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EVENTIETH YEAR

MAKE WAR ON BOLSHEVIKI

Premiers Decide To Reimpose Russian Blockade and Furnish Munitions and Technical Advice to Poland

FRENCH FAVOR STRONG POLICY—BRITISH MILD

German Territory Will Be Further Occupied If She Helps Russians

HYTHE, August 9 .- (By The Associated Press-The Hythe conference, hurriedly called Sunday to consider means to save Poland from the Bolshevik menace, ended today with an agreement between Premier Lloyd George and Premier Millerand on the PRICE OF SUGAR

Will Impose Blockade. After the premiers decided to reimpose the blockade on Russia and to furnish munitions and technical advice to Poland, Lloyd George got of aid until after pretiminary results of the conference at Minsk between Bolshevik and Polish representatives are known.

M. Millerand, who had urged the French policy which included the blockade and strong defensive measures, was obliged to yield somewhat to the milder policy of the British premier, who was determined that no allied aid should be used in Po-

Depends On Red Attitude. Establishment of a defensive line in Poland, considered by the conference, if carried out, would, accordin to aid Poland: it effect a cordon sanitaire, to keep the Bolshevik from western Europe. But, from what happened at the closing of the conference, it is considered that much will depend on the Bolhevik attitude at Minsk.

It was made clear at the conference that the allies, having estabished Poland by the peace treaty, intend to stand by her in every way short of declaring war.

Will Warn Germa The influence of the Polish crisis on Germany and the treaty of Yersailles were discussed and it is understood that should there be any indication of German cooperation with the Bolsheviki, Germany will be warned that further occupation of

German territory will follow. The desire of Lloyd George for eaceful settlement of the Russo-Polish controversy was the reason for the unexpected prolongation of the conference. It is believed M. Millerand wanted a stronger policy applied immediately. It is admitted in unofficial quarters, however, that if the present plans are carried out the situation may be described as "a sort of war.

America Counted Out. American participation in the assistance to be given to Poland was not discussed. All allied plans were drawn on the assumption that the United States would not assist. Washington dispatches saying President Wilson is keenly interested in Poland, were not taken notice of officially, though unofficially hope was expressed in British circles that the United States will participate in the allied efforts to exclude Bolshe vism from western Europe should such efforts become necessary.

HAYS ASKS FOR SPECIAL SESSION

Urges Connecticut to Ratify Woman Suffrage Amend-

ment HARTFORD, Conn., Aug. 9 .-letter sent to Governor Hocomb, by Will H. Hays, chairman of the national Republican committee, in which he is urged to call a special session of the Connecticut to act on

suffrage was made public today. Mr. Hays declared "that your cause and that of the Republican are one. This states a proved fact in a few words." He then relates action on suffrage taken by the national

convention and says: "Individually and collectively, the effort of Republicans has been to se cure ratification."

Personally, let me say that I am sympathetic with it," he adds. Mr. Hays asserts that the suffrage Raz; property valuation, \$6000. question is not a party question and a special legislative session is a small price to pay for a clearer political atmosphere." In conclusion he

"I urge ratification first in the hope of clearing the political atmos-

GOVERNMENT IS MAKING BLOCKADE ITSELF APPEAR SILLY

MANNIX SAYS IT WAS MERELY INCONVENIENCE

Archbishop Refers Without Comment To His Removal From Baltic-Proceeds

PLYMOUTH, England, Aug. 9. 'I think the government is making it worse for themselves than for me. United States in Constant venience but are making themselves very silly."

Thus spoke Archbishop Mannix of Australia to six priests and a few newspapermen who greeted him on his arrival here tonight, from Pen-

The archbishop chatted several minutes, during which he referred without comment to his removal from the Baltic, and the restrictions placed on his movements. He proceeded for ondon.

ENZANCE, England, Aug. 9. When asked if he cared to say anytuing about his mission, Archbishop Mannix replied: "I have no mission in England; my landing in England is involuntary. I had no desire to go to England, but I wanted to go to Ireland. Ireland is my home, 1 am a native of Ireland, and it is seven years since I left."

