THE OREGON STATESMAN, SALEM, OREGON

TEXT OF PRESIDENT'S TALK AT OPENING OF CONGRESS

WASHINGTON, Dec. 6 .- (By The As-) cerned. They must themselves turn to iated Press)-The text of President the heroic remedies for the menacing con-Harding's message to congress follows: ditions under which they are struggling, -It is a very gratifying privilege to We shall do so, unselfishly because there ome to the congress with the republic at is compensation in the consciousness of see with all the nations of the world. assisting, selfishly because the commerce every impending menace of war, but there advoncement, are possible only when the growing assurances of the permanency nations of all continents are restored to the peaco which we so deeply cherish. stable order and normal relationship. approximately ten years we have

welt amid menaces of war or as paripants in war actualities, and the in- republic to restored normalcy in the evitable aftermath, with its disordered world must come through the initiative ditions, has added to the difficulties; of the executive branch of the govern ent, which adequately cannot ment, but the best of intentions and most appraised except by those who are carefully considered purposes would fail ediate contact and know the reponsibilities.

Dur tasks would be less difficult if had only ourselves to consider, but so much of the world was involved, the disordered conditions are so well-nigh universal, even among nations not engaged actual warfare, that no permanent readjustments can be effected without con-sideration of our inescapable relationship world affairs in finance and trade. deed we should be unworthy of our est traditions if we were unmindful of moral and political conditions which are not of direct concern to us, at which do appeal to the human symathies and the very becoming interest a people blest with our national good

Call for Harmony It is not my purpose to bring to yo

live popular government

corded.

program of world restoration. In the Encroachment upon the functions of nain such a program must be worked congress or attempted dictation of its att by the nations most directly con-



here to the character of our government, mindful as one must be that an address to you is no less a message to all our people, for whom you speak most in no less a message to all our timately. Oers is a popular government through political parties. We divide al-ong political lines, and I would ever Mr. Speaker and Members of the Con- then we can help and we mean to help, have it so. I do not mean that partisan preferences should hinder any public servant in the performance of a conscientious and patriotic official duty. More, it is equally gratifying to report and international exchanges in trade, partisan lines utterly obliterated when that our country is not pnly free from which marked our high tide of fortunate war imperiled, and our faith in the republic was riveted anew. We ought not we provided to encourage our shipping tive policy for ourselves, making it im-

o find these partisan lines obstructing on the world's seas, in the termination he expeditious solution of the urgent of all existing commercial treaties in or problems of peace. Co-operation Needed. Adhere to Policy

In the main the contribution of this Granting that we are fundomentally representative popular gover ment, with political parties the governing agencies, I believe the political part, in power the present administration came into re- normal ways of employment and carry-should assume responsibility, determine sponsibility it began an early inquiry into ing the credit, let us choose the latter. ipon policies in the conference which sup- the failure to execute the expressed purutterly if the sanction and the co-opera plements conventions and election camtion of congress were not cheerfully acpaigns and then strive for achievement

through acherence to the accepted pol-I am very sure we shall have no flict of opinion about constitutional duties There is wastly greater security, unor authority. During the envieties of war, measely more of the national viewpoint, when necessity seemed compeling, there much larger and prompter accomplishwere excessive grants of authority and ment where our divisions are along party lines, in the broad and loftier sense, than an extraordinary concentration of powers in the chief executive. The repeal of to divide geographically or according to war time legislation and the automatic expirations which attend the peace proceentury and a third, parties have been charged with responsibility and held to lamations have put an end to these emergency excesses, but I have the wish to go further than that. I want to join strict accounting, when they fail they are relieved of aid; and the system has brought us to a national eminence no

you in restoring, in the most cordial way less than a world example. the spirit of co-ordination and co-opera-Matter of Compromise tion and that mutuality of confidence and

Necessarily legislation is a matter of ompromise. The full ideal is seldom respect which is necessary in representacessary to insure results, there must and seas is both free and duitable and the perity of the country. cargoes which make a nation emiment in will be accommodations and compromises. but in the estimate of convictions and trade are outgoing, rather than incoming sincere purposes the supreme responsihility to national interest must not be ignored. The shield to the high-minded public servant who adheres to party

difficult problems confronting both the gress in authorizing the loans, certainly legislative and executive branches of the not without asking congressional approval, government.

for and the safe situation prudent loan transactions and the safe gent

tion

defaulted interest may

guarding of our interests which cannot even be attempted without this authoriza-

will improve conditions among our

debtors if funding and the settlement of defaulted interest may be negotiated.

