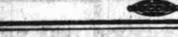
# The Oregon Statesman

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#### INDUSTRIAL WARFARE OUT OF DATE

From January 1, 1916, to December 31, 1921, there was a vearly average of 3343 called strikes, according to statistics prepared by the United States Department of Labor. This is approximately eleven for each working day. And the record shows productive energy that was wasted, wages not peace .- Exchange. Where do you traffic. Counting the cost per contract to the Growers as the den John Pace. Of the total earned, lost production, lost wealth and lost strikes. The wages lost to the members of labor unions in these six years would have purchased the larger part of the Liberty bonds now selling at par.

That represents a fearful loss from this form of warfare: for it is as much war as war by armed forces-

It is industrial war. And it is high time that the United States had a Railroad Labor Board, established by a law of Congress-and in this law should have been left the anti-strike clause, which was

stricken out of the bill-And it is high time that states and communities and all the forces of law and order, and all individuals with high principles of right and justice, moved for industrial peace-

For war upon industrial war. Industrial war is as senseless as war with guns and poison gas and all the implements of death used in military op-

And, what is more, it is out of date. It is beginning to be made tabu by the forces that have upheld the principles of the strike and the methods of strikers in the past.

A recent statement made by Harry Gosling, leading labor organizer of Great Britain, and endorsed by J. R. Clynes, labor's most celebrated member of Parliament, is in point-And it has caused a most decided sensation among the trades unions of England and conveys a trenchant message to the rank and file of the trades unions of this country.

After reviewing the course of events in various labor disputes since the armistice, solely for the good of their own organizations, these once radical labor leaders have condemned the strike as an offensive weapon in the hands of the workers. Said Mr. Gosling in addressing a conference of the lead in shipping, over the Atthe National Transport Workers at Cardiff a few days ago:

"We are fully convinced that present day conditions make it impossible for us to win through strike action. The ballot box must be the weapon of the workers of today."

England was the first country to organize trade unions, the first country to employ the strike weapon, and is the world has yet witnessed. most completely unionized country in the world. If, under these conditions, its leaders find that for the benefit of the workers themselves the strike is a failure, common sense would sugest its discontinuance in a country like the United States, where the percentage of the whole body of labor that that all the people in the world humble, the wealth of the poor, is unionized is much smaller; and there are evidences the were passing down Broadway in the bead in the cup of pleasure! world over that workers are putting on their thinking caps. motor cars, this seems not to be Without it humor would be dumb, Russia's gruesome experiment with sovietism has had a the fact. Pedestrians are still in wit would wither, dimples would

salutary effect-And slowly but surely the light of reason is breaking the street cars are still moving el. It dispels dejection, banishes

The ballot box is mightier than the strike. Construction city traffic commission has been for it is the foe of woe, the demust always finally triumph over destruction. "The laborer counting noses and gathering stroyer of depression and the is worthy of his hire." That principle is imbedded in the statistics concerning the move- birth cry of mirth."

hearts and held in the faith of the great majority of the Inn people who feel and think among the leading nations the world over. The forces of labor will receive on the average [ a greater measure of justice through peaceful persuasion under the laws than through the force and the threats and the lawless outrages of the strike-

More certain and more lasting and progressively fair treatment through peace and arbitration and open discussion and political activities than through industrial warfare.

advertising.

the statement of the senate resit raw?

before the Civil war.

restored in Ireland?

Illinois waits for it to blow over. stimulating or bettering traffic The citizens knew he was Small, but hardly as small as that.

This is the time for the dele- the street car. - Los Angeles gations in congress from the Times. coast states to push water power development; time for Oregon to put every ounce of her strength it is in Los Angeles, because the tehind such development. The white coal of this coast will appeal to the manufacturers of the country and the world; besides the great timber resources are along the Pacific coast, and every factory must use some wood: even the steel mills, for packing

Robert Dollar, the great Pacific coast ship owner and operator, says the Pacific ocean will take lantic ocean, just as the Atlantic ocean took the lead over the Mediterranean. And he predicts that this will come to pass in the next 20 years. That will mean big things for Oregon, Washingeon and California; a period of development greater than the

