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The Home Garden: Hints from National Garden Bureau---What is Home Without a Garden

The Home Garden Lay-Out

Landscape architecture, the nome in relation to its surroundings, has become almost as important a factor in building as the construction of the house itself. It means that the house will be appropriately framed and attached its surroundings by proper plantings, or that it will not. A majority of the existing homes were not so placed, so the task of the owner is to do the best that he can with the house as it

The location of the vegetable garden is an important factor to be considered. Vegetable gardens often are not ornamental. An orderly, well laid out, well cultivated THE VEGETABLE GARDEN. garden is not a blot on the land- nished by many ornamental plants.

grape arbors or tall growing per- the garden is past its prime. fresh all season after the cutting be cut.

being as ornamental as that fur- the front yard.



scape, but has no proper place in The idea of the asparagus hedge yard. It must be placed in a sun-small gardens. The asparagus best-hoes that are not heavy It is a simple matter to run them ny portion of the premises, so plants are set 2 1/2 feet apart and the chief factor is to make it as in the course of two or three seasons form a thick and dense Screen plantings of shrubbery, screen for the vegetables when

ennials have been used. A hedge Planting of tall-growing peren-will make an effective barrier, al- nials or annuals, such as hollythough the roots of the hedge rob bocks and cosmos, are also effecthe soil of nourishment. An east- tively used to hide the vegetable ern designer conceived the idea of patch, but the hollyhocks must be concealing the small garden plot cut down in late July. Combined with a hedge of asparagus, which with cosmos, however, the screen combines utility with an attractive is maintained, as the cosmos will planting. The feathery foliage of have reached considerable height If the earth is left to coat upon the asparagus remains green and by the time the hollyhocks may

period. The red berries are an Another effective perennial additional attraction in the fall, screen is made of the New Eng-The foliage effect of the aspar- land aster which, in good soil, agus was further enhanced in this grows from four to five feet tall. planting by a row of rhubarb in The boundries of the vegetable front of the asparagus, the con- garden may readily be made to trast of heavy foliage of the rhu serve ornamental purposes, conbarb and the featherly asparagus cealing the vegetable patch from

BACHELOR'S BUTTONS

SCABIOSA (MOURNING BRIDES)

NASTURTIUMS (DWARF)

FRENCH MARIGOLDS

PINKS - MIKED

ASTERS - LATE BRANCHING

ASTERS - OSTRICH FEATHER

ANNUAL LARKSPUR - MIXED

COSMOS - SINGLE AND DOUBLE

Plan for Cutting Garden

A Picking Garden of Flowers

everbody.

garden as the home owner. The long stretches if perennials alone flat-dweller may have his window are depended upon. Annuals or porch box, with a few seeds of have again come into their own annuals furnishing the basis for and cannot be denied. They er hearing nor heeding what goes lieve that these men and women summer decoration. Being vege- must be used to supplement the on about it; then, humanity de- are there because they enjoy the tation of one season , there is no bloom of perennials and to take mands that life be prolonged as work; there is too much to pity loss by removal.

permitting, outdoors, or in a box keep up the show. indoors, or in the hotbed or old frame, will start blooming in mid-June and increase in bloom and beauty until frost cuts them down. The magnificent zinnia starts ear- make the season gay and give a ly and stays late, growing finer wealth of bloom we cannot and with each month.

season display. Ten weeks stocks They grow in almost any soil and make a beautiful bed with their thrive with less care than many spicy frangrance. Dwarf nastur- of the more stately perennials. tiums in poor soil bloom in re- Plant annuals early, either in markable quantity all summer. frames indoors, or as soon as the The climbing nasturtiums will give ground can be worked, to have wreaths of bloom for the greater the plants ready to transplant inpart of the summer.

one of these was the exaggeration | They are indispensable.

Annuals furnish flowers for of the value of perennials and the discount of annuals. A flower that the child never has and never The renter may have as gay a garden is incomplete and bare for will be able to leave its bed, and Annuals furnish all-summer last half of the season after the of the futility of such prolongation bloom, or short seasonal bloom, great burst of perennials in June as selected. French marigolds, -a happy arrangement. Annuplanted the last of April, eather als tucked among the perennials

Asters, bachelor's buttons, balsams, pinks, mourning brides, nasturtiums, marigolds and others do not get from the perennials Annual pinks keep up an all- in the last half of the summer. to perennial borders , bulb beds or Gardening has had its fads, and the fermal beds of the garden.



