

Oregon Made

#### W. W. ROSEBRAUGH

Foundry and Machine Shop 17th & Oak Sts., Salem, Or.

We Are Out After Two Millions We are onw paying over three quarters of a million dollars a year to the dairymen of this section

"Marion Butter" Is the Best Butter More Cows and Better Cows in the crying need

MARION CREAMERY & PRODUCE CO. Salem, Ore. Phone 2488

## SELLING SALEM DISTRICT

Devoted to Showing Salem District People the Advantages and Opportunities of Their Own Country and Its Cities and Towns.

The Way to Build Up Your Home Town Is to Patronize Your Home People

The Surest Way to Get More and Larger Industries Is to Support Those You Have

Selling Salem District is a continuation of the Salem Slogan and Pep and Progress Campaign

We Will Give Our Best **Efforts** 

any posible way the development of the fruit and berry industries in this val-

> Oregon Packing Co.

DEHYDRATED and CANNED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

King's Food Products Company Salem-Portland-The Dalles

**Oregon Products** 

This campaign of publicity for community upbuilding has been made possible by the advertisements placed on these pages by our publicspirited business men---men whose untiring efforts have builded our present recognized prosperity and who are ever striving for greater and yet greater progress as the years go by.

Why suffer with Stomach Trouble when Chiropractic will Remove the Cause

Your Health Begins When You Phone 87 for an appointment

Drs. SCOTT & SCOFIELD P. S. C. Chiropractors

Bay Laboratory 414 to 419 U. S. Nat'l Bk.

Bldg. Hours 10 to 12 a.m. and 2 to 6 p.m.

Gideon Stolz Co.

Manufacturers of Dependable Brand Lime-Sulphur Solution The brand you can depend on for purity and test Prices upon application Factory near corner of Summer and Mill St.

#### Willamette Valley Prune Association

Salem, Oregon

The oldest Association in the Northwest

W. T. JENKS ecretary and Manager

NELSON BROS

Trade & High Sts.

SALEM, OREGON

are Air Purusces, plumbing and travel roofing, general jobbine in tin and golvenized iron

358 Chemokets -81 . Phone 1908

#### DIXIE BREAD

Dixie Health Bread Ask Your Grocer

RIDE THE TROLLEY FOR 9

SAFETY COMFORT CONVENIENCE AND ECONOMY Tickets save your time. Buy them in strips 5 for SOUTHERN PACIFIC LINES

### FOR YEARS AND YEARS

The Statesman has been supply-ing the wants of the critical job rinting trade-

Proof positive we are printers worth and merit.

Modern equipment and ideas ar the ones that got by.

Statesman Pulishing

Company

### MARION COUNTY FRUIT INSPECTOR DOES NOT THINK PEARS OVER DONE

And He Does Not Think Our Growers are Likely to Set Out Too Many Pear Trees, Especially Bartletts, Because Districts Where There are Pear Booms are Affected by and Garber. Only a few of the good deal of a joke! Fatal Pear Diseases

S .H. Van Trump, fruit inspec- is not as large as has been reporttor of Marion county, has not ed-and the trees being set out changed his views of past years there are mostly of the winter vaconcerning the pear industry in rieties, anyway - and Mr. Van the Salem district. He thinks Trump is especially partial to this is one of our very best lineshe said yesterday that he would rather put out pears right now than cherries or prunes; saying tion of the Willamette valley has nothing against cherries or never developed the pear industry prunes, either; and Mr. Van to anything like the commercial Trump, as is well known, is a thousand miles from being a boomer of any description.

Going In, Going Out pour growing in California, the greatest pear growing state, especially in Bartletts. But he declared hathe Slogan editor yesterduy that they are going out about as fast as they are going in, in that state-being killed off by fatal pear diseases, from which we are immune here in the Salem district; or all but immune.

Also, he has heard of the putting out of a good many pear

trees in the Hood River district; but he thinks, from the reports of nurserymen, that this movement

> DAIRY this section have never been fully appreciated by our orchard planters. This condition is largely due to the fact that markets in the Perfectly Pasteurized past were somewhat uncertain, being limited and often unsatisfac-MILK AND CREAM tory; but this situation has been entirely changed during the past Phone 725

**Butter-Nut** Bread

"The Richer, Finer Loaf" **CHERRY CITY** BAKERY

Elastic Roof Cement for all

Repairs, A New Roof of Cedar Shingles, Malthoid Shingles, Malthoid Roll

Roofing. Falls City-Salem Lumber Company 849 So. 12th St.

