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SIXTY-NINTH YEAR

SALEM, OREGON, WEDNESDA Y MORNING, JANUARY 28, 1920

WORLD COURT 300 Wire Men of Postal Strike in Seattle A TO FORM **ENGLAND SOON**

League of Nations Council to Hold First Real Business said. Meeting to Make Plans for WILLAMETTE TO

ELIHU ROOT CHOSEN

Abilities of American Jurist Lauded by Europe Situation Is Puzzle

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27-The second meeting of the council of the league of nations which in reality will be the first actual business meet rebruary 10, according to advices received here today. At this meeting the council plans to enter upon consideration of one of the most important subjects with which it has been charged under the treaty of peace, namely, the constitution of the permanent court of international The first meeting of the council held in Paris January 16 confined itself to matters of organiration necessary to meet contingencles that had arisen under the treaty such as the appointment of the Saar valley boundary commission, which had to be named within 15 days after the ratification of 'he treaty.

America Originates Idea. It is learned that the launching of the permanent court of international justice has been decided upon after great hesitation, because this was one of the features of the peace program in which the United States had taken the greatest interest, in fact having originated the project as one of the best means of preventing wars by resort to judicial processes. It was to have been considered as the first meeting of the council but was postponed in order to afford opportunity for the Amerand for this nation to be a position | o participate in the organization of the court. The United States, it was pinted out in the council's meeting. had given this plan of settlement of international disputes its original impetus at the first and second lague conferences an dalso at the Condon prize court conference.

Plans Not Complicated. The council, it is now learned, has finally decided to go ahead with the ans already made by the secretarthe league for launching the ourt. While these plans are not understood to be at all detailed, it is known that they contemplate the sproval by the council of an organizto amplify the whole structure of the sourt. The choices have been made with a view to finding men not only familiar with the evolution of the league itself, but also representative of the different legal systems of the world in order to assure that the court may be acceptable and available to all nations.

Root Slated for Seat. Elihu Root, former secretary of state of the United States, is known to have been selected as the American member of the commission but It is not yet certain that the council will feel free to offer him the actual appointment in advance of America's

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SEATTLE, Wash., Jan. 27.-Approximately 200 electricians employed by the Postal Telegraph company in the Seattle district, comprising western Washington, went on strike today in accordance with instructions received Monday after-noon, officials of local No. 77 of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers announced tonight. The strike does not affect telegraph operators or office workers, it was

MEET OREGON

AS MEMBER OF BOARD Game Here Thursday and at Eugene Saturday Third Pair in Conference

> Willamette plays University of Oregon in a basketball game at the Salem armory Thursday night. The return game will be played in Eugene on Saturday night. This will be the third conference team that Willamette has met.

Chicago Death Toll Highest of Winter But New Cases Decrease

CHICAGO, Jan. 27 .- Deaths from influenza and pneumonia today established a new high mark this winter, but new cases reported showed a decrease from yesterday's total.

Deaths from influenza for the last 24 hours numbered 96, pneumonia caused 91 deaths. There were 1,378 cases of influenza reported today and pneumonia cases totalled 360.

Jefferson, Baker Jackson, Linn and Wallowa Counties Report Malady

PORTLAND, Jan. 27.—A total of 666 cases of influenza have been reported to the state health bureau, Jefferson, Baker, Jackson, Linn and Wallowa counties being the latest districts invaded by the disease. In Portland the situation remains unalarming, 15 cases of influenza being reported to the bureau today.

committee of seven or eight of most eminent jurists in the world

Westley Garrison, 11, Klamath Falls Victim of Sleeping Sickness

KLAMATH FALLS, Or., Jan. 27. -The first death from sleeping sickness in this county was reported to day when Westley Garrison, aged 11. died without awakening after being asleep for 20 days. The boy was the son of a rancher near Merrill.

Strike in Seattle Area PEACE PACT IS REVIVED

Negotiations Given 48-Hour Lease of Life But Leaders Pessimistic Over Outcome of Meeting on Thursday

MONROE DOCTRINE AND ARTICLE 10 OBSTACLES

Tentative Agreement Reached on All But Two Features of Treaty

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27.-Peace treaty compromise negotiations, hovering on the verge of dissolution. were given today a new 48-hour lease of life. But there was nothing in the development which changed the pessimistic view of the senate leaders as to the final outcome. The Democrats, replying to the Republican refusal to compromise on article ten and the Monroe doctrine, charged at a stormy session of the bi-partisan compromise conference that Republican leaders had suddenly changed front after most of the conferees had consented to an article ten compromise in definite form. To this the Republicans opposed a categorical denial, declaring no one at all had agreed to the proposed compromise draft.

