The Ocegon Statesman

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SHADOWS OF GREAT MEN

Hammurabi and Justinian bequeathed to posterity two home only to die of disease. great codes of law! Solon was the first to apply the principle of habeas corpus to the debtor class. Charlemagne carved out a territory which later became three great empires. Peter the Great made a nation of Russia. Napoleon compiled near Sonora, Cal., as a memorial, the Civil Code which secured the work of the Revolution. Alfred the Great planted the seed which made England the jods in the nation's history and mistress of the seas. Columbus doubled the size of the one of its most picturesque perknown world. Burke instituted epoch-making economic reforms. Washington, lacking children of his own, became the Father of the first great Republic.

Each of these men, and many more, achieved their purposes by sticking to principle. One cardinal principle to last Sunday, June 18. Last year which Waren G. Harding has displayed his unfailing devo- almost 100,000 people visited it. tion is the establishment and perpetuation of the United Back in the fifities a man arrived States merchant marine.

As far back as 1903, when he was campaigning Ohio Idaho, slipped off his horse and with the late Mark Hanna, Mr. Harding urged that states looked around. He saw, boiling. man to emphasize the need of a merchant marine-

And Hanna did so to the great interest of his audiences: For many years the Marion (Ohio) Star, owned by Mr. other side of the Teton range and go: Harding, has been constant in its support of an American told the folks about it he estaberchant marine, by subsidy, preferably, as the most prac- lished, for his lifetime at any of softwoods was on so large a

Mr. Harding took his seat in the Senate March 4, 1915, biggest liar west of St. Joe. The Throughout August of 1916 the Senate was debating the man was Jim Bridger, the famous ally active month in the lumber so-called "ship-purchase" bill drafted by the Democrats scout, and he had discovered Yel- industry. Although since the end which would have put millions of dollars into the hands of lowstone park. an impending enemy through the purchase by us of the German interned ships. Harding fought that insane idea, but he took occasion to say on August 11th:

I "No nation in all history has achieved a high place in commerce which was not a maritime nation, and no people has ever become a maritime people that has not been a shipbuilding people We forsook the subsidy plan; we for-bout the discriminating duty; and we destroyed the trans-be make the team? eanic American carrier. I am old-fashioned enough to wish to go back to it."

Shortly after he was nominated President Harding deared to Mr. Lasker, now Chairman of the U. S. Shipping oard: "My great ambition is to come into history as the President in whose Administration the American merchant some of the Paris busses are now marine was put back on the seven seas."

"Every institution is but the shadow of a great man," gine designed by a French ensaid Emerson. It is the patriotic duty of all true Ameri- gineer. It doubles the mileage cans, and it is hard common sense, to support the ship aid per gallon of fuel as determined bill, which will place "Old Glory" on the seven seas to stay. by the average motor engine and This demand was at first supplied of many other industries that With the cooperation of the people and the Republican will run on any oil. The inventor by retail lumbermen out of their offer great opportunities. Gradparty, that will be Harding's bequest to our posterity—

And it will release our merchant marine from the bond- castor oil, kerosene or cottonseed ful about buying; as a result, veloping other lines of producage of strangling foreign competition.

It will carve out for us a tremendous trade territory, and buretor adjustments for varying double the size of our commercial world. It will give to the grades of fuel. If they make a American seafaring man a code of his own. It will enable Lizzie that can master the steep us to share with England, Japan and Germany in the empire grades on a nicker's worth of hair of the seas. It will set in motion many oconomic reforms oil the going of the future will early spring of 1922 and exer beneficial to America-

And it will make Harding the Father of the American hant Marine which, as an institution, will be the shadow of a great man.

SECRET CODES—HOW TO MAKE THEM

gnaling cannot always be send a message. A two-note

times when two people wish-

to communicate by signals stands for the dash in the system.

not in a position to see each A slight pause is made between

that will carry very far, another bunch arranged with

but a whistled message can be them a group of code signals

heard a considerable distance which they whistled to each other.

DAILY PICTURE PUZZLE

letters and a longer one between

One group of boys who were

canrping across the river from

State Harvey C. Smith's claim that | egon. the entry of Harry Clay Smith, a

ers signal lights or fires.

ve as light signals. The human

The Whistled Code

e, of course, cannot shout

ound signals are just as effect- words.