Phone 818

A. B. Kelsay, Mgr.

100 rooms of Solid Comfort

A Home Away From

Home

HOTEL

BLIGH

handle the crop and the development of markets in the east that call for all the canned pears that we will be able to produce for

Bartletts for the Salem section.

amply justify.

Greater Industry Justified

Mr. Van Trump thinks this sec-

Said Mr. Van Trump: few of those advantages:

The Advantages price that equally good soil can be had for in Washington or Cali-

"Second, we are practically im-

Our Ideal: Our Method: Cooperation

Capital City Co-operative Creamery

A non-profit organization owned entirely by the dairymen. Give us a trial.

Manufacturers of Buttercup Butter 137 C. Com'l St

Salem Carpet Cleaning and Fluff Rug Works Rag and fluff rugs woven any sizes without seams. New

> old carpets for fluff rugs. Otto F. Zwicker, Prop. Phone 1154 13% and Wilbur Streets

> mattrosses made to order. Old

mattresses remade. Feathers

renovated. I buy all kinds of

better varieties as Bartlett and d'Angoleunna (Duchess) were planted. These better varieties all as in the eastern states, and the and summer. Willamette valley offers the best

The Proper Soil

proportions that the natural resources of climate and soil would He says Marion county at no dred acres in commercial bearing should be selected in planting an connection with cover crops of of the most popular. puer orchards, and that this is certinly a remarkable and anomalous fact, when in truth our climate and soil will produce all the corn or potatoes will usually be of lime." finest varieties of pears that can found satisfactory for growing be grown anywhere in the world. pear orchard. It is not safe to NIN FI He says that five years ago, beplant pears on soil where there is fore the severe freeze of 1919. impervious hard pan or shale near Marion county had about 350 the surface, for even though such acres in pear orchards. After soil may produce a good thrifty that severe winter several young tree it is very apt to be attacked orchards that were severely inwith "blossom blight" and "die jured were removed, and that back" by the time it has reached there has been only limited plantsearing age. It is common to say ng since, so it is very doubtful that pears will stand on heavier it this county has today much and wetter soils than prunes. nore pear acreage than it had peaches, apples and walnuts; and while this is true it does not mean that it is advisable to plant on for profitable pear growing in such soils unless they have first been thoroughly drained and sub-

age and sub-irrigation. "Before a pear orchard is plant- active in the Salem district. five years by the development of ed the soil should be thoroughly numerous local canning plants to plowed to a depth of 8 or 10 inches and put in the best physical young trees should be given especial care in cultivation the first "I have often remarked that season. Standard pear trees should the growers in this vailey have not be planted closer than 18 or never half appreciated the many 20 feet each way, and some growadvantages we have here as a ers recommend 25 feet as better. pear growing section. I will again Very few growers have ever planttake the liberty to enumerate a ed dwarf pears in this section because they are much less profitable than standards, in sections "First, we have good pear soil immune from blight. However, nere at less than one-half the the dwarf pear tree is a real ornament and may be used to advantage in clump planting in rear borders on city lots, as it unites beauty and utility. In selecting varieties it is very important to restrict planting to those varieties of proved commercial super-

Bartlett Popular Pear

"The Bartlett is the pear for the millions, and more money has been made out of it on this coast than out of all other varieties together. It is a fine, vigorous tree, attains farge size and is the most prolific bearer of all varieties. It is practically the universal canning favorite and is in demand in

Other favorites for general market are Bosc, Anjou, Clairgeau and Comice, but several of these are very shy bearers in this

Trees Need Attention will insure annual crops of first he points out.

mune from the dread pear blight ten in this section prunes half that takes such a heavy toll in enough for best results. This is most of the leading pear sections | especially true with respect to the | Bartlett, which is a rank grower "More than 25 years ago the and makes an immense crop of writer planted a large pear or- fruit buds each season. The tree chard in the middle west near should be heavily pruned every Kansas City. In planting that second year and the fruit spurs orchard we wisely confined our thinned out every spring. Pear selection of varieties almost en- culture in this section is no longtirely to the inferior but hardy er an experiment, but the way Chinese hybrids such as Keifer some growers practice it, it is a

