#### THE OREGON STATESMAN, SALEM, OREGON

## The Oregon Statesman Issued Daily Except Monday by THE STATESMAN PUBLISHING COMPANY 215 S. Commercial St., Salem, Oregon (Portland Office, 627 Board of Trade Building. Phone Automatic 527-59 MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for publication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited for swine breeding in the Salem district.

R. J. Hendricks	or er
TELEPHONES: Business Office, 23 Circulation Department, 583 . Job Department, 583 Society Editor, 106	cidedly by the rise of farm products which has ta in the last month." The change carries greater significance, in th of this authority, than any other development that
Entered at the Postoffice in Salem, Oregon, as second class mat	er curred since farm prices touched bottom in 1920-

### THE SALEM HOG AND PROSPERITY

of the East realize that their prosperity, and the prosperity Time was when the "Salem hog" was a term of reproachand well being of the whole country, is dependent primarily But that was in the long ago when short sighted people on the welfare of the farmer. He is at the base of the pyra-Oregon entertained and worked up sectional prejudices, which have no rightful place in this state any more than in mid. His prosperity is fundamental. He must work to feed the nation. But the "Salem hog" of that day was not a hog the nation, or the nation will starve. And he is entitled to have a just recompense for his labors. Neither class rivalry at all. The term referred to the people of Salem, who were made to appear as attempting to "hog" more than their share nor sectionalism is benefitial to any class or any section of the country. of the appropriations handed out by the legislature-

And there was no such thing; it was a mere taunt.

The Salem hog of the present time is a real hog; an honest-to-goodness animal that is adding steadily to the business of the city and to the prosperity of the Salem district.

The Valley Packing Company commenced business in Sasas, head of the farm bloc in the lem year before last. That year they packed 9000 hogs. Last upper house of congress, is out ear they packed 14,000. This year they will pack at least with a statement on what the operate with all of these. 20,000. They are going at the latter pace now. farm bloc is trying to do. The

That shows growth-

It shows a fine spirit of cooperation on the part of the this very important statement: farmers of this district.

"To clear away any fog of mis-And the farmers of the Salem district are receiving the understanding which may remain ighest prices paid in the United States for their hogs, sold in regard to the motives, the purto the Valley Packing Companyposes, or the actions of the so- atorial or congressional rivalries,

It is this way:

called farm bloc, it seems well at but to harmonize the views of the This company was paying \$11.50 a hundred pounds for this time to restate what the bloc people's representatives in Washhogs yesterday. The Portland market was \$12. The Chicago stands for and why it stands, of ington on matters fundamentally market was \$10.50. exists, at all.

The expenses of getting hogs from the Salem district to "The bloc is not a political ad- the comfort and happiness of the the Portland markets is around 75 cents to \$1.25 a hundred venturer. Its purposes are econ- American people. counds. So the farmer of the Salem district is in pocket 25 omic rather than political. It is o 75 cents a hundred pounds on account of the fact that the FOR things rather than AGAINST continue in a sound condition Valley Packing Company is doing business here. them: for harmonizing views, not economically, must be in a healthy

As to the great value of this packing industry to the life for creating discord; for co-oper- condition agriculturally, the farm of Salem there is no question It helps to center a large vol- ation, not antagonism; for the bloc proceeded to try to discover ume of business here. It employs directly nearly half a hun- city man as well as the country what was wrong with the farming dred people, and the working force is steadily growing. man. The reason for the bloc's industry and what congress could

