TWO SECTIONS 10 Pages

SEVENTIETH YEAR

SALEM, OREGON, THURSDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 23, 1920

PRICE: FIVE CENTS

# LARGE VOTE

Fordney Emergency Protection Act is Adopted 196 to 86 Over Defiant Protests of Minority

**ALL-POLITICAL LINES** ARE BROKEN IN VOTE

# Relief Measure Is Asked Until a Scientific Tariff Can be Worked Out

WASHINGTON, Dec. 22 .- Over the protests of a defiant minority. the house tonight adopted the Fordney emergency tariff bill by a vote of 196 to 86. The vote was | that the sympathies of the largest taken at 8:45 o'clock, after eight hours of debate.

Political Lines Are Broken Political lines were swept aside on the final vote, 41 Democrats

and one Prohibitionist combining with 154 Republicans supporting the measure, while 14 Republiagainst the bill. It was evident long before the

vote was taken that supporters of the measure, designed to protect some 20-odd farm products for a 10-months period, had the situation well in hand. But representative Rainey, Democrat, Illinois, leading the opposition, opened a bitter attack which increased the intensity as the debate worn on. Rainey Assails Measure.

Paragraph by paragraph, he assalled the measure, while the Republicans with loud roars of "noes" sent his proposed amendlefeat. A few Republicans supported him in his attack but a score of his own party turned from their traditional stand against a high tariff to join He died November 26. the majority.

Opposition speakers charged that the measure would send the cost of living higher and branded as class legislation. Defenders the bill, on the other hand, said t would save the agricultural in-

Chairman Fordney of the ways and means committee which repcited the measure, in opening bate declared the measure was not scientific and admitted it was hastily drawn, but asserted that it was the best that could be had at

Garner Supports Bill Representative Garner, Democrat, Texas, speaking in support

extend relief so urgently needed by the farmers. Representative Madden, Repuban, Illinois, however, assailed is colleagues for "opening the

way to a renewal of prohibitive living costs." Pointing his finger at the maority leader's desk, he said: You men will make two lamb

hops cost \$1.30 again and you ill make our suits of clothes cost 100 per cent more. Representative Garrett of Ten-

see, said he saw in this bill a letermined effort to divide the emocratic party, to make memof that party turn their cks on every principle of taxaon for which the party has stood its whole history."

"I cannot believe the Republihis bill passed." he added. "I am nvinced it is a fine piece of poical strategy.'

Retaliation May Come. In his attempts at amendment, a ton. r. Rainey sought to show that

by other nations. susetts, to admit wool in transit, easure, at prevailing rates of cies alike.

uty was voted down. Representative Walsh, Republithat an additional duty the difficulty for the public."

fould result in further unemployplans to reopen the mills. Scientific Tariff Is Need.

the senate. Mr. Fordney said in the course was that the secretary of war felt a mercy crusade closer home. I

the debate that he hoped to see the step necessary." ingress at the extra session subtitute for this bill a relief measte which would remain in effect the purchases. Senator Calder, to correct these abuses, but I can-

# NATION-WIDE SEARCH FOR MISS SMITH ENDS CRUELTY

LARA SMITH SURRENDERS TO SHERIFF GARRETT

Fatigued and Indisposed Young Woman Declines to Give Statement of Her Story

EL PASO, Tex., Dec. 22.-Worn and weary after her long flight, which carried her from Ardmore, Okla., to Chihuahua ity. Mexico. Clara Barton Smith, wanted in Ardmore on a complaint charging murder in connection with the death of Jake L. Hamon, Oklahoma millionaire, at Ardmore, tonight surrendered in Juarez, Mexico, to Sheriff Buck Garrett of Ardmore, but later was allowed to spend the night with her family here.

Sheriff Garrett announced he would start with Miss Smith on the return trip to Ardmore to morrow. The sheriff made the following statement to the Associated Press:

"Clara says she will make her \$10,000 bond the first thing after reaching Ardmore, will spend a day or two with relatives in Carter county, Oklahoma, and then will return to El Paso to make her home with her parents. When her trial is called Miss Smith will of course go back to Ardmore but her home will remain here.

