

DID YOU KNOW That Salem Is the Center of a Great Sheep Industry?

WAR BETWEEN RUSS AND ENGLAND

LOOMS

POLES AND IRISH KEEP GEORGE BUSY

Cork Deputation Urges Government to Substitute Dominion Rule Measure for New Irish Crimes Bill

CONFERES WITH SOVIET ON TRADE RELATIONS

Premier Known to Favor Proposed Plan—Interest Significant

LONDON, Aug. 4.—Poland and Ireland gave Premier Lloyd George a busy day today. In addition to presiding at a cabinet council and discussing these questions, he received in the afternoon and evening a deputation of Irish unionists and nationalists from Dublin and Cork, who urged him to grant dominion home rule for Ireland.

The deputation was headed by Sir Stanley Harrington, commissioner for education in Ireland.

With the premier were Andrew Bonar Law, lord privy seal, Sir Hamner Greenwood, chief secretary in Ireland.

An official report of the conference will be issued shortly.

Between these conferences, Mr. Lloyd George and Mr. Bonar Law received Leo Kamenef, president of the Moscow soviet, Leonid Krassin and other members of the Russian mission which has come to London in an endeavor to solve the trade situation between England and Russia. This was the first official reception of the Russians since their return to London. The discussion was confined to the Polish crisis.

The premier's reception twice of the Cork and Dublin deputation was the cause of the interest in the lobby of the house of commons. It was said in the lobby of parliament that the deputation had urged the government to drop the new Irish crimes bill and substitute a generous home rule measure. To the objection that the visitors did not represent the Sinn Feiners, the deputation argued that the procedure they advocated would at least have behind it the support of the growing majority in Ireland while the policy of combining "coercion" with the home rule bill before parliament would be unanimously condemned.

Whether anything comes of the conference, the view held in the lobby was that the premier's alacrity in receiving the deputation was highly significant.

It is an open secret that the premier favors dominion home rule as a solution of the controversy and has been held back by the conservative elements in the cabinet.

BOLSHEVKS VICTORIOUS

Poles Abandon Bug River Line and May Relinquish Warsaw

PARIS, Aug. 4.—Bolshevik forces apparently have scored a great military victory over the Poles who are reported to have been forced to abandon the Bug river line and possibly will be compelled to relinquish Warsaw.

According to latest reports, the Polish army, for the time being, has gone to pieces and the Bolshevik columns, advancing in accordance with approved German technique, are enveloping Warsaw from the north and the east.

The Bug river line, Poland's Marne, has gone almost without a fight, compelling the Poles to make a rapid retreat and shorten their front which some military experts believe will be likely to bring the Poles to the Vistula and San rivers and involve abandonment of half the country to the invaders.

LONDON, Aug. 5.—A wireless dispatch from Berlin says the Russians have now advanced to within 42 miles of Warsaw on the east and to within about 40 miles east of Lemberg. The dispatch adds that there is panic in Warsaw and that the wealthy people are fleeing.

WILL REPAIR COURT HOUSE

PORTLAND, Aug. 4.—Plans for repairs and improvements to the Multnomah county court house here will cost approximately \$20,000 were approved today by the board of commissioners.

LEGION HEAD SENDS GREETINGS TO HAIG

ANNIVERSARY MEMOIR OF ENTRY INTO WAR

Message Honors Statesmen Who Had Courage to Make Such a Decision

NEW YORK, Aug. 4.—Greetings on the sixth anniversary of Great Britain's entry into the world war today were cabled to Field Marshal Haig and Admiral Sir David Beatty by Franklin D'Olier, national commander of the American Legion.

"Honor to the statesmen who had the courage to assume the responsibility of that decision," the message read. "Honor to the British millions, who with valor unsurpassed and hearts of oak, executed that decision on Britain's many fronts. When we contemplate what would have been the state of affairs in the world today had not Britain acted as she did and when she did, the trials and difficulties of the present hour, however vexatious they may seem to be, sink into comparative insignificance.

"United States forces have had the privilege of serving on land and sea and under British high command. The memories of the associations of those great days will never perish."

