

## U.S. OBSERVERS TO NEAR EAST PARLEY NAMED

Representatives Will Present Views of America But Will Not Take Part in Peace Problems.

### NATION'S RIGHTS PRIMARY FACTOR

Commercial Opportunity in Moslem Territory Secondary Consideration

WASHINGTON, Nov. 14.—Ambassador Child at Rome and Minister Grew at Bern will be the American observers at the Near East conference at Lausanne the state department announced today. Rear Admiral Bristol, high commissioner at Constantinople will be named as the commissioner as his other duties will not permit him to be in continuous attendance at the conference. Instructions under which the American group will act in presenting the view point of the Washington government to the peace conference but without taking any part in the peace negotiations themselves, already are en route to Lausanne, to Mr. Child as head of the group.

Instructions Not Revealed  
A number of secretaries including Harry G. Dwight of the Near Eastern Division of the state department, will be attached to the American representatives.

Department officials would not comment on the nature of the instructions under which the observers will act. The scope of American participation in the proceedings at Lausanne, however, was quite clearly defined by Secretary Hughes in advance of receipt of the actual invitation. In his communication to the allied governments on October 30, Mr. Hughes said:

To Safeguard Interests  
"To safeguard such (American) interests and to facilitate the exchange of views of the government of the United States is prepared to send observers to the proposed conference if this action is agreeable to the powers concerned. Without participating in the negotiations of the treaty of peace, these observers would be able to indicate this government's position in greater detail than is possible in this side memoirs and they could also inform the American government of the attitude of the other powers in matters where there are mutual interests."

Hughes Enumerates Points  
The further preliminary statement of "subjects of particular American concern" made in the same communication by Mr. Hughes show that the observers will have to deal with matters of basic importance in the conference, aside from territorial questions of the peace settlements. The points enumerated by Secretary Hughes lay stress upon "the maintenance of capitulations which may be essential to the appropriate safeguarding of non-Moslem interests, since that is placed first, followed by the protection under proper guarantee of philanthropic, educational and religious institutions."

Trade Secondary  
American interest in maintaining equality of commercial opportunity in Turkish territory is left to third place in this tabulated outline of particular points of American concern. Involved in the capitulations under their maintenance is the whole question of existing Turkish law and the fact that on all questions of personal status, such as marriage and divorce, and many other matters that touch most closely the lives of individuals, Moslem religious authority is supreme in Turkish courts. The capitulations were set up in their present form to meet that situation largely and to protect nationals of Christian nations by making them subject to trial be-

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## INDIAN BOYS IN BAD LUCK AND NO FUNDS

Cannot Meet Federal Regulations at Chemawa—Work Would Be Welcome

Superintendent Harwood Hall of the Salem Indian school is doing one of the hardest tasks in his life in sending home some of the Indian boys who have come to his school.

The boys, almost a dozen of them, from various points in Washington, Montana, Alaska and other states, have been clear out of luck in that they haven't been able to make the run past the sixth grade by the time they are 17 years old. Under government regulations they are not eligible for the Indian schools under these conditions.

Some of these boys are earnest, industrious students, whose hard luck is not their own fault. As one of the boys said: "I want to learn, but I've never been where they had schools, and I couldn't do it alone. How can I ever catch up if they don't let me stay?"

The boys haven't the money to go back home, where they would find no helpful schools if they did go. The transportation fund of the Salem school is too lean to care for them—and they are without a home here and without money to go to any other home.

Mr. Hall has advised some of the boys to find a job, if possible, and earn enough money to take them home. If somebody here in the valley only wanted a good lad for the year, and would give him a home and schooling for what the boy could do in return, it might be one of the finest acts of citizenship that could be performed. There are several of these boys—good boys, too, Superintendent Hall says—who would never cease to thank the home that would give them this chance.

## HARDING WILL PRESS SUBSIDY

President Would Push Bill Through Congress in Spite of G. O. P. Reverses

WASHINGTON, Nov. 14.—Possible addition of railroad legislation to the ship subsidy and other administration measures on the program for the coming winter in congress, was indicated today by White House developments.