Meet Thursday is Agreement. After two hours of wrangling, during which the Democrats threatened to transfer the whole subject to the open senate, the conference agreed to meet again Thursday in another effort to bring the negotiations to a

successful conclusion. Numerous private conferences on would take a hand to stiffen the re- \$125 a month. sistance of the Democrats but white house officials were silent and Senator Hitchcock declared he was proceeding without knowledge of the president's views on the specific compromise reservations discussed in the conference.

Immediate Ratification Pleaded. During the day a plea for immediate ratification, either with or without reservations, was presented to Senators Wadsworth and Calder of New York by a delegation from New York City headed by William Church Osborne and representing the League to Enforce Peace, the League of Nations association, the New York Federation of Churches and Daughters of the American Revolu-Spokesmen expressed the belief that the time was ripe for composition of differences over the

The whole treaty negotiations, it was said by senate leaders, were hung up on article ten and the Monroe dictrine, tentative agreement having been reached on all other points of difference. Some of the Republican reservationists, it was declared, had been accepted without change by the Democrats, while numerous changes of wording had been made in others and two of them had been rewritten entirely.

Differences over the Monroe Doctrine reservation also were said to be

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Article 10 is Obstacle.

Three Concrete Tenders

ASTORIA, Or., Jan. 27.-Three of the concrete water tenders which left here last Thursday for San Francisco in tow of the army tug Slocum were lost during the gale which has prevailed off the north Pacific coast but alltheir crews were saved. The fourth concrete craft, Captain Bootes came into port late today in tow of the Slocum and was moored at the port dock.

FISH AND GAME **BOARD UTTERLY**

Clackamas County Fishermen's Union Comes Forward With Novel Scheme

FISH CULTURIST PLAN

Sheriffs Would Administer Laws and Counties Vote on Open Seasons

All existing fish and game statstate and fish and game commission done away with under a proposed constitutional amendment which has with the secretary of state by Charles H. Gates and Antone Naterlin, president and secretary respectively of

'The proposed amendment would ministrator of the fish and game laws in his county and the people of each county would have the privilege of voting on open and closed

County Courts to Appoint

down that may come Thursday. In courts would be empowered to ap- the trial, some quarters it was believed that point officers to assist in enforcing Relative to the powers of

> county the bill says: thereof and the use of fishing gears Minnesota. within its boundaries to the exclusion of the state: such action of a county shall be by vote of the people upon initiative petition."

Small License Provided

pircs or animals would be \$1 for each county wherein the license is juror kept the total of temporary taken and \$5 for each non-resident jurors in the box at two, the same of the state. License fees for fish- number that had been accepted at ing for game fish would be the same the close of the opening of the trial. quired to file with the secretary of challenge sustained, state every month a statement of all forcing the fish and game laws, applying them respectively to the branches from which received. portion would be used for propaga-

WARNING SIGNS TO BE SOUGHT

Committee of Salem Citizens Will Wait Upon Service Commissioners

Some time within the next twoweeks a committee of Salem citizens. Oregon up to November 30, 1919, western Oregon by counties follows: including the mayor and others in aggregate a cost of \$5,291.647.93, authoritative position, will wait up- according to a statement prepared by \$250,541.50; state funds, \$125,270 on the public service commission the state highway department. Of and endeavor to persuade that body this amount \$2,229,177.94 is from funds, \$125,270.75. that warning signals are necessary at several railroad crossings in Sa-

Recently at a meeting of the civic department of the Salem Commercial club, R. O. Snelling, director of that department, appointed a special committee to take up this question with the commission. He named Ben F. West, chairman, Hal D. Pat-

ton and Herbert Stiff. The committee will ask the commission to require the Southern Pacific Railroad company to install warning signals at State and Twelfth and at Capitol and Union streets. State and Twelfth streets is probably cent. the scene of more accidents than any other point in the city, and Capitol Twelfth are dangerous spots. Some time ago the commission turned warning signal at Capitol and Union. per cent.

The committee expects to ask that bell signals be installed.

Are Lost in Coast Gale ALL EFFORTS

Proceedings Continue Today in Case of 11 Alleged I. W W. Charged With Murder

S. A. YOUNGS, LABORER, ONLY JUROR SELECTED

Vaderveer, Attorney for Defense, Gives Talesman Thorough Grilling

MONTESANO, Wash., Jan. 27.-Renewal of defense request for 000, according to estimates tonight, change of venue in the case of 11 alleged I. W. W. on trial for the murder of Warren O. Grimm during utes would be wiped out and the an Armistice day parade at Centralan Armistice day parade at Centralia, Wash., November 11, 1919, was made at the close of the second day been initiated by the Clackamas of the trial, just before adjourn-County Fishermen's union and filed ment of court today. The motion was denied, and the trial will proceed in the morning.