POLES AND REDS TO MEET AGAIN

Council of Defense Reaches Decision After All Day Session

WARSAW, Aug. 4.—The Polish government today replied to the Russian soviet government, agreeing to meet representatives of the bolshevik at Minsk as soon as feasible.

This decision was reached after an all day sitting of the council of defense and the allied mission.

It is probable the Polish delegation will depart for Minsk Thursday.

WILSON SENDS DESTROYERS

Patrol Harbor to Prevent Landing of Western Union Cable

WASHINGTON, Aug. 4.—Five destroyers are patrolling the entrance to the Miami, Fla. harbor, under orders from President Wilson to prevent, by force if necessary, the landing of a cable the Western Union Telegraph company is having laid from Barbados, a British possession in the West Indies.

A British cable ship, the Colonial, has been chartered by the company to land the cable which would connect with a British cable line from Barbados to South America. At the state department, it was stated today that the British embassy had been asked to inform the master of the ship that such a landing would violate American law. Officials explained there was significance in the fact that the vessel was British, that she probably was the only cable craft available to the company. Work on the cable was begun last summer. Some time ago the Western Union company applied to the state department for a permit to land the wire at Miami but officials said action had been delayed pending the holding of the international communications congress to meet here September 15.

MIAMI, Fla., Aug. 4.—While United States destroyers lay off this port today under orders to prevent the British cable layer Colonia from landing on American territory, the Barbados-Miami cable, instructions from the British embassy at Washington were received by British Vice Consul Hubbard to direct the captain of the Colonia on her arrival to disregard his orders from the Western Union Telegraph company as to landing the cable.

The Colonial is expected to arrive from Newport News tomorrow and orders issued to her captain are understood to direct the beginning of the work at once on landing the cable, working at first beyond the three-mile territorial limit.

Local officials of the Western Union decline any knowledge of the decision of the government to hold up landing of the cable.

Vice Consul Hubbard boarded the destroyer Cole tonight to meet the Colonial. He reported he had sent a dispatch boat to intercept the Colonial, instructing her master to take no action in compliance with his previous orders.

DREWRY GETS NOMINATION

PETERSBURG, Va., Aug. 4.—Practically complete returns today indicated that Patrick H. Drewry won the Democratic nomination for congressman in the fourth district by 4000 over Dr. Henry C. Smith in yesterday's primary.

TAMMANY CONTROLS PROGRAM

Unofficial Democratic Convention "Suggests" Ticket of State Officers for Guidance of Voters

NAMES GOVERNOR SMITH FOR RE-NOMINATION

Lunn Seeks Vainly to Eliminate From Platform "Booze" Plank

SARATOGA SPRINGS, N. Y., Aug. 4.—A ticket of state officers, "suggested" for the guidance of the electors, was agreed upon by party leaders at the final session of the unofficial Democratic state convention here today.

Among candidates suggested was Governor Alfred E. Smith for re-nomination.

The only serious objection to the program prepared by the leaders of Tammany Hall and the up-state organization came from Mayor G. R. Lunn of Schenectady, who today sought vainly to eliminate from the platform of a plank declaring for a modification of the Volstead prohibition enforcement act that would permit traffic in beer of 2.75 per cent alcoholic content. The vote was 408 to 34 against his proposal.

Mayor Lunn returned to the fight for an expression of sentiment regarding candidates, on the ground, such action violated the spirit of the direct primary law. Thomas F. Rogers charged that the ticket that would be presented had been "hand picked."

The platform adopted today does not mention the league of nations, although there was a blanket endorsement of the platform adopted by the national convention at San Francisco, which contains a plank declaring for the league favored by President Wilson.

Besides favoring a modification of the Volstead act, the platform recommended "recognition without intervention in all cases where the peoples of a nation, as in Ireland, have by free vote of the people, set up a republic." It endorsed the Wilson and Smith administrations.

Olcott Sends Man to Look Into Situation

HOOD RIVER, Or., Aug. 4.—Frank Davey of Salem was here today conducting an investigation of Japanese land ownership and other phases of the Asiatic situation on behalf of Governor Olcott. Mr. Davey's report will be presented to members of the congressional committee, which for the past week has been in Tacoma and Seattle studying the Japanese problem.