Ohio has nine Republican and | Cleveland Negro editor, is intend- service since August, 1921, be- ditional support by demand for t Democratic candidates for ed to confuse the voting is not tween Hellopolis and Bagdad, a factory lumber. The demand from the governorship for the August surprising. They play political distance of about a thousand manufacturing consumers is parmary election. Secretary of tricks in other states besides Or- miles. Thus does modern fact ticularly helpful to hardwood pro-

A "new sense of civic responsibility in matters of international concord," is the way Secretary Hughes puts forward a great need. It is we'll put.

Portland's rose show opens to-

The usual June rains are late. if they are coming at all-would be too late now to help the strawberry growers much. But there an American port proved to be most active demand, however, ians use it to divert attention are others.

in South Africa, at least, the gold- the gentlemen of Uister. en age of the prospector has not

To the 18,822 French prisoners ho died in Germany during the show, should be added the still

By the preservation of Mark Twain's cabin at Jackass Hill, one of the most picturesque personalities are celebrated.

Yellowstone Park celebrated its semicentennial as a national park at a spot not far from Ashton, hot water shooting up out of the earth. When he got back to the

A Harvard student, Chesley M. Hutchings of Golston, N. C., has fessors and instructors in a three-

AN EASY RUNNER

New French racing cars and equipped with a new type of ensays he can do just as well on oil as gasoline. There is no car- their supplies are low and they tion and has gone quite exten-

operating a regular fortnightly materials, is now receiving adequal ancient myth and tale in ducers. The call upon them for the same region.

SAVING THE FLIES

a fly is reduced 40 per cent his consumers of hardwoods, the evils incident to "carpet-bag" govlongevity is increased 900 per trade is steadily expanding. cent. But that is no reason why we should keep our flies in the erican Lumberman, have not never have been permitted under refrigerator.

THE NEW SHORTENING

A shipment billed as lard from ammunition for Irish revolution- have shown some advances." ists when it was taken from the A great diamond rush only 60 vessel. Possibly the idea was to miles from Kimberiev shows that use it for shortening the lives of

MARRIAGE REGULATION

The Michigan assembly is wrestling with a proposition that many eiopements. That is no

LUMBER MARKET BRIGHT

Following is the "Weekly Lumber Market Review" from the American Lumberman of Chica-

"It is some years since buying rate, the reputation of being the scale or so eager as in May of this year, for it was a phenomenof May there has been somewhat of a slackening in the buying of softwoods, in a way this is not unwelcome to lumber manufacturers, for, taking the country as just answered correctly every a whole, purchases of softwoods question put to him by 13 pro- continue to exceed production tively small excess over production by these plants; but mills in the north, the south and the southwest find that the volume of orders is considerably greater since has continued to grew market, supported by retail lum-The British air force has been ber yard demand for construction

> modities. In climate, in soil, in the varby a political leadership that

is unsound upon the fundamental principles of economics. That political leadership keeps itself in power by appealing to prejudices that have had no reason for existence for the past forty years. There is no need to recount the events out of which that prejudice arose. The south

study school.

June 20 Tuesday—Chautaqua season

been very good this year and severance of the union would have with the increase in buying by been a catastrophe. The north If the average temperature of factories, which are the largest realizes and admits that the gross ernment in reconstruction days "Prices, according to the Am- were unnecessary and would shown any market change during the wise and sympathetic leadthe week, for aithough some tran- ership of a Lincoln. But the consit cars have been disposed of at flict between the sections is a

industrial and commercial wel-

ton, Jefferson and Madison, were

leaders in the establishment of

the American protective tariff

system under which American in-

A narrow and short sighted south-

ern statesmanship has in recent

years impaired the industries of

the nation in general and of the

sometimy; been far from self-

contained in its productive indus-

From industrial leaders in ev-

ery section of the south there has

come in recent years an insistent

demand for support of the protec-

tion policy, but the demand meets

little response from political lead-

ers. It will be fortunate if the

industrial interests of the south

can make their influence felt in

shaping the action of their leg-

His Friend Recommended Them

Shadwell, Stanley, Va., "I had

kidney trouble, and at times was

unable to raise myself in bed. Fo-

ley Kidney Pills were recommend-

ed to me by the Chief of the Fire

Department. After using three

bottles I was completely relieved

and have never had a return of

the symptoms." Why suffer

when you can get relief from

rheumatic pains, backache, swol-

len, sore and stiff joints, sleep

disturbing bladderweakne ss and

other symptoms of disordered

..................