Growers Must Spray "There is no use trying to grow marketable pears without thorblighted and died before coming ough spraying. I have tried to do into bearing, but the inferior Chi- it and failed. The orchard should nese hybrids still flourish and be given at least one dormant bear prolific crops. Today grow- spray of lime sulphur each season ers of pears in Washington and in March. Then it should be given California are having almost as the regular sprays for scab and serious effort to control the blight codling moth during the spring

"While excessive fertilization class pears at low cost of produc- with nitrogenous manures is not to be recommended for a pear orchard, especially if there is danger from fire blight, yet few ideal pear soils and locations fertility from year to year. In orchard. Good, fertile, deep, well clover and vetch it would be well orained light soil is best. Such to give occasional applications of soil as will grow good crops of super phosphate, and some form

# POULTRY INDUSTRY

Needs the Aid of the Government, Head of the Department Believes

soiled. The best and most prof- tural college sends out a bulletin listed as the Napoleon, and in itable pear orchards in California calling attention to a discussion of practically all of the scientific are those growing on the sandy the problems incident to the in- writings you will find it listed as creased and increasing production Napoleon with the synonym of where the soil has perfect drain of the booming poultry industry Royal Anne. That explains the of this state, which is especially paragraph where I said: "Since

future of the poultry business in Royal Anne. . . . " He simply condition. The planting should Oregon are being gathered by had the tree from which the label fine variety of fruit to diversify members of the O. A. C. poultry was lost and applied the name as

Comparative cost of egg producrations, operations of certified glad to help you out at any time

of the points covered in the study. so that I can get the material out available for consideration by the press of work, and this line of poultry section of the agricultural economic conference to be held at some of the others, so that it can the state college January 23 to only be done at certain times, but

"Solution of many problems ble for us to do the work. that have arisen in the last few years as a result of the heavy increase in poultry and egg produc- Associate Professor of Pomology. tion needs careful thought," says Corvallis, Oregon, the committee in charge of the Dec. 29, 1923.

Oregon imported eggs by the carload recently, but sent 100 car-

ulous advertisers.

than the pear. Not one grower in gon at the conference.

As Such, It Was Originated Here, But the Napoleon Came From Europe

The Royal Anne is on old varlety of sweet cherry, originating in Europe some time in the past. No one knows for sure just when it Fred originated or where it originally came from. It is known correctly under the name of Napoleon. By many people it is thought to be in many cases identical with the Yellow Spanish, although there is some debate on this. The true Yellow Spanish has been very dif-"Pears will succeed fairly wen soils adapted to pear culture are ficult to locate in this country, so on a great variety of soil, but to fertile enough to produce contin- that there is more or less discus- think what we need most of all is get best results and make real uous heavy crops without some sion yet on that. However, the more advertising and blowing over profits in the business only the assistance in the way of added Royal Anne or the Napoleon is a our pears, like they do at Med-

> sery stock, he had one sweet was lost. Without the label he use were enormous. planted it, and when it came into fruiting he found it such a good cherry that he named it the Royal Anne. He was apparently not acquainted with the Napoleon, or but had it for some reason or othsuch good quality it was named by him the Royal Anne, and as The department of industrial coast. In the publications writjournalism of the Oregon Agriculten by Hedrick, New York, it is unnamed cherry tree among his Facts useful in determining the nursery stock and named it the

we have it today. ces of eggs in the leading markets making it clear more than just a business almost every year. of the country, standard feeding passing statement. I shall be very hatcheries, registration of breed- I can if I can arrange matters ing stock and functions of the As it is now Professor McIntosh state poultry association are some has been giving me sufficient time Results of the survey will be in time. We have our regular work must come secondary to

