

## ANNIVERSARY OF GETTYSBURG.

THE BATTLE OF GETTYSBURG  
GENERAL CRAWFORD'S CHARGE  
ON THE REBEL LINESGreat Lakes Shipping  
Breaks Records for May

DULUTH, Minn., July 6.—The Great Lakes shipping business, held to a late start due to the delayed opening of navigation, is booming. Vessels en route to the total coal and iron ore tonnage handled during May as evidence of the increased shipping activity over last year.

The coal receipts for May, the first month of the 1923 navigation season, totaled approximately 1,500,000 tons. This is one of the largest monthly receipts total on record, marine men said.

The total ore tonnage shipped from the head of the lakes exclusive of Escanaba, Mich., was 5,741,791 tons. This is four times the tonnage handled during May, 1922.

The difference in the ore and coal tonnage for the opening month gives an idea of the percentage of boats travelling light from lower lake ports to the head of the lakes, according to vesselmen. One of the few months to pass the coal receipts mark set during May was October, 1922, when every available craft was pushed into service to bring 1,771,535 tons to the local docks.

Unruly Spectators Mar  
Tennis Matches in Paris

PARIS, July 6.—The French have still much to learn in their matter of proper behavior at tennis matches. The recent international hard court contests here showed the spectators as unruly, boisterous and nervous. They did not retain their emotions, and applauded and shouted while rallies were still in progress. They resembled the assemblies of howling baseball fans in America or shrieking bull fight enthusiasts in Spain, rather than the orderly gatherings of Forest Hills and Wimbledon.

French crowds are also very partial. Their champion right or wrong, first, last and all the time, appears to be their motto. They applauded the lucky shots of Lacoste when he managed to drop the ball on the other side of the net for a point which should have gone against him, with as much gusto as they cheered the double faults of "Little Bill" Johnston which gave a point to a countryman.

## TURNS TO SCIENCE

LYONS, France, July 6.—France always is interested in developing modern methods to trace down criminals, and M. Locard, head of the Lyons detective bureau, is giving his attention to dust.

Recently he was confronted with three prisoners whose occupations it was necessary to ascertain despite their efforts at concealment. M. Locard placed the clothes of each man in a large paper bag, shook them, got the dust thus dislodged from the bag, analyzed it and determined that one man was a mason, another a carpenter, and the third a coal dealer.

Russians in Berlin Unite  
To Build New Churches

BERLIN, July 6.—Soviet officials failed to stop the religious activities of the Orthodox Russians in Berlin when they closed the chapel in the Russian Embassy and converted the beautiful sanctuary into offices. Two chapels have replaced the one which was closed.

One was improvised in a large hall and the other is a German evangelical church which has been converted into a Russian orthodox sanctuary. But both of the places of worship lack the spirit of a building constructed especially for the Russian service, and the refugees are planning to erect a new church.

Many of the professors of theology and other religious leaders exiled from Russia are in Berlin and courses in religious subjects are attracting many students.

Universal Language Makes  
Great Strides in England

LONDON, July 6.—Esperanto, the universal language, is making much headway in England among the commercial classes. The British Esperanto association, organized in the interests of furthering the language in Great Britain, has grown by leaps and bounds. The association has about 15,000 active members, and classes are held in London seven times a week. Hundreds of pupils have already graduated from the course.

OLD GUARD WEEPS  
OVER NEW ARMY

Diminutive Proportions of  
Armed Force Make Old  
Germans Sorry

BERLIN, July 5.—Germany's first army list since 1914 has just been issued, and its diminutive proportions bear striking contrast to the values of pre-war days. It is the first time that one book has included the military forces of all Germany.

The shades of Bluecher, of the olden von Moltke, and of other illustrious leaders, who made the name of German militarism a thing of awe, must shudder at the decimations that have occurred since their day.

