

the full membership of the feder i reserve board. They characterd the situation facing the pro-

ers due to the falling market as "alarming" and insisted that e of the main purposes of the deral reserve law was to furniah elasticity of currency for the agricultural interests in such em-

"I ask one specific thing." Senator Smith said. "Give the agricultural interests a lower rate of liscoufft in this distressing time than you do anybody else."

Europe's Credit Relieved

The delegates emphasized their elings at both conferences that if they could obtain some agency for financing the credits of Europe and increase the sale of expe and increase the sale of ex-ports, their plight would be large-g relieved. They ask the reserve RAILWAYS MUST bard to use its influence in havng the finance corporation restablished for this purpoes.

"The general meeting of the agcultural conference concluded

oday but a committee represenative of each of the 30 agricultural groups will remain until a tatement of credit policy in preparation by reserve banks and covwing the whole audit situation is made public. This committee called tonight on Secretary Meredith and the situation was gone over again.

Independents Are Swinging to Cox

NEW YORK, Oct. 14 .-- George White, chairman of the Democratnational committee, tonight is- us to stabilize the railway situaand a statement saying that tion," said Mr. Johnson, "because eleventh hour plans of the Reolicans would fail to check the the principle of individual owner-Rejublican and independent ship of property and of individual tampede to Governor Cox, whi b opportunity. The railways are has already begun."

The Republican campaign is disorder," Mr. White declared. Party ranks have been broken. Those who for years have affiliated with the party because they have believed it stood for high to put the transportation business principies are descriing it.

this who have often buesiness with a business program supported it are turning to Gov- for transportation." ernor Cor. In close counsel and of the National Automobile leep secrecy, the Harding campaign managers are seeking fran- Chamber of Commerce said that scally to work out elevanth hour the greatest development in auplans to regain lost ground." one of these "plans", Mr. "hite said he understood, was to greater exports from the United ance in advance the personel of the cabinet as Senator this country there is one automolarding would constitute it, if

"It is to contain names of disaruished men who are seamingdischarging their party obliga-

an at the expense of their conns and their consciences. If the plan is carried out, its e will impress a disgusted

n with the fact that a weak at would surround himself of inefficiency unpar-

PACIFIC PORTS SUPERIOR.

EATTLE, Wash., Oct. 14 .- not be accepted. ports are superior to Senator Harry S. New, head of

facilities and markets, said he had not received the pro-

afternoon session Invitations had been sent to a jout 100 farmers for the banquet given by the club at 12:30. The serving of the meal was in the hands of the Trinity Ladies Aid society and was sorved in the

Trinity church basement. The afternoon meetings held in the Palace theater. The chief speaker of the afternoon was Professor Mouris of O. A. C. home heath campaigning.

who spoke on agriculture and better farming methods. Walter Denton of Salem spoke on community 'affairs in the

evening. Moving pictures were shown free after each session. convention.



Transportation Business ing future programs. Must be Run on Sound **Basis Says Speaker**

that it was "a sacred and spirit-NEW YORK, Oct. 14 .- Return of the railroads to government oping the creed of Christ" as against eration would be but the forerun-"the creed of Cain." The league. ner of federal control of fundahe said, was "as divinely inspired mental source of production such as the declaration of independas steel, coal and copper, declared He also charged that "a ence." Alba B. Johnson of Philadelphia. senatorial oligarchy conspiracy president of the Railway Business was directed at world peace and association, in an address tonight denounced Senator Lodge of Masat a banquet of the American sachusetts as "the basest conspirmanufacturers export association. ator in all history of the human

"The national welfare requires race." Boys at Wapakoneta bearing Senator large lithographs of we are in a conflict to preserve Harding and shouting for the senator caused Governor Cox to declare that he had discovered a new "contemptible" plan of the

opposition. Told by local Demo-The speaker said his address crats that the boys were hired oy could be summed up in "a golden Republican leaders, Governor Cox questioned one boy who kept un-"Transportation is a business.

It is the business of businessmen ater aisle directly before the govon a business basis. Let us get

Nobody." "Go home and tell your mother hat you didn't tell the truth."

tomobile sales must come in foreign countries, thus necessitating ticed. In the last two days when States. Mr. Reeves said that in we started our meetings, one boy or a group of boys will stand out bile for every 14 inhabitants. in front of the speaker and unfurl

whereas in the remainder of the the lithograph of the opposition to do it."

