

## FRUIT GROWERS ENJOY DAY AT FAIR GROUNDS

California Editor Leader in Series of Addresses Heard Yesterday

### CLOSE UNION IS URGED

Orchardists Assemble for Event From All Parts of Willamette Valley

"Prosperity comes to fruit growers only when there is co-operative marketing and co-operative producing," was the statement of F. M. Coleman, editor of the Sunwest Standard of San Jose, Cal., made yesterday afternoon at the first annual picnic of the Oregon Growers' Co-operative association at the state fair grounds, when exhorting the representatives of the growers to support the co-operative movement.

Mr. Coleman has been connected for many years with the California Prune and Apricot Growers' association. "Co-operative producing," continued Mr. Coleman, "and co-operative marketing are interdependent. One cannot exist without the other and be of benefit to the grower. The two resemble the relationship which exists between our head and our body. The head is of no use unless we have a sound and healthy body. Likewise, the body would be of little use to us unless we have a head—the two go together, and so it is with co-operative marketing and co-operative producing."

**Timidity Outgrown.** "I recall the time," added the California speaker who was brought to Salem at the instance of the Oregon Growers co-operative association, in speaking of his early experiences, "when a prune and apricot growers used to come to the packers with our products and say, in a timid manner, 'Here is my fruit; what will you give me for it?' In those days we were at the mercy of the packers. They had us by the throat because we were unorganized. Now we have our co-operative associations, and we are no longer dependent upon the packers. We are in a position to advise the packers that we have a price, and a uniform one, for our fruit and we have a market for it. We are no longer at the mercy of the packers."

"How much better it is to say I have my fruit and I belong to a co-operative association. If I sell my fruit to the packers and the firm suffers a loss, I lose. If I sell my fruit to the association and they lose, I lose. If the co-operative as-

### Tillamook Beach

#### A WONDERFUL BEACH

Rockaway Beach, Oregon, located midway between Seaside and Newport is the prospective Atlantic City of the Pacific Coast. Not only can the roar of the breakers be heard, but the good wholesome and stimulating air from the mountains makes this beach the ideal resort of the Pacific Coast.

On the Southern Pacific lines, 45 miles from Portland and 15 miles from Tillamook, with its vast trout and black bass lakes is located on well kept highways running in every direction.

The following representation of Rockaway business assure you of a very pleasant vacation when you come to Rockaway Beach.

- ELMORE HOTEL  
Service a-la-Efficiency  
ROCKAWAY STUDIO  
Ed. H. Wood, Prop.
- NEW PRINCESS THEATRE  
"Features of Quality"  
ROCKAWAY DANCE PAVILION  
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O. E. Barr, Mgr.
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Everything for your comfort
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- FISHERY HOTEL  
Two stories of solid comfort
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Roy Quackenbush, Prop.

### Nehalem River Transfer Co.

NEHALEM, OREGON  
In going to Manzanita Beach or Nehalem be sure to buy your tickets to Wheeler. Our launch, the Juno, meets all trains. Fare to Nehalem 50 cents. We operate the auto bus to nearby resorts, fare 50 cents. Boats for rent, autos for hire—reliable service.  
ANDERSON BROS., Nehalem, Oregon.

### BAR VIEW, OREGON

This is one of the scenic beaches on the Oregon coast. It is located two miles south of Rockaway and 13 miles north of Tillamook. Your vacation will be a pleasant one if you spend it here. This advertisement inserted for your information by the following business men here.

- DR. W. A. WISE—  
Rooms and Cottages.
- GARTNER'S COTTAGE  
"Those Comfortable Bungalows"  
VILLA CAMP—  
R. Smith, Mgr.  
L. J. Falls & Son, Props.
- GREEN TREE HOTEL—Garthold, Ore.  
One of the most wonderful sea views on the Pacific coast may be had from the balcony of this hotel. A room or a suite—all outside. Meal service at all hours.  
James C. Reppas, Prop.
- Twin Rocks Grocery—Twin Rocks, Ore.  
Your patronage at this store will be appreciated. Be sure and buy your tickets direct to Twin Rocks.  
D. J. VAN SOYAK, Prop.