Prejudice is Claimed

More than a dozen talesman have been examined and only two jurors make the sheriff of each county ad- have been accepted temporarily. George F. Vanderveer, attorney for the defense, said in making his motion for removal of the trial to another county. He argued that this was another indication of what he alleged to be prejudicial conditions The proposed amendment would in Grays Harbor county, and deauthorize the governor to appoint a clared that it was an indication that fish culturist to hold office at the it would be almost impossible to sepleasure of the governor and have cure a fair trial in this county after charge of all fish and game propa- the court had denied the motion both sides followed, with the lead- gation and distribution. His salary Vanderveer announced that he iners feeling out sentiment carefully would be not to exceed \$3000 a year tended making the motion for change as they approached the final show- and necessary expenses. County of venue from time to time during

Elmer Smith, one of the 11 defenthe interval President Wilson the laws at salaries not to exceed dants, will appear in his own during the trial, it was announced in open the court today. Smith is charged with being an accessory before the fact. "Except as to waters in regard to Vanderveer, defense counsel. anwhich a joint agreement exists be- nounced that Smith would be one of tween the state of Oregon and the the defense counsel from now onstate of Washington, each county but would handle his own defense may regulate all seasons for fishing only. Smith is an attorney and a or the closing of any stream or part former student at the University of

> One Juror Accepted The defense and prosecution

passed by one juror today, S. A. Young, a laborer of Montesano, who has been employed as a watchman License fees for hunting game at a local timber mill until recently. Passing of Youngs as a temporary as for hunting. These licenses Timothy Martin, who had been would be issued by the county clerk passed temporarily on Monday, was Each county clerk would be re-challenged for cause today and the

nly three talesmen were examined license fees collected and with the Martin being excused after admitting statement would be required to send he was opposed to capital punishto the secretary of state 25 per cent ment. The second talesman, Earl of the fees received from licenses re- Cooper, was excused after being challating to game fish, birds, or game lenged by the defense. Examination

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Dr. Joseph Schafer of U. of O. Will Go to Wisconsin STATE FAIR

EUGENE, Or., aJn. 27 .- Dr. Jos-

eph Schafer, head of the department of history at the University of Oregon since 1900, will leave either at Easter or in June for the University of Wisconsin where he will become superintendent of the Wisconsin State historical society, the position made famous by the late Reuben Gold Thwaites, well known historian of the American west. Announcement of his acceptance of the new position was made at the University of Oregon today.

at Centralia, Armistice Day ROBBERS BURN WAY TO LOOT

Acetylene Torch Used to Open Safe at Byron, Calif. \$40,000 Secured

BYRON, Cal., Jan. 27 .- The loot obtained by the robbers who burned their way with an acetylene torch into the safe deposit vault of the bank of Byron last night will total \$40,mostly in liberty bonds and other negotiable securities.

WILLIAMS

Educators of Coast Attend Inauguration at Albany, College

ALBANY, Ore., Jan. 27 .- Alfred Melvin Williams was inaugurated president of Albany college this afternoon in impressive ceremonies in which prominent ministers and educators from various sections of the coast participated and which hundreds of persons from many parts of Oregon attended.

Five at Lewiston Succumb to Pneumonia Following Kindred Illness

YEWISTON, Ida., Jan. 27 .- Following three deaths yesterday from the malady, five deaths from pneumonia, following influenza, occurred in Lewiston today up to an early hour this evening.

TO BE PROBED 18 AMERICANS

Desirability of Legislation for Badge of Merit to Be Investigated

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27 .- Investianimals and 75 per cent of all fees of Youngs was lengthy and through gation of the award of military deccollected for licenses relating to by both sides. He maintained no orations in the army during the war. commercial fish. License fees re opinion, said he had read little of will be begun next week by a house tained by the county clerk would be the Centralia shooting, but believed war investigating committee, its used to defray the expenses of en- in the defense of life and property. chairman, Representative Johnson. Republican, South Dakota, announc-

POST ROAD CONTRACTS OF STATE ARE SHOWN

Post road contracts awarded in contracted up to November 30 for state funds, \$576,870.22 is from county funds and \$2.485,599.77 is \$387,301.99; state funds, \$193,651; from government funds. The tabu- county funds, nothing; government lation gives the costs for each county comparing eastern and western Oregon, with The Dalles as the dividing point, and the totals for eastern and

for western Oregon. Comparative figures as between eastern and western Oregon and percentaages follow:

Estimated total cost-Western Oregon, \$1,860,946.04, or \$35.2 per cent; eastern Oregon, \$3,430,701.89. or 64.8 per cent.

