

THE WEATHER: Thursday, showers; moderate southerly winds.

The Oregon Statesman

The Statesman receives the leased wire report of the Associated Press, the greatest and most-reliable press association in the world.

SEVENTY-FIRST YEAR

SALEM, OREGON, THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 21, 1921

PRICE: FIVE CENTS

JACK CUDAHY GIVES WAY TO DESPONDENCY

Son of Late Internationally Known Kansas City Meat Packer Suicide in Los Angeles.

FAILED TO SECURE VOUCHER FOR LOAN

Divorce and Sensational Episodes Filled Married Life

LOS ANGELES, Cal., April 20.—John P. "Jack" Cudahy, son of the late Michael Cudahy, internationally known meat packer of Kansas City, was found dead today in his bedroom, his head shattered by a shotgun wound, having committed suicide after failing to negotiate a ten thousand dollar loan with a Chicago bank, Detective Sergeant McMahon said tonight.

McMahon said Mrs. Cudahy, the widow, told him her husband received a letter yesterday from an officer of the bank informing him the loan could not be carried unless "vouched for" by another member of the Cudahy family. Today, according to McMahon, Cudahy received a telegram from the relative in question declining to vouch for the loan.

Mrs. Cudahy also said, according to McMahon, that her husband had been despondent for some time. She was first to reach the room in which the tragedy occurred, after the noise of the shot alarmed the household.

Physical State Weak. Dr. L. J. Huff said tonight he had been attending Cudahy for about a month past for nervous disorders accompanied by insomnia. Previous to that time the doctor said, Cudahy was in a sanitarium near Pasadena for several weeks.

Ten days ago the doctor, according to his statement, was called to attend Cudahy, who was in a highly nervous condition and had taken, accidentally, the doctor said, an overdose of a compound containing arsenic.

Reports of domestic trouble were denied tonight by persons closely connected with the Cudahy family. It was said Cudahy's absence from home was due entirely to his physical condition.

W. M. Condon, chauffeur here for the Cudahys, who met callers at the residence tonight, said Mrs. Cudahy had no statement to make except there had been no recent trouble between her husband and herself and that the tragedy came "as a shock she had never expected."

Cudahy had been despondent for some time, she said, but never intimated he "had lost hope of living his troubled life." Condon said Mrs. Cudahy was in a broken-down condition which made it impossible for her to receive any one.

KANSAS CITY, Mo., April 20.—The martial differences of Jack Cudahy, who committed suicide in Los Angeles and his wife, who was Miss Edna Cowin, daughter of General J. C. Cowin of Omaha, Neb., occupied considerable interest during the 14 years the family lived here. The Cudahys left in 1914 for California.

Divorced in 1910. Cudahy was general manager of his father's packing plant here during the family's residence in Kansas City. He was married to Omaha, December 23, 1910. On March 6, 1910, Cudahy figured in a sensational episode. Police summoned to the Cudahy home late at night by Mrs. Cudahy found Jere Lillis, a local banker, lying on the floor bound with ropes and severely slashed. Cudahy and his chauffeur were in the room. To the police Cudahy said Lillis "had wrecked his home."

Lillis recovered and Cudahy was not prosecuted. Several days later relatives announced a separation had taken place between the Cudahys. On August 23, 1916 Mrs. Cudahy was granted a divorce after she had testified of alleged indignities suffered at the hands of her husband. The decree provided that she should receive \$5000 a year during her lifetime from Michael Cudahy, father of Jack, and that a trust fund of \$100,000 should be set up by the elder Cudahy for the four children who were to divide the sum on attaining majority. The court also provided that the custody of the children should go to Mr. and Mrs. Michael Cudahy.

Mrs. Jack Cudahy left Kansas City several days later accompanied by the children. In Chicago she announced that the children had disappeared. A nationwide search was started. Several months afterward it was announced they had been found in a Los Angeles convent, where, it was stated they had been placed by Mrs. Michael Cudahy, the grandmother.

(Continued on page 4.)