There are several articles in the Pep and Progress pages people and the nation in time of The Statesman of this morning giving the advantages of need. the swine breeding industry in the Willamette valley, and "Nevertheless the bloc had to customers have a vital interest in order that much time may be especially of the raising of purebred hogs. Too much cannot fight for everything it has won. in agriculture. Farmers to be saved, these clubs have formed small son have returned home be said in favor of this industry, of its steady growth, and It will continue that fight with prosperous must have economi- the Federation of Clubs, before from Woodburn where they have the importance of its further developmentigor whenever necessary. It is cally healthy customers to deal In favor of more and better hogs on our farms-The growing dairying industry in this district is helping. erican agriculture and a solid means a declining commerce. It The cow is the wet nurse of pigs as well as people. footing through constructive leg- means closed factories, . empty-No farm, no fruit ranch, should be without hogs; and the islation for the American farmer freight cars. a paralyzed overseas better the hogs the larger the profit; the larger the volume and it intends to achieve that trade. The bloc has tried to its membership in the federation. of receipts from the use of a given amount of feed and goal. Its fighting spirit will be drive home the trath that the city is under obligation to give the found unimpaired. pasture. The managers of the Valley Packing Company will not be satisfied with the packing of 20,000 hogs a year. They will tive, wholesome, progressive leg- tomers only among those who want more. Neither should the farmers and dairymen and islation, in which agriculture oc- dwell in cities. fruit growers of the Salem district be satisfied with furnish- cupies a leading though not neing them merely 20,000 a year. They can double the num, cessarily an exclusive position, is the bloc have labored to make ber soon, and more than double the weight, and add material- the mission of the so-called farm it appear that it has raised a barly to the percentage of profit, by the breeding up of their bloc. The bloc is trying so to rier between ruralist and urbanstock and the adoption of the most approved methods. And the value to the farmers will not stop there. Swine actions as to bring about a bet- many of the artificial barriers

breeding means more fertility; better crops all down the line, which selfishness or ignorance lions of dollars for their relief. At and improved conditions in many directions.

Swine breeding will not be over done here. It will take grand divisions of the people. I years and years for the country west of the Rocky mountains can conceive of no benefit to ag- a condition within its own territo catch up with the demands of the packers in this region. riculture which does not result tory. And Salem as a swine breeding center ought to make even in a corresponding benefit to more progress in the next three years than it has made in those who buy agricultural prodthe past three years. The number of hogs packed here ought ucts.

worthy elements of our popula-

tion. It is working for honest

industry, honest, finance, honest

commerce, honest agriculture,

honest labor, and it wishes to co-

"As the farm bloc is economic

rather than political, it is able to

work as a unit with Democrats

and Republicans acting together

for the common good. The bloc

was not organized to create sen-

vital to national prosperity and

"Recognizing that a nation to

to mount to 50,000 a year, to 100,000, and even then have "The farm bloc believes railonly a fair start towards the big future that is marked out way freight rates are too high and must come down. It will use all the influence it can command

### FARMING AND FINANCE BOUND TOGETHER

has been held in some quarters that there is any antagonism

between the commercial and banking interests of the East

WHAT THE FARM BLOC IS | ter understanding between al

The men of vision in the financial and commercial circles

And the statement is true, of course-

and the agricultural interests of the West.

TRYING TO DO

Senator Arthur Capper of Kan-

following are the main points of

sened cost of carrying supplies The National City Bank of New York in a current bullemeans relief from the terribly tin says: "The business situation has been brightened decidedly by the rise of farm products which has taken place burdensome expense of living. in the last month." The change carries greater significance, in the opinion

"Everybody who has given the of this authority, than any other development that has octhe evils under which industry.

commerce and agriculture are staggering is expensive money. Agriculture espcially, is at the And it should have an effect in dispelling the notion that

just as vitally interested. Les-

mercy of those who control credbe of speedy and immense value to the entire industry. Cheaper opening factories and mills which have long been shut down.

"The farm bloc is committed to the development of the Muscle adv. Shoals project, to give farmers an abundance of fertilizer. The fer-

tilizer trust has a very real and menacing existence. A powerful competitor to the trust is needed. This, also, is of direct concern to the city dweller who must be supplied with food by the citizen who makes the soil productive

by liberal use of nitrates." The Kidneys and the Skin. If

the kidneys are weak or torpid the skin will be pimply or blotchy. Hood's Sarsaparilla strength. ens and stimulates the kidneys. and clears the complexion. thoroughly purifying the blood it makes good health .- Adv.

**EDITORIALS OF THE** PEOPLE

Why a Federation of Clubs

Editor Statesman: Many persons and organizations are con- celebrated recently at the home existence is a desire to serve the do to give it a more vigorous life. tinutly, in behalf of the interests of their daughter. Mrs. .Anna "The bloc gives full recognition they represent, seeking audiences White. Ice cream and cake were to the truth that the farmer's with the various clubs of the city. served to about 20 guests.

Mr. and Mrs. L. S. Rice and which all these interests have been the past five weeks.

#### THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 16, 1922

SILVERTON NEWS had erected between these two the present no European government would be able to relieve such SILVERTON, Ore., March 15.-(Special to The Statesman)-

The boys of Trinity church organ-We are glad to inform the public that the four banks of our city ized a boys' club Tuesday night have consented to be the receiv- with John Larson as president. The boys will organize various ers of contributions for the Rus-

athletic teams, clean sports being sian bread fund. one of the purposes of the club. Other towns and cities about us have long ago completed their The boys will also take part in campaign. By the first week in different forms of the church April we wish to have shipped our work as the other Trinity clubs to bring this about. The city is quota of flour. Will you assist us and societies are doing. This club was organized with 10 charter to act quickly?

-NATHAN SWABB, Chairman of local committee on Russian Relief. Phone 1190J.

#### matter study knows that one of Cut This Out-It Is Worth Money to You.

Cut out this slip, enclose with 5c and mail it to Foley & Co. 2835 Sheffield Ave., Chicago, Ill. writing your name and address clearly. You will receive in reit. The farm bloc is trying to turn a trial package containing evolve a credit plan which will Foley's Honey and Tar Compound for coughs, colds and croup; Foley Kidney Pills for pain in sider and back; rheumatism, backache, money means cheaper, more abun- kidney and bladder ailments; dant food. It must result in re- and Foley Cathartic Tablets, a wholesome and thoroughly cleansing cathartic for constipation, biliousness, headaches, and sluggish bowels. Sold everywhere .-

#### SCOTTS MLLS

SCOTTS MILLS, Or., March 15. -Fred Losinger, who has been visiting his parents here for several weeks, left for his home in North Dakota last week.

Bert Scott's mother, sister and niece from the east are visiting here

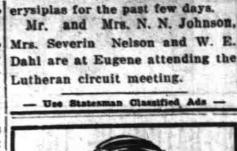
Miss Emma Larson visited her parents in Silverton Sunday. Miss Elizabeth Kinser attended the teachers' institute held at Woodburn Saturday.

Miss Myrtle Andersen visited elatives in Silverton and Salem over the week-end.

Alvin Shepherd, who was called to Molalla by the serious illness of his sister, has returned to his home at Crooked Finger and reports his sister rapidly improv-

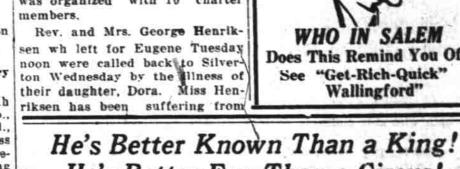
ing. Mr. and Mrs. Barney Helvey have returned home from Stayton. Mrs. Helvey was called there on account of her father's death.

The 55th wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. John Richie was











Me father's name is Patrick, Me fam'ly's name's O'Toole; I live upon potatoes Ang go to Catholic school.

A RIDDLE

Me sister's name is Nora, Her hair is red as brick, Her eyes are blue as gentians, Her lashes long and thick.

Me older brother, Michael, He carries bricks all day, And tells the grandest stories To while the time away.

Green's me favorite color, like tolks who have starch; Can ye guess what I celebrate The 17th of March?



THE SIGNS OF SPRING "Spring is coming! Spring in oming," sang Mary Ellen, as she opped out of bed. A little warm ceze blew her curls. A bird chirped in the bare tree outside her window. The sun poured across her bed with a warmth different from the winter sun. "Spring has come," she an-

nounced at breakfast. "It's too early for spring." said ter mother. "You'd better not e thinking about spring fever ct. Eat your oatmeal. I'm glad this is Saturday. I want you to. slp me cleap out the basement four moves.

wanted to be outside. The morn-THE GREATEST LIGHT ing was nearly gone before she was through. "I want to skip rope," she announced. "Where The most powerful light man is there a rope I can have?" has ever been able to make has "There isn't any," said her just been set up on the Atlantic mother. "You'll have to remind coast of the United States. It is

father to bring you one." a giant searchlight which shines Mary Ellen pouted. She went with a light of 1,200 million can- man, and he made atonement for out in front of the house. The dle power. boy next door was playing mar-No other searchlight has been bles. She must skip the rope.

made with so large a lens, which words as directed): "Moses was Back to the basement she went, is sixty inches across. The United an oyster man, and he made ointto the hook where he mother States government is planning to ment for the shins of the people." hung the clothesline. Surely her make others like it to be placed mother wouldn't miss a piece long

along the coast and used for coast enough to make a skipping rope. defense. A few minutes later Mary Ellen Before this new light was built was skipping down the street. the brilliant light of the Heligo- these arithmetic problems. Teach-

"Mary Ellen!" called her mother. Come here this minute! You cut off a piece of clothesline without asking me, and I wanted to ine won't reach across the room.