President Determined  
President Harding is said to have told White House callers he intended to press the ship subsidy bill strongly in the house next week and also through the senate, and this in the face of discouraging reports from Republican congressional leaders. The president also made an appointment with Chairman Cummins of the senate interstate commerce committee to take up in a few days the question of railroad legislation. Amendment of the Esch-Cummins law to strengthen the railway labor board possibly by giving it powers to enforce upon railroad officials and employees was reported under contemplation.

Opening Address Tuesday  
The president today made partial plans for the opening next Monday of the extra session of congress. His opening message, which probably will be in the form of a personal address at the joint session next Tuesday will be very brief, it was said, and will be devoted principally to the ship subsidy bill. The opening address also is expected to urge speedy disposition of appropriation bills with a view to cleaning up all pressing business by March 3, next and avoidance of an extra session next spring of the newly elected congress.

## John Mackay Murder Trial to Start at Walla Walla

WALLA WALLA, Nov. 14.—Trial of John Mackay, charged with the murder of Jack Thomas by shooting him at an isolated spot in the western part of the country on September 23, started this morning. Mackay, said to have been drinking on the fateful night, declared he was asleep when the shots were fired and was awakened by Thomas' cries for help. Ed. Weller, Mackay's companion, is state's star witness, following his alleged statement that he saw Mackay fire twice at Thomas. Selection of jurors occupied all morning.

## STUDENTS AND FACULTY RAISE \$36,220 TOTAL

Response on Campus to Willamette University Call Shows Whole-Hearted Loyalty.

### OTHER LARGE GIFTS SAID TO BE COMING

Indications Point to Completion of \$1,250,000 Task in Five Weeks

Student and faculty pledges to the Willamette endowment fund were announced Tuesday at chapel to the amount of \$36,220. The amounts for each class are:

Freshmen, \$6,260; sophomores, \$4,505; juniors, \$3,875; seniors, \$7,385; faculty, \$13,195. The Sigma Tau fraternity made a special gift of \$1,000, a total of \$36,220.

More Than Half Raised  
The gifts so far announced amount in all to \$684,000, a little more than one-half of the total sum to be raised, \$1,250,000. The campaign is now fairly starting in its real work, what has gone up to the present has been mostly of a preliminary nature, to interest the people of the northwest in the famous old university.

Some other big subscriptions are said to be in sight, one being for \$100,000, and others of lesser sums. It is understood that the successful carrying out of the present endowment campaign is to be the signal for some notable building subscriptions, that are already partly promised conditionally on the securing of the new million-dollar endowment.

Five Weeks to Go  
The present campaign is to end December 20, five weeks from tonight. The work is in charge of a specially-trained corps of workers from the general board of education, that during the past two or three years has put on almost a dozen similar campaigns, aggregating something like \$7,000,000 or a little more, and every one has reached the last dollar of its objective.

## Ku Klux Klan Give Pastor Present for Stand Taken

EUGENE, Or., Nov. 14.—A committee from the local unit of the Ku Klux Klan today called at the home of Rev. E. V. Stivers, pastor of the First Christian church of this city and presented him with two fine fishing rods and a leather case. The members of the committee told the minister that the gift was in appreciation of his efforts in behalf of the compulsory education bill, adopted by the Oregon voters at last Tuesday's election. Rev. Mr. Stivers is an ardent fisherman.

## SPOKANE PAPER IN LITIGATION

Spokesman Review Faces Contempt of Court Charge Over Codd Murder Case

SPOKANE, Wash., Nov. 14.—Prosecuting Attorney W. C. Meyer, Cornelius Collier, deputy prosecuting attorney; W. H. Cowles, publisher of the Spokane Review; George W. Dodds, managing editor of the paper, and Lewis C. Yeager, court house reporter, were cited today to answer on Saturday morning an action for contempt of court in connection with a news article published in the Spokesman Review last Sunday morning concerning the trial of Maurice P. Codd last spring on a charge of murder.

Attorney Files Petition  
Petition in the proceedings was filed by Lester P. Edge, an attorney and one of sixteen defendants, principals, witnesses and detectives in the Codd case, who are to go on trial in superior court here tomorrow. They are charged with subornation of perjury and conspiracy to commit a crime in connection with Codd's trial. Codd was acquitted of a charge of murder in connection with the death of Frank P. Brinton, a soldier.