The prelate departed on the night train for London.

GOING DOWN

M. Millerand to withhold application Is Now \$21.25 Wholesale But Retailers Announce No Reduction

PORTLAND, Or., Aug. 9.-Lower and tomorrow, the first shipment of on the steamer Johan Poulsen. The Poulsen brought more than 300 tons consigned to wholesalers here.

Wholesalers have announced the jobbing price at \$21.75 a sack for small orders; \$21.25 on orders of ing to opinion here, be regarded by day had not announced any reduc-50 sacks or more. Retailers late totion for tomorrow, the latest retail quotation being \$22.75 a sack.

LABOR PARTY

British Organized Labor Would Do Its Best to Cause Defeat

LONDON, Aug. 9 .-- War between the allies and soviet Russia over Poland would be "an intolerable crime against humanity," and British labor has warned the British government that organized labor will be used to defeat such a war. This decision was reached today at a meeting of leaders of British labor. If was resolved to "take such steps as may be necessary to carry

the decision into effect." A "committee of action," appoint ed, will see Premier Lloyd George tomorrow. The conference is re garded as having presented an ultimatum to the government threaten-

ing direct action. British workingmen held meetings in many manufacturing towns today, notably at Liverpool, Glasgow, Manchester, Nottingham and London, and protested against a war to help Poland. A feature of the London meeting was the presence of several representatives of organizations of ormer soldiers.

A general strike in all the princlpal organiezd industries was advo cated in resolutions adopted.

Nevada Dredging Firm Will Operate in State

The state corporation department in Oregon to the Superior Dredging to Aurora. company of Nevada. George W. Stowe of Baker has been appointed attorney-in-fact for Oregon. The capitalization of the company is \$1,000,000.

Articles of incorporation filed by the following: Dickson-Marsh Motor company, Hood River; incorporators, R .A. Dickson, E. J. Marsh, Ernest C.

Smith: capitalization \$25,000. McMinnville Motor Car company McMinnville; incorporators, Oscar H. Peterson, A. N. Jacobsen, A. L. Lienenweber: capitalization \$10,000 Redmond Union High School Improvement company. Redmond; in

Dobson, B/ A. Kendall; capitalization, \$8000 Reformed Church of Hillsdale Oregon, Hillsdale; incorporators

phere; second, in the belief that the that his office will curb the activity hearing of the arrested men. suppression of effective opinion of speeders and other traffic violat- Revenue officers still believe that works harm to the whole body poli- ors on Marion county roads, partic- many plants are being operated for tie, and finally, in the conviction ularly the Pacific highway north of the purpose of manufacturing illicit value of the freight. that we owe immediate action as a Salem, and if necessary the county liquor. It was said yesterday after-

USELESS IS SENTIMENT

Communication With Britain and France-No Policy Has Been Determined On

OFFICIALS AWAIT **POLISH DISPATCH**

Doubt Effectiveness of Proposed Blockade—It Already Existed

WASHINGTON, Aug. 9 .- Commitment of the United States to a plan of action in the Polish crisis continued to be held in abeyance today while word was being received of the decision of France and Great Britain to impose a blockade on soviet Russia.

In Touch With Allies. The note dispatched by Poland to the United States has not been received. It was stated, however, that traordinary session to act on sufthe government was in constant communication with France and Great Britain and that the situation was occupying the almost exclusive attention of foreign affairs officials. Effectiveness of the proposed blockade was seriously questioned by riced sugar will go on sale in Port- officials who declared a blockade had been maintained by the British recent allotment at a reduced price in the Baltic sea since the armistice. of \$1.75 a sack reaching here today The blockade, although never formallk acknowledged, has prevented importation into Russia of any goods the allies desired to keep out, they claimed, without having broken the

soviet power. There was no reason to expect, it was said, that the formal announcement of a blockade already existing would win. promise any of the remedial results. Use of force by France and Great Britain was equally void of hopeful results, in

the opinion of officials. A proclamation addressed by the Polish council of ministers to the Polish nation was made public today by the Polish legation. Appeal was made for all citizens to defend their homes "in the holy yar before the gates of Warsaw."