TRAFFIC TROUBLES

When confidence is lost it is ment of chumanity at different cometimes to be found through points in the city Members of the commission find, for instance, that during an 11-hour day 187,-Senator Tom Watson eats meat | 081 pedestrians flow through the three times a day, according to intersections at Seventh and Broadway. In the same time taurant manager. Does he take 2532 street cars flit by, bearing the staggering total of 97,486 passengers. But the pedestrians The plan for a tunnel between are still in the majority. During England and France is again be the 11 hours 13,468 automobiles ng discussed. We are returning pars this intersection, containing to normalcy. It was talked about 21.116 persons. An automobile may take up almost as much room and cause as much confu-With quiet restored in Ireland, sion as a street car and yet it Eamonn De Valera must be a very carries an average of less than unhappy individual. There is two persons. There is a lot of nothing so irksome to him as wasted efficiency in automobile get that stuff, about quiet being passenger for a traffic mile, it sales and packing agency. is the most expensive mode of travel the world extensively uses. Even the Illinois papers are Most of the congestion and all making comparisons between Ob- the traffic excitement at Seventh Deever, are to be equipped with regon of Mexico and their Gover- and Broadway comes from the Sturtevant circulating fans for nor Len Small in the matter of procession of automobiles and dealing with murderers and ban- yet they carry less than 9 per dits-and Obregon has the best cent of the human traffic flowof the argument. He is doing ing through those arteries. This something, but the governor of being the case, any program for

> The proportion of pedestrians is likely larger in most cities than number of automobiles owned there, in proportion to the popuiation, is higher than in any other part of the country.

> conditions in the city should give

lots of consideration to the good

old pedestrian and not overlook

#### THE GOLD STANDARD

An ounce of gold will buy about 18 hours of skilled labor in the United States. In France it will buy 120 hours, and in Germany it may be good for over 800 hours This is one of the results of the wreckage of the Old World currency systems, but it is also a

#### HERE'S TO LAUGHTER

At a dinner in Boston the following toast was given: "Here's to laughter-the sunshine of the soul, the happiness of the heart, the leaven of youth, the echo of Although one might imagine innocence, the treasure of the the majority. Not only that, but disappear and smles would shrivmore people than the autos. The the blues and mangles melancholy

# e Junior Statesman Edited by John H. Millar

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The Biggest Little Paper in the World

THE SWIMMING CLASS LESSON

By JACK GIHON (The man who taught 1,000 New Orleans boys and girls how to

Learn How to Bescue Drowning Persons . Every swimmer should know

how to rescue persons from drowning without risking his own life. Each year we read about many would-be rescuers drowning in the effort to save others.

The first thing to learn is the "breaks." This can best be learned by practicing on land. A drowning person very frequently clasps the wrists of a life saver with his thumbs down. This hold can be broken by a sharp downward thrust of both arms at the same time. If the victim clasps the rescuers wrists with his thumbs up. a sharp upward movement of the arms will break his

Strangle Hold Dangerous What is known as the strangle iold is dangerous for a rescuer. This is when the victim throws his arms around your neck, holdin; yen t'ght. To break this, put your left hand on his right upper arm, put the palm of your right hand just below his nose-and push. At the same time force your knee up into his stomach.

He will soon release his grip. The back strangle held-when the victim clasps you around the neck from the back-is just as dangerous. To break th's clasp his left wr'st with your left hand. hand. Try to pull his arms hands there.

apara, and let yourself sink Be Start pressing in, gently but firmly. When your hands have

drowning persons clausing each other w'th a strangle hold. break them apart, swim up directly be 'nd one, clasp nin firmly by the shoulders, and put your toot in the other's face forcing it back. Tow to Safety

After you have broken the grip, never let go of your man, for you st.ll must tow him back to saf. v. The best meined is the cross-ch-st carry. When you break the grito swing the drown ing person around—it is easy in the water-until his back is to you. With your left arm, clasp him over the right shoulder, across the chest, with your hand gripped in his right armpit, You can then swim with both legs and your right arm free. There are several other methods; for instance, swimming on the back, using the foot to kick alone, and holding the victim by the head or shoulders, nose well out of the

Start Him Breathing

If the victim is unconscious when you reach land, attempt resuscitation by the Schaefer method. Lay him flat on the ground, face downward, one arm straight over the head, the other crooked and made into a pillow for the victim.

Hold your hands under his stomach, and lift him severa! times. Then kneel over him, find the soft part of his back just below the lowest or floating its right wrist with your right rib, and place the palms of the

ith your left hand. If you pressed as far as they can, reshould pull his right arm with lease them suddenly. Do this your 'cit by mistake vou will only pull h's arms more tightly It should be done not more than
a ound your neck.

12 to 15 times a minute, The
First time you might see two best way to time yourself is to

say, as you press in and up; "Out goes the water." As you release steadily, for at least an hour, if tell you." the victim has not recovered before that time.

(This is the end of Mr. Gia happy surprise.