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## REGENTS PUT BAN ON PLAY AT CALIFORNIA

Heads Object to Scene Where Liquor Drinking Figures, Money is Returned

BERKELEY, Cal., Nov. 14.—The production of the play "S. S. Tenacity" in the auditorium of Wheeler hall on the University of California campus tonight, was ordered stopped by the board of regents today because of reports that it did not conform to the wholesomeness necessary to a campus production," according to announcement of the regents. All ticket money taken in up to the time the order was made known, was ordered returned.

Chief objection to the play concerned a scene wherein the principal male character makes love to one of the female characters while drinking champagne in a cafe.

## William Esch is Elected Grandfather; Passes Cigars

Mr. and Mrs. C. Kenneth Bell, 750 North Cottage street, are the parents of a baby daughter, who arrived at their home last Sunday. She has been named Barbara Jane.

Mrs. Bell was formerly Miss Florence Esch, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Esch, and the newly-arrived baby is the first grandchild of Mr. and Mrs. Esch. Mr. Esch, who is with the state industrial accident department, was passing the cigars yesterday.

## BY-LAWS GONE, BOYS FRANTIC

Cherrian Constitution Also Missing and Election Date is Near

Some people coming to Salem wonder just what and who are the Cherrians. Whether they are born aristocrats with those immaculate white suits, whether they are more polite or more anything than anybody else, is a real question among those who do not know.

The Cherrians met last night for their regular monthly dinner at the Chamber of Commerce. They eat just like other men—only perhaps a little more so. They are not old-man-afraid-of-his-tummy. When pie and cheese was set before them, they ate it, every crumb. There is no bored, what's-this-expression-in-a-Cherrian eye when he meets face to face with a piece of pie and a hunk of cheese; he knows! It is really markedly different from any of the other dinner clubs of the city, some of which, of large figure, seem to rank honest American pie as one of the seven plagues.

Hundred Percent Feeders  
The Cherrians haven't lost their appetites, nor their appreciation of nice things—such as sending a gift to a fellow member who is cooped up in a southern Oregon hospital, and receiving an almost tearful letter of thanks from the grateful recipient; or going over to Mt. Angel and boosting a neighbor's social game, or praising a band man here in Salem who has been banding here for almost 40 years.

But they have lost their constitution. They don't know any more about where their by-laws are than a gorilla knows about blanc mange or pickle-forks. They ransacked every member's brain and barn and the rat holes in his woodshed last night, and failed to find the missing documents. They found traces of what looked like a constitution, but they were not sure about it. They are on the trail of the lost constitution however, and expect to have it treed in time for the annual election at the December meeting.

Real Knights-Errant  
The Cherrians have done some wonderfully helpful community work in their care of the city camp grounds that have made Salem famous all over the country. They have put Salem on the world map, through the showings made in the Portland Rose fair, where the movies that depict the Salem floral beauties are sent to fifty million Americans. They have been the knight-errant and the ambassadors and the heirs-apparent who have sold the good spirit of Salem to the other towns large and small, up and down the valley. There's something more than mere avoidnapolis in every Cherrian uniform.

## NOTHIN' DOIN' WOMEN REPLY TO JURY CALL

Only Small Percentage Come to Court When Wanted, Figures Show—There's a Reason Says Clerk.

### MEN RESPOND ONLY 'CAUSE LAW MAKES 'EM

Family Boss Really Wants to Shoot Sheriff When He Serves Summons

Those who rail at the "irresponsibility" of women in politics and in general citizenship duties, will have proved their case beyond a peradventure on the figures compiled by the clerk of the circuit court in Marion county.

For the March term 14 women were called on the first venire and nine claimed the "Oh, just because" exemption allowed them by statute.

The second call was for 16 women and 10 turned it down, while three were out of the county, leaving only three to serve.

Not Me, Says The Missus  
The third call was for 16, and 13 refused point-blank, while one was away from home. Only two served or 12 1/2 per cent of the venire.

For the June term 12 were called and eight served. For the September term only two served out of the 14 that were called on the first panel, and only one served out of the second call of 15, and four served out of the third call of seven members.

These figures show that out of 94 woman jurors drawn only 21 served, or only 22 per cent. Therefore a woman is not to be depended upon for jury duty—let the men do the work, etc.