"The government will defend the country to the last drop of her blood," the proclamation added. The Polish legation made public the note addressed by the Polish

government to the league of nations,

as follows: "Poland informs the league that, notwithstanding the declarations made to the league council July 6, and notwithstanding the reiterated efforts to obtain the armistice and a just and durable peace with the soviet, the attitude of the latter has rendered cessation of hostilities impossible. Under various pretenses the soviet government refused until now to state the conditions of an armistice. Notwithstanding the Polish government did not and will not cease to do everything within its power to reach an honorable peace, bue declines all responsibility for the continuation of the war."

Salem Officers Destroy

Sheriff W. I. Needham dispatched his deputies to Aurora Sunday in another raid on the plant of R. Dempsey and G. Johnson and the trip was rewarded with the discovery of 30 gallons of moonshine secreted under shocks of hay. This discovery is in addition to what the revenue officers from Portland destroyed when they arrested the pair last Friday night The 30 gallons found by the deputies were destroyed. Officer Lee vesterday issued a permit to operate Morelock accompained the deputies

The moonshine plant operated by Dempsey and Johnson, officers claim, was the most complete yet found. The still was located on a farm which the pair had rented six months ago having feigned farming while engaged in the manufacture of illicit liquor. The couple were taken by the revenue officers to Portland where they will receive their hearing.

Andy Schab, who was arrested last in his possession, was fined \$100 by the United States commissioner in Portland before whom he had his hearing. Schab did not have any Swiss Watches To Be moonshine in his possession. He was corporators, W. M. Wilson, Guy E. fined for having the "makings."

The following men are now in custody of federal officers for alleged operations of stills: Posey Lacey and Willie Franke, who were arrested in Frank E. Stucki, John Raz, Henry Silverton; H. H. Buckner of Independence for operating a plant on Tice island and W. R. Dempsey and G. Johnson, of Aurora. From all of these raids, revenue officers and the sheriff's representatives have deby Sheriff's Office stroyed moonshine near the 200 galion mark. Only enough from each Sheriff W. I. Needham announces raid was saved for evidence in the

take place in Marion county.

DEAD SOLDIERS' MOTHER TICKET RULES

SALEM, OREGON, TUESDAY MORNING, AUGUST 10, 1920.

OBTAINS MONEY ON PROMISE TO LOCATE GROVE

Government Issues New Warning-All Possible Information Is Supplied

WASHINGTON, Aug. 9 .- Exposare of what a war department announcement characterizes as "a despicable swindle" by which the moth er of a dead soldier was the victim, prompted today a new warning by the department that relatives of the soldier dead should pay no money to any person or organization for information as to burial places. Inquiries will receive prompt attention.

the warning said. In the case exposed the grave of the soldier was never located. The swindler told the mother he would visit Washington if she would pay his expenses and see what could be done. Later he reported success and that the body would be sent home.

GOVERNOR ASKS PROMPT ACTION

Even Opponents Admit Tennessee Will Be 36th State To Ratify

NASHVILLE, Tenn., Aug. 9 .- The Tennessee legislature, meeting in exfrage, today heard Governor Roberts urge prompt ratification and then

adjourn until tomorrow. Ratification resolutions, said tonight, will be offered tomorrow and referred to committees. A vote is not regarded as probable be fore the end of the week.

Both advocates and opponents of atification in statements expressed confidence in the outcomet of the fight to make Tennessee the 63th state to ratify. Anti-suffragists while Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt, president of the American woman suffrage association, declared if the members pledged to ratification stood by their pledges, suffrage

The govern should be voted promptly so that the women might "share in shaping the destiny of the republic."

Citing declarations of the Repub-lican and Democratic platforms in favor of woman suffrage, the governor declared platforms adopted are accepted as party law.'