Tennessee Legislature May Refuse to Ratify

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., Aug. 4.—Governor Cox and Senator Harding were informed today by Mrs. Carrie Chauman Catt, president of the national American woman suffrage association, that there was a "very real and threatening danger" to the ratification of the amendment by the Tennessee legislature.

She asserted that "outsiders are inspiring messages to you signed by Tennessee names asking you to keep hands off."

Mileage Books Not Valid After New Rates in Effect

WASHINGTON, Aug. 4.—Return tickets and mileage books bought before higher rate fares become effective, will not be valid when the new schedules go into effect, it was announced today by the interstate commerce commission.

How the commission will handle the problem of tickets purchased before the new fares are made operative for use after their effective date is being worked out, it was said.

TIME LIMIT EXTENDED.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 4.—An announcement was made today that under an order issued by Associate Justice Holmes, Senator Truman H. Newberry and other defendants convicted on charges of violating the election laws are to be allowed until September 17 to file appeals with the supreme court.

CHINESE DENOUNCE ANGLO-JAP ALLIANCE

DELEGATES SAY BRITAIN FELL INTO SNARE

Declare Treaty Is Barrier Between China and All Outside Countries

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 4.—The Anglo-Japanese alliance, recently renewed for one year, was denounced today by speakers before the annual convention of people's party of China, in session here. Delegates deplored that Great Britain had "fallen into a snare" and declared the alliance was of no special benefit to England, but provided protection to Japan "while she gains territory in China."

Ma Soo, chairman of the convention, said that under the treaty, "which professes to guarantee the integrity of China and to open door policy, Japan is eating China pie-meal." He added that he also considered the treaty a menace to the United States.

"The provisions in the Anglo-Japanese alliance," declared Mr. Soo, "have not prevented Japan from strengthening her position east of the Pacific and placing a barrier between China and the outside world, particularly the United States. If that treaty had not existed, we believe the Shantung question would have had a different settlement. Nations would have felt more free to criticize the position of Japan if she did not have the support of this alliance with Great Britain."

HAS ALL KINDS OF CONFIDENCE

Cox Says His Address Saturday Can Be Understood by School Boys

DAYTON, Ohio, Aug. 4.—A fighting message to Democrats and Republicans was given by Governor Cox in an address today at a local Democratic picnic.

Governor Cox declared he would carry the offensive in "a considerable fight," for which he predicted success. Incidentally he promised that his address Saturday, without the nomination could be understood "even by school children."

"Boys, I'm ready for the fight," he declared. "We need make no defense. Ours will be the offensive fight from the beginning to the end and it will be a considerable fight. I have the faith in me that there will be triumphs of right principles this fall, which will serve notice to Republican leaders for years to come. I was about to say that it would be a Democratic triumph. It will not be that. It will not be a victory in the partisan sense. It will be a triumph of the right."

Turning upon his opponents, the governor continued: "We've won before in the same kind of a fight. We'll win again because we are right."

"The opposition has been good to us, and the advantage that it has given will be recounted in the stirring days ahead of us. The opposition apparently has adopted the course of doing what we farmers used to do—of plowing around the stump, or seeking to avoid the things that perplex."

"It is, with the opposition, expediency pure and simple. They attempt to appeal to this group, that group and other groups, without the slightest consideration of the great menace thereby to the perpetuity of our government. Our course is the straight course."

The governor said he was in sort of "straight-jacket mentally" because propriety and precedent had barred him from discussing national issues.

"I must hold my peace until Saturday," he said. "That document next Saturday can be understood even by the school children."

As he climbed into the boxing arena used for the speakers at the picnic the candidate asked: "Which is my corner?"

"Now, bring Harding in and he'll be good for just one round," an admirer shouted.

Olympic Athletes Now Off Coast of Ireland

ON BOARD U. S. S. FREDERICK, off Lands End, England, Aug. 4.—(By wireless to the Associated Press.)—The United States navy's Olympic athletes today missed their regular workout for the first time since the voyage began.

The Frederick encountered bad weather off the south of Ireland. The Matoka, bearing the main body of America's Olympic team, is 300 miles behind.

TAYAR IN ATHENS.

ATHENS, Aug. 4.—Colonel Jafar Tayar, former Turkish insurgent leader in Thrace, arrived today under a Grecian escort.

