



By MOLLY BRUNK

THE event of most interest and importance today is the semi-annual county convention of Women's clubs, which will meet in Jefferson.

Delegates from each of the following clubs will be represented today in Jefferson: Salem and North Salem, Aurora, Silverton, Willard, Shaw, two from Woodburn, with Jefferson serving as the hostess club.

The Salem Woman's club will send as delegates: Mrs. John H. McNary, Mrs. C. S. Hamilton, Mrs. L. T. Harris, Mrs. A. N. Bush and Mrs. Z. J. Riggs.

The North Salem club will be represented by the following: Mrs. E. E. Fisher, Mrs. W. F. Fargo, Mrs. P. L. Purvine, Mrs. Mason Bishop, Mrs. P. E. Graber and Mrs. F. N. Toothache.

Altogether it is expected that 60 delegates will be present, with a still larger number attending as visitors. Routine club work of importance to the various clubs will be featured; reports of various committees will be made, and general convention business dispatched.

Miss Elizabeth Levy left the first of the week for Portland, where she went to be soloist at the wedding of her friend Miss Loretta Quinn to Thomas John Sinnott which took place yesterday at St. Mary's cathedral.

The wedding was an important social event of the week's calendar, the ceremony being followed by a wedding breakfast at the home of the bride's parents.

Miss Levy remained to hear Louis Pevsinger, American pianist, in the auditorium of the high school this evening, at 8:15 o'clock. A program of exceptional interest has been prepared, and the affair, which is being arranged under the direction of Miss Lena Belle Taylor, is primarily to strengthen interest in music among high school students.

Mr. Becker is not new to a Salem audience, having given an organ concert here in the winter, and playing here at other times as well.

The public will be cordially welcomed tonight. No admission will be charged, but a silver offering will be taken to aid in defraying expenses.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl L. Fisher are rejoicing over the arrival of a little daughter, born Tuesday April 19. Mr. Fisher is secretary to the state tax commissioner.

Friends here of Mrs. Ailsa N. David (Lena McIntyre) of Atlanta, Ga., will be sorry to learn of the illness of her young daughter Jean Frances, who has just been operated upon for mastoiditis at St. Joseph's hospital in Atlanta.

The operation was entirely successful, however, and the little girl is convalescing nicely.

Members of the Modern Writers' section of the Salem Arts League enjoyed one of their most interesting sessions this year at the home of Mrs. J. M. Clifford in Fairmount park Tuesday evening.

An original manuscript was read and several poems were submitted for criticism.

As a fitting culmination to the evening Mrs. Clifford gave a pantomime illustration of the poem "The Ride of Paul Revere."

Young business women of the city assembled for the second time as a club at the Y. W. C. A. Tuesday night, a permanent organization being perfected at that time, the club to be similar to the Girl Reserves, made up of younger girls of the city.

Mrs. Alice H. Dodd spoke to the assembly during the evening, and a social hour was enjoyed.

The club will meet again in a fortnight.

Mrs. Roy Savage and daughter Melva Belle, of Tillamook, have returned to their home after visiting at the home of the former's sister, Mrs. C. F. Patton.

Accompanied by their guests, Mr. and Mrs. Patton, motored to Portland Sunday where they spent the day at the Claire Mineral home.

Mrs. George H. Dunsford had with her over the week-end her sisters, Misses Mary and Lena Payne of Portland, who came up to spend Blossom day in Salem.

Miss Cecil Chamberlain of Portland came up Tuesday and will remain until the end of the week as the guest of Mrs. E. E. Fisher.

Miss Schreyer is here in the interest of the county health nurse and is speaking before various organizations in behalf of the retention of Miss Lillian Godsey, Marion county's nurse.

Tuesday evening Miss Schreyer addressed the medical meeting held in the Commercial club, receiving the endorsement of members. This afternoon Miss Schreyer will address the women assembled in Jefferson at the county convention of Women's clubs.

Mrs. John Savage of Portland is being entertained at the house of Mr. and Mrs. Lester Davis.

Mrs. S. McElnea is expected to return home the last of the week where she has been spending a fortnight with friends.

Mrs. R. C. Van Orsdel has returned home after spending a week in Corvallis at the home of Mrs. J. A. Gallagher.

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Saturday evening Mrs. M. C. Pettys and Mrs. A. H. Bunn, were hosts to members of the Wallace Road "500" club at the residence of the former.