HOLDER OF WAR CROSS IS INSANE

Canadian Ex-Soldier Acquitted of Murder Charge

OTTAWA, April 20.—Philip Konowal, holder of the Victoria cross, Great Britain's highest war decoration, was acquitted of murder on the ground of insanity tonight after the court had ruled, in effect, that the attention paid by him to the killing of men during the war was partly responsible for his action.

Judge Cousineau, in suggesting that the jury bring in a verdict of not guilty, declared there was no question but that Konowal, in the summer of 1919, had stabbed Will Artick, causing his death. But it had been shown, the court pointed out, that Konowal had received injuries in France which had caused an organic disease of the brain. The killings which the prisoner had witnessed in his four years of service, the court added, had left their impression on the prisoner so that on his return to Canada when the occasion had arisen, "he reverted to type" and committed an atrocious crime but was mentally deranged and should not be held guilty of murder. Konowal will be committed to an insane asylum.

WRESTLING MAJOR SPORT

PULLMAN, Wash., April 19.—Wrestling is to be continued as a major sport at Washington State college here, the associated students having decided against abolition. Speakers at the student meeting declared for W. S. C. to drop wrestling would be a step backward.

CAN YOU WRITE A GOOD AD?

If you think you know how to write a good classified advertisement, here's your chance to win one of the three cash awards the Statesman will give each week for the best story entitled "How to Write a Classified Ad."

The first awards will be announced on Tuesday's issue of each week, the first announcement Tuesday, April 26. Contestants must see that their "stories" reach the Statesman office before Monday morning of each week in order to be considered.

The awards will be as follows: first award, \$2.50; second award, \$1.50; third award \$1.00.

The Statesman wants your ideas as to how these ads should be written to get the best results. Tell us what you would say in your ad and why you would say it. Don't forget the why. For example, do you think it should contain price of the article offered for sale, or the price you are willing to pay for an article you want to buy? If you think the ad should contain the price, tell us why. If you think it better to leave the price out of the ad, tell us why.

Should it contain description? Why? Should it describe quality? Why? Tell us about ads for "help wanted" and "work wanted", etc., etc. Also about any and all other kinds of classified ads.

Write your stories plainly on one side of paper only and mail to Classified Ad Manager, Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon.

This Week's Award. A number of very interesting "stories" about the value of Statesman classified ads were received last week. The judges have decided upon the following as winners: 1st award, \$2.50, Elva Landwing, Scotts Mills, Or. Second award, Gertrude Daily, Salem.

Third award, Rose Huston, Newport, Or. The story winning third award is published in full below; the others will be published in future issues of the Statesman. Watch for them.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

Classified Ad Always Pays. Why Sam subscribed for the Statesman. "Sam, won't we have to sell the house?" "Yes, I'm afraid so, it seems that I can not get a job." At this Sam got up and said: "Well, I guess I'll go over and see Brown." At noon Sam came rushing in with the glad news that he had a job. "How did you get it?" asked Mary, his wife. "Through the Statesman classified ads. Mark my word, when we get some money we will take the Statesman." Rose Huston, Newport, Or.

IMMIGRATION NOTE LOOKED FOR FRIDAY

Restriction of Aliens Bill Draws Fire in House—New York Strongly Opposed to Passage.

JOHNSON LEADER OF PROPONENTS

Daugherty Criticized for Action in Regard to Debs

The immigration bill drew fire today in the house, especially from New York members and was vigorously urged by Chairman Johnson of the immigration committee and other representatives, who declared legislation to keep out undesirable immigrants necessary.

Debate will be resumed tomorrow with a vote expected before adjournment on Friday. While confident of its passage leaders conceded it would not receive the overwhelming vote a similar bill did at the last session.

MRS. MILHOLLAND ON WITNESS STAND

Widow of Late Spokane Bond Broker Denies Testimony of Defense

SPOKANE, Wash., April 20.—The prosecution in the case of Jay E. Hough, former bond broker, or trial in superior court here charged with first degree forgery, sprung a surprise by calling to the witness stand Mrs. Ruth Milholland, widow of the late John B. Milholland, Hough's late partner.