Larder Comes First Maybe  
It should be noted that the great call for exemptions came right in the height of the fruit-canning season, when the winter fruit for the family was hanging in the balance, and the kids were either in school or were just getting ready to go. Maybe there was a real reason for their refusal to serve in the hateful old jangles where everybody loses but the lawyers, and where they waste hours or days or weeks to make a fellow listen all the time and he can't say a single solitary word. Eye upon such inhuman, wasteful stuff, anyhow—when the peaches are ripening and the kids' clothing needs fixing after the first few games of football—and who wants to sit away in a measly old court house anyhow?

It is the testimony of the clerk of the court, however, that the women who do serve, have made exceptionally thoughtful, capable jurors. If they would like to take a hand in the arguments that the lawyers are trained and paid to make, they are still content to sit.

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## CONVICT STABS PRISON GUARD

Mexican Who "Gets" Leavenworth Captain and Knives Others is in Hospital

LEAVENWORTH, Kas., Nov. 14.—Joe Martinez, Mexican murder convict, who shortly before noon today fatally stabbed A. H. Leonard, captain of the guard at a local hospital. Mays, contracted blood poisoning, caused from buckshot entering his shoulder.

Head Resigns  
WALLA WALLA, Wash., Nov. 14.—Following four and one half years as secretary of the Walla Walla Commercial club, L. L. Lynn tendered his resignation to the board of directors today. No reasons for the resignation were made known.

Temperature Slumps  
EUGENE, Or., Nov. 14.—Unusually cold weather for this month was recorded today when the temperature reached 27 degrees at an early hour this morning.

## THANKSGIVING PROCLAMATION

State of Oregon, Executive Department, Salem. In accordance with annual custom, and following the suggestion of the President of the United States, Oregon again will lay aside her busy cares for a day, to render thanks for the magnificent blessings bestowed by an omniscient Creator.

For all of those blessings; for our prosperity; for our resources; for our rugged and our bewitching scenery; for brave and true hearts in men and women, freely we pour our full meete of thanks, as God has been bountiful, indeed.

But may we also ask that this be a day of peace and forgiveness. That it may be a day on which the people set aside forever any ill-timed rancor, if such exist. That the people of the state may remember above all that all are brothers and sisters, fellow Americans. That they may remember the true spirit of America gushes from a spring deeper than the superficial flow of factionalism or shallow feud.

May it be a day of Thanksgiving on which we all raise our voices in unison, remembering the time honored injunction that we read the same Bible and worship the same God. Hours of tribulation and trial are sure to fall upon a people torn asunder by strife and dissension. Our democracy was cradled in the belief and nurtured in the thought that all men are created equal and given the inalienable right to worship God as their own conscience might dictate. Every nation that has strayed from that doctrine has been split on the rock of destruction or has toiled its weary way through centuries of blood, travail and tears.

We are at the cross roads. To the right stands an America, imperishable upon the rock of eternal truth. To the left lies an America bleeding, torn by strife and dissension. May the God of our fathers preserve us from pursuing the left hand turning.

Firm in the belief that our people may throw aside the cause for strife and stand firm, united in common patriotism, and that this will be a Thanksgiving Day when a common voice raises itself to reach the ears of our common Creator, I, Ben W. Olcott, by virtue of the authority in me vested as governor of the state of Oregon, hereby do proclaim and declare Thursday, November 30, A. D. 1922, as THANKSGIVING DAY, within the state of Oregon.

And may it bring years of contentment, happiness and harmony.

In witness whereof, I have hereto set my hand and caused the seal of the state of Oregon to be hereunto affixed. Done at the capitol at Salem, Oregon, this 14th day of November, 1922.

## VOLSTEAD LAW TO ENDURE IS BELIEF Clergyman Says Tampering by Either Party Sure to Sound Death Knell

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 13.—Successes of the Democratic party in the recent election will not affect the Volstead law in the opinion of Bishop Adna W. Leonard of San Francisco, who today addressed a meeting here of the Methodist clergy.

"The Volstead act will never be materially changed," the speaker said, "no matter what influence is brought to bear by the bootleggers. The political party that tampers with this law will sound its own death knell."

"The women were a more important factor in the California elections and it was largely due to their influence that the bootleggers were defeated."

