

DENMARK COOPERATIVE SYSTEM IS EXPLAINED

MOVEMENT STARTED IN 1881 SAYS GULDBRANSON

Worth Has Been Proven Many Times; Includes Large Variety of Products

The cooperative movement as practiced in Denmark has proven its worth in many ways, according to statements made by F. Guldbraonson, Danish resident, at the regular luncheon of the Rotary club yesterday.

The world wide known cooperative movement of Denmark started with the establishment of the first cooperative dairy in 1881. Today there are 1,250 such dairies in Denmark. A cooperative dairy is generally started by a group of farmers, who give subscriptions to its erection and pledge themselves to supply the milk from a certain number of cows. When the building is complete a trained dairyman is placed at the head of the dairy. The dairy is immediately linked up with a butter export association, controlled by farmers, and as soon as the dairy has started its products join the stream of butter which is exported to England, Germany and other European countries every day of the year. England has for many years been the chief customer of Danish agricultural products, and still is.

When the Danish farmers had achieved success in their cooperative butter production, and raised their butter to a standard quality so that it was considered the best butter in the world, they cast about them for new fields, and saw in the traditional English breakfast bacon a new field for their products. They began to raise hogs, and using the same methods employed in the establishment of cooperative dairies, they now began to establish cooperative slaughter houses. Today there are 45 large cooperative slaughter houses in Denmark, and 90 per cent of the swine killed in Denmark are killed in the cooperative butcheries. In 1924 more than three million swine were killed in these butcheries and exported to the English market. Some of the larger slaughter houses kill more than 100,000 swine in a year. The farmers who are members or partakers in a cooperative slaughter house deliver their swine on certain days in the week and are paid the current prices. Each member has a vote in the management of the slaughter house. Nobody has more than one vote. The slaughter houses are managed by experienced business men, paid by the farmers. The manager is responsible to all members for the carrying on of the business of the concern. He has to be in close contact with European marketing conditions, and must notify the farmers about differing demands from the customers relative to heavy or lighter swine, etc. Likewise he must keep in touch with new methods of combating cattle diseases and inform the farmers of these methods. Besides being paid the highest prevailing prices for his swine, the farmer receives a yearly surplus earned by the cooperative association of which he is part owner. His market is always secure and he always commands the highest prices.

In recent years the cooperative plan has been adapted to the egg industry. Millions of eggs are now exported yearly from Denmark to England.

In 30 years, from 1861 to 1912, the value of the exports of Danish agricultural products increased from \$12,000,000 to \$123,000,000. In 1924 the sum approximated \$200,000,000. There are now 300,000 small farmers in Denmark. In 1922, 2,444,000 tons of wheat, rye, barley and mixed grains were raised from three million acres.

As may be expected the Danish farmer has learned the great advantage of cooperative importing. Large cooperative concerns buy corn and forage, including oilcake from abroad. Likewise agricultural machinery and implements are bought by cooperative associations, so that the individual farmer has also established hundreds of cooperative retail stores, mostly grocery stores, which are supplied with goods manufactured in their own factories and imported by their own cooperative associations. In all departments of life the Danish farmer has seen the advantages of cooperative efforts.

The Alvin Krug home, about two miles west of Silverton, was placed under quarantine for small pox last week. Mrs. Krug's mother, Mrs. E. Wikoff, developed the disease last week and is said to be quite ill. She had come from her home at Salem to help during

the recent illness of her daughter when she herself became sick. As far as is known she contracted the disease at Salem. Hers is the first smallpox case known of at Silverton since the epidemic of last winter.

Ronald M. Hubbs, who is attending the citizens' military training camp at Camp Lewis, has been selected as one of the alternates for the rifle team which will represent Camp Lewis at the national matches at Camp Perry, Ohio, in August. He is also a member of the staff of the Columbian, the book published annually by students in attendance at the camp.

The July meeting of the St. John's Young People's society was held Sunday last. The program consisted of a piano solo by Miss Clara Larson, a reading by Mrs. Rogland, a selection by the St. John's male quartet. Interesting reports of the young people's convention and Norse centennial, both

of which were held at Minneapolis in June, were given by the pastor, Rev. S. Lindseth.