Merchant Marine

in behalf of our merchant marine, in

designed for the upbuilding of the Ameri-

on the world's seas, the executive was di-

carried in American bottoms. During the life of the act no executive has complied

pose of the Jones act. Only one conclusion has been possible.

Frankly, members of house and senate,

of an American merchant marine com-mensurate with our commerce, the de-

nouncement of our commercial treaties

would involve us in a chaos of trade rela-

confusion of the already disordered com-mercial world. Our power to do so is not

disputed, but power and ships, without

comity of relationship will not give us the

ed with a great merchant marine. More-

over, the applied reduction in duty, fo:

Asks Further Delay

all the American people.

Urges Tariff Law

expanded trade which inseparably is link.

tionships and add indescribably

eager as I am to join you in the making

power the present administration came into re-

with this order of the congress. Wheen

the can merchant marine. Among other things

The previous congress, deeply concerned

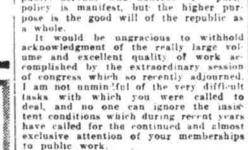
enacted the existing shipping law,

It will be helpful to ourselves and

negotiated.

der to admit of reduced duties on imports tention not now pressing for decision.

to the



Hopes for Reductions

It would suggest insincerity if I expressed complete accord with every expression recorded in your rollcalls, but we are all agreed about the difficulties and the inevitable divergence of opinion to the pride and encourage the hope of in seeking the reduction, amelioration and readjustment of the burdens of taxation.

ion. Inster on, when other problems are of the enactment of what has been solved, I shall make some recommenda-tions about renewed consideration of our word "permanent" tariff law, the word "permanent" being used to distin tax program, but for the immediate time guish it from the emergency act which efore us we must be content with the the congress expedited early in the exbillion dollar reduction in the tax draft upon the people and diminihised irrita-tions, banished uncertainty and improved an early completion of this necessary methods of collection. By your sustain-ment of the rigid economies already in-industry at home: it is essential to augurated, with hoped for extension of make more definite our trade relations these economies and added efficiencies in abroad. More, it is vital to the pres-administration, I believe further reduc- ervation of many of our own industries, which contribute so notably to the very tions may be enacted and hindering bur life blood of our nation. dens abolished.

Budget to Help In these urgent economies we shall be immensely assisted by the budget system, for which you made provisions in the extraordinary session. The first budget is before you its premaration is before you its premaration is before which enhanced by the produc-tive activities which enhanced by the producis before you its preparation is a signal achievement and the perfection of the sys-tem, a thing impossible in the few month tem, a thing impossible in the few months

Again comes vailable for its initial trial, will mark not be unmindful of world condi- against disaster must not be unmindful of world condi-tions, that peoples are strengtling for its enactment as the beginning of the greatest reformation in governmetnal practices since the beginning of the re-There is pending a grant of authority to the authoritative branch of the goverument for the funding and settlement of our vast foreign loans growing out of our grant of war credits With the hands of the executive branch held impotent to t we sen, and the permanence of trade lies the more latimate contact would halt the in its acceptable exchanges. In our pur movement, but it has gone steadily on, suit of markets we must give as well perhaps only grim necessity will correct as receive. We cannot sell to others it, but we ought to find a less drastic who do not produce, nor can we buy remedy. deal with these debts, we are hindering urgent readjustment among our debtors and accomplishing nothing for ourselves. I think it is fair for the congress to asbuy remedy. unless we produce at home. Sensible of every obligation of humanity, com merce and finance, linked as they are in the present world condition, it is not some centers and repelled from others. A sume that the executive branch of the be argued that we need destroy ourselves to be helpful to others. With all my heart. I wish restoration to the peoples blighted by the war, but process of restoration does not lie acceptance of like conditions. were better to remain on firm ground, strive for ample employment and high standards of wages at home, and point the way to balanced budgets, rigid scon-omy, and resolute, efficient work as the

WEDNESDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 7, 1921

government would adopt no major policy tion by act of congress for any one cases detailed supervision. Likewise in benefits which government can bestow, coeds the capacity for the relief with have federal cases detailed supervision. Likewise in benefits which government would adopt no major policy tion by act of congress for any one cases detailed supervision. Likewise in benefits which government can bestow, ceeds the capacity for the relief within the states concerned, it will have federal the case of labor organizations, we might define the solution of the would conflict with the purpose of con-difficult problems confronting both the gress in anthorizing the joans, certainly shall go a long way toward stabilization. shall go a long way toward stabilization. if there is recognition of the tariff violation order to conserve the public's vide in turn for prosperous American which acclaims the Christmas tide if se interests as affected by their operations without inturpole connection. changes he proclamation 1 am Just as it is not desired that a cor-shout public opinion favoring the poration shall be allowed to impose un-determination of our tartif policy. Revival Apparent desired that a the public, so it is not desired that a cor-shout public opinion favoring the description of our postion shall be allowed to impose un-determination of our tartif policy.

Revival Apparent There have been reassuring signs of business revival from the deep slump thich all the world has been experience in all the world has been experience the start unemployment, which gave us eep concern only a few weeks ago, has geeking for proceeding for a start of the star which all the world has been experiencing. Our unemployment, which gave us terms. Finally, just as we are carnestly deep concern only a few weeks ago, has seeking for procedures whereby to adjust terms Finally, just as we are carnetly seeking for procedures whereby to adjust and settle political differences between nations without resort to war, so we may well look about for means to settle the selves to the utnoss to save the invesgrown encouragingly less and new assurances and renewed confidence will attend the congressional declaration that American in ustry will be held secure. differences between organized capital and of children in this area, but it is now Much has been said about the protecerganized labor without resort to those evident that unless relief is afforded, the forms of warfare which we recognize un-boss of life will extend into many mil-boss of life will extend into many mil-lions. America cannot be deaf to such possible for our debtors to discharge

a call as that.

cotts anad the like. Should Have Code

We do not recognize the government As we have great bodies of law care-fully regulating the organization and op-erations of industrial and financial cor-porations, as we have iffeaties and com-tracts among nations which book to the sideration of all international politics settlement of differences without the and fundamental differences in govern-ing the set of the sideration of all international politics are ported as a set of the sideration of all international politics settlement of differences without the and fundamental differences in governhecessity of conflict in arms, so we might well have plans of conference, of common suffering and the dying. I preservedly, counsel, of mediation, arbitaction and ju-dicial determination in controvercies be-tween labor and suffering with the oppopulation necessary tration with 10,000,000 bushe's of corr

minimize the likelihood of war and throw off the crushing burdens of armament. It is all very earnest, with a national soul impelling. But a people unemploy-ed and gaunt with hunger face a situa-tion guite as disheartening as war, and our greater obligation today is to do the growing starvation with 10,000,000 busbels of corn necessity to develop a thorongligoing not alone to halt the ware of death through starvation, but to enable soring planting in areas where the seed grains have been exhausted temporarily to stem starvation. The American relief administration is the government's part toward resuming or the capital group. With rights and productivity and promoting fortunate and privileges, immunities and modes of or ganization thus carefully defined, it ganization thus carefully defined, it strated its ability to transport and dis-should, be possible to set up judicial or tribute relief through American hands. productivity and promoting fortunate and provinges, immunities and modes of or remunerative employment. Something more than tariff protection should be possible to set up judicial or is required by American agriculture To quasi judicial tribunals for the consider-the farm has come the earlier and heav ation and determination of all disputes

attained. In that meeting of minds ne the tonnage which unfurls the flag on the absolutely essential to the general pros- the strike, the lockout and the boycotta

provide relief It has promptly given such same disposition to reasonableness, to the call is insistent for the permanent so side's point of view, the same provision of It is not my thought to lay the prob-lem in detail before you today. It is desired only to say to you that the the call is insistent for the permanent so-lution It is inevitable that large crops fair and recognized tribunals and proexecutive branch of the government, unlower the prices and short crops advance them No legislation can curve that fundainfluenced by the protest of any nation. mental law But there must be some eco- other I believe the solution is possible for none has been made, is well connomic solution for the excessive variation vinced that your proposal, highly intended and hearti's supported here, is so frugght with difficulties and so markn returns for agricultural production. It is rather shocking to be told, and hy tendencies to discourage trade exto have the statement strongly supported. pansion; that I invite your tolerance of that 9,000,000 bales of cotton, raised on noncompliance for a very few weeks un-til a plan may be presented which con-American plantations in a given year, actually will be worth more to the producers nplates no greater draft upon the than 13,000,000 bales would have been. public treasury, and which though yet Equally shocking is the seatement that too crude to offer it today, gives such promise of expanding your merchant mar-00,000,000 bushels of wheat, raised by American farmers, would bring them more ine that it will argue its own approval It is erough to say today that we are money than 1,000,000,000 bushels. Yet these are not exaggerated statements. In possessed of shins, and the American a world where are tens of millions who ned food and clothing, which they canintention to establish a merchant marine s so unalterable that a plan of reimnot get, such a condition is sure to inirsement, at no other cost than is condict the social system which makes it templated in the existing act, will appeal

