

SELECTING EGGS FOR THE HATCHING

A Man from Missouri Gives Some Ideas, Part of Them New Ones

The current issue of the Pathfinder, Washington, D. C., has the following:
One of our subscribers, T. C. Patterson, of Springfield, Mo., producer of high-grade poultry, has written the Pathfinder giving us the benefit of his observations in regard to the selection of eggs for hatching and we pass this information on to our readers. He differs with statements made in an article appearing in our May 2nd issue of last year. He claims that eggs laid by one hen vary in size according to the feed supply and the position the egg occupies in the cycle.
There is some variation in the sizes of eggs laid by hens of different breeds, as we know, but, he points out, it is interesting to note that the eggs laid by all hens of all breeds are much more uniform in size than the hens which lay them. He says that a 16-pound hen lay eggs exactly the same size. The old idea that a hen lays by clutches, i. e., a number of eggs and then goes broody, is incorrect, he says; the production of eggs is continuous yet influenced by conditions, such as feed, houses, water, etc.
Mr. Patterson discards the use of the word "clutch" in favor of "cycle," which he defines as the period in which a hen lays a certain number of eggs without minding a day. Some hens lay as many as 50 or 60 eggs in one cycle while others never lay over two or three eggs during that period. The first egg of a cycle, he says, is the largest, while the last egg of the same cycle is the smallest. Pullets increase the size of the eggs by increasing the size of relative eggs in the different cycles and not the size of the eggs in one cycle.
By incubating the first or largest egg in each cycle and the last or smallest in each cycle, says Mr. Patterson, we find each lot runs about 50 per cent male and 50 per cent female, which is at variance with claims made by some other poultry raisers. The size of the chick hatched, he says, is not only determined by the size of the egg but also by the amount of evaporation which takes place during incubation.
The ideal egg, he thinks, is about one and a half times as long as it is thick, a gradual oval and smaller at one end than at the other. By selecting eggs of this shape we are propagating the species which meets the commercial requirements, he says. Large, small and medium-sized eggs cannot be incubated successfully together on account of unequal heating, ventilation, etc. The shell texture should also be considered. The shell should be hard, firm and free from weak spots; all eggs set together should be uniform in shell texture.
The hen which lays 90 eggs in one year, just pays for her feed and the hen which lays 91 eggs is one egg profit, says Mr. Patterson. Then he makes a significant statement that a hen which lays 290 eggs is 200 eggs profit and worth as much as 200 hens which lay 91 eggs each. This is a point that should not be overlooked in the stocking and maintenance of an egg producing business.

BROODINESS MAY BE WEEDED OUT

Success in This Has Been Attained at the Massachusetts Station

Broody hens, like wayward children, are a great discredit to their parents and a source of annoyance to all who have to do with them. That is why one of the greatest concerns of every ambitious and enthusiastic poultryman is to restrict the appearance and development of broodiness in his flock. Broodiness can be reduced very markedly by careful, rigid, and persistent selection.
At the Massachusetts experimental station, where a detailed experimental study of broodiness has been made, it was ascertained that previous to the practice of selection the average hen in the flock was broody 3.88 times a year. After painstaking selection was practiced for five years, this tendency to broodiness was reduced so that the average egg producer in the flock developed broodiness only 0.36 times a year. A study of the correlations between broodiness and egg production shows that pullets that are very broody tend to lay relatively few eggs between their broody periods.
There is no one dominant cause of broodiness among poultry. Genetically, there occur four distinct types of non-broodiness and one of broodiness. It is believed that birds showing only a slight tendency to broodiness belong in the same class as the non-broody fowls, as each has about the same

proportion of broody offspring. The determination of broodiness is complicated by the fact that birds that are not broody during the pullet year may become broody during their second or third laying season.

Spaulding Presents Plot for Experiments

OREGON AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, Corvallis, Jan. 18.—A 10-year-old ambition of the school of forestry was realized when it recently received a gift of 160 acres of land to be used for experimental purposes from the Spaulding Logging company of Salem. The land lies on the northeast slope of Mary's peak, a mountain in the coast range about 20 miles from here. Half the ground has been logged off and the rest is covered with growth ranging from seedlings to trees of large girth.