BALL BLUING

is best for your clothes. No acids
—no dyes;—a pure, insoluble
ultramarine blue. Neither injures
nor discolors the finest fabrics.

"Six years ago." writes W. H.

islative representatives ..

its ocean transportation.

south in particular. As a result

fare of the nation.

low prices, the market as a whole matter of history—not a present remains very firm. Items in the problem, except so far as politic- system. from issues directly affecting the

TH SEA SLUMP

European nations are not expected to extend support or encouragement to an American mercantile marine. They are in the shipping business for themselves dustry thrived. Southern statesand feel capable of caring for war, as the official figures now would require the publication of the world's commerce. But, if the ship subsidy plan, under at her commencement exercises all marriage license and forbid American trade is to be extended. uncounted thousands who came the performing of any ceremony it will have to be in American until five days after the license bottoms. In spite of the fact had been granted. This would that our ships cost more to build stop a lot of hasty and ill-consid- and more to man than the vesered matings and prevent num- sels of other nations, we must be bers of illegal ones. Under such prepared to enter into competition a program there wouldn't be for the commerce of the seas. As a matter of fact, we are doing sign, however, that the plan is less of this than we were a year the proper one. Until the states ago. According to Chairman Lascan get together upon a reason- ker himself, when the operations ably unanimous program for the of the Shipping Board were at regulation of marriage and div- their height American vessels orce no conspicuous progress can carried nearly 50 per cent of the in-and-out commerce of the country. Today the proportion borne on American bottoms is less than 35 per cent. That is why some intelligent plan for extension sponsored by the government itself is necessary if the mercantile marine under the American flag is to be maintained. To preserve American industry and maintain American interests oceanic commerce of the nation must be under our own flag. Those who build and sail American vessels must be able to operate them without a loss and still be competent to compete with the shipping of other lands. The ship subsidy bill must be passed, and that speedily. Keep our ships

NEED FOR SELF-CONTAINED INDUSTRY

There could be no more appropriate subject for agitation than that of "Need for more Self-Con- kidneys. Sold everywhere .ained Industry," upon which one Adv. than their output. Demand for Southern periodical is elaboratconstruction lumber supported the ing. For years the south has market throughout 1921, and ale given most of its attention to proso during the first part of 1922. duction of cotton, to the neglect stocks, for they were very care- ually that section has been deare eager to have rush shipments sively into manufacturing, but has of their replenished orders. De- yet far to go before it will be mand from wood consuming fac- as nearly self-contained as it tories started to expand in the should be. Each community, each section, each nation, should be as nearly seif-sustaining and slowly and steadily. Thus the self-reliant as practicable. When each has produced all the raw materials and manufactured goods it can produce, there will still be plenty to be purchased from

the outside. If the south will get away from the old Democratic idea that it is always best to "buy where you can buy the cheapest," and will learn to encourage its own industries and the industries of the nation, there will be more prosperity in the south and over the entire United States. Sending money away to buy goods that can be produced at home is poor business policy. Even if a slightly higher price is paid for the chaser receives an advantage from the fact that the purchase price goes to pay the wages of home people, thus further increasing the demand for home com-

"Here's ied character of its natural remy chance," he purred. Before sources, the south is greatly makes it easily understood a long him lay a white glove on the blessed, but it has been cursed now realizes and admits that a

opens at Dallas. June 20, 21, 22 and 23—Portland Rose

BITS FOR BREAKFAST

Warm day-

5 5 5 And a warm school election.

Let there be peace in the school board; but peace with progress and justice. Salem's proudest boast should be her public school

* * * "The tariff yawping of the senate is to be stopped. It sounds sensible" says the Los Angeles Southern statesmen, Washing- Times. So say we all; all the American people. Bring on cloture. Let 'er clote.

