

REVOLUTION IN MEXICO IS BIG CIVIL WAR

Seceded State Recruits Soldiers and Fortifies Boundaries Against Expected Attack by Carranzistas

FIRST BATTLE TAKES PLACE NEAR BORDER

Indian Rebels Make Peace With Sonora and Become Allies

AGUA PRIETA, Sonora, April 14. (By The Associated Press) Troops of the new republic of Sonora have had their first battle with Carranza soldiers on the Sonora-Sinaloa boundary, according to a report received here late today apparently verifying an earlier report from Nogales. Military authorities said the battle meant war between the Carranza government and the seceding state.

No details of the battle were received here. Sonora army officers, acting on orders from General P. Elias Calles, commander in chief, are fortifying the Sinaloa-Sonora frontier and also the mountain passes leading from Chihuahua. Carranza troops already are enroute from Casas Grandes, Chihuahua, toward Agua Prieta, it was said.

Prepare to Fight Carranza Calles who is said to have dispatched a large force to Blanco Pass, through which the Carranza soldiers must come in marching toward Agua Prieta, said it would be impossible for Carranza soldiers to break through Blanco Pass. To reach Agua Prieta, the Carranza soldiers must march overland 200 miles through a mountainous and desert country.

All saloons were ordered closed in the state today by General Calles. He also renewed efforts in recruiting soldiers. Four thousand recruits had joined the Sonora army in less than 60 hours, it was announced.

All officials of the new republic here believe that a civil war must settle doctrine of state's rights between Sonora and the central government of Mexico.

The question of state's rights caused Sonora to secede when state authorities declared President Carranza had no right to send troops into Sonora against the wishes of the states.

Sonora before seceding said sending troops into the state would mean civil war.

Indians Are Rebel Allies Yaqui Indians who have been at war for months against the Mexican government, have made peace with Sonora authorities and between four and five thousand red warriors will be said today. The military authorities here claimed an army of more than 25,000 would be enrolled within a week.

OVERALL IDEA GROWS RAPIDLY

Students, State Workers, and Other Folks Join Denim Clubs

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla., April 14.—Organization of a state-wide overall club to combat the high cost of clothes was begun here today by state officials and employees.

ROANOKE, Va., April 14.—Three overall clubs and one apron club were organized here today at four different mass meetings of citizens. A total membership of 1400 was enrolled.

COLUMBIA, S. C., April 14.—Every member of the student body at the University of South Carolina has agreed to wear overalls until "such time as the prices of clothing reach a reasonable figure."

SALEM BABIES who scored high in recent clinics held under the auspices of the Marion County Children's bureau. Reading from left to right they are: First, Vera Marie Luther, 99 1/2 per cent, 7 months old baby of Mr. and Mrs. Earle Luther, 1205 North Cottage street; second, Byron Bennett, 98 1/2, 2 years old son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bennett, 312 North Winter street; third, Harold Theron Mason, 98 1/2, 6 months old son of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Mason, 1363 North Seventeenth street; fourth, Gene Robinson, 98 1/2, 6 months old baby of Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Robinson, 2030 North Fourth street; fifth, Dean Ellis, 98, 2 years old son of Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Ellis, 244 South Fourteenth street, all of Salem. The next baby clinic will be held April 22, in the Commercial club rooms



MONUMENTAL TRIBUTE PAID EDITH CAVELL

HUGE STATUE OF MARTYR NURSE ERECTED IN LONDON

Forty Foot Figure Is Inscribed 'Faithful Unto Death'—Edith Cavell, Dawn, October 12, 1915

LONDON, March 30.—A monument to Edith Cavell, the British nurse who was shot by the Germans at Brussels, has been erected in Charing Cross road, just off Trafalgar square, and almost under the shadow of the Nelson monument.

The unveiling ceremony was conducted before a huge crowd by the queen mother, Alexandra, being the first act of state she has performed in London since the death of her husband, King Edward VII.

The monument is of gray granite and stands 40 feet high. On the four panels are the words: Humanity, Sacrifice, Devotion and Fortitude.

On the back is the British lion trampling on a serpent, and above it are the words: "Faithful Unto Death."

The statue, of white marble, shows Nurse Cavell standing erect in her nurse's uniform. On the base is the inscription:

EDITH CAVELL : Brussels : Dawn, October 12, 1915 :

ROGER SULLIVAN OUT OF POLITICS

Famous Old War Horse Who Elected Wilson Passes Away

CHICAGO, April 14.—Roger C. Sullivan, aged 59, Democratic leader of Cook county and prominent in state and national politics for 30 years, died today. He had been seriously ill a month.