Up to 1914, the peace-time regular army of the Fatherland embraced some 600,000 men and officers, besides a host of reserves. During the late hostilities, this strength swelled at one time to more than 8,000,000. Then came the Treaty of Versailles, and at one swoop clipped the German army to 100,000. Then thousand of this dwarfed array were permitted to be officers and members of the administrative personnel.

Gone are the general staff and all the high training institutions, so long the pride of Prussia. Four small service schools are permitted, and these for officer candidates only. Gone, too, are whole branches of the service: The foot-archery, aviation and the aircraft construction, the railway troops, and the great technical organization which attended to the soldiers' welfare and looked after the men on leave.

Princes and others of the higher nobility have completely disappeared from the officers' corps, and there are not as many barons, counts, and so on as in the days of yore. A muster roll would sound strangely different from those of a decade ago.

Many of the "old guard" are reading the new list with tears in their eyes. Many a Socialist and Republican is reading it with a smile, as he recalls the hardships of the "matted fist" militarism in the old days when an emperor trembled the great palace looking down Unter den Linden.

Warns Airdale Owners  
Against Using Clippers

NEW ORLEANS, July 5.—Vehement exhortations against the turning of Airedales into Irish terriers by New Orleans citizens come from Dr. W. J. Ritgan, a veterinarian at the municipal zoo. The burden of the veterinarian's complaint is that mistakably compassionate owners of Airedales are having their dogs clipped, with the erroneous idea that such treatment will cause less suffering from heat during the summer months.

It isn't so, says Dr. Ritgan, for the Airedale differs from other dogs in that it has two coats of hair instead of one. The outside coat is of wavy texture while the inner one is soft and downy. Steel clippers, perceiving no distinction shear away the soft lower coat as well as the upper one and, according to the veterinarian, rob Airedales of its position as a rare specimen and transform it into an oversized Irish terrier, for when the lower coat is clipped the distinguishing black saddle of the breed grows back as a pale yellow or white.

Dr. Ritgan warns Airedale owners that their dogs should be plucked like a goose instead of clipped. The plucking removes the outer wiry hair and preserves the inner coat of distinguishing down. The veterinarian neglected to say how many muzzles would be required to hold an Airedale's jaws during the plucking process.

School Laws Compiled  
By State Superintendent

J. A. Churchill, state superintendent of schools, has compiled into pamphlet form the 1922 edition of the Oregon school laws, including new laws passed by the legislature of 1922. The book also includes rules and regulations of the state board of education and a list of suggestions for school officers.

Among the new laws affecting the schools of Oregon are the following:

A department of research and guidance is to be established in all districts having population of 10,000 or more.

Visiting teachers must be provided for crippled children.

It is unlawful for a teacher in any public school to wear any dress or garb of a religious order, sect or denomination.

An amendment to the text-book law whereby one-third of the books are open for re-adoption or change every two years.

A law which provides for appeals from the decision of the district boundary board to the superintendent of public instruction.

Small Boy (just home from school)—Papa, what does "gozinta" mean?

Father—I don't know, my son. Where did you hear that word?

Boy—At school. I heard the teacher say "6 gozinta 12 twice."

REALTY EXCHANGES  
Reported by Union Abstract  
Company

Eva M. Greenbaum and husband to W. E. Keyes, part of lot 1, block 62, Salem, \$10.

W. E. Keyes and wife to Chas. K. Spaulding Logging Co., part of lot 1, block 62, Salem, \$1.

Alma V. Henderson and husband to Verna M. Price, lots 20, 21, 22 and 23, Maple Glen Add. to Salem, \$1.

W. C. Privett and wife to J. B. Privett, land in Cl. 49-7-2, W. Marion County, \$10.

J. B. Privett to W. C. Privett and wife, land in Cl. 49-7-2, W. Marion County, \$10.

W. B. Gilson and wife to H. M. Peterson, part of lot 3, block 4, Southwest Add. to Salem, \$400.

Edward Haggarty to F. A. Howe, lots 11, 12, 13 and 14, tract No. 18, Wiscacres, \$100.