Valuation Association Formed by Manufacturers

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 18.—A group of manufacturers from various parts of California organized today the American Valuation association of the Pacific coast, to work for the inclusion in the Fordney tariff bill of a clause providing that import tariffs shall be based on the American wholesale selling price, instead of on the foreign wholesale selling price, as at present.
Members of the organization committee elected were Chairman Clarence Miedler, San Francisco; W. L. Moreland, Los Angeles; J. R. Miller, Oakland; John T. Roberts, Stockton, and Louis B. Loch, San Francisco.

Yakima Postoffice Applicants Quizzed

YAKIMA, Wash., Jan. 18.—Nine applicants for the postmasterhip of Yakima were today interviewed by C. W. Paine, civil service secretary for the 11th district. Paine announces that he will also call in the leading business men of the city to ask their opinions about the candidates.
The aspirants are N. H. Massie, now secretary of the county farm bureau; George Benoit, Charles Westaby and Ernest Kearshaw, World war veterans; George S. Hough, assistant postmaster; Herman Leeper, superintendent of mails; J. D. Madill, incumbent; R. B. Milroy, who has been endorsed by the Republican central committee and C. C. Comstock, who was formerly in the postal business in the Philippines and is now in charge of the Western Union office here.

Basis Soon to Be Reached For New Tariff Structure

WASHINGTON, Jan. 18.—With a view to minimizing the possibility of a disagreement in the conference which might make necessary the re-writing of most of the tariff bill, Republicans of the senate finance committee and the house ways and means committee soon will seek to reach an accord on the basic principle which is to underlie the new tariff structure.
It is pointed out that the ad valorem rates to be written into the bill will be dependent on the principle on which the duties are to be assessed and that a change in that principle in the conference

MOTORCYCLE IS FOUND

An ownerless motorcycle and sidecar is held by George W. Gray of Salem route 2, according to a police report. Mr. Gray found the machine in his yard several days ago. The car has disc wheels and is of Italian manufacture. It bears Oregon license No. 14 which is recorded as a license for a Harley Davidson motorcycle owned by Lowell Benson of Saginaw, Lane county.

WINDOWS REDUCED

PITTSBURGH, Jan. 18.—The American Window Glass company today announced reductions amounting to 22 per cent in prices of common window glass. A reduction of 22 per cent was made in April, 1921.

MINISTER RETURNS

CHICAGO, Jan. 18.—William F. Taylor, pastor of St. Christopher's mission in Oak Park, a suburb, returned to his home tonight after having wandered off Saturday during what was said to have been a breakdown caused by overwork.

ZITA IS ILL

ZURICH, Jan. 18.—(By the Associated Press)—Former Empress Zita, who came from Madeira to be present at an operation on her son Robert, has not left the hospital of received visitors since she arrived. Her plans are to leave January 25.

BANK FAILS

ANDERSON, S. C., Jan. 18.—The Peoples Bank of Anderson failed to open today. Failure to realize on loans and withdrawal of deposits is the cause given. The bank has a capital and surplus of \$300,000, deposits of nearly \$2,000,000.

FEEDING MILLION

NEW YORK, Jan. 18.—The American relief administration today announced that on January 1 it was feeding 1,025,250 in the famine districts of Russia.

SILVERTON NEWS

SILVERTON, Or., Jan. 18.—(Special to The Statesman)—The thermometer fell to the lowest mark last night that it has reached at Silvertown since the big snow of 1919. Early this morning it registered 13 degrees.
Rev. Carl Losen of Astoria, Rev. Mr. Anderson of Woodburn, Rev. K. G. Storlie of Eugene, Rev. C. H. Bergerson of Chinook and Rev. O. S. Skilbred of Canby are among the pastor who are attending the Ministerial conference at Trinity church, Silvertown.

Tax Reduction Clubs Call State Convention

PORTLAND, Jan. 18.—A state convention of the "Oregon Tax Reduction clubs" was today called to meet at Portland March 20 next for the purpose of determining measures to be initiated which will tend to reduce tax burdens throughout the state.
The organization was formed at McMinnville December 31, by a gathering of 400 taxpayers representing 10 counties of the state. It is planned to hold county conventions in each county March 11, at which delegates are to be selected to attend the state convention.