## Woolwine Wants to Quit But Not by Recall Route

LOS ANGELES, Nov. 14.—After announcing to the Los Angeles board of supervisors that he would resign as district attorney, Thomas Lee Woolwine, recently Democratic candidate for governor, stated this afternoon he had changed his mind because he said he had been informed there was a movement under way to seek his removal by a recall election.

Mr. Woolwine declared he would "not resign in a million years" and would fight to a finish to retain the office until the end of his term two years hence.

YOUTH DIES  
WALLA WALLA, Wash., Nov. 14.—Henry Mays, 17 year old Walsburg boy who was shot accidentally when he leaned on an "unloaded" gun while duck hunting on Saturday, died this afternoon at a local hospital. Mays, contracted blood poisoning, caused from buckshot entering his shoulder.

Head Resigns  
WALLA WALLA, Wash., Nov. 14.—Following four and one half years as secretary of the Walla Walla Commercial club, L. L. Lynn tendered his resignation to the board of directors today. No reasons for the resignation were made known.

## NEW TREMORS REPORTED IN CHILIAN AREA

Severe Quakes Shake Province of Coquimbo and Strange Illuminations Observed at Night.

### DEAD RECOVERED PLACED AT 1500

Many Families Wandering About Country Destitute and Without Food

SANTIAGO, Nov. 14.—(By the Associated Press.)—Each hour brings further details of the great disaster to Chile, caused by the earthquake and tidal waves, and each new report received from the provinces which suffered the full force of the convulsion, adds to the list of dead and the enormous damage already recorded.

Advised this afternoon from Vallenar, in the province of Atacama, says that the total dead recovered thus far at that place number 1500, while the adjoining town of Freirina is in complete ruins, the casualties not being known.

An official compilation by the ministry of the interior, based on reports received by that department earlier in the day, gave the number of dead in six towns as 888, and the injured 2410. The towns affected were Vallenar, Copiapo, Coquimbo, Hualco, Chanaral and Freirina. This compilation therefore did not take into account the hundreds of smaller places within the radius of the earthquake which are virtually shut off from communication because of the breakdown of telegraph lines.

Many Families Destitute  
Twelve hundred miles of coast line fall in varying degrees, the effects of the tidal waves which followed the earth shocks, and for a large proportion of the distance, seaports, towns and villages were inundated. Now, nearly four days after the disaster, thousands of families are wandering about the countryside. Their distress is great, for they have little clothing and few supplies.

New Tremors Felt  
Again today severe earth tremors shook the province of Coquimbo and other places, and strange illuminations were observed last night over the sea off La Serena and at Copiapo.

SANTIAGO, Chile, Nov. 14.—(By the Associated Press.)—The number of known dead in the earthquake disaster, as shown by the reports thus far received by the ministry of the interior, is 888; the injured number 2410. These figures by no means cover all the casualties, as many places which suffered severely have not been heard from, or at least no details of losses have come through.

The reports to the minister give the following casualties:  
Vallenar, dead 600, injured 1,000; Copiapo, dead 150, injured 800; Coquimbo, dead 80, injured 500; Hualco, dead 20, injured 60; Chanaral, dead 18, injured 50; Freirina, dead 15, injured not known.

## Police Gazette Publisher Dies at New Jersey Home

REDBANK, N. J., Nov. 14.—Richard Kyle Fox, editor and publisher of the Police Gazette, internationally known sport publication, died at his home here today. He had been in failing health for a year.

Mr. Fox was born in Belfast, Ireland, in 1846, the son of a musician. In 1875 he became publisher of the Police Gazette, at that time a sheet devoted to crime and criminals and gradually converted it into a sporting publication. He leaves a widow, a daughter and three sons, the latter a resident of Arcadia, Cal.

PLANT UNDER HAMMER  
ALAMEDA, Cal., Nov. 14.—Built at a cost of \$2,500,000 during the war, the Liberty Shipbuilding plant went under the auctioneer's hammer today for \$405,000, the highest bid which was rejected. Sale of the plant, which covers 165 acres, and was offered without equipment, attracted 200 factory, lumber and shipping men.

## THE WEATHER

Oregon—Wednesday, fair and cold.  
LOCAL WEATHER  
(Tuesday)  
Maximum temperature, 48.  
Minimum temperature, 30.  
River, 9-10 feet below normal level; falling.  
Rainfall, none.  
Atmosphere, foggy.  
Wind, south.