Figure on planting dates as nearly as you can guess the weath- was a poor seed year. er and don't try to do it all at once. Squash and cucumbers, for instance, needn't go in before the first or second week in June. Put es previously unknown in these aside these late packets. In a races. Their delicate beauty is insmall garden, rows 18 inches dispensable. apart are about the right distance, as you will hoe by hand.

cinating. The pink and salmon shades make gorgeous beds. Make a note to try them out. They will bloom this fall from the salmon both bloom this fall from the salmon both bloom the salmon both bloom the salmon both both back of the house is hinged and not merely side elevation of boy be fine plants to transplant over the tulips beds when the tulips beds w

The climate isn't changing and perhaps spring will be the samo as ever. The climate moves in cycles. Sometimes it is a late spring. Sometimes it is early. Weather sharps say it will be late again this year, but some times they miss fire. Have the seeds ready and order early to be sure to get what you want. Last year

New Iceland and Shirley poppies are offered this year in shad-

tonishing of all fall flowers, are gram is recommended by the Mich- cinb, you should have a building There are scores of new bed- as easily grown from seed as a ting zinnias offered this year. zinnia. Plant them early in the on skids, so that it can be moved all have the latest approved hog white, compact, smooth and well ome of the new colors are fas- house or hotbed. Make a note to from place to place. It has glass shelter. Remember, hogs, do not protected by the self-curling head

Hoes for Every Task

Hoe-making has developed into something of an art with manufacturers of garden tools. You can buy hoes for almost any particular wrinkle of gardenening you need. You can get them with cultivator teeth. You can find them with a blade for destroying weeds on one side and rake teeth on the back of the blade for pulverizing the soil, one of the most useful general purpose tools for the small garden. You can find them with triangular blades for marking rows or with two points for marking double rows. As usual, there are the real old fashion-

ing them. Get a good sharp spade and the garden is kept cultivated and a spading fork. Sharpen all and free from weeds. tools after you get them. They usually need it and a sharp hoe fort in yielding it.

rusting when they are put away. them they soon rust and the work of using them is doubled.

A good garden rake is a garder necessity. Trowels have now almost as great a variety as hoes. The small, narrow-bladed ones, either with a rounded or angular blade, are the best for transplanting, saving the unnecessary lifting of large quantities of earth. A dibber which punches a hole in the soft earth in which to set the little plant is a useful tool and will be needed when the bulb-planting time comes around next fall.

extent, say as much as 50 by 50 dry and mixed with soil before it to speed up and ease the work. It it is very strong and "hot."

DRAW HOE

In addition there is the Dutch is a great saver of backaches. enough to tire the arm in wield- down the rows in a few minutes

are several varieties.

henhouse under cover. It is val-But if you have a garden of any uable fertilizer. It must be kept feet, by all means get a wheel hoe is distributed on the garden, as

Eighty Devoted People, the Employees of the Institution, Working to Make Life More Worth While for the Unfit -The Sexes About Equal, But the Grade of the Females ness of fruiting is, therefore, an Golden Giant, while the best white Is Higher Than That of the Males.

way to treat the poor creatures. be shown. But when a child is affected with a weak mental apparatus, so weak or the suffering thus entailed.

Admit It Must Be. Since, because of the standards lives of their patients open up to

Humanity is a strange thing as must be, it is better perhaps, to conceived today. If a chicken or acknowledge that it must be, and a cur dog break its leg and seems then to turn to those people who to suffer more than it can well are giving their lives to make this bear, humanity immediately de-suffering as small as it can be posmands that the animal be put out sibly made, and show them some of of its misery. It is the humane the appreciation which they should

The Oregon Institution

result.

from mother plants.

Asparagus, "Mary Washington"

represents at the present time the

resistant as the "Washington."

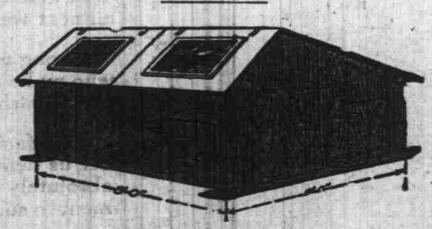
Wife and Oregon Giant.

smaller podded sorts.

There are about 80 men and women at the Oregon state inso weak that the child must al- stitution for the feeble mnided, scious semi-paralyzed state, neith- service. It is impossible to beup the floral procession for the long as it possibly can, regardless around such an institution to find much time for enjoyment. Doctors and nurses and teachers are all working together to make the highly desirable, being rust resist-

of morality in practice today, this (Continued on page 4) HERE IS SUME NEWS OF INTEREST TO ALL THE MEMBERS OF OUR PIG CLUBS

They Are Offered Valuable Prizes, and They Are Shown a New Type of Movable Hog House, Recommended by Michigan Agricultural College.



THE MICHIGAN HOG HOUSE New Type Movable House, Closed.