Mr. Sullivan returned to Chicago recently from Hot Springs, Ark., where he had gone for his health after spending a part of the winter at Palm Beach, Fla., and at Washington, where he conferred with political leaders.

Mr. Sullivan planned to enter the Democratic national convention at San Francisco as the leader of the Illinois delegation of 58 with the avowed intention of making that his last appearance as a political leader.

Roger Sullivan, condemned in his own state by his opponents as a "boss" and more than once "read out" of the Democratic party by William J. Bryan, led the movement that finally resulted in making Woodrow Wilson president of the United States.

It was Sullivan who headed the Democratic delegation from Illinois at the Baltimore convention in 1912, a delegation pledged to Champ Clark and who after sufficient ballots had been cast to discharge his obligation to Illinois, switched the vote of the state to Wilson and made his nomination possible.

Roger Sullivan had been a participant in every Democratic convention since 1892, and in at least three of the seven he attended, he had been a commanding figure.

His clashes with Bryan and with the Carter Harrison and William H. Hearst faction of the party in his home state, which brought him the title of "boss" from his political enemies, made Sullivan a Democratic figure throughout the country. Despite the frequent attacks on his power and the fact that many of the influential party organs of Illinois were against him, Sullivan was the leader in Illinois for several years.

Roger Sullivan as a business man had been no less successful than as a politician. Coming to Chicago in

CLUB FAVORS SCHOOL BILLS UNANIMOUSLY

Millage Tax Measures Receive Unqualified Endorsement of Salem Commercial Organization Last Night

GOOD ROADS PROGRAM IS GIVEN APPROVAL

Unusual Enthusiasm Is Shown at Regular April Gathering of Members

A meeting of the members of the Salem Commercial club scintillated with interest last night. Every seat in the auditorium was occupied by members to hear a discussion of several constitutional amendments and measures that are to be voted on by the people at the next state election.

The educational bills were among those endorsed. James S. Stewart spoke for the measures.

The State Chamber of Commerce referred seven of the proposed measures to the local commercial club for an expression. The first measure given consideration last night was the limitation of 4 per cent state bonded indebtedness for permanent roads instead of 2 per cent.

This amendment was discussed vigorously but as all the speeches favored the passing of the act no conflict of opinion resulted. By unanimous vote the Commercial club went on record as favoring the construction of permanent highways in Oregon to the extent of the amount of money that would be available when the enactment shall have become legalized.

Interest Accounted For It was brought out that the raising of the constitutional limitation would make it possible to raise \$20,000,000 for road construction. This it was said would be taken care of by the gasoline tax and auto licenses both as to interest and principal.

"In other words" as one speaker exclaimed enthusiastically, "we could build our roads without paying for them." The completion of the state's entire road program from beginning to end as now outlined will cost \$120,000,000 according to figures quoted by James S. Stewart, one of Oregon's good roads boosters who was called on frequently for information last night, including federal, state, county and district funds.

One of the speakers made the chance remark that Oregon now enjoyed the highest taxation of any state in the union except Montana.

The higher educational tax was next taken up for consideration. All present evidence a deep appreciation of the benefits of higher education to young men and women and without a dissenting vote, it too, was recommended for passage.

The Marion County Taxpayers' league was handled without gloves by several of the speakers for recommending that the two education enabling acts be defeated by the voters at the election on May 21.

A tilt occurred at this juncture

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BLOODED BUNNIES TO BE EXHIBITED

RABBIT OWNERS OF SALEM WILL ORGANIZE SATURDAY

J. D. Inlow, State Registrar, to Address Breeders of Pedigreed Stock at Zinsler Home

Through the activity of F. H. Zinsler of Salem, who is doing much to promote the comparatively new rabbit raising industry in this district, J. D. Inlow of Portland, rabbit registrar for the state of Oregon and a representative of the National Breeders and Fanciers association, has been prevailed upon to visit Salem and will spend all of next Saturday, April 17, in this city at which time he will register all eligible stock of any of the various breeds in this community, where rabbit breeding has developed into an industry.

It must be borne in mind by the rabbit breeders, however, that it is necessary that their stock be eligible to registry, must have the required pedigree papers; which must accompany the animal to be registered.

All rabbit breeders of the community are requested to assemble their stock for registry at the home of F. H. Zinsler, at 809 North Twenty-first street, Saturday, April 17.

It is understood that officers of the Portland or Multnomah Rabbit Breeders' association and several prominent Portland rabbit breeders will accompany Mr. Inlow to Salem Saturday and will assist him in the evening to organize a Salem Rabbit Breeders' association. It is urged that all rabbit raisers attend this meeting and become charter members of the association, which has for its object the general promotion of the rabbit industry.