Moonshine is said to have furnished the motive for a lively fight in the north part of Silverton Friday night. Accounts of the fight vary, but it is said that quarreling between a number of men led to blows, and one man is reported to have knocked another across a room. At this time the wife of one took a hand, according to reports, and entered the fray with a double-bit axe. So successfully did she wield the weapon that at least one of the men were forced to seek the services of a physician.

McMinnville.—Local ice plant being rebuilt and enlarged.

Product Planted Little Late This Spring; Bartrum Officers Suggestions

Speaking to flax farmers and business men of the valley towns, gathered at Rickreall grove during the Wednesday noon basket luncheon which was part of the scheduled tour of the flax fields of the Dailas, under the auspices of the Dailas Chamber of Commerce, Col. W. B. Bartrum, flax expert, stated that the proposed mill for Salem will require the raising of 8000 acres of flax in order to keep the mill running at capacity. The mill will have approximately 4480 spindles and 200 looms, and will handle 20,000 yards of linen each week. There are only 6000 acres of flax in all of the United States, according to Col. Bartrum.

After an exhaustive survey of a number of flax fields around Rickreall by the party of approximately 75 farmers accompanying Col.

Bartrum, the general conclusions were drawn:

The flax crop, generally speaking, was not planted early enough this year, and from 30 to 50 per cent of the flax crop this year is 30 inches or more in length, thus coming under the designation of commercial flax.

One of the problems to be solved in the valley, stated Col. Bartrum, is that of harvesting the crop. It is not possible for all of the small farmers to purchase pullers of their own and joint ownership does not bring, as a rule, very harmonious results. Col. Bartrum offers the following suggestion as a solution for this problem.

In the first place he proposes the buying of a number of scutching plants at Dallas, Independence, Rickreall, Monmouth, Albany and Stayton. Each of these plants should be independent of

the others for the first year or two. These plants will contract with the farmers in their locality and each plant will be under the control of the Oregon Linen Mills, Inc.

"Poslam stops itching and burning."

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To Retain Your Youthful Beauty We recommend the daily use of

Which contains 7% of Poslam Ointment

PEOPLE AND EVENTS SILVERTON

LILLIE L. MADSEN, Statesman Correspondent

SILVERTON, Or., July 15.—(Special to The Statesman.)—N. Johnson, a former resident of Silverton, spent a few hours in this city Tuesday afternoon. In the evening he accompanied his granddaughter and her husband, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Tokstad, to Portland where they visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Shaanander, parents of Mrs. Tokstad. The party returned Tuesday morning. Mr. Johnson going on to his home at Eugene from Woodburn. Mr. Shaanander, who has been very ill, is reported as improving, but very slowly. He has been confined to his bed for seven weeks and must remain there for at least two more weeks.

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PRESBYTERIANS ELECT

OREGON SYNOD NAMES REV. LAWRENCE OF MEDFORD

EUGENE, Ore., July 15.—Rev. E. Percy Lawrence of Medford was chosen moderator of the Presbyterian synod of Oregon at the 25th annual session, which opened today on the University of Oregon campus. Other officers elected were: Rev. J. K. Howard, Oakland, vice moderator; Rev. J. Y. Stewart, Albany, temporary clerk; Dr. A. E. Caswell, Eugene, reporting clerk, and Dr. W. H. Lee, Albany, chorister.

Trustees named for the year were: Rev. D. A. Thompson, Portland; Rev. W. S. Gilbert, Portland; B. L. Eddy, Roseburg; J. J. Ross, Portland; Rev. George H. Lee of Newberg.

Reports given showed a total of 18,736 communicants in 144 churches of the state. A total of 179 ministers are now in the Oregon synod.

PLAN CLUB LUNCHEON

SALEM AD CLUB WILL FEATURE OREGON PRODUCTS

Plans for sponsoring an Oregon Products Week in Salem were discussed at the noon luncheon of the Salem Ad club at the Gray Belle yesterday, although no definite action was taken on the proposal. The matter will be taken up again at the next meeting, when a detailed report of similar undertakings will be given.

Although Thursday is the regular meeting day of the organization, it met yesterday due to the fact that Salem stores will be closed today in order to permit members of the Elks lodge to attend Salem day at the Portland convention.

The next luncheon of the Ad club will be held on Thursday, July 23, at the Colonial Dame Tea Shoppe.