#### THE SHORT STORY, JR.

VOLCANO Voicano was the stubbornest pony on the ranch. He simply refused to let any one ride him. He was fond of running about over the vast prairie and he did n't intend that any one should tame him and put him to work. "You might as well give in," observed a wise old horse, ") ou can't always run around like this and enjoy yourself. You've got to be of some use in the world. Other horses work. Why should. n't you?"

#### Picture Puzzle

The letters of the alphabel have been numbered backwards from 1 to 26 can I you read, this saying?

8, 7. 18, 15.15. 4, 26, 7, 22, 9, 8, 9. 6, 13,23, 22, 22, 11.

"I con't care," replied Volcano. "I'm not going to be sold as a pay" your hands, say: "In comes the slave. Any one tries to ride me air." This should be continued will have trouble, I'm here to

Before long Volcano had chance to carry out his threat. A cowboy had come out to look over hon's series of swimming lessons, the horses and had selected the The next series of articles will be lively Volcano. And so Volcano



was roped and brought in to be a rider. Other cowboys had tried to break the colt before, but withto try the pony.

where I show him some tricks." thought Volcano and proceeded to buck and race all over the master rider, however, and it was Exchange. a long time before the pony succeeded in unseating him,

"There," thought Volcaro with "Just the very horse I want for that new Wild We, st stunt we're putting into the circus next sum
Batton, September 2, 3 and 4 — Lakeview Remodung, Lakeview, Or. Reptember 6, Wednesday—Oregon, Methodist Conference, Salem. mer. He'll give the people September 21, 22 and 23—Pendleton something for their money. all September 25 to 30 inclusive—Oregon

# **Bitter Fight Predicted**

## of Prunes to be Handled This Year

Where the Oregon Growers' Cooperative association handled the bitterest in the state for many 7,500,000 pounds of prunes in years. 1921-22, it will this year handle press, "Rid us of Reed" clubs. close to 30,000,000 pounds, or four times as many as in its biggest year before this.

The association has 132 dryer tunnels under its direct control, that it will operate. These will handle about 10 tons per tunnel for the season, or a total of about 2.600,000 pounds. It will be seen that this is only a very small part of the association product the rolls of the state penitentiary tion. The rest of the product on June 28, according to the ancomes from private dryers, under

. Three to be Equipped Three of these association dryers, those at Sheridan, Dallas and faster, more efficient evaporation. It is estimated that these will increase the capacity of the plants about 50 per cent. At a meeting of the dried fruit committee of the Growers Thursday night, the purchase of these machines was authorized. They will cost a little more than \$700 each. They require about 15 horsepower to run them, and they give the air current through the trays of 700 lineal feet per minute. The association wishes to give them a good try-out before going deeper into the purchase.

#### Little Damage Done

The dry weather seems to have damaged only a few of the prunes though it is said that some shallow soils are now beginning to show some effect of the drought, their attorney. The July and August drop has

not yet sufficiently thinned the orchards. If something would only take off a few more of the teeming fruits, sorted out so they would for the most good, it would be a boon to the growers. In general, the orchards that have been cultivated little or none at all for the past two years, show sure sign that Germany will be the drought effect. Orchards testament of Mr. Croker, that were well tilled last season, so that they took in and held the rains of winter, and then it was held in by cultivation this spring are in first class condition. Good cultivation easily takes the place of summer rainfall, in most cases.

Example 1s Cited

An interesting example of this effect of cultivation was reported by one observer from near Salem. One orchard that has been given ittle tillage is well enough loaded with little prunes. They will be the lowest priced fruit of the year if indeed they do not entirely fail, because of the drought. Immediately across the road an orchard that was no better, but that has been cultivated and kept up to a high state of cleanliness and dustmulch, has prunes that already look like 20-30's, and they have not near stopped growing. The same general conditions are said to prevail almost all through the have the fruit and promise to develop it to the premium size, and it's the ill-tended orchards that will supply the little prunes and the broans that "farming doesn't

#### GROCERY PURCHASED

SILVERTON, Ore., July 28 .-(Special to the Statesman.)-H. L. Stenberg of Albany has purchased the C. S. Hammett grocery at East Main and First streets Mr. Hammett has returned to Salem. Before coming to Silverton Mr. Stenberg was engaged in the same business with one of his brothers.

