

CIRCULATION
Average for June, 1928: 6003
Sunday only 5402
Average for six months ending June 30, 1928: 5974
Sundays only 5492
Daily and Sunday 5492

IN THE CITY OF SALEM
and elsewhere in
Marion and Polk Counties
Nearly everybody reads
The Oregon Statesman
THE HOME NEWSPAPER

SEVENTY-THIRD YEAR

SALEM, OREGON, TUESDAY MORNING, JULY 24, 1928

PRICE FIVE CENTS

BAPTISTS NOT FAVORABLE TO LAMBETH PLAN

Liberal Attitude Taken Toward Other Christians, But Apostles' Creed Cannot Be Accepted

DEFINITION IS GIVEN FOR RELIGIOUS LIBERTY

Considerable Said in World Convention on Capital and Labor

STOCKHOLM, July 23.—In a statement of Baptist principles and purposes to all Christians and peoples of the world considered by the Baptist World Alliance tonight, an emphatic declaration in favor of all the fundamental principles of evangelical religion was espoused, the New Testament was reaffirmed as the only authoritative interest of unity issued by the Bishops of the Anglican Communion assembled in the Lambeth conference of 1920 was declined.

Liberal Policy Declared

On the question of Christian unity the statement declares in part: "We hold all who have communion with God in our Lord Jesus Christ as our Christian brethren in the work of the Lord, and heirs with us of life eternal. We love their fellowship, and maintain that the spiritual union of all believers is now and ever will be a blessed reality. This spiritual union does not depend on organizations, forms or ritual. It is deeper, higher, broader and more stable than any or all external. All who truly are joined to Christ are our brethren in the common salvation, whether they be in the Catholic communion, or in a Protestant communion, or in any other communion, or in no communion. With all evangelical Christians we rejoice in the common basic beliefs; the incarnation, the sinless life, the supernatural works, the deity, the vicarious atonement, and resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead, his present reign and his coming Kingdom, with its eternal awards to the righteous and unrighteous."

Reasons for Refusal

Among a number of reasons for refusal to accept the Lambeth proposal was the following, which gives the Baptist position on creeds: "We cannot agree, however, to the acceptance of the Nicene or Apostles' Creed as a condition of Christian union. While holding the substance of these creeds, Baptists have always held that the New Testament is the sole sufficient and authoritative rule of faith. Individuals and groups of Baptists do not hesitate to exercise their right as freemen in Christ, to put forth from time to time interpretations of the New Testament in the form of confessions of faith. But these are never authoritative in character or binding upon the consciences of others. Any effort to enforce such confessions or creedal statements would meet with prompt and vigorous opposition by our Baptist people."

Direct Relation Believed
"There are various ways of stating the fundamental Baptist principle," the statement continued. "If we indicate the source of our knowledge, are our sufficient and authoritative guide in matters of faith and practice. As to the nature of the Christian religion, we affirm that it is personal and spiritual. We believe in the direct relation of each individual to God, and the right of every one to choose for himself in all matters of faith. A Christian's religion begins in the soul when personal faith is exercised in Jesus Christ, the divine Redeemer and Lord. As the revealer of God to men and the Mediator of Salvation, Jesus Christ is central for Christian faith. His will is the supreme law for the Christian. He is Lord of conscience, of the individual and of the church. Hence it excludes all merely human authorities in religion."

Freedom to Teach and Preach
On the matter of religious liberty the statement declared: "Religious liberty, in its broad significance, implies the following elements: First, no human (Continued on page six)

STATUE OF LIBERTY WILL BE GODMOTHER FOR ALL OCEAN-BORN

Babies Born at Sea Under Foreign Flag While Mother Is Emigrant Will Be Admitted to United States Even Though Quota Is Filled; Curran Not Worried By Any Dismal Old Law

NEW YORK, July 23.—"Babies born at sea on vessels flying foreign flags will be admitted to the United States despite any dismal old law," Immigration Commissioner Henry H. Curran said today. The commissioner was led to make this decision because he had two unique cases which called for a precedent.

INSANE CONVICTS ELUDING CAPTURE

Reign of Terror is Created By 17 Who Have Not Yet Been Returned

CHESTER, Ill., July 23.—(By The Associated Press.)—Seventeen of the 41 insane convicts who escaped from the state hospital for the criminal insane after assaulting their guards here last night still were at large tonight, 23 of the men having been captured. One man, Joe Jackson, a negro, of Chicago, was slain in the outbreak.