"You may tell all the world too. part of the people of Carter coun ty are with Miss Smith." Miss Smith herself declined to

make a statement tonight, pleading her fatigue and indisposition. "I want the whole world to know my story," she told the correspondent of the Associated Press. "but I could not give out any connected interview tonight cass lined up with 72 Democrats All I can say is that I want to get back as soon as I can."

A later attempt to get a state ment developed the information that Miss Smith was ill and that a physician had been summoned It was learned that she had been advised by her attorneys not to make any statement

The surrender of Miss Smith for the woman which began No-1 vember 22 when the prosecuting warrants for her charging her with a statutory offense.

Ardmore, Sunday, November 21. the prison guards in charge at He walked to the hospital where the time of death. My report he said a gun he had been clean- shows 13 prisoners killed. Of ing was accidentally discharged.

# Senate Committee Investigates Organizations Dealings With Government

WASHINGTON, Dec. 22 .- How the national coal association, an organization of coal operators, flicted with the wet manilla rope. of the bill said he felt it was the dealt with the government and only way in which congress could coped with the fuel shortage last summer, were fields in which a senate investigating committee today spent ten hours.

J. D. A. Morrow, a vice-president of the organization, told how the association drafted orders for the inter-state commerce commission to issue on transpontation matters, paid the expenses of the United States geological survey in collecting official figures on coal production, kept Joseph P. Tumulty, secretary to President Wilson, informed of all steps, and successfully fought proposals to have this dead prisoner's name. although coal prices continued to mount.

D. W. Wentz, the association's president, testified to purchasing for the war department at the height of the shortage, 150,000 an leaders seriously hope to get tons of coal, for which the government paid \$11.50 a ton. while another corporation which he controlled, was mining and selling contract coal for \$3.20 and \$3.87

The examination of the two ofbill for the most part carried ficials of the association was enigher rates than the Payne-Ald- livened from time to time as senich tariff. He also warned of re- ators produced correspondence aliatory tariffs and embargoes taken from the organization's files during an unannounced search of an amendment by Representa- its offices in Washington last Satuve Olney, Democrat of Massa- urday and Sunday, and questioned sharply the purpose of public inrom Australia and South Ameri- terest of the steps taken by the at the time of passage of the association and government agen-

Mr. Wentz declared that his purchase of coal for the war depart-Massachusetts, in opposing ment had been made over protest he rate of seven cents a pound on and agreed to a suggestion of Senotton manufactures said the cot- ator Calder, republican of New on industries of New England York, that "it was bad business at a standstill now and pre- for the government and increased

"A representative of the war deat through the abandonment partment came to me and said that the department had ordered all its coal for the winter bought imme-During the day a number of diately, during September." Mr. nators entered the house cham- Wentz said. "I said that the deand their presence led to re- partment should buy a little then, orts that they were prepared to a little later on and not go into week alk the bill to death in the sen- the market for the full amount be-Many Republicans said to- cause it could all be obtained later. ight they were almost convinced for much less money, but I was hat the bill would not be passed informed that the order was to buy immediately. The story I got

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Publicity Director of Houston Chamber of Commerce Reveals Atrocities of Texas Prison System

MEN BEATEN AND SHOT TO DEATH

# Tubercular Inmates Tortured—Dixon Claims He Has Names to Show

HOUSTON, Tex., Dec. 22. Charging that convicts are sho down like dogs in Texas prison camps. beaten to death with thongs, suspended b chains, confined naked in dark cells, beaten and punched with loaded pistols by brutal guards W. Dixon, publicity director of the Houston chamber of commerce, has issued an appeal to the public to put a stop to these "cruel and inhuman prac-

Mr. Dixon has issued the following statement to the press, with the request that the facts be given to the public:

## Names in Possession.

"I have in my possession a report showing that the cruelties practiced on prisoners in Texas prison camps are sufficient to shock the conscience of the civilonight ends a nation-wide search | ized world. I am no maudlin sentimentalist; no habitual reformer. I am only a reporter of attorney at Ardmore obtained; facts which I am making public solely through sentiments of huwith the shooting if Hamon and manity. I have the names of prisoners who have been beaten Hamin was shot in his hotel at to death. I have the names of this number five were beaten to death and eight were shot by prison guards.