#### AGE DOES NOT WITHER

Judge Landis intimates that the uggestion that Tyrus Raymond Cobb would be an early entry in the old people's home, does not amount to much. Cobb is now busting the pill to the tune of 409 and has his fingers on the first round of the percentage ladder. In a game the other day he lined out five hits to account out success. They warned the for his five trips to the plate. buyer, but he seemed determined and one of them was a homer. For a guy who has been in the First thing Volcano knew the big league for 17 feverish years man was on his back. "Here's Tyrus is doing fairly well. People who would take up a subcription to buy him a battery of place. The man seemed to be a crutches are a bit premature .-

## FUTURE DATES

"There," thought Volcaro with satisfaction. "I guess I can go back to the prairie for a while."

The man, unhurt, got up. He turned to one of the other men enthuriastically. "Sold," he said.

September 1, 2 and 4—Round-up at Stavton.

## Pleads for Vet Aid

right. Lots of spirit and all State fair.

November 7, Tuesday — General electight to gain justice and proper tion. Pleading for a continuance of the

ST. LOUIS. July 28 .- (By the tion here of the Oregon depart- hearty fervor in a cleverly turned Associated Press)-Charges that ment of the legion. He express- little speech. Rector H. D. Chamleading Democrats of the state ed confidence that the adjusted bers, of St. Paul's Episcopal who are opposing the nomination of United States Senator James A. Reed in favor of his opponent, declared the American legion Breckenridge Long, have threat-About Thirty Million Pounds ened to bolt the party ticket if Reed would win the nomination. today furn'shed the latest issue in the campaign for next Tuesday's primary election,

In the opinion of politicians. the present campaign has been and many organizations in which women are taking a leading part, Mr. Long will wind up his campaign here tomorrow.

#### Washington Pen Has 746 Inmates on Rolls

WALLA WALLA, Wash., July 28 .- There were 1190 convicts on nouncement made today by War- \$10. on parole, leaving 746 in the in-

Segregation of the inmates on the basis of labor includes: Shoe factory 35; farm and lawns 70; trusties 40; license plate department 83; steward's department 63, miscellaneous 455.

The miscellaneous group cludes men employed in the tailor shop, barber shop, band and other departments.

#### Objection Filed to Richard Croker Will

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., July 28 -A petit'on objecting to the probate of the will of the late Richard Croker, former Tammany leader, who died in Ireland several months ago was filed today in county court at West Palm Beach on behalf of Richard Croker, Jr., Ethel Croker White and Howard Croker, according to an announcement here by J. T. G. Crawford,

Under the terms of the will filed recently for probate, Mr. Croker's estate with the exception of a bequest of ten thousand pounds to his daughter. Flor-

ence, was left to his widow. The petition contends that the will was not drawn in conformity with the laws of Florida; that it was procured by fraud and that it is not the true last will and

#### BITS FOR BREAKFAST

Look for a busy Saturday.

The meanest prejudice in the world is the religious prejudice; though any prejudice is bad enough. The more you stir a religious prejud'ce the worse it is. It is too bad that Oregon is having it so stirred and mixed with her politics. It will take a long time, likely, to get back to safe and sane tolerance in this state. Mr. Parmentier, a leading statesman of France, is in this

country to talk about the payment of the debt of his country to the United States. Mr. Parmentier belongs to the old family of that name, one distinguished and philanthropic member of which introduced the use of valley-the cultivated orchards the potato in France. It was after the French revolution, when many people in Paris were hungry. Mr. Parmentier established free kitchens for the poor, and gave them potato soup, which they had to learn to eat and like The potato at that time was little known in the world outside of Peru, where it was raised since ancient times. Potato soup in France is still Parment'er soup. George Washington probably never saw a potato. Few people in his day in any part of the world had seen or tasted one. What would the world of the present day do without the lowly spud? \* \* \*

Yes, the order of Lions is a

Secretary Denby surprised the Chinese president by speaking to him in Chinese. The incident serves to recall the biographical Item that the secretary lived 15 years in China when his father. the late Col. Charles Denby, was American minister there.

Mr. Edicon says that the original model of the phonograph is now in South Kensington museum, London, because "nobody around here seemed interested in it and the museum wanted some things." Somebody from an American museum had better be before he disposes of more for similar reason.

The unequivocal announcemen is made by Ambassador Cyrus Woods that an airsh'p service between Seville, Spain, and Buenos Ayres, Argentina, is to be estab lished, with ships to carry 46 passengers and large quantities of mail. Land accommodations perhaps will be provided in a castle in Spa'n.

# Leegion Commander

THE DALLES, Or., July 28.-

care for the wounded ex-service sented by speakers, and all gave men, Hanford MacN der, national the new club a hearty welcome at Missouri Primaries commander of the American le Alderman John Glesy spoke for gion, today addressed the conven- the city, greeting them with compensation measure would be enacted by congress. MacNider knows no distinction between any creed sect, race or color.