Hardware Merchants Name List of Seven Trustees

SPOKANE, Wash., Jan. 18.—Seven trustees for the Pacific Northwest Hardware and Implement association were selected today by unanimous vote by delegates to the annual convention in session here. Those elected are: John Campbell, Seattle, to fill unexpired one-year term; D. P. Hayes, Walla Walla; J. P. Pohlman, Spirit Lake, Idaho; Fred W. Theidigana, Monroe, Wash.; H. G. Jaeger, Plummer, Ida.; E. I. Davies, Prager, Wash.; and D. O. Welch, Coe City, to serve three years each.

Three Salem Elks Have Died Since First of Year

Three deaths have occurred in the Salem Elks' lodge since the first of the year. During the year 1921, only six deaths occurred during the entire year.
Word was received yesterday of the death of J. P. McMillan, January 19 at San Francisco. He formerly lived in Salem and was clerk of the Marion hotel.
On Sunday, January 15, Watt Shipp died in Portland and was buried in Salem yesterday, the Elks conducting services at the cemetery. Mr. Shipp became a member of the Salem lodge in 1906 and was granted a life membership in 1907.
S. E. Owen, also a member of the Salem lodge, died January 17 at Independence. His funeral services will be held at Independence at 2:30 o'clock this afternoon. He had been a member of the lodge for 20 years.

Damage Action is Begun in Polk Circuit Court

DALLAS, Ore., Jan. 18.—(Special to The Statesman)—The suit for \$7500 damages for the death of their young son, filed by Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Weigant against the Oregon Growers Cooperative association is being tried here. The case is expected to take some time as there are but few people who have not heard of the case and expressed an opinion and as a large number of Polk county residents are stockholders in the defendant company, the selection of a jury may take some time. The little boy, Charles Weigant, was scalded to death on October 29, by falling into an open cesspool back of the company's plant in the south part of town. His body was found some hours after the accident happened by his father. The attention on account of the prominence of the persons concerned in the suit.

Marion County Entitled to Send Nine Delegates

The Oregon Tax Reduction clubs will meet in Portland March 20, according to information sent out by the executive and advisory committee of the club. The meeting will be held to decide on what measures to initiate in order to reduce taxation.
In representation, no county is to have less than two nor more than 10 delegates. County conventions are to meet on March 11 to elect delegates and one alternate for each delegate and to instruct them on measures that the county will support.
Roy V. Stockton of Sheridan is secretary and treasurer. The Oregon Tax Reduction clubs were organized at McMinnville. On a basis of 1600 members in Marion county, it is entitled to nine delegates. Polk county is entitled to four delegates on a basis of 400 members.

Brutality is Alleged in Military Hearing

WASHINGTON, Jan. 18.—Testimony relating to alleged brutality toward enlisted men in home and foreign prison camps was presented today to the senate committee investigating charges that American soldiers had been hanged without trial in France.
There was no evidence bearing on the charge of illegal hangings. Five of the 10 witnesses expected to testify were summoned, but they did not appear and four of them could not be located.
Called as a witness after telegraphing Senator Watson, Democrat, that he knew of the killing of three soldiers. Bruce Benear of Elk Garden, W. Va., said he had no personal knowledge as to such crimes. Pressed as to his reason for making conflicting statements, Benear explained that he had written the telegrams and that an operator, rewriting them with the view of eliminating unnecessary words had made him say what he did not mean.