Mrs. Milholland came from Pittsburgh to testify. She went to Pittsburgh shortly after her husband committed suicide last January following Hough's purported confession to authority.

Mrs. Milholland, in testifying, refuted testimony of defense witnesses alleged to be defamatory to the character of Milholland. Especially did she deny testimony of Mrs. Charles P. Lund concerning an alleged attack by Milholland upon his wife at Hayden lake, near Spokane, last summer.

Hough is being tried for the alleged forgery of 100 \$1000 bonds of the Teel Irrigation district, Echo, Or. The defunct firm of Milholland & Hough is declared to have defrauded James F. Callahan, wealthy North Idaho mine owner, of upwards of \$400,000 through the sale to him of forged securities.

The plea of the defendant Hough, is that he signed the bonds only at Milholland's request and that Milholland had threatened to sue him if he did not sign them.

The case is expected to be in the hands of the jury by the latter part of this week.

MUST PAY OR STAY IN JAIL

Joseph Mozorosky Must Stand Penalty for Failure to Comply

PORTLAND, Ore., April 20.—Joseph Mozorosky, committed to jail on an execution against the body for failure to pay a damage verdict, must stay in jail or pay, according to a ruling by Judge George Stapleton in the circuit court today. Sol Swire alleged that he had lost \$800 to Mozorosky at poker and sued for double the amount, under an Oregon law authorizing that procedure by persons who lose at gambling. A verdict for the full amount was returned. Mozorosky refused to pay and was arrested under an ancient law seldom invoked, which authorizes an execution against the body for persons refusing to pay court awards.

Mozorosky sought release on habeas corpus and Judge Stapleton has denied his application. There is a provision of the law that one imprisoned thereunder may obtain release after ten days by taking the pauper's oath, but as Mozorosky testified at the trial of the lawsuit that he was worth \$15,000 he is held he is barred from such a plea.

Salem Water Is Pure, Nurse Tells Rotarians

In an address at the Rotary club luncheon yesterday Dr. W. B. Morse declared that the Salem water supply is more sanitary than the natural pure water supplies of which many cities boast. The reason he gave is that the water is filtered constantly, which insures its being pure, while the natural pure water, like the Bull Run supply of Portland, may be pure at times and at other times become contaminated.

ORPHAN IS ADOPTED BY STATE BOYS

Training School Lads Subscribe Enough Money to Save Life for Year

The first of the 300 China-Near East relief orphans that Marlon county has been asked to "adopt" was taken last night by the boys of the state training school. The \$50 required to support this orphan for one year was paid by the boys out of money earned last summer working on farms. The \$18 or \$19 earned in this way represents all they have to spend for a year, but eight of them cheerfully contributed \$3 each for their orphan and several others \$2 and \$1.

Superintendent L. M. Gilbert, in commenting on the action of the boys, said that one reason why their hearts were so tender and ready to respond to the call of starving boys in other lands was because many of them had known just what it means and how it feels to be hungry themselves, and now they are not slow to do their utmost.

China-Near East relief headquarters is temporarily located in the Salem Commercial club rooms. An effort is being made to get in touch with all organizations in the city and county, giving them an opportunity to "adopt" these orphans. Seventeen cents a day, \$5 a month, \$50 a year will save the life of a starving child in the Near East.

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IDENTITY OF WOMAN SHOPLIFTER UNCOVERED

PORTLAND, April 20.—A woman who was arrested last Saturday in a department store on a charge of shoplifting and who steadfastly refused to give the police her name, is the former wife of a wealthy Denver man, according to a statement today by District Judge Deich, who said the woman, whose case is before him for trial, had told him in conference who she was. Judge Deich said the woman's name would not be made public. Her trial will be continued tomorrow.

BLIND HONOR MRS. HARDING

WASHINGTON, April 2.—Blind soldiers and sailors from the Red Cross institute for the blind at Baltimore presented Mrs. Harding today with a basket of their own making.

After being received by Mrs. Harding the six blind service men presented General Pershing with a hammock.