Glendale.—Benton group of mines on Mt. Rubin may soon have mill and employ 100 men.

sandwiches



Frye's Delicious

Slices from a baked Frye's "Delicious" Ham put a new meaning into the word sandwich—a meaning that comes because of the "Ham-which-is" there.

The outing basket that contains an ample supply of Frye's "Delicious" Ham Sandwiches will always be a success.

Also remember that Frye's "Delicious" Bacon and Frye's "Wild Rose" Lard are prepared with the same scrupulous regard for quality and purity.

DELICIOUS BRAND
hams bacon

"Everything The Name Implies"

MUSIC ROLLS AND BAGS 25% OFF

SAXOPHONES

- Buescher Baritone and Case new \$136.75 slightly used \$126.50
- Buescher C Melody and case new \$145.50 slightly used \$96.50
- Buescher C Soprano and case new \$112.50 slightly used \$87.50
- Buescher B-Flat Soprano and case new \$117.50 slightly used \$61.00
- Conn E-Flat Alto and case new \$124.45 slightly used \$79.50
- Conn B-Flat Tenor and case new \$122.20, slightly used \$71.50
- Conn C Melody and case new \$115.00 slightly used \$69.00

- Holton Special Slide and case new \$95.00, slightly used \$57.50
- Conn Slide Trombone and case new \$70.00, slightly used \$45.50
- Imperial Slide and case new \$50.00 used \$22.00

- Conn BB-Flat Bass new \$245.00 used \$92.50
- Conn E-Flat Bass new \$120.00 used \$47.00
- Conn Alto horn new \$84.00 used \$33.50
- Baritone Horn new \$75.00 used \$24.75
- Tenor horn new \$60.00 used \$23.50
- Alto horn new \$60.00 used \$16.50
- Buescher Trumpet and case new \$95.00 used \$42.50
- King Cornet and case new \$75.00 used \$19.50
- Keefe Cornet and case new \$80.00 used \$29.75
- Conn Cornet and case new \$80 used \$29.50
- Lazelle Cornet new \$40.00 used \$18.50
- Concertone Trumpet new \$25 used \$11.00

One lot 50c Harmonicas extra value for 29c

FLAX TOUR RESULTS IN SURVEY OF CONDITIONS

8000 ACRES NEEDED NEAR SALEM DISTRICT

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REAL BARGAINS

One Week Music Merchandise Sale

Beginning **FRIDAY, JULY 17th**

"KIMBALLS ARE COMING"

Complete line of Famous Kimball Pianos, Expression Player Pianos and Reproducing Pianos due here in "TEN DAYS." Must have all available space possible to show the line. Therefore we are offering the "Musically Inclined Purchaser" these "Ridiculously Low Prices" in order to have the space needed.



PIANO AND PLAYER PIANO SPECIALS

| | |
|--|----------|
| DeKALB BABY GRAND, Regular \$650.00 Special | \$459.00 |
| MERRILL, Mahogany, Regular \$425.00 Special | \$312.00 |
| NORRIS & HYDE, Walnut, Regular \$400.00 Special | \$299.00 |
| WICK, Player Piano, Regular \$425.00 Special | \$312.00 |
| MILTON, Player Piano, Regular \$375.00 Special | \$287.00 |
| KINGSBURY Piano, Regular \$265.00 Special | \$195.00 |
| TRYBER & SWEETLAND Piano, Regular \$285.00 Special | \$215.00 |
| HOBART M. CABLE Piano, Regular \$250.00 Special | \$193.00 |



VICTOR PHONOGRAPHS

| | |
|--|----------|
| Style XVI Electric, New Price \$315.00 Slightly used for | \$197.50 |
| Style 220 Console, New Price \$200.00, Slightly used for | \$127.50 |
| Style XIV Golden Oak, New Price, \$225.00, Slightly used for | \$117.50 |
| Style XVI, New Price, \$275.00, Slightly used for | \$183.50 |
| Style III, New Price, \$225.00, Slightly used for | \$157.50 |
| Style 210, New Price, \$100.00, Slightly used for | \$73.85 |
| Columbia Console, New Price, \$150, New for | \$99.50 |
| Columbia Console, New Price, \$200.00, New for | \$131.50 |
| Columbia Console, New Price, \$175.00, Demonstrator for | \$97.50 |
| Brunswick, New Price, 200.00 used for | \$87.50 |
| Brunswick York Console, New Price, \$150.00, Damaged leg for | \$105.50 |
| Brunswick Style 117, New Price, \$235.00, Special for | \$117.50 |
| Sonora Baby Grand, New Price, \$200.00, Demonstrator for | \$123.50 |
| Pathe, New Price, \$50.00, used for | \$15.00 |