Spring's loveliest blooms were utilized in transforming the rooms, with apple spray in the living room and red tulips arranged in the dining room.

Five tables were called into service, prizes going to Mrs. A. H. Steiner and W. C. Franklin.

Several additional guests were bidden for the evening. Those participating were Dr. and Mrs. C. L. Blodgett, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Utley, W. S. McCall, Fred Allen, Ralph Allen, Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Steiner, Miss Nellie Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ruelle, Mrs. S. T. Kimball, Mrs. Marie Matthews, Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Chaffee, Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Franklin, Mr. and Mrs. Bunn, Mr. and Mrs. Pettys.

Under the direction of the United Brethren church of the first Christian church the young people of the congregation will be banqueted tomorrow night, the affair being held in the church dining room. A social hour will follow.

Mrs. D. D. Olmstead is general chairman of plans, and she is being assisted by a large number of women of the circle.

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. St. Helens and daughter Winifred, and Paul and Bert St. Helens, all of Portland, returned to their homes the first of the week, after being the guests of Mrs. H. St. Helens.

A quiet wedding took place at the parsonage of the United Brethren church on Wednesday morning, Martha A. Huntley becoming the bride of Simon B. Snyder on the occasion. Rev. C. W. Corby, pastor of the church, officiated. The couple will reside in Salem.

**SOWAWAYS TO GET HEARING**

WASHINGTON, April 20.—Stowaways from foreign ports will no longer be deported without a hearing, it was announced today by the secretary of labor.

The right of a hearing before a special board with the privilege of finding will be restored after a suspension of several months.

**PIONEERS WILL MEET JUNE 16**

Chief Justice Charles A. Johns Will Deliver Address

PORTLAND, Or., April 14.—Members of the Pioneer Association of Oregon will gather for their 49th annual reunion June 16 at the auditorium here, according to announcement by the directors of that organization.

The annual address will be delivered by Justice Charles A. Johns of Salem. The Rev. P. R. Burnett of Eugene will serve as chaplain and T. C. Belcher of Portland will be grand marshal.

The committee on arrangements consists of Miss Ellen Chamberlain, John W. Baker and George H. Hines. The directors chose May 2 for the annual celebration of pioneers at Champeur, the official birthplace of Oregon as a state.

**English Socialist Died in China, March 28**

NEW YORK, April 20.—The death in Peking of Professor Bertrand Russell, English sociologist, mathematician and philosopher, who arrived in China late in 1920 for a lecture tour was reported in a dispatch printed in the Japan Advertiser of March 29, a copy of which was received today. The dispatch stated that Professor Russell died March 28 of pneumonia. He was author of many sociological and mathematical works.

**SHOCK THEORY ESTABLISHED**

Dr. Walter B. Cannon, Harvard Medical Officer Aids in Investigations

**MANY OPINIONS DROPPED**

**New Evidence Brought Out On Battlefields During World War**

CAMBRIDGE, Mass., April 17.—Discoveries made by Dr. Walter B. Cannon of the Harvard Medical school and other American, British, and French medical officers toward the close of the world war have brought forth new evidence regarding the cause and nature of the strange condition known as "shock," a condition that led to innumerable deaths in war time and frequently has a similar result after accidents in time of peace.

"Shock, or wound-shock as it is often called, has long baffled the medical profession," Dr. Cannon said today to The Associated Press, on being asked to describe the results of his important work in France.

"This condition, which by the way should not be confused with shell-shock, an entirely different phenomenon, usually develops some hours after a serious wound or accident. It frequently followed grave shell wounds in the war, and often comes on after a person has been seriously hurt in an accident in times of peace, as, for example, he has been limb crushed in a railroad accident."

"A man in a state of shock usually lies perfectly quiet, his skin is cold and moist with sweat, his pulse is rapid and thready, his arterial pressure is much reduced, he breathes rapidly and superficially, and although not paralyzed has little energy and his mind is dulled. He often complains of being cold and thirsty. This condition may be followed by death or by gradual recovery."

"There have been numerous theories of the nature of shock. Some doctors held that shock resulted from nervous collapse, others that it came from a clogging of blood vessels by fat from wounds, some that it was due to paralysis of the nerves controlling the arteries, others that the adrenal gland was somewhat affected so as to do the mischief, and so on."