Much interest today was manifested in a caucus of Republicans at which leaders previously had said an attempt would be made to pledge them to vote as a unin in favor of ratification. No action was taken toward adopting the unit plan, and reveral of those present declared no attempt was made to pledge the members to vote favorably on ratifi-

Parley P. Christensen, presidential nominee of the farmer-labor party, in a statement tonight, said the failure of the Republican caucus to endorse ratification was "a direct tetrayal by the Republican party of its platform pledget for woman suffrage and Senator Harding, Will H. Hays and their associated Republican leaders must plead guilty to the betrayal."

IS REDUCED

Meet Ever Increasing Demand

WASHINGTON, Aug. 9.-Evidence hat refiners have been putting forth their utmost efforts to keep up with the increasing demand for motor gasoline, even reducing the quality to add to the quantity is disclosed in the summer test of motor fuel just completed by the bureau of mines. The report, after noting the tremendous increase in demand, continues:

To obtain sufficient gasoline, it has evidently been necessary for refiners to cut deeper into the crude oil, adding somewhat to the amount of high boiling material marketing as motor gasoline."

The bureau places domestic consumption increase for the first five months of 1920 at 26 per cent over last year. The 1919 total consumption for a like period was 1,217,879. 649 barrels against 1,418,534,063 in week at Aumsville, for having a still 1920, an increase of 290,654,414 bar-

GENEVA, Switzerland, Aug. 9. Watches and jewelry are to be transported to Paris by a newly established aerial service and from Paris able to get other work, will go first to London by the present commer- and the pruning will go through all cial air line, to avoid the trouble- departments. It is found that for some delays of the present rail ser- 199,000 children in the primary vice. A syndicate of the principal grade of the public schools there lands are planted to sugar this year. manufacturers has been formed at are 19,000 teachers and many of Chaux de Fonds, the seat of the in- these must go. dustry, to handle the air shipments. In 1913 the Vienna city budget-It is expected ten days will be was 237,500,000 crowns. For the the size of the sugar crop to be har- was stated that the amount would

will be slight, in proportion to the 000,000 crowns. A loan of 83,000,- though the average yield, through a jority of the railroad workers, the

ANNOUNCED BY RAILWAYS

One Way Tickets and Partly Used Round Trip Tickets Sold Prior to August 26 Will Be Honored

SURCHARGE WILL APPLY TO SLEEPERS AFTER DATE

Tickets Bearing Longer Limits Than 1 Month May Be Redeemed

WASHINGTON, Aug. 3 .- Proposals for disposition of tickets, return coupons and Pullman car tickets bought before the effective date of the advanced passenger fares were submitted to the interstate commerce commission today by the Association of Railway Executives. They were:

Some Tickets Honored "One way tickets sold prior to August 26, held by passengers en route August 26 will be honored to

"Partially used round trip or tour st tickets sold prior to August 26,

will be honored to destination. "Passengers actually en route a midnight, August 25, will be carried to destination of sleeping or parlor car ticket without additional charge Surcharge will apply in connection with one way and round trip tickets where sleeping or parlor car space is purchased for use on or after Aug-

Must Pay Surcharge "Outstanding sleeping or parlor car tickets to be used on or after August 26 will be honored only payment of the surcharge.

"Commutation or other multiple forms of tickets bearing calendar month limit or limit not exceeding 35 days from date of sale, sold on or after August 1, and prior to August 26, will be honored within their limits. May Redeem Some

"Commutation or other multiple forms of tickets bearing longer limits than calendar months or exceeding 35 days from date of sale, sold on or after August 1 and prior to August 26, will not be honored on or after August 26, but such tickets if wholly unused will be redeemed at fare paid, and if partially used, will be redeemed at proportionate fare.

"Tickets sold prior to August 1. must not be date ahead for use on or after August 26, unless the increased farev are collected; surcharge must also be collected where sleeping or parior space is used.

Milk Checks No Good "Milk and cream tickets purchased rior to August 26 will not be honored on or after that date, but will be redeemed at face value. The commission has indicated that

Tobacco and Candy Are Alleged to be Stolen

mendations.