Guards of the Southern Illinois penitentiary, located near Chester, deputy sheriffs and the local police recaptured 16 of the men today. Seven were retaken shortly after the delivery last night. It was reported tonight that several more of the fugitives were surrounded by a posse in a wooded tract north of here, but the report could not be verified. Citizens of the town who are not engaged in the hunt of the madmen, continued to guard their homes with firearms tonight in fear of the escaped prisoners, many of whom had been committed to the asylum for murders. Women and children kept off the streets today in terror of possible deprecations by the convicts.

HOSPITAL FUND IS GIVEN BOOST

Oregon Pulp & Paper Company Said to Have Given \$1000 for Building

At a meeting held last night at the Chamber of Commerce plans were made for continuing the campaign for funds for the Salem hospital. It is understood that the Oregon Pulp & Paper company has given \$1,000 for the hospital.

In checking up names and locations it was found that several residence districts of the city had been overlooked in the work done last week. These districts will be covered this week. All who worked for the hospital last week are requested to meet at the Chamber of Commerce this morning at 8 o'clock. Each captain will be given a number of cards, showing the district in which he will work this week. It is felt that with all captains and associates reporting this morning the campaign can be ended by two or three days' work. With the special efforts to be made this week, both T. B. Kay and Fred Erickson, captains, are requesting their leaders and workers to be on hand this morning at 8 o'clock at the Chamber of Commerce in order that active work may begin early in the day.

Moore Appoints Manela of Milton to Succeed Thomas

H. C. Manela of Milton has been appointed deputy state insurance commissioner by Commissioner Will H. Moore, to succeed J. E. Thomas, who has held the position for four years. Manela is a Democrat, and Thomas is removed by Moore to make way for him. Thomas was about the last of the insurance department force remaining from the previous administration.

SHIPMENT OF FRUIT AIDED BY RAILROAD

Western Fruit Express Planed Will Facilitate Sending Commodity East

WENATCHEE, Wash., July 23.—Disclosure that a company has been organized to handle refrigerator cars on the Great Northern railway and thus facilitate movement of fruit east, as made today by J. C. Roth, head of the transportation department of the Great Northern, when he appeared in an interstate commerce commission hearing on an application for a permit to build a line, the Wenatchee Southern, from here to Kennewick, Wash. The handling company is called the Western Fruit Express. Its stock is to be owned by the Great Northern.

"This will give us the advantages which private car companies enjoy in the more prompt return of their cars, as foreign roads are not free to appropriate private line cars to their own use as they do railroad-owned cars," said Mr. Roth.

WOOD'S RECALL ASKED OF HARDING

Stand Taken by Cabinet is Approved by Both Houses of the Legislature

MANILA, July 23.—(By The Associated Press.)—Immediate recall of Governor General Leonard Wood was demanded in a resolution unanimously adopted at a joint meeting of both houses of the legislature here tonight. The resolution was addressed to President Harding. All of the parties participated in the action indorsed the stand taken by the cabinet when its members resigned recently. Governor Wood is in the province of Samar making inspection of health conditions there.

SECRETARY DELAYS REPLY BY FRANCE

British Anticipate Ten Day Wait Before Hearing Answer from Note

LONDON, July 23.—(By The Associated Press.)—The secretary agreed upon by the British and French governments concerning the reparations documents forwarded to the allies is being closely maintained and it is expected that another ten days will elapse before any reply is received from the French government owing to the delay in the meeting of Premier Poincare and Premier Theunis to consult over the British draft note to Germany. It had been arranged to discuss the Ruhr questions in the house of commons Thursday when the foreign office estimates came up for consideration, but the government, in the belief that such discussion at present would not be helpful to the delicate negotiations has decided to postpone the debate indefinitely.

Aileen Corey to Undergo Operation on Her Eye

Aileen Corey, 15-year-old orphan, will undergo an operation at the Salem hospital this morning for the purpose of removing a cataract from one of her eyes. She has been afflicted with this ever since she was 7 years old. Previous examinations held that she could never recover the full sight, but the operation, it is stated, will enable her to have full vision in about a year with the aid of glasses. Men interested in the case of the girl are paying the expenses, to which the Salem hospital had cooperated to the best of its ability. The operation is being performed by a local physician, who is making no charge for his work and who also modestly requested that his name be withheld. Two other men are meeting the subsequent expenses, which the hospital people have pared to the limit. As with the surgeon, neither of these men is seeking any publicity.