All those having pedigree stock are also urged to assemble their stock at the Zinsler home for registry on Saturday, which will prove of great advantage to every breeder.

HUMANE MAN TO ADDRESS SALEM

Richard Craven Comes From Boston to Make Salemites Kind-Hearted

Considerable interest has been aroused in the contemplated visit to Salem of Richard Craven of Boston, Mass. Mr. Craven represents the American Humane society, whose work is as broad as humanity itself.

He will speak to the students of Willamette university at the chapel hour on Friday morning. In the afternoon he will speak in several of the public schools of the city. Saturday morning at 9:30 he will be in charge of the story hour at the city library.

His main address will be delivered Friday evening at the city library at 8 o'clock. Mr. Craven will illustrate his talk, picturing the splendid program of the Humane society. Governor Ben W. Olcott will preside and will introduce Mr. Craven to the Salem audience. Admission will be free.

Corvallis Woman Loses Eye When Struck by Golf Ball

Word was received here yesterday that Mrs. C. L. Ingalls of Corvallis, wife of the editor of the Corvallis Gazette-Times, has lost an eye as a result of being struck by a golf ball which was driven by her husband. The ball struck Mrs. Ingalls squarely in the eye and, according to reports here, it was necessary to remove the eye. She was standing, when injured, a considerable distance from the point from where the ball was driven.

HUNGRY IRISH RELEASED AS STRIKE ENDS

British Authorities Back Down on Policy of Frightfulness and Sinn Feiners End Strike in Victory

TWO MEN WOUNDED IN BRUSH WITH SOLDIERY

Reception for Freedmen Fired Upon When They Became Boisterous

BELFAST, April 14.—Soldiers fired ball cartridges over the heads of crowds gathered at the Londonderry station today and two civilians were wounded by ricocheting bullets.

The crowds at the station assembled with the expectation of greeting the arrival of Sinn Fein prisoners. Armed police were summoned to the scene, but the gathering became so threatening that two companies of soldiers, who were accompanied by an armored car, were called and ordered to make a bayonet charge.

The military was subjected to a fierce fusillade of stones and fired volleys of blank cartridges in an endeavor to warn the people. The blanks proving ineffective, several rounds of ball cartridges were discharged over the heads of the people and the two civilians received injuries from glancing bullets.

Later in the day the Sinn Fein prisoners arrived and were taken in motor cars to Londonderry jail.

PRISONERS RELEASED.

DUBLIN, April 14.—Sixty-four hunger striking prisoners have been released, apparently unconditionally, and as a result the strike is considered off. The lord mayor, who went to see Lord French at the vice royal lodge when a hitch arose at Dublin castle through a stipulation that the prisoners must return to their captivity on their recovery, stated on his return that the prisoners would be released unconditionally.

The prisoners had refused to accept the stipulation on the ground that it was announced a re-application of the "cat and mouse" policy.

The release of the prisoners is regarded as a complete triumph for the hunger strike and its ally, the general strike. It became known early that Viscount French had summoned the lord mayor and that it was then only a question of terms.

Strike Called Off. It is not definitely known what these terms are, and for some days there may be contradictory statements regarding them. The trade unionists, however, had no doubt which side had won and immediately called off the strike, to the great relief of the citizens.

The prisoner's board also received an order that henceforth under the defense of the realm act, prisoners should receive ameliorative treatment from the date of their arrest until their trial for a specific offense.

The visit to Dublin of James Henry Thomas, general secretary of the national union of railwaymen and a member of parliament for Derby is regarded as having some share in the decision for the release of the men. It is said that an attempt

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DUEL STILL FAVORED FORM OF AMUSEMENT

PLEASURE LOVING FILIPINO LOSSES HAND IN THE SPORT

Two Friends Meet in Central Spot in Manila and Exchange Tokens of Affection With Bolos.

MANILA, April 14.—Two Filipinos have just fought with bolos the first duel in Manila since the beginning of the American occupation. One of them suffered the loss of his left hand in the fight.

Angel Umali and Tranquilino Paglinawan met with seconds and friends in a vacant lot near the center of the city just before dusk to settle their feud with the favorite native weapons. Umali forced the fight and soon landed the blow that severed his adversary's left hand. Paglinawan fought on and Umali, despite his victory, took to his heels but was caught by a policeman.

Paglinawan was taken to a hospital where he has since been in a critical condition. As there is no fines, Umali will be prosecuted on a minor charge.

