Plan for Development of Industry Outlined for Growers at Rickreall

(Following is the address in full of Col. W. B. Bartram at Rickreall grove before these who attended the big flax tour of inspection in Polk county, on Wednesday:)

"It was a very pleasing occasion for me when I received your Secretary's invitation to join with you on this tour, first because of the progressive policy laid down by your Commercial club and, second, because of the opportunity to meet you under such pleasant circum-

"You have been growing fibre flax in a very limited way in this state for years, but as far as I have been able to find out the culture and manufacture of flax has never received the support that it is getting today from the biggest com-mercial and banking interests of the state. The Commercial club of Dallas is to be congratulated in initiating so safe and progressive a policy, as this, which if followed up carefully and aggressively will be far reaching in its effect for good. You are also to be congratulated in having the support of the Oregon Agricultural college in your plans under the able leadership of Mr. Tensch, also the support of the Portland Chamber Commerce. The Portland Chamber of Commerce have played a very important part in this dement. The continuance of their support will go a long way toward assuring its success in western Oregon. The greatest single factor that has brought this industry into its present position has been the fearless policy adopt. ed and put into action by Governor Pierce in developing in a commercial way the state flax industry. It is fitting and proper that the state continue to lead in this matter under the most advanced proven conditions.

The Harvesting Problem I have studied your flax prosuggestions that may be helpful in solving some of your problems. operations and production. Perhaps I can best sum up my obsorvations by telling you about the satisfactorily solved. For some years I have made a close study of this matter, working in the harvest fields of Ontario and Oregon and have come to two conclusions:

First, that the linen industry could never hope to develop in a big of the seed. All of these matters are quite simple to insure against, but they will take time. The best seed procurable should be issued out to the growers for the growing of fibre flax.

With every known science. He added that the witness to whose testimony made, knew his subject and was competent to speak.

Attorney General A. T. Stewart nesses on the question of the growing of fibre flax. never hope to develop in a big way on this continent until the flax pulling machines are available. ond, that this flax pulling machine which is now available could not be generally marketed to in-dividual farmers, and that buying in groups would likely never be

'At the present time in the proximately 4,000 acres of flax planted by about 300 different machine under any circumstances. In this situation I see serious trouble ahead for the future that, if not remedied, will likely wreck your plan in the development you are now working on of the smaller growers will conare now working on.

Numerous Scutching Mills
"To guard your interests, and
to further the interests of this

tions and terms that will be set out in the contract. The advantages of this plan are too numerous to go into detail, except to cite a few of them:



Cartoonist's Impressiosns of Evolution Trial

dulged in.

"4. The growers' costs will be expense in machinery saved the in- advantage of this state." dividual farmer.

"5. It provides for the flax pulling machines to be serviced ms up to this time through and reconditioned at a low cost. three consecutive harvests. The It will bring the whole problem of knowledge gained during this flax culture and harvesting under time enables me to offer a few competent and experienced man-

Growing the Crop "Regarding flax culture. be exercised in seeing that clean land is selected for this crop, and the fibre content is at its best; also to insure against the industry getting a serious set-back by finding sweeral hundred small growers unable to get their flax pulled. This situation, in part, is facing a large number of flax growers here in the State of Oregon today. The future of this industry and any expansion in acreage is largely dependent upon this problem being satisfactorily solved. For some

made in the last few years in developing improved strains of seed in connection with the growing of fibre flax that have raised the production of fibre from about 400 pounds to the acre up to 720 pounds. The chief object of growing fibre flax is to produce line fisatisfactory, for obvious reasons. bre of a high quality, and the valthink I have discovered what will ue of any growers' straw is deterbe the solution of this difficult mined by the quantity of this high quality fibre it will produce. Dr. Eyre, one of the greatest authori-"At the present time in the Willamette Valley there are, approximately 4,000 acres of flax ments for some years in Lambeg, planted by about 300 different growers. Not five per cent of these growers are willing to purchase flax pulling machines. None of the swaller are sufficient. made in Washington. Steps ought

Salem's Second Linen Mill "The spinning and weaving mill-"To guard your interests, and to further the interests of this state, the farmers and the future of the linen industry, the time is opportune to initiate a policy here that will satisfactorily and permanently solve the problem of harvesting the flax and in doing so perhaps place the industry agriculturally in the front ranks of the world.

"The spinning and weaving mill now under consideration to be built at Salem will have, approximately, 4,480 spindles and 200 icoms. It will take annually 8,-000 acres of flax to furnish sufficient fibre and tow to keep this mill running. We anticipate it will produce 20,000 yards of linen each week, with a surplus of flax yarns on one eight hour shift. world.