### Saltair Hotel

Saltair Beach, Oregon  
The best accommodations on the Tillamook beach may be had at this hotel. Buy your ticket direct to Saltair.  
C. F. LEWIS

sociation makes money, ends the season with a profit, I also make a substantial gain in the sale of my fruit, whereas if I sell my fruit to the fruit packers, as we used to in the olden days, and they make a big profit, I am the loser. You can clearly see that the co-operative association exists for the sole benefit of the fruit grower. It is his organization."

#### Organization Brings Profit.

Mr. Coleman spoke at length on the early conditions existing in the fruit belt of which the San Jose valley is a part. He said that in the early days of San Jose the growers were fortunate if they realized a substantial gain off their products. He attributed this to the absence of an organization existing for the good of the growers. Later, after the present organization had been firmly established, the growers were able to realize profit out of their fruit. They had a market.

The California Prune and Apricot Growers' association has a membership of 10,000, Mr. Coleman said. He says that practically all of the fruit growers are members of the association. It was his opinion that an organization such as the co-operative association will make the marketing prices of the products uniform. All the fruit growers will receive the same price and not some less than others, as exists today. Mr. Coleman urged those listening to his lecture yesterday afternoon to join the association, if they were not already members. He said that such a move would not only help Oregon fruit products, but would be of great concern and benefit to the farmer.

Mr. Coleman was the main speaker who appeared during the picnic lectures. The other speakers who appeared were informative in their talks and received good attention from the assembled growers. They gave facts that were worth knowing. Mr. Coleman was able to insert some personal experiences to his lecture that kept his audience roaring.

#### Pests Are Explained.

Prof. H. P. Bars of Oregon Agricultural college delivered his address during the morning session. Professor Bars is botanist and plant pathologist at O. A. C., and his address in the morning dealt with fungus and pests common to orchards of Willamette valley, and their control by means of sprays. He discussed the danger of pests and told the stage of their development best suitable to combat them with success. Fruit growers frequently interrupted him to ask questions regarding formulas of remedial solutions which he prescribed during his lecture. Some asked questions regarding pests native to their own communities.

The life habits of borers, codling moths and other insects that are a menace to growers of the Willamette valley were ably discussed by Prof. A. L. Lovett of I. A. C. In his lecture he prescribed various kinds of sprays and the conditions requisite for their effectiveness. Professor Lovett prescribes the use of a sprayer during the spraying season to prevent burning which frequently occurs on the fruit of sprayed trees. He says this is due to ingredients of the spray collecting in masses on the fruit. The sprayer makes a finer spray, and he recommends its use. A solution of whale oil soap, or some suitable soap mixed with a weak solution of carbolic acid was the solution prescribed by Professor Lovett as a good protective against the borers. He prescribes painting over the surface infected by borers during the spring time of the year.

#### More Members Urged.

Prof. C. I. Lewis, who is manager of the Oregon Growers' Co-operative association, delivered the last address during the afternoon session. His lecture dealt with the growth of the association. Mr. Lewis said the Oregon association has made rapid strides during the past year, but urges more to join the association.

Fruit growers from all parts of the Willamette valley came to Salem to attend the picnic. Refreshments were served on the grounds.

#### AMERICA OUTLINES RUSSO-POLE POLICY

(Continued from page 1)

conference which would in all probability involve two results, from both of which this country strongly recoils, viz: The recognition of the Bolshevik regime and a settlement of Russian problems almost inevitably upon the basis of the dismemberment of Russia.

"From the beginning of the Russian revolution, in March, 1917, to the present time, the government and the people of the United States have followed its development with friendly solicitude and with profound sympathy for the efforts of the Russian people to reconstruct their national life upon the broad basis of popular self government. The government of the United States, reflecting the spirit of its people, has at all times desired to help the Russian people. In that spirit all its relations with Russia, and with other nations in matters affecting the latter's interests, have been conceived and governed.

"The government of the United States was the first government to acknowledge the validity of the revolution and to give recognition to the provisional government of Russia. Almost immediately thereafter it became necessary for the United States to enter the war against Germany and in that undertaking, to become closely associated with the allied nations, including, of course, Russia. The war weariness of the masses of the Russian people was fully known to this government and sympathetically comprehended. Prudence, self-interest and loyalty to our associates made it desirable that we should give moral and material support to the provisional government which was struggling to accomplish a two-fold task, to carry on the war with vigor, and, at the same time, to reorganize the life of the nation and establish a stable government, based on the popular sovereignty.