Willamette had some old grads here during commencement week. But Hobart college had men were also the originators of an old grad who is 100 years old which, prior to 1850, American last week, in the person of Corocean steamships won a place nelius C. Cole, '48, of Los Angeequal if not superior to that of les. Willamette will have them. steamships under the British flag. and older ones. Give her time. Thirteen is the lucky number

of Curtis Cross. His number on the ballot was 13, and he was elected school director of the Salem district yesterday by 13 of those changed policies among votes. He is like Woodrow Wilsouthern leaders, this nation has son in that respect.

A statue to Pocahontas has tries and far from self-reliant in been unveiled on historic Jamestown island, in spite of the fact it is now claimed no such Indian maiden ever existed and that Cap-

tam John Smith was a figment of the imagination.

Excavations recently completed in Palestine have fixed the status of Ananias in the community, They now say he was a politician and not a fisherman at all, although some folks believe that these things go togetner.

> WOODBURN TRAINS Discontinued June 19

Oregon Electric railway local trains run during the school year between Salem and Woodburn, arriving Salem 3:15 p. m. and leaving 3:30 p. m., will be withdrawn Monday, June 19.

-J. W. RITCHIE, Agent-Adv.

AUCTION

530 N. 17th Street Tomorrow 1:30 p. m.

F. N. Woodry Auctioneer

ROCKAWAY CELEBRATION

\$800 in Prizes Second Sunday Bathing—Dancing—Movies Bonfire on Beach Monday-Third Sports Bathing Movies Dance-Street Carnival Tuesday-Fourth Parade—Clam and Salmon Bake Speaking-Sport-Band Concert

Beginning Wednesday Morning at 9 a. m.

LOW PRICES ON HOSIERY

To keep the Hosiery department clear of odd sizes and broken lots, we will arange them for this special showing at LOW PRICES. You may not find your sizes in each lot but out of the several lots you'll be sure to find the sizes you want.

EXTRA!

Sizes 81/2 only-Glove Silk Stockings in dark cordovan brown.

98c Pr.

One Dozen Pairs

Fibre Silk Stockings

50c Pair

Black and brown fibre Silk Hosiery in this special clean-up lot of not more than one-half to one dozen pairs to a size— $8\frac{1}{2}$, 9, $9\frac{1}{2}$, 10.

White Silk Hosiery with clox

\$1.49 Pair

Three pairs 81/2, six pairs 9, nine pairs of 91/2, and eighteen pairs size 10. This is a splendid clocked hose especially for only \$1.49 pair.

Mercerized Lisle Hosiery, white

39c Pair

Iron Clad Hosiery will give you extraordinary service... This number comes in broken lot of 10's only.

Brown Heather Silk Sport Hose

For street or outing wear. This number is combined beautifully with the Sport Oxfords. In this lot are nine pairs each, 9, 91/2 and 10.

EXTRA!

Silk Stockings in nets, chiffon and glove silk, fancy and plain styles: nude, fawn, beige, navy, grey, brown, black and white. All sizes in the lot.

Fibre Silk Stockings

Special-

69c Pair

Iron Clad, beaver knit and monito make up this lot at special clean-up prices. Black 81/2 to 10's; white size 10's' only.

Silk Stockings, mock seams

98c Pair

Only a few pairs in this lot to close out at 98c a pair. Blacks size 81/2, 9 and 10; whites size 91/2 and 10.

Fancy Silk Sport Hosiery

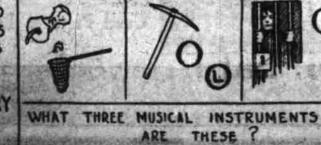
\$1.49 Pair

Vertical stripe silk sport hose in black and blue combinations; also black and green combinations, sizes 81/2 to 101/2.



"Salem's Leading Department Store"

NSWER TO ATURDAY'S UZZLE IS HACKERY



the morning." They sent all if you'd go around doing things goods produced at home, the pursorts of messages this way for people. Look for something through the day, until a long to do that will please them. Prove whistle with an upward trill said to them that you're a good luck 'Goodnight."

The Junior Statesman

The Biggest Little Paper in the World

The Hunter's Horn Another way of sending mesfor this purpose because of its loudness and clearness, which

As this horn has only one tone, the telegraphic code is sent by using a short note for the dot and a long one for the dash. Sending messages by sound codes may be worked out in many ways. It is said that prisoners have been known to communicate with each other when they were apparently snoring.