HUGHES MAKES REFUTATION OF STATEMENTS

Reports to Congress Did Not Include Recommendations Regarding Immigration

QUOTATION WAS READ FROM REPORT OF CONSUL

Secretary of State Too Noble for Such Remarks Says Chandler

WASHINGTON, April 20.—A statement today by the state department said that Secretary Hughes "did not make and did not intend to make any recommendations regarding immigration," in transmitting to congress reports from American government agents abroad, dealing with the movement of emigrants to the United States.

An Associated Press dispatch last night said that Mr. Hughes had made such a recommendation and he also was quoted as saying "our restriction on immigration should be so rigid that it would be impossible for most of these people to enter the United States," reference being made "especially to Armenians, Jews, Persians and Russians."

As a matter of fact that quotation appeared in a paraphrase of a report from the American consul at Tiflis, relating to the people in that district, which was among a number of similar reports transmitted to the house and senator immigration committees by Mr. Hughes.

Publications of extracts from the government reports was the subject of discussion today in the house. Representative Chandler, Republican, New York, who formerly was counsel in the United States for Latvia and Lithuania took exception to an official government report which said the Letts and Lithuanians seeking to leave for the United States were largely people from the slums, the vast majority of them "Jews of the undesirable type."

He declared that whoever made that report "communicated to this government that which is absolutely false."

"I do not believe Mr. Hughes authorized this or any similar report," said Mr. Chandler. "It came from abroad. Mr. Hughes is too big and noble brained to consent to anything of that kind."

Chairman Johnson said he thought Mr. Hughes had read all of the reports before sending them to congress and that he knew he had signed the letter of transmission.

Representative Sigel, Republican, New York, interrupted to say Mr. Hughes signed the letter in the usual course.

COAL SETTLEMENT IS POSTPONED

New Proposals by Owners Too Vague Says Miners Federation

LONDON, April 20.—It is virtually certain there will be no settlement of the coal strike before next week. The miners' federation has decided that the new proposals by the owners are too vague to afford a basis for negotiations.

Both sides, however, continue to display a desire to get together if possible, and should Frank Hodges, secretary of the Miners' union, succeed in swining the delegates' conference Friday to his side, it is believed another joint conference will assemble on Monday.

The statement of the miners' federation regarding the owners' proposals say they are "vague and meaningless."

The federation adds that its proposals are clear—a national wage board with a national tonnage levy to enable the poorer pits to pay the rates of wages agreed on out of funds contributed through the levy by the miners and mine owners.

CROWN PRINCE HIROHITO, heir to the Japanese throne, who has started on a tour of the world, but who, it is said, will not visit the United States. This picture is from a photograph taken just before his departure from Japan. The extensive trip will take him to many of the principal countries of Europe, but the United States is not on his official itinerary.



THIRTEEN MORE ACRES IN LINE FIRST AID IS USED BY SCOUTS

List of Broccoli Growers Far Exceeds Most Sanguine Expectations

Still the broccoli growers come. This thing may have to be called off, unless some more seed can be gotten into sight.

But the seed distribution will be ready; the test will be over, by Saturday.

And then more definite information can be given. The following five new growers came to the front and enrolled yesterday.

J. B. Smith, Gervais, three acres. Mr. Bulgin, Gervais, five acres. C. E. Gibson, Salem, route 7, three acres. R. B. Duncan, route 7, one acre.

R. A. Van Cleave, Salem, route 9, box 120, one acre. All this means that with good luck, there is going to be a daily shipment of seven to 10 cars of broccoli out of the Salem district during next February and March; bringing back \$150,000 to \$200,000.

The most sanguine never expected anything like it.

METEOR PASSES OVER GEORGIA

Hot Metal Is Showered as Moving Body Is Exploded

MACON, Ga., April 20.—A meteor passed over middle and southern Georgia about 9 a. m. today exploding and showering hot metal as heavy as iron.

The meteor was seen in Macon. It exploded over Cordelle and at Pitts, east of Cordelle and also at Albany, southeast of here.

At Pitts more than a dozen heavy explosions were heard, then there was a sharp crackling in the air for several minutes and red-hot metal, some pieces weighing six pounds, began to fall. In the wake of the falling fragments was a trail of black smoke. The sky was cloudless. The majority of the pieces fell in open fields.