"Quite independent of the motives, however, was the sincere friendship of the government and the people of the United States for the great Russian nation. The friendship manifested by Russia towards this nation in a time of trial and distress has

left us with an imperishable sense of gratitude. It was as a grateful friend that we sent Russia an export commission to aid in bringing about such a reorganization of the railroad transportation system as would reinvigorate the whole of its economic life and so add to the well being of the Russian people.

"While deeply regretting the withdrawal of Russia from the war at a critical time and the disastrous surrender at Brest-Litovsk, the United States has fully understood that the people of Russia were in no wise responsible.

"The United States maintains unimpaired its faith in the Russian people, in their high character and their future. That they will overcome existing anarchy, suffering and destitution, we do not entertain the slightest doubt. The distressing character of Russia's transition has many historical parallels, and the United States is confident that restored, free and united, Russia will again take a leading place in the world, joining

with the other nations in upholding peace and orderly justice. "Until that time shall arrive, the United States feels that friendship and honor require that Russia's interests must be generously repaired, and that as far as possible all declarations of final importance to it, and especially those concerning its sovereignty over the territory of the former Russian empire be held in abeyance.

"By this feeling of friendship and honorable obligation to the great nation whose brave and heroic self-sacrifice contributed so much to the successful termination of the war, the government of the United States was guided in its reply to the Lithuanian national council, on October 15, 1919 and in its persistent refusal to recognize the Baltic states as separate nations independent of Russia. The same spirit was manifested in a note of this government, of March 24, 1920 in which it was stated, with reference to certain proposed settlements in the near east, that 'no final

decision should or can be made without the consent of Russia.' "In line with these important declarations of policy, the United States withheld its approval from the decision of the supreme council at Paris recognizing the independence of the so-called republics of Georgia and Azerbaijan, and so instructed its representative in southern Russia, Rear Admiral Newton A. McCully. Finally, while gladly giving recognition to the independence of Armenia the gov-

ernment of the United States has taken the position that the final determination of the status of Armenia should be left to the Armenians themselves. (Continued on page 6)

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# Silk Week At Miller's

THIS EXTRAORDINARY SALE BEGINS THURSDAY MORNING

The recent panic in Japan was followed day a decisive lowering of wholesale silk prices. Our Mr. Miller has been in New York the past two weeks and has made many purchases of fine silks at prices unthought of a few months ago. Added to these new arrivals are numerous items of silks which are affected by the drop in raw materials

## Almost 5000 Yards of Fine DRESS SILKS at Less Than Mill Prices

Every yard was purchased from reliable manufacturers and bears our guarantee of quality. Included are dress and suiting silks in every favored weave, in every wanted color and certainly at a most desirable price. Believing that a first loss is our best loss, we have determined to "clean house" and the discriminating buyer will find bargains here to her heart's content. We would advise you to come early.