Three prisoners were beaten to death at Ramsey farm, one at camp No. 2, and one at Allen farm, all operated by the Texas prison system. Heavy manilla rope was used in beating one man to death. The rope was first soaked in water then applied to the prisoner's body until he fell in a crumpled heap, dead at the feet of the tormentor. I have the names of two old men who were beaten until their bodies were covered with scars. Nine other prisoners, whose names I have, are covered with scars in-

Flu Victims Tortured. "One assistant manager beat prisoner to death, then prepared the body for burial himself. have the name of the dead prisoner and the prison camp at which he died under the cruel

lash "During the influenza epidemic volunteer nurses obtained permission from the governor to visit some of the sick prisoners. At Allen farm they found a prisoner had been shot to death the night before and the cause of his death reported as influenza. re-establish a fuel administration, I have the name of another prisoner on this same farm who was beaten to death in June of last

> "Prisoners are afraid to give out information as to their treatment, and dead men tell no tales. A prisoner at Imperial farm was suspected of giving out facts to a woman who visited the farm in company with the prison physic-

> The prison farm manager had the man handcuffed and suspended from the floor by chains, been used in a complaint to the of more than 100 Texas women. this manager was discharged, but the maltreated prisoner was transferred to a negro prison camp in East Texas, where the abuses con-

tinued.

"Tubercular prisoners are driven to work in the rain. I have the name of a prison guard who chained two tubercular patients together by their wrists, then stripped them naked and kept them in the dungeon for 17 hours. They were beaten, kicked and punched with the muzzle of a loaded pistol. Tuberculars are supposed to get a ration of butter, milk and eggs, but these men calls to see them about once a

"The people of Texas, ignorant of these atrocities, have been ties to Russian prisoners in Siberia. There is opportunity for will give the names and dates in

(Continued on page 3)

# IF YOU DOUBT HUMANITY JUST SEE STATESMAN'S WAREHOUSE FOR NEEDY PEOPLE OF SALEM

F one is ever tempted to doubt human nature, one should begin a campaign for the poor and needy, for it is in response to such calls that the kindly, compassionate side of mankind is best demonstrated. Instance the solicitation made Wednesday morning by The Statesman for provisions for the destitute in Salem—and its result.

The paper had no more than reached the subscribers than telephone calls began to pour into The Statesman office, from both the city and country-

And those calling had a host of things to give, canned fruit, potatoes, carrots, cabbages, apples, clothing, flour, beans, rice, money and toys for the children of poor families. The larger number asked that these things be collected as they were unable to make personal delivery, but there were many who came throughout the day with the rear of their wagons or autos loaded with sacks and boxes of provis-

Everyone of these calls has been listed and will be attended to as fast as the Boy Scouts are relieved from other duties. Anything that could be used to advantage by families who have hardly the bare necessities of life will be received today, tomorrow and even Christmas day, if generous Salem folk see fit to send things then.

To communicate with The Statesman Santa Claus, phone 106.

# FOUR KILLED IN IRISH RAVAGES SERIOUS CLASH ARE DESCRIBED

searched.'

"drunken black and tans."

and flat on the end.

the military.

abuse of individuals."