"Our work in France gave us opportunities to study shock in the utmost detail. One by one we threw out the theories advanced in former years."

"We finally tested and established the fact that the condition results from the tearing or crushing of muscles or other tissues by missiles moving with terrific velocity. The damaged or dead tissue soon becomes toxic, or in other words acts like a sort of poison. This toxin causes an increased permeability of the smallest bloodvessels, the capillaries, and thus there is lost the blood which carries quantities of the fluid portion of the blood which should be in circulation. The result is somewhat similar to that of great loss of blood from the body."

American, British, and French medical and surgical officers cooperated in the investigations, some of which were made at Bethune in 1917, some in London, and others at Dijon in 1918 in a laboratory of the American Expeditionary Force under Dr. Cannon's direction.

"Toward the end of the war we had learned much about methods of treating such cases, finding that it was helpful to keep the patient amply warm, to give him quantities of water, and if necessary to transfuse blood into his system from somebody else's," he said.

The mass of information about shock which was collected during the war and will ultimately be published is going to prove useful in times of peace, for the condition is extensive tearing or crushing of tissues, and physicians will now be able to handle such cases more effectively than ever before."

Dr. Cannon is now engaged at the Harvard Physiological laboratory in studies of the functions of the thyroid gland, following his discoveries in recent years concerning the adrenal glands.

**BOMBS ARE LEFT IN HANDBAGS**

**Two Women Arrested Who Make Attempt to Blow Up Monarchia**

LISBON, April 20.—Two women who left handbags containing six dynamite bombs in the office of the Royalist newspaper, Monarchia, just before that office was raided by the police the other day have been arrested. Their apprehension tends to clear up a mystery connected with the case.

It is learned that the police discovered the delivery of the bombs, but the editor of the newspaper asserts that the women who brought the bombs to the office in his absence were absolutely unknown to him. He declared that the whole affair was a trap to compromise the faction of royalists represented by the Monarchia, and denied that the party was preparing for any armed conspiracy at this moment, as such an act, he said, "would only delay the suicide of the present regime."

The police have discovered that one of the women who carried the bombs to the office of the Monarchia did so at the request of her husband, a man who was in prison for implication in some past royalist uprisings, and who died last week while still a prisoner.

Just before his death, his wife said, he told her to take a handbag which had been for a long time in their house to the newspaper office and give it to one of the editors, Lieutenant Luiz Chaves. She declares that she obeyed her husband's request without any knowledge of the bag's contents.

The police followed her to the newspaper office, found the bombs, closed and sealed the office and made several arrests.

Lieutenant Chaves could not be found.

The hundreds of royalists who are loyal to the former King Manuel and who have been in prison for more than two years since the last royalist rising, are in despair over this affair, which they believe will postpone indefinitely the amnesty to political prisoners which they have long been promised. For several nights following the raid on the Monarchia sanguinary conflicts took place in some of the principal Lisbon cafes between bands of armed defenders of the Portuguese republic and people suspected of being members of the Integralista faction of royalists. This faction does not recognize former King Manuel as its head but supports Don Nuno Duarte, a boy of 12 years.

**DEPRESSION IS WORLD CRISIS**

**Cause for Low Tide of Affairs Placed in the Business Realms**

ROME, April 20.—Business in Italy is characterized by Signor Olivetti, a deputy in parliament and industrial and economic expert, as part of "a world crisis." He attributes this situation not only in Italy but in France, England and America to the restriction of consumption and to limitation of money. He expresses the opinion that all countries must pass through this condition in order to attain economic reconstruction.

Signor Olivetti sees an encouraging sign in the fact that strikes and labor agitations are becoming less frequent and less serious in Italy. He says this indicates that the working men realize the difficulties through which all industries are passing. Nevertheless unemployment is characterized as grave and increasing.

German competition already is having a bad effect on Italian mechanical industries. Woolen manufacturers are operating only three or four days a week and hosiery and India rubber factories are working on reduced hours. No new ships are being laid down because of the uncertainty of future naval construction. The once flourishing automobile industry of Italy only just holds its own in the face of ever increasing obstacles to exportation and the diminution of the home market.

Both exports and imports have decreased in Italy, according to figures just made public covering a period up to last September. The decline in exports is attributed by Signor Olivetti to labor troubles, unfavorable exchange rates, and the uncertain condition of foreign markets. The reduction in imports is ascribed to the exchange and unsteadiness in the price of raw materials.