Just for that, young lady, you can it up was enormous. The Heligo-take this pail and broom and scrub land light is now quite "in the for me.

Mary Ellen hung her head and tarted to work. It wasn't nearly is warm as she had thought. The wind was getting colder. She worked as fast as she could, but her fingers were numb when she had finished. She took her pail

and broom and started toward the wax in an hour. back. The freshly scrubbed walk

ind went sprawling, skinning her Atlantic coast searchlight. They arm on the rough bricks. Margaret came running in that afternoon. "Mary Ellen!" she

called. "Come for a run in the park. I feel so good. Spring is coming!" "It is not," said Mary Ellen

crossly, looking at her bandaged arm. "It won't be here for months and months and months.

TODAY'S PUZZLE

Change "hate" to "love" in Answer to yesterday's: Build- sent off."

shade," however, for the new light is thirty times as powerful. Perhaps you did not know that one candle-power, which is the standard for testing brilliance of light, is the light of a sperm-oil candle seven-eighths of an inch in diameter, weighing six to the pound, and burning 120 grams of had become icy. A gust of wind their reading by candlelight. How the early settlers, who did came along. She lost her balance would be stariled if they saw the

would think it was a new sun.

An Economical Postmaster The inhabitants of a small vilage were proud of their grocer

as the first postmaster. But later complaints were heard that letters were not being sent off. The post-

office department sent an inspec-"What becomes of the letters posted here?" the inspector asked.

"The people say they aren't being

their initial hearing. If any matout to get a square deal for Am- with. A decaying agriculture for is rejected here the clubs may

be relieved of further concern. If said matter is endorsed and handed down, each club, by virtue of

is dependent upon the farm and "The enactment of construc- that agriculture can obtain cus-

ed to a large and nearly empty

sack in the corner. "Ain't sent

All in the Sound

Still Missing

Freddy: "Say, dad, I can't get

the sins of the people."

"Some of the commentators on

full yet.'

land lighthouse, in the North Sea, er said somethin' about finding

dow.'

net?"

**OBITUARY** Daniel Walter Lawrence was born in Richland county. North

Dakota, September 8, 1892 and matter its careful consideration died at Silverton, Ore., March 11, even though it does not see fit to 1922; age 29 years, six months endorse it. and three days. He served in the

At the last meeting of the fed- American Expeditionary Forces eration, unanimous endorsement in France as a member of the was given to the matter of Rus- 91st division. He was united in sian relief. The chairman of the marriage to Miss Nellie Kilborn, evening made request of the rep- January 31, 1921.

resentatives present that the Te leaves his wife and infant shape its policies and govern its ite. The truth is it has removed chairman of the local committee son, his mother and father, Mr. be invited to present the matter and Mrs. E. R. Lawrence; his sisin person to each of the clubs. Al- ter. Mrs. Oscar Davidson and though many of the clubs have three brothers, James, Richard not as yet responded to this re- and William; also his father-inquest, we trust that according to law, Warren Kilborn, his sisterthe decision of the federation, all in-law, Miss Eva Kilborn and a have had of very soon will have, brother-in-law, Oscar Kilborn, besome presentation of the matter, sides a host of friends.

There are many secret and ben-Funeral services were held on evolent societies in Salem and the Monday afternoon at the Chrisvicinity which are not represented tian church, Rev. J. A. Bennett of in the federation. If you are a Silverton, officiating. Interment member of any of these will yoan | was made in the 1.0.0.F. cemetery help us to secure a hearing before at Scotts Mills.

STOP PAIN OF

When you are suffering with

Nothing has such concentrated.

blood circulation, breaks up the

congestion-and the old rheuma-

Rowles Red Pepper Rub, made

from red peppers, costs little at

any drug store. Get a jar at

once. Use it for lumbago, neuri-

tis, backache, stiff neck, sore

tism torture is gone.