Columbia Records, New While they Last 45c

Record or Sheet Music Cabinets

- Regular \$30.00 for \$19.25
- Regular \$27.00 for \$16.75
- Regular \$25.00 for \$16.25
- Regular \$20.00 for \$12.50
- Regular \$15.00 for \$10.50

Xylophones

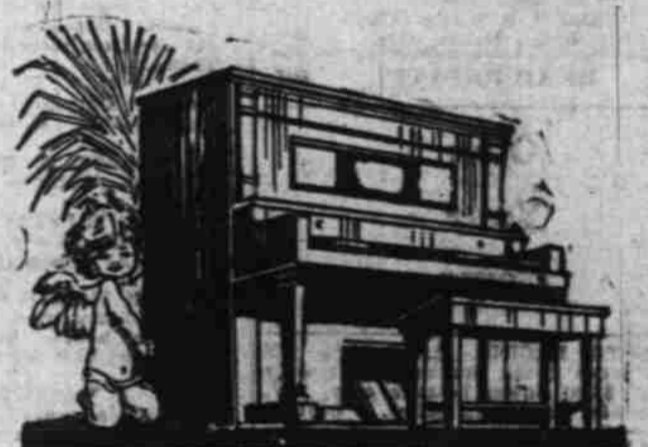
- Deagan 2 1/2 Oct., New \$125.00 used \$49.50
- Deagan 3 Oct., New \$125.00 used \$39.75
- Deagan 3 1/2 Oct., New \$40.00 used \$19.50
- Deagan, Jr., New \$30.00 used \$16.75

Moore's Music House

"MOORE MEANS MUSIC"

409-415 COURT STREET

SALEM, OREGON

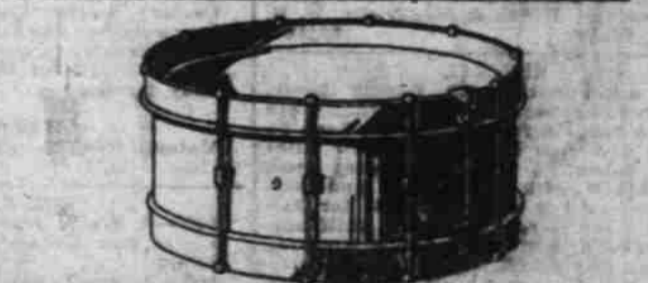


One Thousand Player Rolls

- \$1.00 and \$1.25 Values
- 79c
- 3 for \$2.25
- Several Hundred Used Player Rolls
- 35c
- 3 for \$1.00

Tenor Banjos

- \$29.00 Stewart, new \$21.00
- \$17.00 Stewart, new \$12.75
- \$40.00 Washington, used \$21.50
- \$15.00 Tenor Banjo, used \$10.95
- \$ 9.50 Tenor Banjo, new \$ 6.75



- \$15.00 Snare Drum for \$9.75
- \$14.00 Snare Drum for \$8.50
- \$12.00 Snare Drum for \$7.75
- \$10.00 Snare Drum for \$6.00

Mandolins

- \$40.00 Sammo for \$26.50
- \$40.00 Vega for \$29.50
- \$25.00 Orpheus for \$16.75
- \$32.00 Mandolin for \$15.75
- \$15.00 Mandolin for \$11.25
- \$10.00 Mandolin for \$7.50
- \$ 3.50 Mandolin for \$ 2.25
- \$ 2.00 Mandolin for \$ 1.50

Viols

- \$200.00 Strad Model for \$133.75
- \$ 75.00 Strad Model for \$ 66.75
- \$ 55.00 Ole Bull Model for \$ 41.25
- \$ 40.00 Strad Model for \$ 28.50
- \$ 35.00 Strad Model for \$ 26.75
- \$ 30.00 Strad Model for \$ 23.50
- \$ 40.00 Reichert Model for \$ 28.50
- \$75.00 Cello for \$49.50

25% off-on all Violin Cases

Gibson Grand Concert Guitar, new \$175.00, used, special price \$81.50

ALL OTHER GUITARS 25 PER CENT OFF