IRISH POSTS ARE ALLOTTED

Provisional Government of Free State Prompt to Get Into Saddle

CASTLE TO BE MUSEUM

Michael Collins, Minister of Finance, Gets Eleven Departments

DUBLIN, Jan. 18.—(By the Associated Press)—James McMahon, under secretary for Ireland, and A. W. Cope, an under assistant secretary, spent most of the afternoon at the Mansion house, present headquarters of the new government, presumably in consultation concerning details of the transfer of powers, as outlined in an official statement tonight.
The provisional government has been prompt in fixing itself in the saddle.
"Big Loan Made"
The money difficulty has been surmounted, the Bank of Ireland agreeing to a loan of £1,000,000 to the provisional government.
Dublin castle, it is reported, will be converted into a museum. The statement of the publicity department on the transfer shows every government department has come under the provisional ministry and all persons are directed to carry on until further orders.
Officers Allocated
The various offices have been allocated as follows:
Michael Collins as minister of finance, gets 11 including the board of works, customs and excise and the ministry of pensions. Eamon J. Duggan, minister of home affairs, takes nine, beginning with the chief of police of Dublin castle and the constabulary.
Kevin O'Higgins, minister of economics, has four departments, including the board of trade and the ministry of transport. Joseph McGrath, minister of labor, is placed at the British department of the ministry of labor. Patrick Hogan is given charge of the congested district board and all the agricultural departments.
Cosgrove Allocated Duties
William T. Cosgrove, minister of local government, will have control of the department of public health, the asylums for the insane, industrial schools and census offices. Finian Lynch, minister of education, will have control of the educational departments. Dairmid O'Gearty, secretary of the agricultural department, will have charge of the stationery officials and civil service commissions. J. J. Welsh is placed over general postoffice in Dublin.

Red Cross Worker Gives Special Instruction

Miss Katherine Ewing, field representative of the American Red Cross, in addition to taking up work with those interested in the Red Cross, is giving special instructions to a number of women who are qualifying themselves to serve as secretaries of Red Cross headquarters.
Among those who are in conference with Miss Ewing are Miss Henrietta B. Honey of Portland and Mrs. Agnes M. Pitchford of Roseburg. The latter part of the week Mrs. Leon Henderson of Portland and Miss Sallie Hart of Portland will join the class.
After the course of instruction is completed Miss Sallie Hart will go to Portland to assume the duties of executive secretary of the Red Cross. Mrs. Pitchford, who is taking up Red Cross work in from Roseburg and serves Douglas county as juvenile officer.

Long Distance Hiker is Challenger of Records

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest J. Jackson yesterday hiked into Salem on the northwestern leg of their cross-continent hike from San Francisco to New York. Jackson claims that he made the New York-San Francisco trip in 86 days, surpassing Weston's record by five days.
Jackson, who bears a Legion membership card from an Indiana native Oregonian, that has not only survived, but is actually prospering big. That is the Oregon Teachers' Monthly, a Salem

Mardi Gras Performers Entertain Rotary Club

At the Wednesday noon luncheon of the Rotary club, held in the auditorium of the Commercial club, the entertainment was furnished by members of the Mardi Gras singers from the Elks' lodge, piloted by A. L. Wallace.
Due to the fact that the Rotary members are most enthusiastic boosters and ready for good entertaining, the Mardi Gras singers were given double encores and each singer obliged to respond a number of times.
Members of the domestic science class of the Washington junior high school will have an opportunity to prove to Rotarians that they are in training for future good housekeepers, especially in the cooking line.
Upon invitation of George Hus, city superintendent of schools, the Rotarians unanimously accepted his invitation to eat dinner with members of the cooking class of the Washington junior high school. The date is Wednesday, February 1. The class will serve the dinner at the school.

TEACHERS' PAPER INCREASES SIZE

Salem Publication is Bigger, With More News and Advertising

Buy Your Lumber

and building material in Salem, and keep your money at home. We can furnish all your requirements except Builders' Hardware. Courteous treatment and prompt delivery.

Spaulding Logging Co.

Foot Ferry Street

Valley Motor Co

260 North High Street Phone 1995

Boost This Community by Advertising on the Pep and Progress Pages

Statesman Classified Ads. Cost Little But Pay Big

HOTEL MARION SALEM, OREGON

The Largest and Most Complete Hostelry in Oregon Out of Portland

DODGE BROTHERS SEDAN

Bonesteel Motor Co. 1848 S. Com'l St. Phone 423

W. W. ROSEBRAUGH CO.

Foundry and Machine Shop 17th and Oak Sts., Salem, Or. Phone 886

SALEM TILE & MERCANTILE CO.

Brick building tile, drawn tile Phone 917 Salem, Ore.

OREGON PULP & PAPER CO.