DIME SPUDS BOYCOTTED

Feeders of Seattle Public Refuse to Serve the Luxuries

SEATTLE, Wash., April 14.—Potatoes, selling here at \$200 a ton, have been put under the boycott of the Seattle caterer's association, and after Friday will disappear from the menu of every member's establishment until the price has again reached normal levels, it was announced tonight.

Hundreds of tons of potatoes, now held in storage by caterers and restaurant men here will be put on the market to farmers only, for seedling purposes, according to the announcement. The price, it was said, would be that paid for them last fall, approximately \$100 a ton.

More than 100 Seattle restaurants are represented in the association.

EMPLOYEES QUIT STATE HOSPITAL

Institution Is Short More Than Score as Result of Recent Protest

The state hospital for the insane is short 22 employed attendants as a result of their break with Superintendent Steiner, Tuesday over the employment of "Happy" Gordon, a paroled prisoner whom the superintendent refused to discharge at the demand of the protesting attendants.

A number of the men leaving the institution desired to be reinstated, but were told to get their time. Some others who have acknowledged error have requested that their names be erased from the petition and have been reinstated.

"The exodus means that we are left short-handed," said Dr. Steiner, "but we will continue to function and will be in better condition than we were with them here, for it means a weeding out of agitators."

\$100 Per Box First Price of California Cherries

SACRAMENTO, Cal., April 14.—A half box of cherries, the first to be shipped from California this year, was sold for \$50 at the Chicago fruit auction yesterday, according to word received by the California Fruit Exchange here today.

IWW PLANNED NATION WIDE REVOLUTION

Department of Justice Connects Present Strike With Steel Strike Agitators and Leaders

REVOLT URGED BY TROTSKY FOLLOWING

Plans Ready for Paralyzing All Industry by Huge General Strike

WASHINGTON, April 14.—Department of justice investigators report that evidence in their possession proves that William Z. Foster, leader of the ill-fated steel strike, is the prime mover behind the "outlaw" railroad strikes.

The government let this be known tonight, feeling that when the strikers learn what influences are behind the movement they will align themselves with their recognized organizations. Action by the government in the direction of prosecution of strike leaders, therefore, will be held in abeyance pending the expected reaction among the strikers on receipt of information showing the directing impulse of the strike agitation.

The evidence in the hands of Attorney General Palmer shows that Foster was present at union meetings which were adjourned to meet in other halls, not as organizations, but as individuals. Mr. Palmer also said that Carl Pierson and A. F. Reese, both of whom the department investigators have placed in the category with Foster, were all engaged in attempts to expand the strike and were definitely connected with planning it. Both began this work in Chicago. Mr. Palmer said. President Wilson met his cabinet for the first time since last August. The whole story of the strike crisis was related, and it was understood a decision was reached to seek a solution through the publication of the motives behind the walkout, the strikers being assured at the same time of early consideration of any wage demands they may have by the railway labor board.

Board Appointments Not Confirmed. This must not be construed to mean the government has adopted a policy of hands off, it was said, but rather that officials believed the time has not arrived for direct governmental action.

The senate did not confirm the nominations to the labor board. They were considered in executive session and the president's selection brought sharp criticism in some cases. It was understood. Leaders asserted tonight that probably they would be confirmed with little delay unless definite ground for opposition developed from inquiries some senators were making.

Mr. Palmer made public evidence of plans prepared by Foster and his adherents to disrupt the four great railroad brotherhoods and to organize all railroad workers into one union. Seized documents also revealed that a similar course was to have been followed in various other industries where crafts allied with the American Federation of Labor would be urged to re-organise under one name.

Planned Nation-Wide Strike.

"We have positive proof of the plans for this expansion," Mr. Palmer said. "I know the dates fixed for nation-wide strikes in other industries and our investigators have discovered that the fomentation of these outbursts has gone on exactly in the railroad strike.

The whole program was one phase of the plans of the Russian radicals "designed at the ultimate capture of industry, the overthrow of the government and the setting up of dictatorship like that in Russia," Mr. Palmer said. Workers were being led unwittingly into the trap set for them, he added, through the I. W. W. and the Communist International—headed by Lenin and Trotsky—in attacking America's industrial life.

Federal agents had intercepted a courier from Russia on March 1, he said, bearing messages to American locals of the Communists, detailing methods of organizing a class war.

Revolution Urged. The radicals were instructed to direct their utmost efforts toward drawing the proletarian masses into the pathway of revolution. The organization's first goal, the message said, must be the wrecking of the American Federation of Labor and it ought to establish direct and close relationship with the I. W. W. and the "one big union" of Canada. The I. W. W. the message continued, was to be the tool employed and it was to establish the basis for uniting all unions under the one big union idea.

As a result of these disclosures the government has broadened its investigation and agitators in all

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