S. D. Cunningham, department commander of Washington, addressed the convention, urging ress. He had been one of the the legion to carry on for disabled leaders in the early horse-play, "buddles."

this afternoon for Portland by the problems that civilization is motor and will leave Portland to- facing, and he pointed to the varinight at 11 p. m. for Seattle.

#### REALTY EXCHANGES Reported by Union Abstract

Company C. A. Davis to C. E. Taylor. land in 8-1-W, 8-2-W, 9-1-W,

Marion county, Or., \$1. E. M. Page to T. F. Claggett and wife, land in sec. 35-6-3-W.

F. Pinsker and wife to J. E. number there are 444 now cut Pinsker, land in cl. 32-5-1-W.

J. P. Grant and wife to Joseph

Acres, Marion county, Or., \$1 en B. Mercer, lot 8 in block 10, American flag. He was the speak-Richmond add, to Salem, Or., \$1 er for the Portland club in pre-

block 7, Capital park add, to Sa- braugh received the flag for the lem. Or., \$10. L. C. Rulifson, pt. blck 33 Uni- the cause it represents the honor versity add, to Salem, Or., \$2100, of standing while he spoke. Matilda J. Hausman, to L. C.

add. to Salem, Or., \$10. C. W. Welty to C. A. Welty, lot 9, block 4, Boises Second add,

to Salem, Or., \$10. T. F. Claggett and wife to E. M. Page, land in cl. 35-6-3-W ness or for any worthy cause.

A. Gehrman and wife to R. K. Ohling and wife, part of lots. & Oregon, \$10.

#### LION CHHARTER IS GIVEN TO SALEM DEN lines. (Continued from page 1.)

As variouse speakers said, it aims to look after playgrounds, and mercial club would stand with lights and drains and roads and helpful organization, in all plans housing. It aims to make every for civic betterment. Mrs. Lalaw sacred as the will of a sover- Moine Clark, for the Woman's eign people. It endeavors to give club, the pioneer civic club of Saevery child a chance to develop lem, gave a delightful little pleds nto all that his or her capability or industry will allow. More and the common good. William Mebetter libraries, more music, more Gilchrist, Jr., spoke for the Cherparks, sounder government, better schools-it's all a part of the Lions' program, as various speak- of the Seattle Lions, gave a few ers outlined its creed.

Music Pleases Members 'The Trumpeter" and "I Canno: the toasts. Help Loving You."

ganizations of Salem were repre- for luncheon

church, spoke for the Lions is accepting the city's hospitality. Seattle Lion Speaks Ray E. Bigelow of Seattle, i ternational vice president, told of the club's aims and its pro-

but his address showed a keen MacNider and Cunningham left sensitive active sympathy with ous luncheon clubs like the Rotary and the Kiwanis and the Lions, as among the finest organizations to build up better understanding and a better spirit of obligation of man towards his fellow man. The Lions started in 1917, and then the war took two years of their life over in Europe. But now the membership is growing rapidly, on a creed of service with a little side spice of good fellowship. Goat Many-Sided

Ed Chastain, the Salem Lie president, spoke very briefly, thanking the order for its loyalty. "Goat" Johnson, the Port-Ebner and wife, lot 9, Jackson land fun-maker, showed another side of his versatile nature in a W. L. Mercer and wife to Hel- splendid impassioned ode to the G. H. Patterson and wife to senting a beautiful slik flag to C. C. McDonald and wife, lot 2 the Salem chapter. W. W. Roselocal organization, and the audi-Matilda J. Hausman, Exec., to ence did the splendid banner and

George Griffith represented the Rulifson, pt. block 33, University Rotary club in granting the newest Salem civic society. He pledged the Rotarians' cooperation in everything that would make for better society or busi-

Otto K, Paulus, for the Kivánis club, made a fine address on the prvilege of service, which the and 4, block 15, North Salem, new club creed calls the chief aim of mankind, and pointed out that these organizations help immeasurably to crystallize public sentiment into better, more Christian

#### Other Leaders Speak

J. C. Perry said that the Conf better water systems, and better the Lions, as with every other of cooperation for all things rians, and Vice President Mains words of greeting.

After the adjournment of the Delightful music was furnished regular program, those who wishby the Elite orchestra, of Salem ed to dance had the privilege of players and singers. Loren Bas- the floor, and a number stayed. ler, recently of Willamette, also The Portland visitors drove sang two much appreciated solcs. home immediately at the close of

Most of the civic clubs and orevery Friday noon at the Mario



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