> him and said that "every trick they have tried to play has resolved itself in our favor."

> > At Van Wert, commenting upon Former Taft's recent statement that Governor Cox's election still would leave sufficient anti-league senators to defeat the treaty, the governor said that it indicated an intention to override the result of the "solemn referendum" on the

league and to repudiate the na-His election and "a great vic-

The premier of Ontario, Can., governor said, "declaring that the primal object was to "evade the he pointed ont, was a farmerissue of the league," by promot- labor man. The "great British labor party" in England was in back of the same movement. AMERICANISM IS ing minor and extraneous issues." Speaks to Large Crowd The governor's address tonight |"And the movement is going on

to victory," he declared, "perwas to a crowd which filled the haps not this November, but at largest forum in the state capitol. It was the eleventh speech of an some date not far in the future. Mr. Christensen asserted that exhausting day in Ohio for the governor on his first full day of there is now a fight being waged

Johnson Pleads for Stars in Minnesota against organized labor. "A number of the labor Ohioans at Van Wert, Delphos. leaders there." he said, "have Lima, Wapakoneta, Sidney, Urbana and Milford Center turned been jailed, and the foes of the out in force with bands including toiling masses, camouflaging unthe celebrated "Cox" band which der the name of the citizens' alperformed at the San Francisco liance, are out for more victims. These men' are separated from

The governor was cheered, their families, incarcerated be- as president was urged tonight by hustled and squeezed all day into cause the rabid open shop firetheaters, halls and courthouse eaters are aiming their darts at square rostrums. So strenuous the destruction of the solidarity was the day's program that toof the toiling masses. But they night he wired a protest to Senawould not be in confinement were it not for the court's say-so. That attacked the league of nations and tor Harrison, chairman of the national Democratic speakers comis why I stress the necessity of mittee and demanded less exactpreventing the further befoul-

ment of the courts that would re-League Is Mate Issue sult from the election of Harding league of nations the greatest

The league continued virtually or Cox. A vote for Harding means the sole subject of the governor's a supreme tribunal in this land addresses. He told audiences that would defeat any program of recostruction proposed by labor. ual issue and that he was preach- It means a possible closing of the door to social progress through political action."

Beck Jailed on Charge of Shooting Frohmader

Truxton Beck is in the Marion

county jail on a charge of shooting John Frohmader when the latter was held up on a residential street in Salem one night last Beck was arrested in January. Portland Wednesday night by Verden M. Moffitt, police officer of Salem, on a warrant issued by Justice of the Peace Unruh.

Frohmader was shot through the shoulder, but not fatally furling a Harding poster in a the-wounded. Beck had been living in Salem. His arrest was the reernor. Asked by Governor Cox sult of a confession by another who had "hired or told" him to Salem man that he was implicated flaunt the poster, the boy replied: and whose name is withheld by the authorities. He is under sur-

veillance. Beck was arraigned before Jus the governor replied. "There is tice of the Peace Unruh vesterday. a great deal of money being used but took the statutory time in in the campaign and one of the which to enter a plea, and will henceforth march-the polygiot peculiar uses is what we have no- plead guilty or not guilty today.

LAST BOATS ARE OUT.

DAWSON, Oct. 14 .- The last steamers & the year, the White Methodists Would candidate. Now that hoy was paid Horse and the Casea, sailed this morning for White Horse, carry-

Governor Cox said he would not ing 90 passengers for the coast permit the incident to disturb Ice is running in the river which. is at a record low water stage. but it is believed the steamers odist church, embracing North Da-

will be able to get through safe- kota, Montana, Idaho and Eastern ly. They will make an attempt to tow the damaged steamer Selkirk, which struck a rock near Stewart, to White Horse.

DYNAMITE IS DISCOVERED

NEW YORK, Oct. 14. -- Ten ized in North Dakota, one in Mon-

cases containing about 500 sticks tana, four in Idaho and one in of dynamite were discovered in a Eastern Oregon. Financial quotas on the Atlantic seaboard in the Republican speakers' bureau. tory for world civilization" were wooden shanty on Buckwheat to be raised by a campaign, inpredicted confidently by the gov- Island, off Staten Island Wednes- clude Gooding College, Idaho, McCallum, San Francisco, posal sent him by Senator Pat ernor. Expressing pleasure at be-today. Two of the cases had been idaho \$10,000. The report as of the California Board Harrison, in charge of Democratic ing "at home again" in Ohjo, the today. Two of the cases had been lidaho, \$10,000. The report, as little section of it. I will read the new line will call at San

vorid and, reading article ten, old his audiences that as spokesman for the Republican party, he was "opposed to it."