For Co-operative Marketing

possible.

encouragement should be given to the coating communities in Europe In Russia and saved indivilualism from engulfment in social paralysis. Ultimately they will be accredited with the salvation of the Russian state.

There is the appeal for this experiment, to be returned, and it would be good husi-Why not try it? None challenges the ness for the government to provide for Why not try it? None challenges the right of the farmer to a larger share of the consumer's pay for his product, no 000 acres, in addition to expediting the one can dispute that we cannot live without the farmer. He is justified in rebeiling against the transportation cost. Given a fair return for his labor, he will have less occasion to appeal for financial bubble domain, leases are now being made aid, and given assurance that his labors on the royalty basis, and are producing shall not be in vain, we reassure all the large revenues to the government. Under people of a production sufficient to meet the legislation, 10 per centum of all roy

our national requirement and guard alties is to be paid directly to the federal

There are a full score of topics concern ing which it would be becoming to ad-dress you and on which I hope to make report at a later time. I have alluded to the things requiring your earlier atten tion. However, I cannot cud this limited address without a suggested amendment lives, to the organic law.

Many of us belong to that sensel of thought which is hesitant about altering the fundamental law. I think our tax problems, the tendancy of wealth to seek non taxable investment and the menacing increase of public deht-federal, state and municipal-all justify a proposal to end the change the constitution so as to Russian issue of non-taxable bonds. No action can chanage the status of the many bil-lions outstanding but we can guard guard against future encouragement of capital paralysis, while a halt in the growth of public indebtedness would be beneficial throughout our whole land.

Such a change in the constitution must be very thoroughly considered before submission. There ought to be known what influence it will have on the inevitable refunding of our vast national debt, how it will operate on the necesdebt, how it will operate on the neces-sary refunding of state and municipal I suggest the consideration be without hindrance or loss. The time has cause the drift of wealth into non-taxable vantage. come to add the government support to the wonderful relief already wrought capital to our industries, manufacturing out of the generosity of the American agricultural and carrying, until we are discouraging the very activities which make our wealth.





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Blameless and Helpless I am not unaware that we have suffer ng and privation at home. When it es

which the treaty denouncements were ier burdens of readjustment. There is which menace the public welfare necessary, encouraged only the carrying actual depression in our agricultural in-

Want Permanent Solution

early determination of our ta Revival Apparent

the r obligations to us. This is a con-

indebtedness or a people resuming the normal ways of employment and carry-

Sometimes we appraise largest the hum-

We have been giving and are giving now, of our influence and appeals to

an ill most vived in our minds. Must Help Unemployed

we must choose between a people

idleness pressing for the payment of

of duitable imports to our shores, while dustry, while agricultural prosperity is In the industrial society such as ours private purse are as much out of place and as disastrous in thir results as is war or armed Congress has sought very earnestly to revolution in the domain of politics. The

cesses, ought to make it possible to se the one set of questions as easily as the The consideration of such a pol wolud necessitate the exercise of care. deliberation, in the construction of a code and a charter of elemental rights, dealing with the relations of employer and em ploye. This foundation in the law, dealing with the modern codnitions of social and economic life, would hasten the build

ing of the temple of peace in industry which a rejoining ration would acclaim. Land Reclamation After each war, until the last, the gov ernment has been enabled to give homes to its returned soldiers, and a large part of our settlement and development has attended this generous provision of land

for the nation's defenders. There is yet unreserved approximately 200,000,000 acres in the public domain 20,000,000 acres of which are known to In the main, the remedy lies in dis-tributing and marketing Every proper fit for homes by provision for irrigation. cocouragement should be given to the co-operative marketing programs. These have proved very helpful to the co-oper-until the estimated increase in land valin the irrigated sections is full; the co-operative community has become \$500,000,000, and the crops of 1920 a recognized bulwark of law and order. alone on these lands are estimated to exceed \$100,000,000