"Black and Tan" Attacks

on Innocent People

# Screams of Horror Stricken Corporal Tells Story of Heard Above Volleys of Red Guards

BOLOGNA, Italy, Dec. 22 .- A test against the recent attacks in by a former corporal in the Unit-Bologna upon socialist deputies, ed States army in reply to a refour persons were killed and quest of the commission of the more than 30 wounded before police and troops restored order. praisal through the eyes of a sol-

Fifteen red guards were arrested. dier of the English forces in Ire-More than 10,000 persons gath- land." ered for the socilist demonstrtion. Authorities believed the absence border before the world war and of police and caribeneers from the 'ra the navy during hostilities, told scene would aid in avoiding trou- the commission that "if enlisted

While the meeting was in full swing, 600 ntionalists in military formation issued from their quarters to carry out a parade through visit to Abbey Feale, confronted by male nurses from the war." He was searched on ture of the new covenant. the lunatic asylum. These nurses, one occasion at the reint of a nispunishment for his supposed giv- all socialists marched in the oppowaving red flags.

> swept over the nationalists, the States, you are going to be shots coming from the battlements of a famous castle, A stampede of the people fol-During the lowed immeditely. shooting, which continued only a few minutes, the screams of the horror-stricken could be heard little girl by the military. above the volleys.

# Bank Robber Wagner's Cache Is Discovered

PORTLAND, Dec. 22.-Sheriff received neither. A physician day that deputies investigating had uncovered one of the former stock, made out to John M. Hedden. \$25 in thrift and savings my possession to any bora fide stamps, \$59.91 in small change missions amounting to \$55,000 on official commission that desires and 12 gold watches. All the lcot was said to have been from that "millions of tons" had been these unfortunate prisoners to store of Hedden which Wagner from work." expect," he continued, "to obtained for the army by other congress re-enact either the buyers during September and Ocley or the Payne-Aldrich (Continued on page 3)

(Continued on page 3)

(Continued on page 3)

# Harding's Plan Roughly Shapes Into Diplomatic Exchange With Great Exchange With England,

# CABINET PORTFOLIOS ARE STILL UNFILLED

France, Italy and Japan

# Selection of Cabinet Is Wo ven Around Question of International Relations

remain to be made it became known tonight that Presidentelect Harding's series of conferences here have brought him much nearer the solution of the big M. L. Hamilton Dies problems of his administration. Peace Based on Moral Influence

A world peace plan, based on the united moral influence of the great powers is taking more or day he gathers advice on the subject! from every viewpoint. Available material for the cabi

net has been sorted painstakingly and although no appointments have been offered the field of possibilities has been narrowed sharply. Definite announcement be made early in the new year. On the problem or reorganizing wife passed away only a ery at Washington the plans of the her funeral took place here.

president-elect are less complete.

proceedure. Diplomacy to Play Part,

naval status. So far as the world peace plan will come. is concerned, Mr. Harding still remains free from final committal to any definite and detailed pro- White Population of gram. During his conferences here, however, he has placed upon the table an outline of procedure which he formulated long before the campaign was over. Much still

is to be done but the president-

elect views the progress already WASHINGTON, Dec. 22, A made as insuring success. Bologna, where the socialists had out discipline and not responsi- with Great Britain, France, Italy Tuesday. ministration begins on March 4. der to prevent further bloodshed. asking that they consider the possibilities of an agreement between them and the United States to excommittee of 100. investigating ert a united moral force for world the Irish question for "an appeace. It is not expected that the proposal will suggest in any respect a political alliance, though it may reiterate the faith of the D. J. Broderick of Chicago, who United States in a world court in said he served on the Mexican which all nations might voluntar-

Cabinet Portfolios Unfilled men of the American military was replaced by a portrait of Nik- and tans" and English soldiers has every expectation that they Broderick, who returned to among the possibilities, this country December 5 after a

At such a conference would be Ireland, determined such questions as the the streets, singing war songs and said be had been addressed by a availability of the Hague tribunal shouting the war cry of D'Annun- member of the "hinck and tans" and workable features of the Verzio. At first the nationalists were as "one of those Yanks who won sailles league in weaving the textol, he declared, and upon point- the more important cabinet selec-

cations of possible secretaries of state with particular concern. Broderick said he had wit-Charles Evans Hughes, the Renessed the pillaging of homes by publican nominee of 1916 and Senator Philander C. Knox, formpotshooting of cattle by British He added that one of the black and tans and a member of these considerations. David Jayne the royal Irish constabulary, had Hill, a former ambassador to Gershowed him their ammunition many and Elihu Root, another former secretary, also have been which, he said, consisted of "soft nosed" bullets, molded of lead mentioned many times in gossip as possible selections.