Council to Come in Time. **GOOD DOCTRINE** He added that in due time the nation would find a way safely and practically to organize the conscience of the world for peace.

Reaching here late today Senator Harding eluded a throng at train at the edge of town, but he was recognized and cheered by many along the streets and was the center of a rolling wave of applause wherever he went.

and Stripes in Place of

Polyglot Banner

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Oct. 14 .-

the treaty which embodies it.

welcomed it with relief.

"Gradually the mystical

pean and Asiatic diplomacy.

cording to secret treaties.

pledged to maintain.

the Stars and Stripes."

treaty disposed the league per-

Americanism again.

The election of Senator Harding Spending the night here, he will urn northward tomorrow for a whirlwind swing through Indiana. Senator Hiram W. Johnson of Stigmatizing the state depart-California, in his second speech ment as representing the "lowest under the auspices of the Repubpossible ebb of government service," in dealing with foreign lican national committee. He also commerce, the candidate declared in his speech here tonight that 'a complete new policy" was "Eighteen months ago when necessary if America was to take President Wilson called the its place in international trade. The diplomatic service, he said, magna charta humanity was ever had been "demoralized" by the given," Mr. Johnson said, "and appointment of men. "some of when all of us, with the bloody whom had no other qualifications war on our hands, were having than that of being very large cama mental reflex, a psychological paign contributors." reaction that was necessary, we

World Peace Is Task.

The first task of the nation in "At that time, it was treason to denounce it, or to preach Amwas to set its face toward an inericanism and nationalism, but thank God, after a year and a half it is respectable to preach and maintain its own nationalism. | for several years. but in which mutual commercial veil and trade problems may be workwhich enveloped the document

ed out." He also outlined again was torn aside. We had expected his plan to put the nation's forwar prevention, but, oh! the diseign loans in negotiable form. illusionment! The 14 points of The candidate's Mexican policy

our president were one by one. first was outlined to a crowd of forgotten or abandoned to Euroseveral thousand at Somerset, Ky., and was repeated in several We were handed the treaty later speeches. He declared Demwhich divided up the earth acocratic speakers were saying Republican victory meant war with "The league and the treaty are the same instrument and inexpaign scare will not deceive Ame tricably co-mingled. Where the

erica a second time.' **Inaugurate** Confidence

petuates for all time. Every wrongful, wicked, territorial dissaid, would result from the pro- and Marie Pratt. position under the treaty of peace. gram he proposed to maugurate the league and its members are keferring to Governor Cox's

"The great question before us plied with copies of the league is: Under which flag do we covenant, the senator showed to the crowd at Oneida. Tann., a banner of Europe and Asia, or reading of the English text would be unsatisfactory because it dif-

fered from the French. "I hold in my hands," he said 'a copy of the treaty of peace **Clean Up Movies**

HELENA, Mont., Oct. 14 .- The Helena area council of the Methporters are insisting that the cove. and the individual directors. nant shall be printed and made Oregon, at its closing session here available to all America.

today, authorized a campaign for finances for a number of institu-"The president so interwove tions and launched a campaign the covenant into the treaty that you would have to print all of it. against unfit moving pictures. and even then if you want to un-Two institutes for young people. derstand it perfectly, it would during the next year ware authorhave to be printed in both English and French because it was so written. I wish it might be in the hands of all Americans if they would only read it. But somehow I suspect you would be bet-

H. Van Winkle George M. Brown, new justicy of the supreme court, donned the judicial ermine at 1 o'clock p. m. adopted at Paris, advised the pres-

was adminisistered to him in the proposed, although it was 'their supreme court room by Chief sincere desire that the nations of was adminisistered to him in the the railway station by leaving his Justice Thomas A. McBride. Im- the world should unite to promote mediately Justice Brown sat with peace and general disarmament." the court in the hearing of his "A majority of the senate voted first case as supreme judge, that to ratify the league agreement of Dippold vs. Cathlamet Timber with modifications, which there is company, appealed from Multno- good evidence to show would have mah county.