HARDING ASKS FOR PEACE AT HOME, FIRST

Declares That If Choice Was Necessary He Would Rather Have Domestic Peace Than Peace of World

AIMS AT ARTICLE 10 OF DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM

Says We Need to be Rescued From Visionary Pursuit of Peace

MARION, Or., Aug. 4.—Striking at article ten as a menace to tranquil relations among American citizens, Senator Harding declared in a front porch speech today if he had to choose, he "would rather have industrial and social peace at home than command international peace of the world."

"It is folly," he said, "to think of blending Greek and Bulgarian, Italian and Slovak, or making any of them rejoicingly American, when the land of adoption sits in judgment on the land from which he came."

"We need to be rescued from the visionary and fruitless pursuit of peace through super-government. I do not want Americans of foreign birth making their party alignments on what we mean to do for some nation in the old world. Our need is concern not antipathies of long inheritance."

The speech was delivered to a delegation from Wayne county, Ohio, who greeted the candidate with cheers and interrupted frequently with applause.

In conference with other callers earlier the nominee declared his adherence to the front porch campaign policy and indicated he expected to make no speeches away from Marion until October. He declined an invitation they brought to address the West Virginia Republican club on August 12.

It was said at his headquarters that his position would not suspend tentative plans for speaking trips later and that some definite decision might be expected at the conference of Republican chiefs in New York tomorrow.

Among the senator's other callers were Mrs. Abbey Scott Baker of the National Woman's party, who asked for more help to secure ratification of the suffrage amendment, and Wayne B. Wheeler, general counsel of the anti-saloon league, who said he paid only a personal call.

Mrs. Baker said she was well pleased with her talk with the nominee and had been promised definite action toward securing a favorable vote by the Tennessee legislature.

Arriving on a special train, more than two hours early, the Wayne county delegation marched past the Harding residence in a cheering column, while the nominee and his wife reviewed them. From a vacant lot a half block away they serenaded headquarters with a band until time for their formal appearance.

A short speech of greeting was made by Judge Frank Taggart.

Tomorrow Senator Harding will receive a delegation from Ohio state university, but he does not intend to make a speech. Besides this delegation, only two others have been definitely announced, and today one of these, a group of pottery workers from East Liverpool, Ohio, postponed its engagement because of inability to secure reduced railway rates. The remaining date is September 25, when the American defense society is to hear an address.

Authorities Seize 38 West Virginia Stills

CHARLESTON, W. Va., Aug. 4.—Thirty-eight moonshine stills were seized by prohibition agents in West Virginia during July, according to the report of Commissioner W. S. Hallahan, made public yesterday. This is said to be the largest number of stills confiscated in the state within a similar period of time.

CORVALLIS MAN CITED FOR GALLANTRY IN WAR

CITATION BEARS PERSHING'S SIGNATURE

Lieutenant Ellenberg Made Sure That One of His Men Was Rewarded

CORVALLIS, Ore., Aug. 4.—W. H. Ellenberg of this city today received from the war department a citation for "distinguished and exceptional gallantry," at Charpentry on September 26, 1918, while he was serving with the American expeditionary force in France as a lieutenant. The citation is signed by John J. Pershing, commander in chief. When informed some time ago that application in his behalf had been made for the honor, Ellenberg who had been a lieutenant, asked that it be bestowed instead on Fred West, a runner of his command who was killed in the same action. A medal accordingly was bestowed upon West's mother who lives in Missouri and Ellenberg considered the matter closed until today when he also received a citation. Ellenberg was cited for having reformed a portion of his company under heavy fire after he was wounded.

LABOR WANTS FREE SPEECH

Federation Has Decided to Make Question Political Issue

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Aug. 4.—Organized labor has decided to make the right of free speech and assembly for union labor organizations in the steel manufacturing territories of Pennsylvania, Ohio and Indiana, a political issue in every congressional district affected.

This movement will be in the nature of a prelude to a campaign to extend union activities throughout the large steel making centers, it was announced at the close of a session of the executive council of the American Federation of Labor today.