(National Crop Improvement Serv

"Details may be had from your agricultural college and any lum-"One of the first things that the pig club members should learn is ber yard will be glad to help you to build a proper movable hog- figure and cut the material to house. The one shown in the dia- size. If there are 10 boys in your igen Agricultural college. It is bee each in turn, so that you may

VARIETIES OF VEGETABLES IN RELATION TO MARKETING, BY PROFESSOR BOUQUET

If You Are Planning to Have a Surplus, the Following Suggestions of the Best Authority in That Field on This Coast Will Be of Interest and Perhaps of Value to You-List Alphabetically Arranged.

kets vary in their demand for

different colors of celery and also

the character of the stalks, mak-

ing it necessary, therefore, for a

proper choice of varieties to be

made. For early marketing, it is

imperative that the earliest kinds

of sweet corn be grown which

later on may be entirely displaced

by the yellow varieties. Lettuce

which is of the smooth buttery

leaf type is a favorite in the mid-

dle west and east, but the crisp

curled type of New York is the

sort demanded by the western

trade. Markets vary everywhere

TYPES OF GARDEN HOES. or scuffle hoe to be pushed ahead These whel hoes come fitted with marketing. In choosing varieties of you instead of drawn towards a variety of tools, from a small to plant, the grower, must be demands a cabbage of medium size you. For the small garden, the plow share, cultivator teeth, hoe guided by the demand for certain while the kraut crop can be grown full view of the street or the front has been adopted in a number of light-weight hoes are usually the blades and rakes to stir the soil. kinds of vegetables. Markets are using a variety which weighs more It is a good time to lay in bug very largely due to right or wrong either of the two mentioned towill do twice the work of a dull anmunition while you think about choice of varieties. Before plant- gether with Copenhagen Market.

Be careful to clean hoes and See that you have arsenic and bor- demand in past years for certain Savory. other tools of soil after they have deaux mixture in stock and that varieties of vegetables. For exbeen used. A coating of oil isn't the sprays are in good order. You ample, cone shaped or peak cab-

magazines are full of advertise- mer but it is displaced by larger ias of information. They all want winter. Wax beans are usually to distribute them as widely as lesser in demand than green beans possible. Drop a postal card and a large planting of the former

The markets have been full of celery cabbage this winter. It is easy to grow. Put it on your seed list for investigation. There

Save all the manure from the

(The following timely article is sprouts grown must produce solid by Prof. A. G. B. Bouquet, in the compactly growing buds, the market demanding hard medium sized Pacific Homestead, Salem:) The proper selection of varie- sprouts. Strains of seed are of ties of market vegetables has a greater consideration than the great deal to do with successful mere names of varieties.

Cabbage. The fresh market generally discriminating and in heavily. Spring cabbage should many cases peculiar and must be be either of the peak type such catered to accordingly. It is often as Wakefield or the round as true that success or failure in sell- Golden Acre. A good succession ing one crop or another may be of cabbage can be grown by using one with twice the necessary ef- it now. The stores are crowded ing season the grower should Glory of Enkhuisen. Flat Dutch and service is slow in the spring. make careful inquiry as to the Danish Bailhead and Drumhead

Cauliflower. The market demand is for a medium sized, snowa bad idea to keep them from can't start too early on the pests. bage is generally used by the white head. Successional market-Write for catalogues today The trade in the spring and early sum- ing depends more upon varying time of seeding rather than the ments. A lot of them are cyloped- round or flat cabbage in fall and difference of varieties in time of maturity. Good crops of cauliflower can be grown from selected strains of Snowball. Dry Weather, kind might prove disastrous. Mar-Gilt Edge, and Autumn Giant.

Celery. The preference of the market in general is for a variety producing a long edible leaf stalk of comparatively narrow width rather than the thick wide coarser stalk. Golden Plume is a fine strain of celery and the older sorts, Golden Self Blanching and White Plume are also valuable, the first named variety being preferred.

Carrot. Good carrot varieties should be more nearly coreless than some of the older sorts. Table Gem is valuable in this resin their demand for certain kinds pect. Chantenay and Coreless are standard market sorts.

of cantaloupes; the varieties pro-Corn. Sweet. Yellow corn is in duced, therefore, must conform to this demand. Yellow onions have greater demand than the white. a market preference over reds or although some of the latter variebrowns. Large podded early peas ties are still valuable for the earliare the best money makers. Toma- est maturing corn. Excellent veltoes are unprofitable in many cas- low kinds include Golden Market. es if they are late ripening, Earli- Golden Bantam and De Lue's absolutely necessary character to- varieties are Portland Market, and gether with good appearance and Howling Mob. Black Mexican is flavor. Certain kinds of water- of value in the home garden, Sucmelons such as the Kleckley cessional marketing of the yellow Sweets type are acceptable to the corn can be made by planting contrade but others do not find such tinuously up to July 1.

