benton where services will be in charge of the Benton post American Legion of which he was a member.

CHIEF JENKINS INJURED PORTLAND OFFICER HAS ARM BROKEN IN WRECK

PORTLAND, April 15.—Chief of Police L. V. Jenkins sustained a broken arm today when his automobile skidded and overturned on the Beaverton road near here. The accident occurred when the driver of the machine moved to avoid hitting another car.

CULBERTSON DECLINES WILL NOT ENTER DEMOCRATIC RACE FOR CONGRESS

PORTLAND, April 15.—(By Associated Press.)—W. C. Culbertson, who was suggested at a democratic conference recently as a candidate for the democratic nomination for congress from the first district, announced today that he had decided not to run.

SEEK TO QUELL INDIAN ORGIES

Klamath Tribe Running Wild, Drunken Carousals Staged on Reservation

FEDERAL ACTION SOUGHT

Recent Court Decision Lets Down Bars for All Kinds of Crime, Authorities Declare in Plea for Justice

KLAMATH FALLS, April 15.—(By Associated Press.)—Action by the federal government was requested by local authorities today to quell the drunken carousal of Indians on the Klamath reservation, who have been running wild since a recent court decision holding that the Indians were subject to arrest only by federal officers.

District Attorney E. L. Elliott sent telegrams to Washington explaining the urgent necessity of immediate action in getting control of the Indians, who, knowing they are safe from arrest by local officers, are defying all efforts to placate them.

The messages were sent to the Oregon congressional delegation, United States Attorney General Sargent, and officials of the Indian service in Washington.

Reports of the drunken orgy being staged by the bucks in their newly discovered groggeries, used to pour in today. The climax of the celebration is expected by local peace officers to come Saturday night when the Indians, even when liable to arrest by state and county officers, always lapse more or less into lawlessness.

Added to the Indians' powerful thirst for "firewater" is the fact that in the past two weeks tribesmen on the reservation have received more than \$240,000 from the government as proceeds from timber sales.

Three Indians being held in jail here for liquor law violations today indicated they would seek their freedom through habeas corpus actions. The court decision which lifted all restraint from the Indians was the decision of Circuit Judge Leavitt, who held that the Indians were wards of the government and subject to a treaty negotiated between the United States government and the Klamath Indians many years ago.

The decision came down in a habeas corpus action brought by an Indian arrested for liquor violations.

PRESIDENT INDISPOSED THREAT OF COLD CAUSES COOLIDGE TO GO TO BED

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ARCHIE CODY'S RECORD WAS "FOUR-TIME LOSER" PRISON BOOKS REVEAL

Cody, in prison parlance, is a four-time loser. He first was received at the Oregon state penitentiary May 22, 1919, from Douglas county to serve a term of from six months to one year for polygamy. He was paroled November 3, 1919.

He was returned to the prison September 25, 1920, from Douglas county following conviction on a charge of larceny. He was discharged from the institution June 7, 1922. Previous to serving time in the Oregon prison he was a prisoner in the California state penitentiary at San Quentin.

Cody was last received at the Oregon penitentiary December 18, 1924, under death sentence for the slaying of Sheriff Goodman. He was to have been hanged February 20, 1925, but received a stay of execution pending appeal of his case to the state supreme court. The decree of the lower court was affirmed and Cody was res-sentenced on March 8 to be hanged April 16.

SALE OF SHIPS DECLARED CLEAR VIOLATION OF LAW

DEAL MEETS SHARP PROTEST BY COMMITTEE MEMBER

Sale to Dollar Interests Declared Greatest Blow to Merchant Marine

WASHINGTON, April 15.—(By Associated Press.)—Sale by the Shipping Board to the Dollar interests of the Admiral-Oriental lines, five ships plying between Seattle and the Orient, was assailed in the house today by Representative Wood, republican, Indiana, in charge of the appropriation bill carrying funds for the board.

Charging that the sale was a clear violation of the law, he said it was the "greatest blow ever dealt since the American merchant marine was established.

