

## Why Take Chances on Raw Milk?

"No epidemic of disease has ever been traced to pasteurized milk. Pasteurization is positively necessary for all milk for the sake of safety. It is the only guarantee."—Charles E. North, M. D., Former Health Commissioner of New York City.

"Buy your milk pasteurized from a clean dairy."—United States Department of Agriculture.

"Buy it pasteurized for pasteurization saves lives and prevents sickness."—Dr. M. J. Rosenau of Harvard University and formerly director of the Hygienic Laboratory of the U. S. Public Health Service.

(Portland Telegram, April 1st.)

## TYPHOID IS CAUSED BY DAIRY MILK

City Health Officials Lay Fatalities to Use of Raw Product From Rockholm Farm.

Three recent deaths and ten existing cases of typhoid fever were credited to use of raw milk by City Health Officer Parrish today.

All the typhoid victims have been customers of the Rockholm dairy, operated southwest of the city by A. Brugger, Dr. Parrish said.

Dr. Parrish said also that every reported case of typhoid in the city is some customer of the dairy.

The milk of this dairy is now being pasteurized and is pronounced safe by Dr. Parrish.

The dead are: Mrs. Colene Chatfield, 174 Meade street.

Mrs. Mildred Hossack, 981 Hawthorne avenue.

Edward Kosanoff, Martin hotel.

ILL ARE LISTED.

The existing cases of typhoid are: Walter Chatfield, whose mother is among the dead.

Ella Schmuckel, 1232 Teggart street.

William Duerchel, 403 Mulberry street.

Beatrice Olson, 984 Hawthorne avenue.

Elmer Jenkins, 984 Hawthorne avenue.

J. Anderson, 984 Hawthorne avenue.

Margaret Kutter, 1668 Macadam road.

Claude R. Loehner, 1025 Clinton street.

Donald Whetstone, 153 Iron street.

Luther Choate Jr., 541 East Thirty-ninth street.

With one exception all the cases are in the Sunnyside-Richmond district.

Mrs. Chatfield's death was credited to septicemia, but since the disclosures concerning the milk and the subsequent illness of her son, physicians believe that the cause was probably typhoid.

CURE COMES TOO LATE.

Dr. Parrish said that every effort had been made to locate the source of the typhoid germ.

"If the milk had been pasteurized in the first place, it wouldn't have happened," he said. "It is all being pasteurized now."

(From the Morning Oregonian, April 3rd, 1924.)

## SAFE MILK SUPPLY AIM

QUESTION OF GENERAL PASTEURIZATION RAISED.

Conferences With View to Stamping Out Typhoid and Other Diseases Planned.

Conferences between medical authorities and wholesale milk dealers to discuss the question of general pasteurization of milk in an effort to stamp out typhoid and other diseases carried through milk, were favored at a meeting of the City and County Medical society at the Hotel Portland last night.

The resolution, introduced by Dr. E. A. Sommer, followed the announcement by Dr. George Parrish, city health officer, that on one milk route in the city 13 cases of typhoid had developed in the last week and of this number three were fatal.

Dr. Calvin S. White, president, named Drs. M. B. Marcellus, A. C. Smith and R. H. Ellis to represent the society at a meeting at which the state board of health, the city board of health, the medical school, the state medical association and the dairy and food commission will be represented. These health agencies will call in the milk dealers to work out some system by which the spreading of disease will be stamped out.

According to figures in the hands of Dr. F. D. Stricker, secretary of the state board of health, 317 epidemic cases out of 500 on milk routes are typhoid, 125 are scarlet fever, 51 are diphtheria and seven epidemic sore throat.

(From The Evening Telegram, Portland, Oregon, April 3rd, 1924)

### To Urge Pasteurized Milk

A committee consisting of Drs. M. B. Marcellus, Andrew C. Smith and R. H. Ellis was appointed by Dr. Calvin S. White, president of the City and County Medical society, last night to arrange for conferences between the medical men and milk interests to discuss the question of pasteurization of milk. The committee was appointed after Dr. George Parrish, city health officer, called attention of the body to the fact that thirteen consumers of raw milk from one dairy were found suffering from typhoid fever. The society hopes to effect the enactment of legislation requiring the pasteurization of all milk.

## IVAN G. MARTIN FILES FOR JUSTICE

Local Attorney Declares Himself Candidate in Local District

Ivan G. Martin, well known Salem attorney has filed as a candidate for the nomination by the republican party to the office of justice of the peace of Salem district. In announcing his candidacy Mr. Martin states that he is



not pledged to any individual, organization or interest other than what he believes to be the interest of the community, county, state and nation and that if he is elected he will faithfully serve that interest to the best of his ability.