<h3>Specials</h3> <p>From Our Ready To Wear Section For Silk Week</p> <h4>Taffeta Dresses</h4> <h2>\$32.50</h2> <p>Our entire stock of Taffeta Dresses have been put in one group for quick selling. Values range up to \$65.00. Choice during</p> <p><b>Silk Week \$32.50</b></p>	<h4>Skinner's Celebrated 404</h4> <p>Satin Beau de Cyne, navy, brown, grey, plum, green, light blue, dark grey and black, 36 inches wide, lustrous gown satins</p> <p><b>Silk Week \$3.79</b></p>	<h4>36 inch Black Taffeta</h4> <p>Good heavy lustrous quality, chiffon finish, very finely woven.</p> <p><b>Silk Week \$2.69</b></p>	<h4>36 inch Skinner's</h4> <p>Heavy cotton back lining satin, red, cerise, green, grey, albee blue, plum, navy blue, tan, light blue, rose and pink. Excellent for dresses, undershirts and coat linings.</p> <p><b>Silk Week \$2.95</b></p>	 <h4>Silk Week Hosiery Specials</h4> <p>Niagra Maid and Monita Silk Hose</p> <p><b>\$5 Quality Niagra Maid</b> All silk hose, pure thread silk, our very best numbers, black, white and cordovan <b>Silk Week \$3.69</b></p>
<h4>36 inch Heavy Taffeta</h4> <p>Black only, will make elegant suits, dresses and separate skirts</p> <p><b>Silk Week \$2.48</b></p>	<h4>36 inch Chiffon Taffetas</h4> <p>Superior grade, colors plum, resida, peacock, taupe, golden brown, grey, Nile green, lavender, yellow-salmon, old rose, delft, blue, turquoise</p> <p><b>Silk Week \$2.49</b></p>	<h4>36 inch Pure Yarn Dyed Black Taffeta</h4> <p>A very handsome cloth with a deep lustrous finish</p> <p><b>Silk Week \$2.38</b></p>	<h4>36 inch Fancy Sport Silks</h4> <p>Khaki Kool, Rooky Silks, Queen Satins, finest quality for sport skirts. Early season price \$6.50 per yard</p> <p><b>Silk Week \$3.49</b></p>	<h4>\$4 Quality Niagra Maid and Monita</h4> <p>Black, white and grey <b>Silk Week \$3.69</b></p>
<h4>40 inch Fancy Georgette Crepes</h4> <p>Handsome Persian effects, especially suited for smocks, waists and over-dresses</p> <p><b>Silk Week \$2.95</b></p>	<h4>27 inch Satin De Luxe</h4> <p>Red, peach, dark wine, Copenhagen blue, tan, delft blue, black and white, a wonderful material</p> <p><b>Silk Week \$1.95</b></p>	<h4>36 inch Figured Poplin</h4> <p>A splendid material for linings and dresses, very serviceable</p> <p><b>Silk Week \$1.95</b></p>	<h4>36 inch Silk and Cotton Poplin</h4> <p>Heavy quality, colors old rose, resida, green, plum, Russian green, black, brown and grey</p> <p><b>Silk Week \$1.19</b></p>	<h4>\$3.50 Quality Hose</h4> <p><b>Silk Week \$2.49</b></p>
<h4>36 inch All Silk Messaline</h4> <p>Black only <b>Silk Week \$1.89</b></p>	<h4>36 inch Black Peau-de-Soie</h4> <p>Beautiful lustre, extra heavy quality, splendid for coats, suits and dresses. At a price too good to seem true.</p> <p><b>Silk Week \$3.79</b></p>	<h4>40 inch Extra Quality Georgette Crepe</h4> <p>This crepe is of a better quality and will make a handsome evening gown or afternoon dress as well as smocks, blouses etc. All colors including black</p> <p><b>Silk Week \$2.85</b></p>	<h4>36 inch Chiffon Black Taffeta</h4> <p>Serviceable and finely woven is this black Taffeta, a very dependable fabric</p> <p><b>Silk Week \$2.10</b></p>	<h4>36 inch Black and White Sheppard Check Taffeta</h4> <p>Fine sheer quality silk, a full yard wide and much in demand <b>Silk Week \$2.39</b></p>
<h4>36 inch Duchess Satin</h4> <p>Black, heavy quality, a wonderful cloth and at a pre-war price <b>Silk Week \$5.78</b></p>	<h4>35 inch Black Taffeta</h4> <p>This is a very special purchase. The quality is excellent and the price is less than the manufacturers' cost</p> <p><b>Silk Week \$1.69</b></p>	<h4>40 inch Georgette Crepe</h4> <p>Fine sheer quality, double thread weave, unequalled for waists, blouses, dresses, etc. A large variety of colors</p> <p><b>Silk Week \$1.95</b></p>	<h4>38 inch Crepe de Chine</h4> <p>A full lustrous all silk fabric, pink, maize, old rose, grey, taupe, bisque, orchid, red, black and white. When have you heard of such a good offer as this.</p> <p><b>Silk Week \$1.98</b></p>	<h4>36 inch Silk Serge</h4> <p>Comes in three styles of dark plaid designs, very suitable for separate skirts. <b>Silk Week \$3.29</b></p>