favor. Large types of squash such Cucumber. Numerous good as the original Hubbard are being strains of cucumbers run under displaced by smaller varieties such different names. The ideal outas Kitchenette. Were one not to door-grown slicing cuke is one investigate such conditions as exthat is of dark green color, even emplified by the above serious and straight, measuring approxi- Emerald Gem is an early smaller for a main crop the first named trouble and financial losses might mately 10 inches in length. Davis melon suitable for home market. has no superior. Artichoke, (Globe or French.) ways dwell in a sort of a semi-con- who are giving their lives in this There is but one variety of this the pickle industry and the "Le- fruit later. Golden Beauty casa- cellent quality and is distinguishmon" cucumber is a good home vegetable, Large Green Globe. The plant being propagated by suckers garden sort.

Eggplant. Black Beauty is the most desirable variety.

best type of green asparagus. All of the "Washington" strains are ant, productive of tight tips and grown from selected roots. not given to a low branching haetable is the greater the market Brown are varieties of onion sets white: Early Scarlet globe is a "Palmetto," an old standard

sort, is still more or less widely value. Dwarf or tall curled produced. planted but has not received the

THE CARPENTER SHOP OF JOSEPH IN NAZARETH. IN WHICH JESUS WORKED

This Same Carpenter Shop Is Now Conducted by Americans, Working Under the Direction of the Near East Relief.

to the Holy Land. "The high and hammer.

A letter received by the state the building occupied by the committee of Near East Relief school is the carpenter shop where from Jo Mitchell Chapple of Bos the inhabitants claim, Joseph ton, the well-known editor and plied his trade and the boy Jesus lecturer, describes his recent visit received his training with saw



writes, "especially the very pictur- areth, I saw the Armenian boys esque and delightful orphanage of 12—the very age when Christ which your organization maintains met the doctors in the Templein that sacred city.

er of a group of rough hills and that His feet trod. mountains. It is a small city of less than 12,000 inhabitants, and and Bethlehem.

"Wandering through the streets was an object of interest to the Nazarene tots with whom I stopped to play. They are chubbyfaced youngsters and are a glad sight in their gowns of yellow and red.

forts of Near East Relief. One of Land.

Scotch are extensively grown. Do headed for stock feeding.

Perfect is still the standard vari- ing. Pollock 10-25 has no supety. Chicago Pickling used for erior for flavor, but ripens its prolific in production and has exthey will ripen. Onion. Yellow onions are in

greater demand than those Horseradish, Maliner Kren is other colors. Oregon Yellow Danwidely grown. Propagation being vers, either globe or half globe, demand of varieties of different is made by root cuttings, the value is most widely grown. Australian of the radish lies largely in being Brown is better for some parts of a good white sort. Scarlet Turthe state, Yellow Strasburg, nip, White-Tipped combines two Kale. The more curly this yeg- White Portugal and Australia

pot of my trip was Nazareth," he | "In that carpenter shop at Nazworking at their benches, plowing "Holy Nazareth lies in the cen- in the fields, turning the very soil

"Surrounding Nazareth today is is seventy miles from Jerusalem ica. American tools, saws and an atmosphere of your own Amerhammers, but best of all, American home-love, are given there to a group of sturdy boys whose numbers are only limited by the water supply of the little village.

The state committee is seeking contributions for the extension of "A vocational school for orphan this work in Nazareth, which is children has recently been estab- annually visited by thousands of lished in this city through the ef- American tourists to the Holy

has synonymous names of Won- tent are valuable for home use. are of greater value in hot weath- the top with a tender flesh.

cantaloupe class are most popular. Burrell Gem is largely planted. bas are valuable in areas where ed from Sugar Pie by its exterior

Peas. The market demands not confuse this excellent market dark green pods of good size. Laxtype of kale with the thousand tonian Gradus and Stratagem lead. Tall varieties such as Early Lettuce. New York, which also Motn, Telephone and Quite Con

derful and Los Angeles is more Parsnip. Tender Heart and in demand than any other kind, Hollow Crown are good strains of especially for spring and fall let- this vegetable. The roots should tuce crops. Iceberg and Hanson be smooth, thick and heavy at

Pepper. Ruby Giant has all of Muskmelon. Salmon fleshed the characters of a good market uniformly netted melons in the pepper. There are other varieties that are earlier such as Simon's Wonderful, Harris Earliest, but

Pumpkin. Winter Luxury is netting as opposed to the latter's smooth orange skin. Table pumpkins should not be large.

Radish. Markets vary in their good market colors of red and

(Continued from page 4)