"I only took a little at a time," was the way Turner McLaughlin explained to police officers who arrested him in regard to the large amount of cigarettes, cigars, tobacco, Liquor Near Aurora Refiners Cut Deeper in Oil to candy and gum, which were discovered in his room on Ferry street by Officer Lee Morelock Sunday morning. McLaughlin was arrested at the instancet of the proprietor of the Lavock pool hall in the basement of the Masonic temple.

When arrested by Officer Harry Rowe, McLaughlin had some of the alleged stolen goods on his person. Later, upon investigation, a large amount was found to be stored in his room. McLaughlin says that Mr. Lavock, for whom he served as a porter in his establishment, told him to "help himself" which, he admitted to the police, he had been doing every morning.

In making the complaint against McLaughlin, Lavock estimates his loss at \$60. McLaughlin is being held at the police station and the date for his hearing is not yet set.

Vienna Government Is Nearly Bankrupt

Vienna, Aug. 9 .- The deficit of this city is estimated at 1.200,000 Carried By Airplane crowns this year. All sources of municipal taxation have been tried to the breaking point and now the city government plans to cut down the civil list. Younger employes,

saved by this method and the cost current year it is placed at 2,500,- vested six months from now, almeasure of simple justice to the Amcourt will be asked to provide an ad- noon that more raids are likely to largely because of American buyers present crown mark exchange this The yield per acre is lower than that ditional officer. All shipments were decided upon war represents part of this. On three quarters of a ton to the acre, employes were not so well paid.

GOVERNOR STUDIES JAPANESE QUESTION

SPECIAL AGENT LOOKS UP DATE FOR USE IN LAWMAKING

Davey Visits Hood River, Astoria, Portland, Bend and Other Points

Governor Olcott said yesterday

that he is making an intensive investigation into the Japanese situation in Oregon for the purpose of collecting data for the use of the executive department, the state legislature or any other individuals or departments interested. The information may be submitted

to the special congressional committee which has been looking up Oriental conditions on the coast and which was expected to visit this state. Frank Davey as the governor's special agent in the inquiry, has visted Astoria, Portland, Hood River and some other points and he will go to Bend.

The investigation will show how much land is owned by the Japanese in Oregon and their connection with Oregon industry in any other way. The governor said that without doubt the Japanese question will be an important one in the next legislature and he intends to have information at hand for the use of the ses-

BUMPER CORN **CROP FORCAST**

Wheat Crop Estimate Lower by 14 Million Bushels-Rust Is Cause

WASHINGTON, Aug. 9 .- A three ushel corn crop for the third time in history, was forecast today by the department of agriculture on conditions existing August 1. As August is the critical month for the crop, it is uncertain whether the promise of a crop almost equal to those of 1912 and 1917 will be fulfilled. Imprivement was reported during July in the important corn states with the exception of Illinois and a crop core-cast 224,000,000 bushels larger than predicted July 1, was issued.

Spring wheat was adversely affected during July, principally by rust, and the production forecast was reduced 29,000,000 bushels. The preliminary estimate of winter wheat was 15,000,000 bushels larger than the forecast in July, making the combushels smaller than estimated a month ago. The total of 795,000,000 bushels was predicted.

There was improvement in the potato crop and indications are that the crop will exceed 400,000,000 bushels for the fourth time in the country's history. Tobacco has shown additional im-

provement and probabilities are that it will exceed the record crop of 1618 by about 200,000,000 pounds. Total production is forecast at 1,554,000,-000 pounds.

ABBOTT JOINS Y STAFF it probably will authorize the recom-

Pocatello Man Assumes Duties as Physical Director **Next Month**

Dr. T. E. Abbott of Pocatello, Idaho, has been secured as physical director of the Salem Young Men's Christian association. He will take charge of the work here beginning September 15. Authorities here decided on Dr. Abbott after they found it would be impossible to obtain the services of C. H. Britton, physical director of the Eugene Y. M. C. A. Dr. Abbott is a graduate of Spring-

field training school for Y. M. C. A. physical directors and at present is physical director at Pocatello. He is very popular with the men in that city, according to James Elvin, general secretary of the local association.