HEARST TO HELP DAVENPORT FUND

Famous Publisher to Give Support of His Journals to Memorial

SILVERTON, Ore., July 23.—(Special to The Statesman.)—The Davenport Memorial association has received word from William Randolph Hearst that he is sending a contribution and will lend his personal support and the support of the Hearst papers to the cause of erecting a Homer Davenport memorial. Miss Sally Farnum, noted sculptor of New York City, is at work on plans for the memorial to be placed at Silvertown.

NEW TACTICS ARE ADOPTED TOWARD RUHR

Inter-Allied Rhineland High-Commission Plans to Throttle German Passive Resistance Policy.

SWEEPING ORDINANCE IS PUT INTO EFFECT

Provides Punishment for Blocking Occupational Plans and Orders

BERLIN, July 23.—(By the Associated Press.)—The inter-allied Rhineland high commission has issued a sweeping blanket ordinance according to press dispatches received here, aiming to throttle the German passive resistance in the Ruhr and Rhineland. The ordinance apparently leaves no loophole, but the Berlin newspapers declare it will serve only to stiffen the resistance. It provides extreme penalties for participation in propaganda or written or spoken opposition to the prevailing ordinances, for interference with the commission's activities or otherwise organized resistance. Punishment is provided even in the case of offering a sack of potatoes as an inducement for holding out against the occupational authorities according to dispatches.

"There is only one reply to this arrogant assumption of authority—passive resistance now, more than ever before," says the Lokal Anzeiger. The Algemeine Zeitung says the ordinance virtually makes punishable any action by a German in the occupied areas, as "naturally no German would lend a hand to help the commission."

CAVALRY PURSUES VILLA'S SLAYERS

Four More Columns Dispatched After Assassins; Trouble is Feared

MEXICO CITY, July 23.—(By The Associated Press.)—General Eugenio Martinez, military commander in the state of Chihuahua announces the capture by his troops of three men suspected of having participated in the recent assassination of General Francisco Villa. General Martinez reported added that four additional columns of cavalry had been dispatched in pursuit of the assassins. Trouble is feared at Canutillo and federal troops in nearby garisons have been instructed to hold themselves in readiness to act in consequence of threats of revolt by hundreds of Villa's followers because of an attempt by Mrs. Berta Villa to obtain possession of the immense hacienda owned by Villa.

Governor Pierce Signs Baptismal Certificate

SILVERTON, Ore., July 23.—(Special to The Statesman.)—Governor Pierce spoke at the Children's day service at the Methodist church of Silvertown Sunday morning on the subject of "Service." An interesting feature of the morning was the baptism of the baby daughter, Phyllis May, of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Adams. Governor Pierce acted as one of the sponsors and also signed the baptismal certificate.

Idaho Heat Records are Broken During Week-End

WALLACE, Idaho, July 23.—Sunday and Monday broke all records for heat in Wallace since July 18, 1918, the mercury touching 101 degrees on Sunday and 100 Monday. The only day to compare with these figures in the last five years was July 16, 1920, with 100. The temperature on July 18, 1918 was 103. No heat prostrations are reported and clouds promise relief by rain before morning.

MODERN ARMY IS SAID NEED OF ARGENTINE

No Guns or Powder Purchased Since 1911 Declares Military Official After Equipment.

LARGE APPROPRIATION ASKED FROM CONGRESS

Secret Consideration of Amount and Authorization is Now Requested

BUENOS AIRES, July 23.—(By The Associated Press.)—President De Alvear today sent to the senate for secret consideration a measure requesting authorization to spend 155,000,000 gold pesos to modernize the Argentine army, according to La Razon. "The negative results" in the efforts to limit South American armaments at the recent Pan-American conference and "our state of being almost disarmed, as compared with our nearest neighbors," are given by "a high army chief" interviewed by La Razon as the reasons for President De Alvear's action. This official is quoted as saying that while the appropriation proposed "naturally seems large, the heads of the government, in view of the South American military situation, clearly exposed at Santiago, see themselves obliged to provide for everything which will guarantee us for the future."

"No gun and not a gram of powder has been acquired by the army since 1911," the official is quoted as having added, "and after all that has been said at Santiago, it has been necessary to further determine the position of our country, as compared with the elementary organization of our neighbors. It therefore is up to the legislature and to congress to guard against disagreeable contingencies."