J. L. McKinney and wife to Lewis McKinney and wife, lot 7, block 1, North Salem, \$10.

P. L. Brown, executor, to E. B. Brabenhorn, lots 10 and 11, blk. 18, Fairmount Park Add. Salem, \$500.

Edna J. Brown to E. B. Brabenhorn, lots 10 and 11, block 18, Fairmount Park Add. Salem, \$10.

R. O. Hoffnall to Earl Peary and wife, lot 8 in block 9, Fairmount Park Add. Salem, \$10.

Mary E. Nye to Elsie A. Hensley, lot 7, block 1, Meyers Add. to Salem, \$400.

L. Larkin and wife to Fred A. Denham and wife, part block 9, Roberts Add. to Salem, \$3600.

J. C. Owre and wife to Eugene Courtney, land in R. Zollner Cl. No. 33, 5-1-W, \$1.

Eugene Courtney and wife to J. C. Owre and wife, land in R. Zollner Cl. No. 33, 5-1-W, \$1.

Josephine Jerman to D. J. Steiner and wife, 1/2 interest in 38.08 acres in Geo. W. Shaw Cl. 89-7-2-W, \$10.

Josephine Jerman to Elmer A. Steiner, 1/2 interest in 38.08 acres in Geo. W. Shaw Cl., 89-7-2-W, \$10.

Emma J. Simmons and husband to Maude M. Mochel and wife, land in Cl. 47-5-1-W, \$1000.

Louis Peterson and wife to F. E. Westenberg, land in Cl. 58-2-W, \$1.

Oregon & California Land Co. to F. E. Westenberg, land in Cl. 58-2-W, \$1260.

G. F. Sealey and wife to H. J. Waite and wife, land in Cl. 46-7-3-W, \$10.

W. W. Walker and wife to John H. Collier, land in Cl. 62-4-1-W, Marion County, \$10.

B. F. Crowe and wife to M. L. Waring and wife, lots 1 and 2, block 20, Highland Add. to Salem, \$10.

Chas. O'Brien et al to Faye Bolin, part of lots 5 and 6, block 1, Reeds Add. to Salem, \$2000.

Anna O'Brien et al to Henry J. Millie, part of lot 9, block 1, Reeds Add. to Salem, \$2000.

Reeds Add. to Salem, \$2000.

Chas. Johnson to J. O. Dixon and wife, lot 27, block 13, Scotts Mills, \$10.

Ladd & Bush to H. W. Waters, lot 25, F. F. Hanshaw, Marion County, \$10.

H. W. Waters to W. M. Abrams, lot 25, F. F. Hanshaw, Marion County, \$300.

A. N. Arnold to Pearl M. Arnold, land in Cl. 61-7-3-W, Marion County, \$10.

J. O. Burrell and wife to Jennie B. Whitchee, land in Cl. 91-7-2-W, Marion County, \$10.

Jennie B. Whitchee to J. O. Burrell and wife, land in Cl. 91-7-2-W, Marion County, \$10.

M. L. Waring and wife to B. F. Crowe and wife, land in Cl. 14-7-3-W, Marion County, \$10.

Gordon Grimm and wife to Joe N. English and wife, land in Cl. 55-4-1-W, \$10.