Inaugurate Campaign for Education of Deaf

WASHINGTON, Aug. 9.—Medical associations of the United States have inaugurated a nation-wide campaign for the treatment and education of children who are deaf and dumb or both. A joint committee including members from each organizration has been appointed to draw up plans.

Assistance of state medical societies, state boards of health and from congress will be sought in order that the campaign may be made quickly effective. It is planned to list all children suffering from defective oral or auditory organs, to establish day schools throughout the country for the instruction of these special pupils and finally, to standardize the course of instruction, according to the most modern methods.

MANY ACRES IN SUGAR.

MANILA, P. I., Aug. 9 .- Close to 550,000 acres in the Philippine Isthe bureau of merce and industry has estimated

No estimate has been made as to 000 marks by Germany during the number of years, has been about board maintaining that the express

COX RUNNING MATE ACCEPTS NOMINATION

Says League Is Practical Solution of Practical Situation-No More Perfect Than Original Constitution

CONSTITUTION WOULD ALWAYS BE SUPREME

Raps Republican Senators-Signed for Enthusiastic Cheering

HYDE PARK, N. Y., Aug. 9 .-Before several thousand persons, who stood nearly two hours under a sweltering sun, Franklin D. Roose velt formally accepted the Democratic nomination for vice president today and urged ratification of the peace treaty, "which, to make it a real treaty for a real peace, must include a league of nations."

Lengue Is Solution. "The league of nations," he asserted, "is a practical solution of a practical situation. It is no more perfect than our original constitution, which has been amended 18 times and will soon, we hope, be amended the 19th, was perfect. It is not anti-national, it is anti-war. The ceremonies were helrd at Springwood, the Roosevelt estate, at

3 p. m. Mr. Roosevelt spoke from the veranda. Homer S. Cummings, former chairman of the Democratic national committee, delivered the address of

notification. Secretary Daniels, Governor Smith, Chairman G. P. White, W. G. Mc-Adoo and Norman E. Mack, Democratic national committeeman from

Tammany Out in Force.

ent.

A feature of the celebration was presence of a Tammany delegation bined wheat crop only 14,000,000 of 500, including 150 women. Chas. F. Murphy, Tammany chieftain, sent work he was unable to attend. Mr. Rooseveit's early political successes are attributed by many of his friends to his opposition to Tammany, but apparently past differences were forgotten today.

Mr. Roosevelt's declaration that the war was but half won with the victory of the armed forces and that he looked forward to "the international settlement, which will make it unnecessary to send again 2,000,000 men across the sea," was greeted with cheers.

Slams G. O. P. Senators.

The crowd also apparently enjoyed his attack on the Republican senators, interrupting with such expressions as "atta boy Frank, hit 'em again," "sic 'em; that's the stuff," and "give it to them strong." "Through it we may throw ou moral force and our potential power into the scale of peace. That such an object should be contrary to American policy is unthinkable; but if there be any citizen who has honest fears that it may be perverted from its plain intent to conflict with our established form of government, It will be simple to declare to him

and to other nations that the con-

stitution is supreme.

Has No Selfish Destiny. "Today, we are offered a seat at the table of the family of nations to the end that smaller peoples may he truly safe to work out their own destiny. We shall take that place. I say so because I have faith that this nation has no selfish destiny." Mr. Roosevelt urged extension of teaching the illiterate, strengthening of the immigration laws to exclude the unfit, higher salaries to government employes; further protection of child life and women is industry and reorganization of governmental machinery.

EXPRESSMEN **GIVEN RAISE**

Amount Will Exceed That Awarded to Other Rail Employees

CHICAGO, Aug. 9 .- Eighty thousand American railway express company employes will be awarded inreased wages in a decision to be handed today at 8:30 a. m. tomorrow by the railway labor board.

All employes except 2,500 shopmer benefitted by 13 per cent increase granted July 20 in the \$600,000,000 railway worker's award will be affected

The increase, it was learned, is to be a flat basis to all classes of employes. While it was indicated that the award will not be all asked, it exceed that granted to the great ma-

The amount asked ranged from \$25 to \$51 per month.