He declared that the Dollar interests which have been operating ships from Seattle for the Dollar interest and also their own lines to the Orient from San Francisco had been diverting passenger traffic from Seattle to San Francisco for their own benefit, and that they were cooperating with Japanese interests in connection with shipping operations out of British Columbia. The sale was defended by Representative Baggs, republican, Ohio, who declared he was "one member of congress who would trust the action of the appointees of President Coolidge," and that if there has been any violation of the law in connection with this sale, our laws provide the remedy.

Representative Wood charged that the sale was made by the board against the advice of its own agents sent to the coast to survey operations out of British Columbia. The sale was defended by Representative Baggs, republican, Ohio, who declared he was "one member of congress who would trust the action of the appointees of President Coolidge," and that if there has been any violation of the law in connection with this sale, our laws provide the remedy.

HERRIN SERVICES TODAY STATE TROOPS WILL BE STATIONED NEAR CHURCH

HERRIN, Ill., April 15.—(By Associated Press.)—Troops will be stationed near the Christian church here tomorrow afternoon when triple funeral services are held for Ben and Mack Sizemore and Harland Ford, klanmen slain in a clash with anti-klan supporters in a renewal of Herring's factional warfare at the county election Tuesday. This announcement was made here tonight by Colonel Robert Davis, in charge of the military contingent on duty here.

GARLAND GOES TO JAIL "FREE LOVE" FARMER SENTENCED TO SIXTY DAYS

ALLENSTOWN, Pa., April 15.—(By Associated Press.)—Charles Garland, the Massachusetts millionaire of "free love" fame moved today from his "April farm tree love colony" in lower Lehigh county to the jail in this city, to serve a sentence of 60 days.

Appearing unexpectedly before Judge Claude T. Reno, Garland today entered a plea of nolo contendere to a charge of adultery. In addition to a two months' jail sentence, Judge Reno imposed a fine of \$500 and costs. Garland appeared in court in a much worse suit of clothing and overcoat. His face was bronzed from the outdoor life at the farm colony. Questioned by the court, he said he had effected a reconciliation with his wife.

"Then," said Judge Reno, "we will impose sentence usual when there has been a reconciliation in such cases."

Garland's arrest and indictment followed the death of a baby at April farm, the death certificate issued by the registrar of Lower Milford township, showing the child had been born to Bettina Hovey and Charles Garland July 4th, 1925.

HEAVY FILING EXPECTED 100 DECLARATIONS DUE BEFORE 5 O'CLOCK TODAY

The time for filing declarations of candidacy for the primary election on May 21 expires at 5 o'clock tonight, according to announcements made by the state department yesterday.

Reports received at the office of the secretary of state indicated that a large number of candidates will come to Salem today to submit their filings in person. Most of the declarations received until last night were received by mail.

It was estimated by the secretary of state that more than 100 declarations of candidacy would be received today.

ROPE TO TAKE LIFE OF CODY

Governor Refuses to Commute Sentence of Sheriff Slayer Who Hangs

DIES IN PEN AT 8 A. M.

Mother and Father Pass Night Near Son; News Received Without Comment After Long Suspense

Archie Cody, slayer of Sheriff Goodman of Harney county, will be hanged in the death chamber of the Oregon state penitentiary at 8 o'clock this morning.

Last moment endeavors to save the convicted man failed late Thursday night when Governor Pierce issued a lengthy statement in which he said he had refused to commute the death sentence imposed on Cody to life imprisonment.

Archie Cody received the news without show of emotion. His mother and father remained near him throughout the night.

"No new evidence was introduced before me," read the statement, "and the case remains the same today as when the Malheur county jury returned its verdict. I cannot interfere."

"In making my decision in the Archie Cody case I feel that the many positions and honest-minded people who have asked for executive clemency are entitled to know the reasons for my action.

"On August 24, 1924, Archie Cody, with his partner, George Price, went to the isolated farm home of H. L. Cavfield, in Harney county. From Mr. Cavfield's place, Archie Cody borrowed \$125, giving in payment therefor a check, signed by the check with a station which Fred Treadway, this check was drawn on a Nevada bank in which he had no account. A warrant was sworn out for Archie Cody following the slaying.