Similarity in Names Puzzling to Police

Information as to the whereabouts of Mrs. Minnie L. Johns, who lived at 1790 Lee street and also of Mrs. Minnie L. Johnson, said to live at the same place, is being sought by the relatives. The chief of police is making an effort to get in touch with any one who could furnish information. It is not known whether there are two persons or whether the names were used by the one woman.

COLUMBIAN TREATY IS RATIFIED

Senate Votes Payment of \$25,000,000 to South American Republic; 19 Are Opposed.

POINDEXTER PROPOSAL KILLED 68 TO 22

Harding Administration Wins First Fight in Upper House

WASHINGTON, April 20.—The Colombian treaty was ratified today by the senate. It provides payment by the United States of \$25,000,000 to the south American republic, but has yet to be approved by the Colombian assembly. The vote was 69 to 19, eleven more than the necessary two-thirds.

Fifteen republicans and four democrats voted against ratification. They were: Republicans—Borah, Capper, Johnson, California; Jones, Massachusetts; Kellogg, Kenyon, LaFollette, Lenroot, McNary, Nelson, Norbeck, South Dakota; Norris, Poindexter, Townsend and Wadsworth.

Democrats—Dial, Reed, Simmons and Watson of Georgia. Senator Borah, republican, Idaho, was defeated, 49 to 39, in an attempt to insert a clause declaring provisions of the treaty could not be taken as implying that the United States aided in the Panama revolt or violated any treaty with Colombia.

Randall Amendments Rejected. Without roll calls, the senate rejected amendments offered by Senator Randall, democrat, Louisiana.

The proposal of Senator Poindexter to reduce the payment to \$15,000,000 lost 68 to 29. The Harding administration through the ratification won its first fight in the senate. The president in a message March 9, five days after inauguration recommended ratification as "very helpful in promoting our friendly relationships."

The recommendation was supplemented today by Senator Lodge, republican leader, who in reply to attacks of republican senators of the progressive group declared ratification was "part of a great national foreign policy" contemplated by President Harding.

Forty republicans were joined by 29 democrats in voting for ratification. One republican Page, Vermont, and three democrats Shields, Tennessee; Owen, Oklahoma; and Walsh, Montana, were paired in its favor. Two republican senators, Elkins, West Virginia, and Newberry, Michigan, were absent.

Lodge Turns on Amendment. In the roll calls on Senator Borah's amendment to expurgate this nation and its agents from any wrong doing in acquiring the canal, three democrats voted with 36 republicans on the first call and with 27 republicans on a second call. These democrats were Kendrick, Wyoming; Reed, Missouri; and Watson, Georgia. Nine republicans which first voted for the Borah amendment later voted in opposition. They were Dillingham, Vermont; Fernald, Maine; Keyes, New Hampshire; Ladd, North Dakota; Lodge, Massachusetts; McKinley, Illinois; Spencer, Missouri; Sterling, South Dakota, and Sutherland, West Virginia.

A murmur swept the chamber when Senator Lodge changed front on the amendment. A mild demonstration had occurred when he supported it on the first call. The Poindexter amendment to cut the indemnity to Colombia from \$25,000,000 to \$15,000,000 was supported by 16 republicans and six democrats.

Debate Occupied 8 Days. Twenty-two republicans and 17 democrats supported the Wadsworth amendment to prohibit Colombian troops and warships from using the canal in a war against a nation with which the United States was at peace. The final vote ended eight days of debate. Opponents, composed largely of what is known as the progressive republican group, were vigorous in their denunciation of the pact. They declared its acceptance would place a stain on the name of Theodore Roosevelt, would be a useless squander of public money and would amount to compliance with "a blackmail demand on the part of Colombia."

Sensors Lodge, who with Senators McCumber, North Dakota; Borah, Idaho; Brandegee, Connecticut, and Fall, then a senator from New Mexico, joined in an adverse report against the treaty as negotiated in the foreign relations committee.

(Continued on page 4.)