It was said that the question of free speech and right of assembly probably would be put up to the presidential nominees as well as congressional candidates in all steel making states and that both Senator Harding and Governor Cox would be called on to declare themselves. Frank Morrison, secretary of the federation declared there was no possibility of a steel strike coincident with the movement.

WILSON SHOWS APPRECIATION

Gratified Over Prompt Action in Case of Indiana Strikes

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Aug. 4.—President Wilson has expressed to John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers of America, his gratification over the prompt action taken by Mr. Lewis in directing the striking coal miners of Illinois and Indiana to return to work. Lewis received the letter from President Wilson today saying:

"our action has gratified me very deeply indeed. It is the action of a patriotic citizen and a man of vision. I am glad that you feel as I do that in urging the men to return to work, I was speaking in their interest as much as in the interest of the general public and of the industry energy of the country."

Today President Lewis sent telegrams to 30 local unions in Kansas, ordering the striking miners there to return. According to Mr. Lewis, 3,488 miners are on strike in the Kansas field.

In his telegrams, President Lewis declared the strikers are in violation of a contract between the United Mine Workers and the Southern Coal Operators' association.

Mr. Lewis also sent a message to Alexander Howat, sharply taking him to task for fostering the trouble in the Kansas field.

PITTSBURGH, Kan., Aug. 4.—Alexander M. Howat, president of the Kansas Mine Workers' union, tonight sent a telegram to John L. Lewis, president of the international union, refusing to abide by instructions received from Lewis today that striking coal miners in Kansas return to work immediately.

Milwaukee Council Votes Against Soviet Tag Day

MILWAUKEE, Wis., Aug. 4.—By a strict party vote, 17 to 14, permission to hold a tag day for soviet Russia was defeated in the Milwaukee common council today. Socialists unanimously supported the proposal, which was adopted two weeks ago. On Monday the action was reconsidered and today it was killed.

BRITONS THREATEN GRIM WAR

London Herald Says Premier Lloyd George Presented Ultimatum to Bolshevik Representatives Demanding Cessation of Advance

BRITISH NOTE SENT TO RUSSIA THREATENING

Ultimatum Delivered on August 4—the Sixth Anniversary of Great Britain's Entry Into World War

LONDON, Aug. 5.—According to the Herald Premier Lloyd George during his conversation with M. Krassin and Kamenef yesterday presented an ultimatum to the Bolshevik representatives demanding an immediate and unconditional cessation of the Russian advance into Poland, even before signing an armistice, or otherwise Great Britain would declare war.

The newspaper says also that the British note sent to Russia is of a threatening character.

The DAILY MAIL also reports that the note is in the nature of an ultimatum.

"It says plainly," asserts the newspaper, "that Poland is being overrun and if, instead of hastening an armistice, the Bolshevik armies continue to advance the situation foreseen in the note of July 20, will have arisen and Great Britain and her allies will be obliged to assist in the support of the Poles."

Oklahoma Woman Is Nominated For Congress

MUSKOGEE, Okla., Aug. 4.—Miss Alice Robertson, who was postmistress here under President Roosevelt and a Republican candidate for congress in the second congressional district in yesterday's primary, tonight appeared to have won the nomination, according to incomplete unofficial returns.

Dail Eireann Forbids Emigration From Ireland

DUBLIN, Aug. 4.—The decree of the Dail Eireann (Irish parliament), prohibiting emigration from Ireland, probably will prevent the departure of many Irishmen for America and Australia.

Sinn Feiners for some time have been discouraging young men from leaving the country, and this official action did not come as a surprise. Women have constituted the majority of Irish emigrants for several months.

The Sinn Fein movement is conducted almost entirely by young men.

Theodore Roosevelt is to Tour Western States

NEW YORK, Aug. 4.—Captain Theodore Roosevelt will campaign for the national Republican ticket from the latter part of this month until election day. Republican national headquarters announced today. After addressing in the east and middle west, he will visit virtually every state west of the Mississippi river.

POSTMASTERS TO MEET.

ST. LOUIS, Aug. 4.—A national convention of postmasters will be held in Cincinnati September 8-11, according to announcement here today of Postmaster Collin M. Neiph, president of the national association of postmasters. The national gathering will supplant the tri-state conventions this year, he said.