State funds-Western Oregon, streets, at Court and Twelfth streets \$936.475.56, or 42 per cent; eastern Oregon, \$1,292,702.38, or 58 per

County funds-Western Oregon. \$29,504, or 5.1 per cent; eastern Orand Union streets and Court and egon, \$547.366-22, or 94.9 per cent. Government funds-Western Oregon, \$894,966.48, or 36 per cent; down a petition of the city for a eastern Oregon, \$1,590,633.29, or 84

> Western Oregon. The estimated cost of post roads

Columbia-Estimated total cost 75; county funds, none; government

Coos and Douglas-Total cost funds, \$193,650,99. Marion-Total cost, \$515,690.38; state funds, \$284,845.19; county

\$230.845.19. Polk-Total cost, \$352,816.75; state funds, \$146,904.38; county funds, \$29,504! government funds,

\$176.408.37. Wasco-Total cost, \$307,595.42; state funds, \$153.797.71; county funds, nothing; government funds,

\$153,797.71. Yamhill-Total state funds, \$32,006.53; county funds nothing; government funds, \$14,993.47.

Eastern Oregon. For eastern Oregon counties the

figures follow: Baker-Total cost, \$303,000; state funds, \$161,225.75; county funds,

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DATES SEPT. 27 TO OCT. 2

PRICE: FIVE CENTS.

Association of North Pacific **Exhibitions Would Remove** Laws Fixing Shows for Certain Weeks in Fall Months

LINN COUNTY EXHIBIT ADMITTED TO SOCIETY

Chehalis Next Meeting Place All 1919 Officers Reelected for 1920

PORTLAND, Jan. 27.-Efforts will be made to repeal present laws in Oregon and Washington which set the state fair dates arbitrarily for certain weeks in September, according to official action taken by the North Pacific Fairs association and North Pacific Racing association to-

These bodies concluded their sessions, re-elected the 1919 officers for 1920, selected Chehalis, Wash. 1921 meeting place; admitted five fairs and racing associations into membership and selected dates for 13 northwestern fairs.

Five New Fairs Admitted The Vancouver, Wash., fair, the Victoria exposition of Victoria, B. C.-Linn county fair at Albany, Lane county fair at Eugene, Rose Park Racing association and the Sherman County fair of Moro were admitted to membership in the North Pacific Fairs association and dates set with the following fairs and expositions of the northwest:

Portland (Rose City) August 9-Vancouver, Wash., fair, August 16-

Southwest Washington fair, Cenralia-Chehalis, Wash., August 24-Grays Harbor county fair, Elma Wash., September 2-6.

Vancouver, B. C., exhibition, Sep tember 4-11. Victoria, B. C., exposition, Septemer 13-18. Provincial exhibition, New West-

ninster, B. C., September 20-25 Washington state fair, Yakima. September 20-25. Lane county fair, Eugene, Septemer 22-25.

Oregon state fair, Salem, September 27-October 2. Multnomah county fair, Gresham. October 4-7.

Linn county fair, Albany, October Sherman county fair, Moro, Octo-

TO FLY IN CHINA

Miss Ethel B. Breet Lone Woman Pilot in Commercial Expedition SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 27 .- Eigh

teen American aviators including one woman pilot, booked passage here today on the steamer Nile preparatory to establishig a commercial seaplane service between Shanghai and Hoffskong. The service later may be extended to Manila, it was stated. The expedition is under the direction of Walter D. Bonner, American aviator at the occupation of Vera Cruz and an overseas veteran. The woman is Miss Ethel Bowman Breet. Seven seaplanes will be taken.

BY ROAD COMMISSION DEPORTED REDS

Goldman and Berkman Cable New York Friend of "Inspiring Reception"

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27 .- The 249 radicals recently deported to soviet Russia by the United States government have reached Petrograd and are quartered at Smolny Institute, according to a cablegram from Emma funds, nothing; government funds, Goldman and Alexander Berkman, the leaders of the deported party, to "a friend" in New York. The message was made public here tonight by Ludwig C. A. K. Martens, soviet "ambassador" who was instructed by Maxim Litvinoff, assistant people commissar for foreign affairs at Copenhagen ,to transmit the cablegram. The message as made public by Martens said: "We were met at the soviet border

and at Petrograd with tremendous enthusiasm. Our reception was inspiring. Enjoying the hospitality of Petrograd the deportees are quartered at Smolny Instituted. They will be sent to work wherever they desire. The people here are cold and hungry but their spirit and devotion are marvelous. After two weeks wb will go to Moscow."

Boys' Knickerbockers

For Boys 6 to 16 years At 90c to \$2.65

There are about 200 pairs of these pants for boys to romp in. These are plain, light and dark striped mixtures in plentiful variety. Also Corduroys of excellent quality. The quantity is a little shy in some sizes, therefore, don't delay if you want a few extras at prices of by-gone days, and'

Be Forwarned-

It's About Marble Time!