Mr. Martin says he believes that the law should be respected and strictly enforced—and that if a law is obsolete or undesirable it should be repealed. He believes that section 15 or Article 1 of the Oregon Constitution which provides that "Laws for the punishment of crime shall be founded on the principles of reformation, and not of vindictive justice" should be carefully considered in all criminal cases. That the determination of a penalty (under the intention of the law and Christian standards) should largely be decided by the question—"is the penalty sufficient to give to the public a reasonable guarantee that the offense will not be repeated, and that society will be protected—will the judgment be severe enough to bring about a reformation of the wrong doer and if possible transform him into a law abiding citizen."

Mr. Martin further states that if he is elected justice that he will earnestly study to improve if possible the court system and that if the legislature in the interest of economy deems it advisable to place the office on a reasonable flat salary he will not oppose such measure.

Mr. Martin is 42 years of age and has resided in Salem for the past 26 years. He received his early education in the country schools having been a farmer boy. He is a tax payer and is a member through marriage to one of Marion county's pioneer families. Mr. Martin was a member of the 1917, 1919 and 1921 sessions of the legislature and also served Marion county in two special sessions.

## MONROE TOEVS IS FORGING AHEAD

Several Members of Family Were Once Well Known in Salem

Mention was made in The Statesman of yesterday morning of Frank Toevs among the city editors who served on this newspaper. Mr. Toevs held the position for a number of years. He went from Salem to the Portland Telegram, and died some years ago in that city.

Miss Renska Swart keeps in touch with the members of the Toevs family, who were once very well known here; the children growing up in Salem. Miss Swart had some clippings from a Louisville, Kentucky, paper yesterday, telling of the promotion of Monroe E. Toevs, also printing his out. He is a member of the International Association for Identification. On March 23 he was promoted from lieutenant to captain of the police department of Louisville. A few days later he received notice that he had been promoted to the rank of major in the finance department of the Officers' Reserve Corps, United States Army. He was a captain in the World War, and made an enviable record. He has been with the Louisville police force since 1922. He is married.

Arthur Toevs is playing in the music houses of Vancouver, B. C. He is not married. Rowland Toevs is in automobile work in Los Angeles. He is married. Mrs. Frank Toevs, the mother, is also living in Los Angeles.

It is awful to be investigated. You remember how completely war profiteers were ostracized by society.

### SHIP IN DISTRESS

NORFOLK, Va., April 12.—The British steamship Buchanan is in distress at sea several hundred miles east of Cuba, according to relayed wireless reports received at the Hampton Roads naval communication office tonight.

## Boyer and Steelhammer File Their Candidacies

Declarations of candidacy in the republican primary were filed yesterday by U. G. Boyer, county clerk, and O. A. Steelhammer, county assessor. Both are seeking re-election.

Ivan Martin, local attorney, will be one of the candidates for the office of justice of the peace in the Salem district.

Mr. Boyer gives as his slogan, "Asking reelection on my record of service to Marion county." His platform is as follows:

"I will endeavor to conduct the affairs of the office with the same fairness to all as I have in the past.

"I will continue to cooperate with the public and the courts to bring about the best results possible for the county's welfare.

Republican precinct committee positions are being sought by F. W. Pettyjohn, East Silverton; E. A. M. Coue, Butteville; and Frank P. Marshall of precinct 16 seeks the democratic job in his district.

## M'ADOO'S MANAGER CLAIMS 163 VOTES

Says That Many are Pledged to Support Democratic Candidate

CLEVELAND, April 12.—David Ladd Rockwell, chairman of the national McAdoo for president committee, in a statement today said: "There has never been a candidate for a democratic presidential nomination in the last 16 years who has made such a remarkable record in winning states in primaries and conventions and in breaking into enemy territory, despite a campaign of slander and vituperation as has William Gibbs McAdoo this year. He is ending this week with 163 delegates already elected, in every section of the United States, pledged to or favorably to his candidacy."

"McAdoo forces will enter the New York convention with over 500 votes."

The only thing some parents save for a rainy day is a disposition to spank the children.

## Squirrel Poison Given Out to Silverton Farmers

SILVERTON, Or., April 12.—(Special to The Statesman.—) At a call from Evans Valley farmers two representatives from Oregon Agricultural college came to Silverton and prepared squirrel poison sufficient to care for 10,000 acres.

Several hundred pounds of the grey digger poison and 100 of the mice poison was distributed. The government furnished the strychnine for the mixture.