HARDING WINNER IN SHUFFLEBOARD

Fast Tournament on; Fishing Trip Scheduled in British Columbia

ON BOARD THE U. S. S. HENDERSON, WITH PRESIDENT HARDING, July 23.—(By Associated Press.)—President Harding won his first match today in a shuffle-board tournament arranged aboard the Henderson to while away the time on 3-day voyage from Sitka, Alaska, to Vancouver, B. C. The tournament began this morning with 60 entries, including the President and most of the members of his immediate party. The tournament rests a decision on two games out of three. The president and Roaf, a Seattle news photographer, lost the first game, 35 to 50, won the second, 57 to 44, after a hard fight and easily took the deciding game, 54 to 20.

Mr. Harding passed most of the day working on speeches that he will deliver in traveling south on the Pacific coast after landing Thursday at Vancouver, B. C. The Henderson left American waters shortly before noon and steamed through Dixon Entrance to the Inside Passage off the coast of British Columbia. A stop is to be made near Campbell river. The president is to take a short fishing trip. Attempts are being made to arrange Mr. Harding's itinerary from Seattle to the Yosemite national park so as to provide for a stop at Sacramento, Cal. Nothing has been concluded on this point. The present schedule brings the presidential train in Sacramento before daylight Sunday.

BUILD TELEPHONE LINE

EUGENE, Ore., July 23.—Forty miles of new telephone line are to be installed in the Cascade national forest, area this summer, according to a report of N. F. MacDuff, supervisor of the Cascade district with headquarters here.

NAVY AIRMEN LEAVE EUGENE THIS MORNING

Squadron of Nine Airplanes en Route to Seattle Will Pass Over Salem

EUGENE, Ore., July 23.—Nine navy airplanes arrived at the municipal aviation field this afternoon bound from San Diego, Cal., to Camp Lewis, Wash., where they will remain for the next month. The detachment, consisting of 11 officers, eight mechanics and one photographer, form part of the air squadron of the Pacific battle fleet. Two torpedo planes and seven observation ships compose the fleet, under the command of Capt. A. W. Marshall. The naval aviators will map possible landing fields in the north. The planes left San Diego last Friday and made the hop from Medford to Eugene today.

MARSHFIELD, Or., July 23.—Lieutenant Kendall of the San Diego flying squadron, en route to Seattle got off his course in a fog early today after leaving Medford, and before he found a rift in the mists was 40 miles at sea off Coos bay.

CALIFORNIA STATE HOSPITAL UNSAFE

Patients Removed From Damaged Building Must Sleep Out of Doors

SAN BERNARDINO, Cal., July 23.—The removal of 519 patients from the state hospital for the insane at Patton, near here, was ordered today when it was discovered that damage to walls of a hospital building by the earthquake last night had rendered the structure unsafe for occupancy. Dr. Edwin Wayte, acting superintendent, telegraphed to Sacramento asking that state engineers be sent to Patton at once to make an inspection. He also asked permission to transfer the patients to the state hospital at Norwalk.

Dr. Wayte said he expected many of the patients ordered removed today would be obliged to sleep in the open tonight. There are 2250 patients enrolled at the institution and there is no room in other wards for those ordered taken out. A hole ten feet square was torn in the north wall of the building by the shock. Two wings were affected, one containing three wards occupied by men patients, the other three wards occupied by women. Mr. Brown will attend meetings in Seattle and Portland later to outline his plan. **Wheat Buying Campaign** Instigated by Chicago OMAHA, Neb., July 23.—An appeal to the public to buy wheat and flour to raise wheat prices to the farmers and improve financial conditions for them, was made here today in a statement by John L. Kennedy, Omaha banker, and chairman of a local committee of businessmen recently organized to further a nation-wide wheat-buying campaign. Adopting the slogan "Buy a thousand or more bushels of wheat or a bag or barrel of flour," for the movement, the committee, through its chairman's statement, asked for "every loyal citizen and every financial, commercial and industrial organization, east, west, north and south" to support the campaign. **Methods Outlined** After outlining two proposed methods of adding the farmer—holding of wheat out of the market and the increasing of demand for actual consumption, the committee statement declared the latter to be the preferred solution of the farmers' problem and added: "The plight of the farmer requires pitiless publicity. The public should be made to understand that of late the farmer has been bearing more than his share of life's burdens. We should bear a fair share of these burdens. We cannot all buy a thousand bushels of wheat, but we can buy a bag or barrel of flour and we can do it now." Asserting that "we have no more right to expect other countries to buy our surplus crops," the statement added: "that in the present emergency we must rely chiefly on our home market."