SALEM, OREGON Manufacturers of High Grade Wrapping Papers and Paper Specialties

A. C. Bohrnstedt Realtor

Life, Fire, Health, Accident, Auto and Indemnity Insurance. Bonds and Mortgages, City Building Loans 407 Masonic Bldg., Salem, Or.

FAIRMOUNT DAIRY

Schindler Bros., Prop. Dealers in Milk and Cream Wholesale and Retail Phone 725 Salem, Ore.

OUR TREES

Carefully Grown Carefully Selected Carefully Packed Will Give Satisfaction to the Planter SALEM NURSERY COMPANY 428 Oregon Building Phone 1763 Additional Salesmen Wanted.

Peerless Bakery

Makers of Peerless Bread 9c-13c Try Our Doughnuts 20c 170 North Commercial St.

USE BUTTERCUP BUTTER

Capital City Cooperative Creamery 137 S. Com'l St. Phone 299 Our Idea: Our Method: The Best Only Co-operation

Webb & Clough Co.

Leading Funeral Directors Expert Embalmer Cor. Court and High Sts. Phone 120

Silverton Foundry Co.

Iron and Brass Castings Sawmill and Logging Repairs, Hop and Fruit Stoves, Castings of all kinds SILVERTON, OREGON Phone Green 931

DRAGER FRUIT CO.

Dried Fruit Packers 221 S. High St., Salem, Or. Always in the market for dried fruits of all kinds

THE CAPITAL BARGAIN HOUSE

Buys and Sells Anything Associated with CAPITAL JUNK COMPANY 215 Center St. Phone 398

THE BOY SCOUTS

deserve the support of everyone who wishes to inculcate high principles of manhood into the youth of our land. This space paid for by—Thielsen & Rahn

Valley Motor Co

260 North High Street Phone 1995

Boost This Community by Advertising on the Pep and Progress Pages

Statesman Classified Ads. Cost Little But Pay Big

HOTEL MARION SALEM, OREGON

The Largest and Most Complete Hostelry in Oregon Out of Portland

DODGE BROTHERS SEDAN

Bonesteel Motor Co. 1848 S. Com'l St. Phone 423

W. W. ROSEBRAUGH CO.

Foundry and Machine Shop 17th and Oak Sts., Salem, Or. Phone 886

SALEM TILE & MERCANTILE CO.

Brick building tile, drawn tile Phone 917 Salem, Ore.

OREGON PULP & PAPER CO.

SALEM, OREGON Manufacturers of High Grade Wrapping Papers and Paper Specialties

A. C. Bohrnstedt Realtor

Life, Fire, Health, Accident, Auto and Indemnity Insurance. Bonds and Mortgages, City Building Loans 407 Masonic Bldg., Salem, Or.

FAIRMOUNT DAIRY

Schindler Bros., Prop. Dealers in Milk and Cream Wholesale and Retail Phone 725 Salem, Ore.

OUR TREES

Carefully Grown Carefully Selected Carefully Packed Will Give Satisfaction to the Planter SALEM NURSERY COMPANY 428 Oregon Building Phone 1763 Additional Salesmen Wanted.

Peerless Bakery

Makers of Peerless Bread 9c-13c Try Our Doughnuts 20c 170 North Commercial St.

USE BUTTERCUP BUTTER

Capital City Cooperative Creamery 137 S. Com'l St. Phone 299 Our Idea: Our Method: The Best Only Co-operation

Webb & Clough Co.

Leading Funeral Directors Expert Embalmer Cor. Court and High Sts. Phone 120

Silverton Foundry Co.

Iron and Brass Castings Sawmill and Logging Repairs, Hop and Fruit Stoves, Castings of all kinds SILVERTON, OREGON Phone Green 931

DRAGER FRUIT CO.

Dried Fruit Packers 221 S. High St., Salem, Or. Always in the market for dried fruits of all kinds

THE CAPITAL BARGAIN HOUSE

Buys and Sells Anything Associated with CAPITAL JUNK COMPANY 215 Center St. Phone 398

THE BOY SCOUTS

deserve the support of everyone who wishes to inculcate high principles of manhood into the youth of our land. This space paid for by—Thielsen & Rahn