"To start with, my plan is to establish a number of scutching plants in say: Dallas, Independence, Monmouth, Rickreall, Albany, Stayton and Silverton. Each of these plants will be separate and independent companies who the first year will contract with the farmers in their immediate district for about 500 acres of flax.

The Oregon Linen Mills, Inc., will start with a surplus of flax yarns on one eight hour shift. You can form some idea of the opportunity this industry offers when I tell you that for the first five months of this year the total exports of linen goods from the United Kingdo.1 to all ccuntries of the world reached 43,617,500 yards. Of this amount the United States of America imported 24,district for about 500 acres of flax.

The Oregon Linen Mills, Inc., will The Oregon Linen Mills, Inc., will 60 mills of the capacity we are go-control each one of these plants. ing to build at Salem to take care "To handle about 500 acres of flax requires four or five pulling machines. The scutching mills will purchase and own the flax pulling machines. In their contract with the flax growers the scutching mills will agree to pull the flax, subject to reasonable conditions and terms that will be set out in the contract. The advantthem:
It assures the raw product e spinning mills now under eration.

acres each year. When you realize that only 6,000 acres of fibre flax is grown throughout the whole of the United States today.

consideration,

"2 It will eliminate the hazard, as far as possible, of the flax grower falling down in harvesting his flax and allow the flax to be harvested when the fibre content is at its best.

"12 It will control the acreage of flax planted, threaby eliminating dissatisfaction among growers way. You have several natural

against over production being in- and potential advantages over for the state moved to exclude the most other states that it taken testimony of scientists by which advantage of now will enable you counsel for the defense contended very much reduced and a heavy to take the lead and hold it to the

SCIENCE WITNESSES STILL UNDER FIRE (Continued from page 1.)

agement which will standardize the court room. Dr. Metcalf was presented as a "test witness" to show the line of testimony the deit fense sought to introduce. The

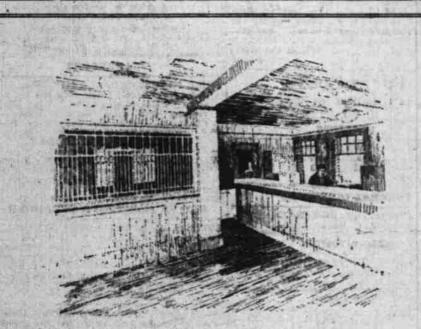
ternoon with the jury absent from would be incompetent.

plan I propose to recommend to seems to me that your contracts scientist was not permitted to in it, was subject to call, members the directors of the Oregon Linen should all be considered and let in answer the one question asked by Mills, Inc. For many months I the fall so that ample time will have been endeavoring to find a be given in the selection of the solution of pulling flax by machine land., etc. Too much care cannot be exercised in seeing that clean be exercised in seeing that clean land.

they would show there was no conflict between science and religion. or between the theory of evolution in question and the story of the Divine Creator of man.

Mr. Stewart's motion was based on the ground that under the wording of the act, and interpretation of the act, the evidence

The jury, a part of the case that has had little active participation



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the case, and not here to give opin- the steam calliope, ions but to state facts.

in the case.

Ben T. McKenzie in his argu- in the interest of Chautauqua. ment denied at the outset a charge An entirely new plan, which 'McKenzie was waving the bloody part of a limited number of guar-

General Stewart made the concluding speech of the afternoon.

the alignment of Darow with "that force which strikes its poisoned fangs at every bosom of Christian-

"They say this is a battle between science and religion," he declared. "If that is so I wish to on the side of religion. "I say bar the door to a science

that would deprive us of all hope of the future to come." The attorney general began his

remarks with the declaration that resentation. he was not an evolutionist.

Liquor Bail Forfeited.

O. W. Wallace forfeited \$250 in police court yesterday for failure to appear as cited to answer to a charge of possession and transportation of intoxicating liquor and driving a car while intoxicated.

MAUPIN SINGING BAND CHAUTAUQUA CLOSING

appearing on the afternoon program, was so popular that its repeas the famous Bill-Board march, followed by the colored hand playing a jazz tune, the Jubilee singers, an instrumentation on the clarionet of the words of "Mary Had a Little Lamp," the clambering elephants, then the clown ing here aggregate 700 acres.