GRANT CORBY TO COQUILLE

Local Attorney Establishes Law Offices in Coos County Seat

Grant Corby, who for 18 years practiced law in Salem, has established a law office at Coquille, Coos county, and he and Mrs. Corby will move there in a few days to make their home. Mr. Corby was at one time city attorney for Salem and has been active as a Democratic leader of the community. He is reported to have enjoyed a lucrative business. Coquille is the county seat of Coos county.

Runaway Leper Returned to Louisiana Colony

NEW ORLEANS, La., July 23.—John R. Early, the truant leper, is back at the leprosy colony at Carville, after his fourth escape from the institution, to visit his old haunts in Washington, D. C. He arrived here tonight from Washington under the surveillance of two clerks of the treasury department and was taken to the colony in an ambulance. Early travelled in a private drawing room and probably none of the passengers on the train knew that he was aboard. As the train arrived here, the authorities of the leper colony were reached by telephone and an ambulance was sent here immediately. One of the government employes accompanied Early in the ambulance.

FARMERS PLAN TO DETERMINE WHEAT PRICES

Open Stand is Taken by American Growers; to Decide on Quantity Exported and Costs.

WASHINGTON GROWERS APPROVE OF PROGRAM

Northwest Men Plan to Sign Up 65 Percent of Tonnage by October 1

SPOKANE, Wash., July 23.—The American Wheat Growers, associated, with headquarters in Minneapolis, plans to sign up 65 percent of the wheat production of 11 states by July 1, 1924, and to create a price-fixing body of farmers to determine the price of wheat offered for home consumption. W. J. Brown, president of the organization, announced here today. The movement will involve 400,000,000 bushels, or half the normal national production, he said. Directors of the Washington Wheat Growers' association in conference with Mr. Brown agreed that they will seek to sign up 65 percent of the Washington tonnage by October 1 of this year. An intensive campaign is contemplated, it was announced. **Action is Demanded** In connection with the statement that a price-fixing plan was part of the program of the American Wheat Growers, associated, Mr. Brown said: "The wheat growers have stepped lightly until now in the matter of price-fixing. Now we boldly proclaim that is our purpose. The wheat growers have determined that they collectively shall put a price tag on the wheat. We aren't saying now what the price should be. Two representatives are to be named from each of the eleven states, to meet in the American headquarters in Minneapolis as soon in the year as the new wheat production is known. They will estimate the cost of production; the hazards and the labor of the farmer and determine the price. The price-fixing board will determine the amount of wheat to be exported and will offer that amount on the world market in world competition. A price tag will be put on the wheat for home consumption." Mr. Brown will attend meetings in Seattle and Portland later to outline his plan. **Wheat Buying Campaign** Instigated by Chicago OMAHA, Neb., July 23.—An appeal to the public to buy wheat and flour to raise wheat prices to the farmers and improve financial conditions for them, was made here today in a statement by John L. Kennedy, Omaha banker, and chairman of a local committee of businessmen recently organized to further a nation-wide wheat-buying campaign. Adopting the slogan "Buy a thousand or more bushels of wheat or a bag or barrel of flour," for the movement, the committee, through its chairman's statement, asked for "every loyal citizen and every financial, commercial and industrial organization, east, west, north and south" to support the campaign. **Methods Outlined** After outlining two proposed methods of adding the farmer—holding of wheat out of the market and the increasing of demand for actual consumption, the committee statement declared the latter to be the preferred solution of the farmers' problem and added: "The plight of the farmer requires pitiless publicity. The public should be made to understand that of late the farmer has been bearing more than his share of life's burdens. We should bear a fair share of these burdens. We cannot all buy a thousand bushels of wheat, but we can buy a bag or barrel of flour and we can do it now." Asserting that "we have no more right to expect other countries to buy our surplus crops," the statement added: "that in the present emergency we must rely chiefly on our home market."

CNDEMNER GET RADIO NEW YORK, July 23.—A radio set will be installed in the death of Sing Sing to give the condemned their last contact with the outside world.

OREGON WEATHER
Cloudy Tuesday with scattered local thunder storms east portion.