**FRANCE DENIES REPORT CONCERNING JUSSERAND**

PARIS, April 20.—France tonight issued an official denial of reports published in the United States concerning the recall of Jules Jusserand, ambassador, on the alleged pretext that he had been too close in his relations with the democratic administration.

**RAILROADS GET \$1,000,000 ON TRANSPORTATION ACT**

WASHINGTON, April 20.—Payment of nearly \$1,000,000 to railroads under the guaranty provisions of the transportation act was announced tonight by the treasury. The total paid to railroads to date is \$582,932, 125.

**EASTERN COMPANY MAY BUY IDAHO TIMBER**

BOISE, Ida., April 20.—Three hundred and fifty million feet of timber on the south fork of the Payette river may be purchased from the government by an eastern lumber concern, it was announced by forestry officials here Wednesday. The company also proposes to build huge sawmills at Horseshoe bend.

**NATIONAL UNION OF FARM LOAN ASSOCIATION MADE**

WASHINGTON, April 20.—Organization of the National Union of Farm Loan associations was completed today. M. Ellwood Gates of California, was chosen president.

Debs—There is but one question that has been puzzling me ever since I came here to the Atlanta prison.

Warden—And that?

Debs—Is this suit which I am wearing, white with black stripes or black with white stripes?

**BIG WHISKEY RING BROKEN**

CLEVELAND, O., April 20.—Nine members of what police say is one of the biggest whisky rings in the country had been arrested tonight following a gun battle today in which one bandit was wounded after an unsuccessful attempt to hold up the Interstate Chemical company.

According to the police, the band has been in operation for months and is responsible for a number of big alcohol thefts.

In a raid on the home of one of the men tonight an automobile, a quantity of tires and several thousands of dollars worth of stolen goods were recovered.

**GUERRILLA WARFARE WAGED IN IRELAND**

DUBLIN, April 20.—Guerrilla warfare in Ireland continues. Several cars of a train conveying military police were derailed last evening between Gortalea, county Kerry, and Castle Island, county Kerry, and subjected to machine gun fire. But the attacking forces were driven off.

Nine houses in Tralee were bombed last night. These included offices of the newspapers Kerryman and Liberator, the printing machines of which were wrecked.

Several attacks on various police barracks are reported. At Oaskey, a fight raged two hours, during which the court house

**70 DEPORTEES LEAVE APRIL 28**

WASHINGTON, April 20.—Decision of the Russian soviet government to admit from Latvia only those possessing Russian visas will not prevent the departure of 70 deportees now held at Ellis Island from sailing April 28, officials said tonight.

Agreement was reached with the Russian soviet government, they explained through informal negotiations between immigration officials and Latvian representatives to permit deported Russians to cross the Russian border if their passports were viced by the Latvian authorities before today.

**Brazil Gusher Gives 25,000 Barrels Daily**

BUENOS AIRES, April 10.—The first big gusher among the oil wells in the government field at Comodoro Rivadavia has just been brought in with an estimated product of 25,000 barrels a day. The previous wells in that district had been small. As this new one is in a new part of the field it is thought that this may mean Argentina is entering on an era of large production. The oil is heavy, as is the other oil so far produced at Comodoro Vivadavia, and is of little use except for fuel.

Prospective Tenant (inspecting apartment)—It's all very nice, I'm sure, but I couldn't think of taking a place with a northern exposure. No sun, you know.

Landlord—Ah, madam, but think of the aurora borealis!—Life.

Invalid Young Operator Holds Wireless License

PHOENIX, Ariz., March 31.—John Huston, 14 years old, who is bedridden in his home here, was the first person in Phoenix, except the Associated Press operator and telegraph editor on The Arizona Gazette, to hear of the burning of a sleeping car on the Denver & Rio Grande railroad, near Pueblo recently, and the resulting deaths of several persons. John received his information over his own wireless telegraph set.

John, who has long been an invalid, holds a United States government license as a wireless telegraph operator. He often helps to while away the long hours in his bed by listening to what other wireless operators are saying.

On the morning of the wreck he heard the following message, coming from a point approximately a thousand miles away: "Big wreck, Denver & Rio Grande road, Pueblo, Colo., Pullman burned, 20 killed."