THE SHORT STORY, JR.

The Black Cat Soot sat in the sun and waved A certain combination of notes his tail gently. "What's the matmeant "Come on over; there's ter with you?" asked Puff, the Using the dot-dash code already something doing." Another com-given, the whistler can easily bination said "Going fishing in "Nothing"

Maltese cat," slyly.

"Maybe it looks nice," admittedSoot, "but the trouble is that somehow or other people have got the idea that a black cat.

"It to the porch of the house of the house he went. He dropped the glove at Nina's feet. "Good gracious!" State convention of Artisans at Woodburn. July 29, Saturday—Manual Salem picture in Portland, Laurelhurst park.

July 3 and 4—Monday and Tuesday. State convention of Artisans at Woodburn. July 29, Saturday—Manual Salem picture. July 3 and 4—Monday and Tuesday. State convention of Artisans at Woodburn. July 29, Saturday—Manual Salem picture. July 3 and 4—Monday and Tuesday. State convention of Artisans at Woodburn. July 29, Saturday—Manual Salem picture. July 3 and 4—Monday and Tuesday. State convention of Artisans at Woodburn. July 29, Saturday—Manual Salem picture. July 3 and 4—Monday and Tuesday. State convention of Artisans at Woodburn. July 29, Saturday—Manual Salem picture. July 3 and 4—Monday and Tuesday. State convention of Artisans at Woodburn. July 29, Saturday—Manual Salem picture. July 3 and 4—Monday and Tuesday. State convention of Artisans at Woodburn. July 29, Saturday—Manual Salem picture. July 3 and 4—Monday and Tuesday. State convention of Artisans at Woodburn. July 29, Saturday—Manual Salem picture. July 3 and 4—Monday and Tuesday. State convention of Artisans at Woodburn. July 29, Saturday—Manual Salem picture. July 3 and 4—Monday and Tuesday. State convention of Artisans at Woodburn. July 29, Saturday—Manual Salem picture. July 3 and 4—Monday and Tuesday. State convention of Artisans at Woodburn. July 3 and 4—Monday and Tuesday. State convention of Artisans at Woodburn. July 3 and 4—Monday and Tuesday. State convention of Artisans at Woodburn. July 3 and 4—Monday and Tuesday. State convention of Artisans at Woodburn. July 3 and 4—Monday and Tuesday. State convention of Artisans at Woodburn. July 3 and 4—Monday and Tuesday. State convention of Artisans at Woodburn. July 3 and 4—Monday and Tuesday.

front of them, especially girls."

"Well," suggested Puff, "seems to me it would be a good idea. Soot slunk back to the garden.

Edited by John H. Millar

hardwood trim and flooring has

"That's a good idea," said Soot. "I'll think it over." He sages by sound is with a hunter's got up, stretched, and went over A regular hunter's horn is good to roam through the garden. Suddenly he stopped. ground. It belonged to Nina, one of the girls who was especially mean to him.

> "She was out in the garden. and lost it," reasoned Soot. "I'll



take it to her and then she'll be ter with you?" asked Puff, the Maltese cat.

"Nothing," said Soot, "only—
only I'm. getting sick of being treated the way folks treat me just because I'm black."

"Why I think black is a very handsome color," said the little Maltese cat," slyly.

take it to her and then she'll be sorry for treating me this way."

He picked up the glove in nis mouth and started to the house, on the way he dropped it several times, but he picked it up and kept on.

June 20, 21, 22 and 23—Portland Rose festival.

June 21, Wednesday—Nebraska picnic, state fair grounds.

June 25, Sunday—At Silverton. Annual picnic of Salem lodge B.P.O.E.

June 29 to outy 5, inclusive—Chautau-qua season in Salem.

June 27, Tuesday—American Legion state encampment at The Dailes.

June 29-80, July 1—Convention of Oregon Fire Chiefs' association at Marsh-field.

July 1, Saturday—Annual Salem pic-

run across in in the mud. I always knew black

FUTURE DATES June 17 to July 7 .- Vacation Bible

Up to the porch of the house

somehow or other people have got the idea that a black catbrings bad iuck. And they're always scatting me, and screaming and has been dragging it around ways scatting me, and screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming and has been dragging it around between the screaming around between the screaming around t