Ceremony Simple

The ceremony attendant upon Justice Brown's induction into his new office was simple, but attracted to the court room for the occasion were state officials, attorneys of Salem and of other cities who chanced to be here for the day, also a number of the judge's personal friends. Among the spectators were

Mrs. Brown. I. H. Van Winkle yesterday took the oath of office as attorney

general of the state, shortly after Justice Brown, the man whom he succeeds, had qualified as a member of the supreme court. When **Governor** Olcott appointed Brown working for world peace, he said, to the supreme bench he appointed Van Winkle as attorney gen ternational association "under eral. Mr. Van Winkle had been which we may be free to express first assistant attorney general

No Changes Made

Mr. Van Winkle announced yesno terday that he will make torney generalship. The present assistants to the

Mexico, but added that "this cam- attorney general are Joseph A. Benjamin, J. M. Devers, Millar McGilchrist and L. J. Liljequist. The cierical assistants are Misses Confidence and tranquility, he Minnie Downing, Grace Smith

suggestion that the voters be sup- SUGAR DIRECTORS INDICTED.

POCATELLO, Idaho, Oct. 14. The Utah-Idaho Sugar company peace treaty and said that even a and eight directors, C. W. Nibley, Merrill Nibley, Thomas R. Cutler. ed an agency in pursuit of peace; W. S. McCornick, David A. Smith. | but so organized and so partici-James C. Murdock, W. H. Wattis pated in as to make the actual and S. H. Love, were indicted by attainment of peace a reasonable the federal grand jury here towith Germany and the league of day on the charge of sale of nenations covenaut. I got it out be- cessary food products at unjust cause I noticed in the morning and unlawful prices, in violation to whom credit is due. One need papers that the Democratic candi- of the Lever act. Thirteen counts not care what it is called. Let it

STEAMSHIP LINE FORMED.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 14. Announcement of a new steamship line, with 32 5,000-ton vessels plying between Atlantic and Pacific ports via the Panama canal, was made here today. The boats are owned and controlled by the Submarine Boat corporation

which are very great numbers of the American people

A Treaty, But Not Wilson's.

"The paper signed by 28 Reublican senators in March, 1919. before the lengue covenant was yesterday when the oath of office ident that the signers could not approve a treaty in the form then been accepted by the other nations. But Mr. Wilson refused to accept these modifications, and insisted upon the agreement abso-

lutely unchanged, and Democratic senators sufficient in number to defeat the treaty as modified, followed Mr. Wilson by voting against ratification.

"That is substantially the difference between the parties now. The Democratic platform and candidate stand unqualifiedly for the agreement negotiated at Paris without substantive modification.

World Peace Preserved.

"On the other hand the Republican platform says: 'The Republican party stands for agreement. among the nations to preserve the peace of the world. We believe that such an international association must be based upon international justice and must provide methods, which shall maintain the rule of public right by the development of law and

the decision of impartial courts; changes in the personnel of his and which shall secure instant corps of assistants, and for the and general international co-operpresent will not appoint a suc- ation whenever peace shall be cessor either to himself as first threatened by political action so assistant or to J. O. Bailey, an- that the nations pledged to do other assistant who resigned to and insist upon what is just and become a candidate for the at- fair may exercise their influence and power for the prevention of war.

Association of Free Nations...

"Mr. Harding said in his speech of August 28; "There are distinctly two types of international relationship. One is an offensive and defensive alliance of great powers. * * The other type is a society of free nations, or an association of free nations, or a league of free nations, animated by considerations of right and justice instead of might and selfinterest and not merely proclaimpossibility. Such an association. I favor with all my heart, and I would make no fine distinction as date and some of his ardent sup- were found against the company be an association, a society or a league, or what not. Our concern is solely with the substance.

not the form thereof." League Should be Changed.

"Mr. Harding has since repeatedly re-affirmed the declarations of this speech, in the most positive terms.

"The questions accordingly, is not between a league and no league, but is whether certain provisions in the proposed league agreement shall be accepted un-

"The contest is not about the

world there is only one car for every 2840 inhabitants.

th strong men. It would be a ING'S SPECIAL TRAIN, Oct. 14. -Republican managers on Senaand in the history of American tor Harding's train announced

late today that the Democratic proposal for a league of nations debate between the Republican

nominee and Givernor Cox would

tion's mandate."



the first trench."

text" as follows:

Refuses to Debate ON BOARD SENATOR HARD-

Alfred Reeves, general manager