## Russian Archbishop Given Freedom Unexpectedly

RIGA, Latvia, April 12.—(By the Associated Press.)—Archbishop Zepitak, head of the Roman Catholic church in Russia, who ar-

## STEELHAMMER FILES FOR ANOTHER TERM



OSCAR STEELHAMMER

"Fair and equitable assessments. Now serving first term" is the slogan of Oscar Steelhammer, who yesterday filed with the county clerk his declaration as a candidate for the republican nomination to succeed himself as county assessor. In his platform Mr. Steelhammer says that "will continue as in the past to give fair and equitable treatment to all."

He arrived yesterday from Soviet Russia, left today for Warsaw and later will proceed to Rome where he will present a report to Pope Plus on the treatment of the Catholic clergy in Russia.

The venerable prelate was penniless, ragged and emaciated when he arrived at Riga, the soviet authorities having failed to provide him with any food, money or proper clothing for the trip. Catholic officials here who had known him previously were shocked at his changed appearance and failed to recognize him. His hair and beard had grown long and white and he appeared broken and haggard.

Although Archbishop Zepitak knew that he previously had been condemned to death he was wholly unaware of the pope's efforts to obtain his release. When he was told by his guards to leave the jail he thought that a harsher

fate was in store for him, the soviet having given him no intimation of his destination. He realized he was at last free from his fifteen months' bondage only when he arrived at the Latvian frontier, where the two guards who had accompanied him from Moscow ordered him to quit the country.

## Speaking About Ladies Tailoring

In your next suit you should insist on these specifications:

The pattern should favor your personality, and should be exclusive.

The suit should be distinctively cut and properly fitted. It should be made of the best woollens, linings, and by skilled workmen.

If we couldn't fulfill all these requirements we wouldn't invite you in. Fifteen years' experience making only the finer type of custom made clothing, and growing bigger all the time is the best proof of our value.

## D. H. MOSHER

474 Court St. Phone 360

## BERRY GROWERS

Mackall Paine Berry Baskets and Crates are now being shipped to all parts in the Northwest

### Ventilated Baskets and Crates

Save Money Prevent Damage Allow Inspection

Attract Attention Sell Your Berries Bring More Money

### ORDER NOW

## Mackall Paine Veneer Co.

Vancouver, Washington.



## New Shoes

are Arriving for Summer

reflecting the latest fashion trends and enabling you to put into immediate practice true ideas of economy.

### Economy Footwear

\$5 to \$10 - Main Floor

Economy Department (Entire 2nd floor)

Up to \$5 -- Nothing Over

## Buster Brown Shoe Store

### Hosiery to Match



## NORTHWEST ROTARY MEETS IN SPOKANE

R. A. Booth of Eugene Will Be Speaker Tonight at Convention Program

SPOKANE, April 12.—More than a thousand Rotarians of Pacific Northwestern states and provinces have registered here for the annual district conference of Rotary club of the section which will open tomorrow evening. Plans announced by members of the local club called for reception committees to meet incoming special trains tomorrow at outlying stations and extend an official welcome.

Downtown streets are decorated with American and Canadian flags and Rotary emblems and colors and business houses have arranged window displays in honor of the visitors. Light standards at street intersections bear flower boxes draped with Rotary emblems and flags.

registration of incoming delegates, the visitors will be taken for automobile sightseeing trips about the city and adjacent country. The evening program tomorrow will be featured by an address by R. A. Booth, president of the Eugene (Oregon) Rotary club, and a selection by the Yakima (Washington) Rotary club quartet. Sessions will continue Monday and Tuesday and on Wednesday the Rotary golf tournament will be played over the Spokane County club links.

## DAUGHERTY PROBE HALTED FOR TIME

Committee Desires to Consider What Action Will Be Taken

WASHINGTON, April 12.—An investigation of the Daugherty committee has been halted today by the senate. Daugherty committee for a double purpose. The com-

## Just to Remind You That We Make Rubber Stamps

of Guaranteed Quality and Fill Salem Orders More Promptly than is Possible for Out-of-town Factories

We can supply you on short notice with Daters, Stencils, and Notarial Seals, and carry in stock a full line of Pads, Inks and the most up-to-date ideas in stamp equipment. Something to meet all most every need on the list of stamp service.



In our endeavor to give the business people of the Salem district an adequate and satisfactory office supply service we saw the need for improvement in meeting the demand for Rubber Stamps. Send us your orders. We'll show you.



"IF IT'S FOR THE OFFICE, WE HAVE IT"

## The Commercial Book Store

Typewriter and Rubber Stamp Department—143 N. Liberty St. Phone 840. Main Store, 143 N. Commercial St., Salem, Phone 64.