Coming Sunday-

**George Arliss** 

In

"DISRAELI"

**LIBERTY** Theatre

RHEUMATISM

it off cause it ain't anywhere near your society very soon? Please remember we are not so-liciting funds from any society or club but are only informing the Please remember we are not sopeople of the condition of thirty Teacher: "Moses was an austere millions who are held in the grip of a mighty famine such as occurred in the same district some 33 Pupil (repeating the teacher's years ago when the Russian government spent seventy-nine mil-

## FUTURE DATES

March 16, 17 and 18.—State basket-ill tournament, Salem. March 17. Friday—Liberty band to rheumatism so you can hardly get hold hard times party. around just try Red Pepper Rub March 17, Friday-Mistland Field and and you will have the quickest re-

March 17, Friday-St. Patrick's day. March 17, Friday-St. Patrick's day. March 17-19-Meeting of county Sun-day school convention in Salem. March 17, 18 and 19-Marion county lief known. penetrating heat as red peppers. Instant relief. Just as soon as

Sunday school convention. Salem. March 18. Saturday-Telephone com-pany employes meet at Commercial club. March 20. Monday-Spring term of you apply Red Pepper Rub you March surf opens. ircuit court opens. March 20. Monday-State convention is Portland feel the tingling heat. In three minutes it warms the sore spot March 20. Monday—State convention Oregon Tax Reduction league in Portland March 22 to 25.—Mary Garcen and company in grand opera. Portland. March 24. Friday—Willamette univerthrough and through. Frees the

ity spring vacation begins. March 27, Monday-March term of March 27. Monday - First day of

March term Marion county circuit court. March 31, Friday-"Mrs. Temple's Felegram.' Snikpoh Dramatic society play at the high school April 7, Friday-'Paul Revere' to Telegram be presented by Salem high school music

muscles, colds in chest. Almost April 16 to 23-"Better Music" week instant relief awaits you. Be sure Salem, April 16. Sunday-Easter. April 18. Tuesday- Whitney Boys' to get the genuine, with the name Rowles on each package .--- Adv.

horus to sing at Christian church. May 13. Saturday-Junior week end Mertainment at O. A. C. May 19. Friday-Primary election. May 19, Friday-Primary election. May 19, Friday-Open house, science tenartment of high school. May 26 and 27, Friday and Saturday-

May Festival. Oratorio Creation Friday in armory; living pictures Saturday night, June 5. Monday-Track meet, Willam-ette and Pacific University at Forest

Grove June 14. Wednesday-Fiag Day, June 16. Friday-High school gradua

June 29-30, July 1-Convention of Oregon Fire Chiefs' insociation at Marsh-field.

July 3 and 4-Monday and Tuesday. State convention of Artisans at Woodburn. September 21, 22 and 23-Pendleton Septem: September 25 to 30 inclusive-Oregon



We Buy Our Materials Direct From The Mills, Thus We Save You The Profit That The Jobbers Make.

You save on every yard you buy at Kafoury's

See Window Display

40 inch Skirtings in stripes alternating in plain color stripe of checks, colors are brown, navy and green, the material is serge. Priced a yard

\$1.48

40 inch Dress Materials in pretty checks for girls' school dresses, colors are blue and black, red and black, green and blue and others. Priced a yard

\$1.25

# Tweeds, New Ones

A good assortment of Scotch Tweeds in a good combination of color designs, tweeds are to be very popular this coming season. Prices range

\$1.98, \$2.15, \$2.25 and \$2.65 a yard

# New Materials For Coats and Capes

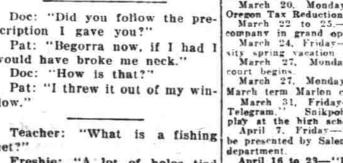
A splendid assortment of materials and colors to make ones own coat or cape this spring. Materials are Chinchilla, Wool Eponge, Wool Krepe Knit, Yelour, and Bolivia. Prices range

\$2.25, \$2.65, \$3.50, \$5.50 yard .



466 State St.

**Portland Silk Shop** 383 Alder St.



Freshie: "A lot of holes tied together with bits of string."

EFFICIENCY SDGAD

HELPS WITH THE WASHING