His mother immediately called the office of The Gazette to "tip" the newspaper regarding the story, but it was already being received over the Associated Press wires. Except for the number of deaths, which actually was five, the message received by young Huston correctly gave all important facts concerning the wreck.

Visitor—You certainly have a fine looking bunch of stenographers. Where do you find them?

Kraft—Usually back in the corner arranging their hair.—Lutricator.

**FIRST PRIZE "Grandee," Harness and Buggy**

Tell Your Friends Start Today

A pretty prancing pony, The greatest of chums for a boy, A real sweetheart for a girlie, To win one, oh! think of the joy.

Nominate Yourself Receive 5,000 Free Votes

**WIN A REAL LIVE PONY ALL FOR YOUR VERY OWN**

**BOYS AND GIRLS ATTENTION!**

THE GREATEST OPPORTUNITY OF YOUR CHILDHOOD DAYS

The Oregon Statesman has decided to announce a contest that far exceeds in value of prizes offered anything yet dreamed of for boys and girls by any newspaper in this state.

Think of it! Four handsome and valuable ponies with their outfits to be awarded to four proud and happy boys or girls, just at the dawn of summer, just when the fields are turning green, when boys or girls and ponies love to roam around and enjoy one another's company. Just at a time when you can turn your pony loose on a nearby piece of land to enjoy himself when you are away to school.

Those who are fortunate enough to be boys or girls eighteen years of age or under will no doubt hail with delight the announcement of such sensational prizes when it is understood that if for any reason a pony is not won a cash commission will be paid on all subscriptions received from active candidates.

Such elaborate prizes and cash commissions are conditions heretofore unheard of and with such an opportunity available it behooves every boy and girl to take advantage of a plan to win a real live pony all for his or her very own. A glance at the prizes and the immense value of these rewards assures the Statesman of the active co-operation of every boy and girl.

It costs nothing to be a candidate and a little effort for the few weeks this contest is in vogue may win for you one of these famous Ponies of the Great West.

The best opportunity of your childhood to get one of these greatest of all childhood companions is at hand today.

Grasp it by filling out the Nomination Blank on this page and send it to the Pony Contest Editor today and be one of the boys and girls to have for your very own a pony and outfit to keep and enjoy as long as you like.

**NEXT DISTRIBUTION OF PONIES JUNE 25**

**NOMINATION BLANK**

Pony Contest Editor, Statesman Publishing Co., Salem, Oregon

Please register my name as a contestant in the Pony Contest and credit me with 5000 votes. I have read the rules of the contest and agree to same.

Contestant's Name.....

Address.....

Signature of Parent or Guardian.....

This blank properly filled out brings you further information and supplies by return mail.



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**Hot Water Each Morning Puts Roses in Your Cheeks**



To look one's best and feel one's best is to enjoy an inside bath each morning to flush from the system the previous day's waste, sour fermentations and poisons toxins before it is absorbed into the blood. Just as coal, when it burns, leaves behind a certain amount of combustible material in the form of ashes, so the food and drink taken each day leave in the alimentary organs a certain amount of indigestible material, which if not eliminated, form toxins and poisons which are then sucked into the blood through the very ducts which are intended to suck in only nourishment to sustain the body.

If you want to see the glow of healthy bloom in your cheeks, you are told to drink every morning upon arising, a glass of hot water with a teaspoonful of limestone phosphate in it, which is a harmless means of washing the waste material and toxins from the stomach, liver, kidneys and bowels, thus cleansing, sweetening and purifying the entire

alimentary tract, before putting more food into the stomach.

Girls and women with sallid skins, liver spots, pimples or pallid complexion, also those who wake up with a coated tongue, bad taste, nasty breath, others who are bothered with headaches, bilious spells, acid stomach or constipation should begin this phosphate hot water drinking and are assured of very pronounced results in one or two weeks.

A quarter pound of limestone phosphate costs very little at the drug store but is sufficient to demonstrate that just as soap and hot water cleanses, purifies and freshens the skin on the outside, so hot water and limestone phosphate act on the inside organs. We must always consider that internal sanitation is vastly more important than outside cleanliness, because the skin pores do not absorb impurities into the blood, while the bowel pores do.

Women who desire to enhance the beauty of their complexion should just try this for a week and notice results.

Read The Classified Ads.