Revenue Available

Under the law authorizing these expenditures for development, the advances are the reclamation of the remaining 20,000 completion of projects long under was Under waht is known as the coal and gas lease law, applicable also to deposits of phosphates and other minerals on the

treasury and of the remainder Hopes for Remedy centum is to be used for reclamation industrial rehabilitation, and that we can not dwell in industrial and commercial exclusion and at the same time do the through the drift of population from farm tum is to be paid to the states in which, the operations are located, to be used by exclusion and at the same time do the inrough the drift of population from farm just thing in aiding world recognition and readjustment. We do not seek a selfish aloofness, and we could not pro-this tendency. Economists have warned ind statesmen have deplored. We thought nize the necessity of huying wherever, we sell, and the permanence of trade lies in the more latimate contact would halt the match the present law will add These resources are so vast and the evelopment is affording so reliable in development is affording so reliable basis of estimate, that the interior de mately the present roralties and payments to the treasurier of the federal government and the state containing these public lands a total \$12,000,000,000. This means, of cour This means, of cours added wealth of many times sum. These prospests seem to affer every justification of coveriment ad some centers and repelled from others. A vances in reclamation and prevation great volume of uneconomic and wasteful transportation has attended, and the cost increased accordingly. The grain milling increased accordingly. The grain milling and meat packing industries afford ample and meat packing industries afford ample illustration, and the attending concen-tration is readily apparent. The menaces which may be reclaimed and made a in concentration are not limited to the valuable as any farm lands we posses retarding influence on agriculture. Need Country Population States, and the greater proportion is states, and the greater proportio Manifestly the conditions and terms o railway transportation ought not be per-mitted to increase the undesirable ten vey of this field for reclauation ven of this field for reclaust the feasibility is established commend federal aid, by way vey vances where state and privite part pation is assured Favors Aid for Russia Home making is one of the

minimize the likelihood of war and throw tween labor and capital off the crushing burdens of armament. To accomplish this wo

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Suits

Shoes

Hats

Caps

Hose

Gloves

Shirts

Neckties

Hats and Caps

House Slippers

Garters

Pajamas

Sweaters

Handkerchiefs

Socks

Gloves

Belts

For Mother Handkerchiefs Waists Petticoats Hosiery Corsets Underwear **Boudoir Caps** Dresses Coats Aprons Shoes Slippers Gloves Kimonos **Bath Robes** Sweaters Dress Goods **Towel Sets Table Linens Bed Spreads** Blankets Comforts Doilies **Outing Gowns** Umbrellas **Toilet Sets** Collars Hand Bags **Fancy Purses** Linen Centers

Handkerchiefs Sweaters Mackinaws Garters Suspenders Belts **Bath Robes** Raincoats Books Billfolds **Rubber Boots** For Baby Bootees Sacques Stockings Dresses Bonnets **Crib** Blankets Mittens . Shoes Slippers Rompers **Rubber** Pants Wrappers Shirts Sleeping Bags Bibs Coats Flannel Skirts Gowns)olls

For Sister Hose Gloves Shoes Slippers Blouses Dresses Coats Silk Lingerie Corsets Neckwear **Boudoir Caps** Sweaters Wool Scarfs Garters Handkerchiefs Middies Beads **Bath Robes** Kimonos Belts Furs **Fancy Purses** Manicure Sets Dolls Books Perfume Box Stationery

necessary remedies to cure disaster. Madness in Finance

Againess in Finance Everything relating to trade among dency. We have a just pride in our great ourselves and among nations has been ex-panded, excessive, inflated, abnormal and there is a madness in finance which no American policy alone can cure. We are where comparatively self sufficient small-a creditor nation, not by normal process er communities may blend agricultural but made so by the war It is not an un-worthy selfishness to seek to save our selves when the processes of that salva-tion are not only not defined to others, but manufacturing interests in harmoni ous helpfulness and enhanced good for-tune. Such a mevement contemplates no de-

but commended to them. We seek to un-dermine for others no industry by which ments made, or wealth involved. It only they subsist; we are obligated to per-mit the undermining of none of our own tion, of distributed industry and of high which make for employment and main-tained activities. way construction, to encourage the spread of our population and restore the proper Every "contemplation, it little matters balance between city and country,