Yours respectfully. -C. E. SCHUSTER,

(The above is in response to a oads out of the state last year, letter of inquiry by the Slogan Means to enable Oregon producers editor, and it is self explanatory. to compete on even terms with The Slogan editor has for several producers in the east and midwest years been publishing the fact that Having become famous for its duced on a commercial scale, ex-'bred-to-lay" stock, Oregon is now cepting the Royal Anne, were orcalled on to find a way to pro- iginated in the Salem districttect its reputation from unscrup- that is, the Black Republican, Bing, Lambert, Waterhouse, Long The enormous five million dol- Stemmed Waterhouse, etc. When lar poultry business in Oregon is Prof. Schuster made his state-"It is one thing, and a very entitled to government aid in con- ment in last week's article conimportant thing, to plant a pear trol of diseases that constitute a cerning the find of Seth Lewellyn. orchard and bring it to bearing limiting factor, the head of the he was solicited for further exage: it is another and equally im- college department believes. Some planation. Seth Lewellyn was portant thing to keep the orchard 20 to 25 veterinarians are at work Oregon's pioneer nurseryman. He in such a state of cultivation as on dairy cattle diseases in Oregon, brought his original stock of trees class fruit. There is no fruit tree | Many problems as great as these plains. The Royal Anne (generthat requires more thorough and will be considered in other leading ally spelled Royal Ann), as such, regular pruning for best results and special farm activities of Ore- was originated in the Salem district-at Milwaukie, Oregon; but

the Royal Anne is really the Napoleon, originated in Europe, no OREGON WALNUTS One thing, the Royal Anne is having its greatest and most nearly perfect development in the Salem district, where it was originated as such .- Ed.)

### PEAR INDUSTRY **GOOD AT DALLAS**

R. Elliott Says His Pears Have Paid Him Almost Every Year

Your letter of the 27th asking how about the pear industry.

I will say of my trip down south According to common reports to Medford and Grants Pass last and written records, at the time summer, I was impressed with the Seth Lewellyn came across the great amount of expense and the cutting down of many young orchards badly infected with the fire cherry in it from which the label blight; also the smudge pots in

No Fear Here

In the Willamette valley we need not fear for the fire blight. here on account of better climatic conditions, and the blight will not spread to do any serious damage.

It is my opinion that the pear industry is one of the best, especof our farms where the soil is deep I think the most serious pest we growers in the Willamette val-

trees are pruned so as to give a well just before the buds come out, and if we will follow up with the time Seth Lewellyn found the the spray program, we will have very little trouble. I think the pear industry is a

with prunes and cherries, as they do not come on for harvest at the same time. The pear industry in tion in this state and others, pri- out that statement, but I omitted my orchard has been a paying -FRED R. ELLIOTT.

Dallas, Oregon,

WAR MEMORIAL,



morials in all Italy, designed by the sculptor, Angelo Rospetto, for the little town of Maser in the Treviss north of Venice,

# ABOUT ALL SOLD

The California Crop Was Oversold, Say Reports in the Trade Papers

The Oregon walnut crop is about all sold; at least 60 to 70 per cent of it. That is about how it looks to the sale man of the Oregon Growers Cooperative association. And there will be no difficulty in disposing of the balance of the crop, and at good prices, and soon.

Trade papers say the California walnut crop was over sold-in advance sales, before the nuts were picked.

The Los Angeles Times of last Sunday had the following concerning the California crop:

"That the walnut growers of southern California have good reason to be thankful at this particular time is indicated by an announcement from the California Walnut Growers' association to the effect that it has mailed out to local associations of walnut growers the final payment for the current season's first pool shipments. According to Carlyle Thorpe, general manager of the association, between \$9,000,000 and \$10,000,-000 had been distributed among the grower members during a period if six weeks. This amount has been rounded out by the mailing of checks for approximately \$500,000, 'winding up' the pool. The total selling charge to the growers by the association, including trade discount and advertising was 51/2 per cent of the gross value of the shipments, which Mr. Thorpe says, is the lowest selling cost of any nonperishable product

# ONLY ONE BREED

The representative poultry

breeding plants of this country are those who handle only one variety, but breed it to perfection. It does not pay to scatter your ammunition. In the chicken business singleness of purpose is what counts. To breed Mediterraneans and Asiatics. English and Hamburgs, is to confuse one's ideals of each, and so lead only to indifferent quality; but to handle Barred Rocks or Black Orpingtons alone, is to attain reputation as a breeder and fancier. To paraphrase Pope: "One breed only will one genius fit, so wide is art, so narrow human wit." Hence we say to the beginner, be he an egg or meat farmer, a backyard breeder or a fancier, confine your operations to one breed. If "in it" commercially, select a breed and variety that pleases your sense of the beautiful and yet which possesses strong economic values; if simply a fancier, limit operations to the breed and variety that pleases your sense of the beautiful. In both cases, to breed toward perfection will tax your ingenuity and endeavors to the utmost.

The bargain hunter temporarily proud of his cheap material, forgets that repair bills and depreciation costs are included in the bargain.

MILESTONE Hollow Tile

1405 N. Front St.