Herbert E. Hicks for the prose- night a full report was given of cution, protested against the in- the season's Chautauqua commitjection of theologians or scientists tee. R. A. Harris spoke individually of those who made record sales

he declared was being made that will provide against loss on the antors, was introduced last night In a plea which began in a legal whereby Chautauqua in Salem will argument and ended in an impas- be made a permanent institution. a report of this kind made. sioned appeal to bar expert testi- Instead of demanding a few to mony from the evidence, Attorney carry an over-size burden, it is the plan to make up a committee of every camper left the grounds and 100 members, each member of went to the fire, and yet not a The attorney general deplored which will agre to sell \$20 worth report of any kind of thievery was of tickets. The committee will re- received by them. Mr. Poisell main virtually unchanged in per- suggests as a probable cause for sonnel season after season, if the this is the fact that the raise to plan that is being promoted is

say in the name of God that I am 20,000 ELKS TAKE PART IN VARI-COLORED PARADE

hats of the "stove-pipe" variety marked the Ballard, Wash., rep-

Ashland, Or., portrayed the gateway to Oregon. A huge float on which a gate was mounted served to entice the visitor while several comely Ashland women bade further welcome.

More than 400 marchers were in the Salem delegation, not including a 40-piece band. The band and the drum corps members were attired in purple and gold uniforms and the marching delegation in white shirts and purple trousers. Baker lodge was represented by a band.

Much comment was aroused by the Eugene group. Its band was tition was called for for the even- one of the most active in the paing. Embodying the spirit of this rade. The members were dressed street spectacle in music, the open- in black coats and red trousers. ing number was easily identified Heppner, with a harvesting outfit boasted that it was the smallest Elks' town in the state. Albany was represented by a band and drill team, as was Billings, Mont.

Myrtle Creek-Broccoli plant-

the scientists, were on one side of band, and finally the yodeling of CAMP GROUNDS ARE SAFE for the first night and 25 cents MITTED BY TOURISTS

tourists that occasionally slip in. So far this year there has not been

Mr. Polsell and Mr. Purvine state that on Sunday night last year the rate charged was 50 cents freight movements only.

During the intermission last FEW DEPREDATIONS ARE COM- A new victrola recently placed in the community hall at the auto camp is proving very popular with The Salem auto camp grounds is patrons of the camp. In the evemaking a unique record for itself ning groups gather about the front this year. In previous years there as well as within the hall, to en-

has been considerable complaint joy the music thus afforded and of depredations committed, both incidentally to visit with fellow within the camp and in the city tourists. Daily newspapers and by some of the more unworthy periodicals are kept at the community hall at all times for the convenience of guests of the camp

TRUCK LINE LICENSED OLYMPIA, July 16 .- (By Asso-

ciated Press.)-Certificate authorizing the Ocean Beach Transportation company to operate freight motor truck service between South Bend, Wash., and Astoria. 50 cents a night straight has kept Ore., has been issued by the demany undesirable tramp tourists partment of public works. Busifrom stopping at the camp. Last ness is to be limited to interstate

CHILDREN CRY FOR

MOTHER:- Fletcher's Castoria is especially prepared to relieve Infants in arms and Children all ages of Constipation, Flatulency,

Wind Colic and Diarrhea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and, by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep.

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Deep pie pans	5c
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Acme sifters	19c
Heavy galvanized water	
Women's coveralls	980
Boys' 220 blue demin	heavy 89c
Men's cotton socks	
Engineers' and firemen	n's
heavy socks, brown	or
black	150

50 feet rubber hose, U. S. guarantee for\$4.49

Men's Department

Straw dress hats any one in the house-Panama or imitations -we are closing out all of Men's 220 blue demin heavy overalls-look at our window

Men's work shirts-look at our Men's suspenders Men's athletic union suits 69c Kokie screen hats 49c

Ready to wear-all silk dresses One-Third Off

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Margarine

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Washing Powder

CITRUS

2 packages 45c

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ARMOUR'S BEST

No. 10 pail \$1.25

CAMPBELL'S Pork and Beans

5 cans 49c

Coffee PEABERRY BLEND Per lb. 35c-3 lbs. \$1

4 lb. pail 89c

GROCERIES

Sugar Pancake Flour C. & H. FISHER'S BLEND 100 lb. sack \$6.28 10 lb. sack 69c

3 lbs. 69c 10 lb sack 62c Raisins Cheese Full Cream Per lb. 25c

> BLUE RIBBON 49 lb. sack \$1.95

THOMPSON SEEDLESS 4 lb. bag 39c Flour

DEL MONTE 49 lb. sack \$2.59 FISHER'S BLEND 49 lb. sack \$2.53 10 lb. sack 52c SPERRY'S MINT 10 lb. sack 59c Sweet Pickles SLICED

Rolled Oats

SPERRY'S

C. O. D. Orders

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Pineapple A. & L. SLICED No. 2 4 cans 98c

20c pint