in which direction one turns, magnifies problem may well have your earnest at the difficulty of tariff legislation, but tention

the necessity of the revision is magnified with it. Doubtless we are justified in seeking a more flexible policy than we have provided heretofore. I hope a way in dealing with human relationships it has will be found to make for flexibility and constantly moved toward such justice in elasticity, so that rates may be adjusted distributing the product of human energy to meet unusual and changeable condi-tions which cannot be accurately antici-nomical status of the mass of people pated. There are problems incident to Ours has been a highly productive social unfair practices, and to exchanges which organization. On the way up from the madness in money have made almost unsolvable, 1 know of no manner in which insted slavery and seridom and are now to effect this flexibility other than the far on the way to the elimination of por extension of the powers of the tariff erty. commission, so that it can adapt itself to Through the eradication of illiteracy

a scientific and wholly just administra-a scientific and wholly just administra-Powers Too Large Powers Too Large I am not unmindful of the constitu-opportunity has been attained, though all

tiona Idifficulties These can be met by are not prepared to embrace it. There giving authority to the chief executive, is, indeed, too great divergence between who could proclaim additional duties to the economic conditions of the most an interest conditions which the congress may the least favored classes in the commun designate designate ity But even that divergence has now At this point I must disavow any decome to the point where we bracket th sire to enlarge the executive's powers or very poor and the very rich together as add to the responsibilities of the office, the least fortunate classes. Our efforts Thye are already too large. If there were may well be directed to improving the

any other plan, I would prefer it. The grant of authority to proclaim status of bo would necessarily bring the tariff com-mission into new and enlarged activities, because no executive could discharge such a duty except upon the information acquired and recommendations by this com-mission. But the plan is feasible, and a large contributor, through its savings, the proper functioning of the board to the stock of capital, while the people

out flexibility Valuation is Issue levying duty. It is no radical departure, where imports ought to be encouraged believe congress ought well to consider the desirability of the only promis-ing alternative: namely, a provision authorizing proclaimed American valuation, under prescribed conditions, on any given

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Children---A Word from Santa

PEARL OI

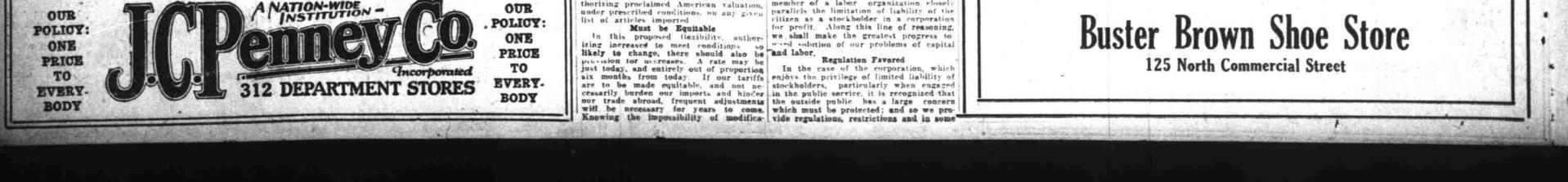


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I want to meet you, so come and bring your letters. I have my own mail box. Address Santa Claus, Buster Brown Shoe Store.

Wednesday, Thursday and Friday

Children's Day at



"capital and labor," it is really vastly broader. It is a question of social and en

ered at the port of entry, as the basis for most useful citizen disordered state of money values, to proproduction costs, making our tariffs pro way.

would give us a better administration of who own the largest individual aggre a defined policy than ever can be made gates of capital are themselves often possible by tariff duties prescribed with-hard and earnest laborers. Very often it is extremely difficult to draw the line of demarcation between the There is a manifest difference of opin- two groups; to determine whether a par

Labor Also Capital

ion about the American valuation Many ticular individual is entitled to be a nations have adopted delivery valuation as down as a laborer or as capitalist. In the basis for collecting duties: that is, very large proportion of cases, he they take the cost of the imports delivery both, and, when he is both, he is t Organization Essential

vide for American valuation, but there right of capital to organize. The right of rannot be ignored the danger of such labor to negotiate, to deal with and solve valuatian brought to the level of our own its particular problems, in an organized production costs, making our tariffs prohibitive It might do so in many instances essential as is the right of capital to or ganize, to maintain corporations, to limit the liabilities of stockholders.

Indeed, we have come to realize that the limited liability of the citizen as a member of a labor organization closely