The witness described several Some of Senator Harding's imkillings attributed to the "black and tans." and the searching and mediate, intimate friends believe that to relieve the public mind of heard from Miss Susannah Walsh might announce his appointments a story of the killing of her bro- to the state and treasury departther-in-law, the late Lord Mayor ments within the next few weeks McCartain of Cork. Miss Annie and then build the remainder of Walsh, her sister, declared that the cabinet upon thom. For the boy scouts had been killed by treasury position, speculation has black and tans. Firemen fight- been less definite, but Charles G. ing fires of incendiary origin, she Dawes, Chicago, former Senator said, repeatedly were fired upon John W. Weeks of Massachusetts, George M. Reynolds of Chicago "It is no longer safe to be on and Charles D. Hilles of New York the streets of Cork." she said, have been named frequently as If a scientific tariff schedule producing a sheet of figures, said not do any act that might subject the Scottsburg postoffice and The people hurry straight home possibilities in the under-surface It is understood also that Her-

> bert Hoover is under consideraably rain or snow east portion; (Continued on page 5.)

Way Precipitating Tons of Coal Entombing Workmen

SEATTLE, Wash., Dec. 22. Four miners were caught in a cave-in on the 11th level of the Pacific Coast Coal company's mine at Black Diamond, Wash. lear here today and are believed to have been either crushed by the slide or suffocated. The men are: Carl Hevlin, Joe

Grill, Frank Bussey and Frank Navonne, all residents of Black According to S. H. Green of

Seattle, manager of the cost company there is little possibility of escuing any of the men alive a they were caught in a small area deep underground. A hundred miners were working tonight.. in two hour shifts, in an effort clear away the debris

The slide occurred early towhen the 11th level was filled with workmen. The shoring in the level gave way precipitating tons of coal and rock into the tunnel and cutting off the four men from their comrades. MARION, O., Dec. 22. - Al-| men were at first believed to be

# After Long Illness

M. L. Hamilton died Wednesmorning at a local hospital spread liquor conspiracy. less concrete form in his mind as at the age of 64 years. The funeral services will be held from the Webb & Clough chapel Friday The men were convicted last Sat-

many months, beginning with an spiracy to obtain liquor from bonded government warehouses attack of influenza in California. for promiscuous sale, and after of selections for two or three of He was a pioneer business man the jury had been out for more the most important portfolios may of Salem and has numerous rel- than 40 hours. Jules Gamage, a atives in this community. few the elaborate executive machin- weeks ago in Stockton, Calif., and passed, Edward Boyden, a news

but he at least has gathered much Laud Hamilton, widely known his paper while the trial was information and advice and has a resident of Stockton. Calif., and progress to the effect that certain a central scheme of here as an advertising man, now of the defendants we Mr. Harding is keeping an ear He was a brother of Mrs. William the story and said also that to the ground for information on Anderson of Salem and a brother- of the defendants had given his into the question of agricultural Land Hamilton is now on his taker for the bet, he testified.

relief and has sought for the real way to Salem to attend the fun- Gambling Proceeds Near Court. story of the nation's military and eral. Relatives here are not informed whether the other son information that a "dice" game