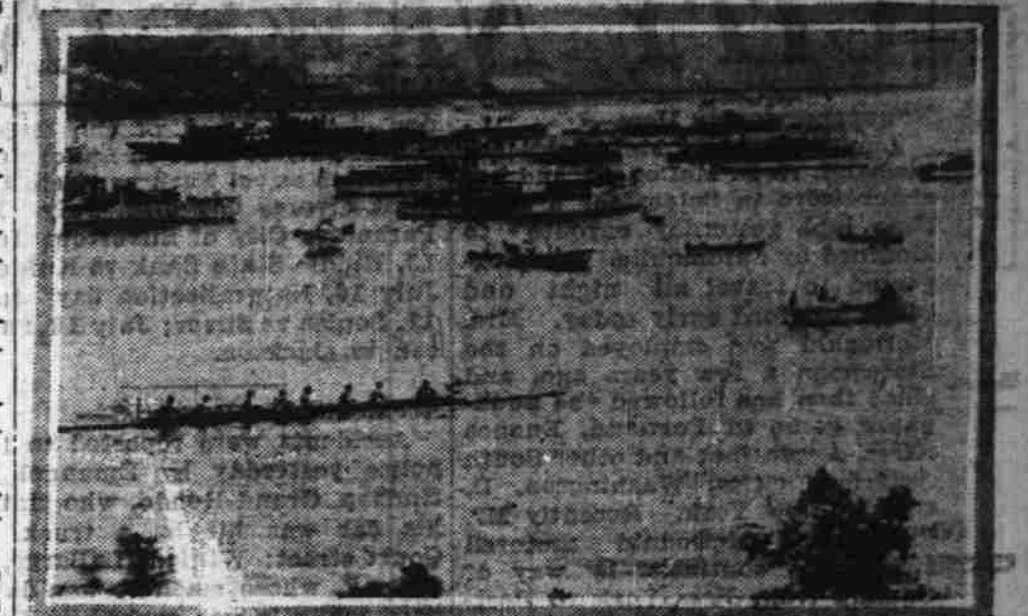
D. W. Hershberger, to Rachel Hershberger, land in Cl. 7C-4-1-W, Marion County, \$1.

Ruhr Occupation Interrupts  
Switzerland Tourist Travel

BASEL, Switzerland, July 5.—Swiss tourist traffic has been hard hit by the French occupation along the Rhine, and the consequent upsetting of through travel from Scandinavia, Holland, Poland and France which formerly drained through the Rhine valley.

Trains still run, but they are slow and irregular as compared with the service which formerly connected Ostend, Paris, Brussels, Rotterdam and Copenhagen with the German watering-places along the Rhine and in Switzerland. The public was accustomed to the old route and is slow to start on other lines which are not affected.

## YALE JUNIORS AND FRESHMEN DEFEAT HARVARD



Showing the Yale Junior Varsity crew just after having crossed the finish line eight lengths ahead of Harvard on the Thames at New London, Ct. The sons of Eli also triumphed in the freshmen row.

by the French occupation, but the plane should crash? she cannot offer the old time de luxe mered, terrified.

"Don't let that worry you, ma'am," counselled the pilot reassuringly. "We always keep an extra one in the hangar for emergency perturbed. 'Wh-wh-what if gencies like that.'"



## Blanks That Are Legal

We carry in stock over 115 legal blanks suited to most any business transactions. We may have just the form you are looking for at a big saving as compared to made to order forms.

Some of the forms. Contract of Sale, Road Notice, Will forms, Assignment of Mortgage, Mortgage Forms, Quit Claim Deeds, Abstracts form, Bill of Sale, Building Contract, Promissory Notes, Installment Notes, General Lease, Power of Attorney, Prune Books and Pads, Scale Receipts, Etc. These forms are carefully prepared for the Courts and Private use. Price on forms range from 2 cents to 12 cents apiece, and on note books, from 25 to 50 cents.

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## The Alterer of Habits

FRANK STOCKTON wrote a tale about a monarch who relied on an official called the "Discourager of Hesitancy." This officer's task was to prod folks who dalled over important decisions.

Modern advertising likewise fosters prompt and judicious decisions. But advertising might better be called the "Alterer of Habits." It brings many changes to pass. And these changes are for the better—always.

Advertising has revolutionized the personal habits as well as the buying habits of the nation. It has elevated our standards of living. It has made us eat better, sleep better and dress better. It has added countless comforts and conveniences to the daily life of each one of us.

Advertising has taught us how to find the best buys in almost everything imaginable without indulging in the needless habit of "shopping around." It tells us just where and when to go for what we want and how much to pay. It lets us compare prices and qualities without even stirring from our homes. It vouchsafes our money's worth.

Do you read the advertisements that appear daily in this paper?

It's a profitable habit