# Melbourne Deputized

22 .- Virtuolly the entire white \$15,600 each. population of Broome have been armed and sworn in as special on the betting on the outcome of constables and are engaged in dis- the trial, prompted the judge to serious clash occurred yesterday characterization of the "clack and shapes up is understood to conat Ferrerra, 25 miles north of tans" in Ireland as "wholly with-template a diplomatic exchange lays resulting in fatal rioting had reported that it could not All the hotels in agree. organized a demonstration in pro- ble to anybody" was given today and Japan soon after the new ad- Broome have been closed in or-

Harry Brolaski Is Given Maximum Penalty of Two Years in Prison and \$10,-000 Fine for Conspiracy

CO-DEFENDANT GIVEN TWO YEARS AND \$5,000

# First Conviction Secured in Governments Far Flung Liquor Investigation

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 22. though many important decisions entombed but final check of the tenced here today to two years men reduced the number to four. imprisonment and a fine of \$10,-000, and his co-defendant Douglas Newton to two years and the payment of a \$500 fine, for their conviction in federal court here on a charge of conspiring to violate the federal enforcement act, Brolaski had been termed by federal officers the "master mind" of a wide-

> Maximum Penalty Given, Brolaski's sentence was the maximum penalty under the law. urday after a sensational trial Mr. Hamilton had been ill for which disclosed a widespread con-

His third defendant, was acquitted. Previous to paper man, was called to the stand Mr. Hamilton was the father of in regard to a story appearing in of Ira Hamilton. former Salem acquittal that they were influence chief of police, now in the auto- ing betting on such an outcome mobile business at Oakland, Calif. Boyden admitted authorship of the labor situation and on finan- in-law of Carey F. Martin of Sal- \$200 to bet on the witness own cial situations. He has inquired em and Richard Kirk of Portland. account. He could not find a

Boyden also said that he had was being played in a room with in a few feet of the court late at night while the jury was deliberating and that approximately \$608 changed hands in this game.

The defendants were given a 20 day stay of execution and their MELBOURNE, Australia, Dec. ball was raised from \$10,000 to Information reaching the court

(Concinued on page 5.)

# AN APPEAL TO CHRISTIANS

By HERBERT HOOVER

It is not wise nor proper for men to claim indiscriminate-What the next step might be ly the blessing of Christ on the tasks they undertake. Yet The theater was decorated with services took into their own hands must depend, of course, upon the surely concerning the vital duty to the performance of which red flags. In the royal box the reprisals against the people of oc- willingness of the four great pow- American charity has dedicated itself this winter—the procoat of arms of the house of Svoy cupied territories as the "black ers to co-operate. Mr. Harding tection of 3,500,000 children from the indescribable miseries olai Lenine, the Russian soviet do in Ireland, they would be tried will be ready to second such a of starvation or death by disease—it is not presumptuous to by courts martial and sentenced move, and if they do, a diplomatic call on His followers in His name. Quoted word and recorded to long terms in military prisons." conference at Washington is act assure us that Jesus had no passion more intense than His love of children.

Eight organizations, working among every race and creed, have come to the unanimous conclusion that three and one-half million children in Eastern and Central Europe have no alternative to disaster between now and next harvest except American aid. The European Relief Council, comprising out of information which had site direction to the nationalists, ing out his American citizenship tions has been bound up with the was told "we don't care if you world peace program and Mr. viction that this heartrending peril to helpless children should Then a volley of rifle fire are the president of the United Barding has weighed the qualifi- have absolute right of way until the situation is met.

I know America has tasks and needs at home, but I make no apology for seeking to lay on your hearts our obligation to avert the incredible tragedy that threatens these children. They are no more my children than they are yours. Neither soldiers, and the wounding of a er nead of the state understood to be among those of us can dare let them suffer through our indifference and who are figuring conspicuously in then claim servantship to Christ.

> One way to make your contribution is to fill out the form below. Bear in mind that \$10 will save a child's life:

# EUROPEAN RELIEF COUNCIL

Make check payable to

F. G. Deckebach, Chairman

Marion County Committee, Salem, Oregon

Please find enclosed my contribution as part of America's Christmas Gift to the Starving Children of

Address.