

## ESTHONIA IS RECOGNIZED BY RUSSIANS

Soviet Nation Enters Armistice for Week With Opposing Force—View on Freedom Expressed in Terms

## BOUNDARY SETTLEMENT GROUND NOW OCCUPIED

Connections and Obligations Are Dismissed as Matter of Soviet Principle

DORPAT, Esthonia, Wednesday, Dec. 31.—The first step toward peace between Esthonia and soviet Russia was taken tonight by signing of a preliminary armistice. It is expected to last for one week, stipulating immediate cessation of hostilities and covering questions concerning Esthonian independence and military guarantee regarding the frontiers.

The agreement, which may be terminated on 24 hours notice by either side, is to become effective January 3. Unless action is taken to eliminate it, the agreement automatically renews itself after seven days.

Esthonia is free. The agreement consists of five documents and includes a map defining the frontiers. An interesting clause abolishes Esthonia from all obligations to Russia resulting from former connections with that country.

The signing of the armistice has been set for one o'clock in the afternoon, but it was not until nearly 8 o'clock in the evening the conference succeeded in adjusting all details.

The text of the clause recognizing Esthonia says: "In accordance with principles proclaimed by the soviet Russian government of the right of all peoples to a free determination of their nationality, even to complete cessation from the state to which they belong, Russia recognized without reservation the independence of Esthonia and freely abdicates for all time all sovereign rights which belonged to Russia with respect to Esthonia's land and people in accordance with former state offices, as well as those rights given under international treaties. Esthonian lands and people shall have no obligations with respect to Russia because of

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## OLYMPIANS TAKE DIP IN ICY WATER IS BRAVED LONG RUN IS FIRST

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Jan. 1.—Despite frosty night to the atmosphere, the 27th annual New Year dip into the surf was taken at the beach here today by 200 members of the Olympic club. Headaches of the "morning after" type disappeared in a twinkling as the clubmen dived into the chilly waters. A four mile run preceded the plunge.

## Building Trades Workers Stand Palfor Increase

SPOKANE, Wash., Jan. 1.—Building trades unions of this city today "stood pat" on their demands for \$1 a day wage increase. Despite refusal of the master builder association to agree to the increase, the carpenters' union has granted 90 days in which their demands must be met. Only new construction to be affected, it was stated, and work on the new Methodist dispensary hospital building and the new Elks temple here is expected to proceed unhampered.

## Cathedral Filled by Sir William Oter Funeral

OXFORD, Jan. 1.—Christ church cathedral was crowded today at the funeral services for Sir William Oter. The entire medical faculty of Oxford University was present, as were several leaders of the medical profession in London. The Royal College of Physicians and the Royal Society of Medicine were represented by their presidents.

## British Light Heavyweight Knocks Out Poland Champ

PORTLAND, Jan. 1.—Boy McCormick, light heavyweight champion of England, knocked out Frank Farmer, light heavyweight champion of the Pacific coast in the ninth round of a scheduled ten round battle at the Milwaukie arena near here today. Up to the end the bout was fairly even with McCormick the aggressor, but Farmer landing many clean punches.

## Through Trains Run Again Between Mexican Cities

JUAREZ, Jan. 1.—Through train service between Mexico City and Juarez was resumed today, after having been suspended several years. One train carrying a sleeping car departed for Mexico City and one similarly equipped arrived from the capital.

## 200 CHICAGO REDS TAKEN IN BIG RAID

State's Attorney Hoyne Attacks Attorney General Palmer Alleging Lack of Co-operation in Movement

## MILITARY INTELLIGENCE MEN AID IN CAPTURES

George Andreytchine, Out of Leavenworth on Bond, Is Among Prisoners

CHICAGO, Jan. 1.—Raids resulting in the arrest of 200 or more industrial workers of America, communists and other radicals were carried out today under the direction of State's Attorney Hoyne who tonight in a statement attacked Attorney General Palmer for the failure of the department of justice agents to cooperate. Agents of the military intelligence branch of the central department of the army, aided the county prosecutor.

Mr. Hoyne said the raids had been timed for Friday after New Year's day. He said he had recently gone to Washington to confer with government. At noon today, after receipt of a personal letter from Attorney General Palmer, asking him not to proceed with the plan, federal department of justice agents withdrew.

Palmer "fiddles" is inference "Apparently Attorney General Palmer or some of his friends are playing petty politics with the situation and are pursuing a 'pussey-foot' policy," said Mr. Hoyne's statement. "Expressing my opinion as a citizen and a Democrat, I do not believe Nero or any other fiddler could be elected president of the United States."

Edward W. Brenna, chief of the bureau of investigation of the department of justice refused to comment on the absence of his men in the raids.

The prosecutor asserted that daily in Chicago members of the radical organizations addressed meetings, urging their hearers to "await the one big day" and that their purpose was nothing less than overthrow of the government. Mr. Hoyne declared that the I. W. W., the communist party and the communist labor party members and anarchists and syndicalists were distributing tons of seditious literature. He said today's raids were only the beginning of his drive which he declared was intended to exterminate all radicals from Cook county. His investigation, he said, had disclosed that the leading agitators in "this criminal conspiracy" centered their activities in Chicago, Boston, Cleveland, Detroit and Seattle.

Officers Well Prepared Mr. Hoyne declared that his men had been armed with 200 search warrants, and that in addition a number of warrants charging conspiracy had been issued by Judge Hugo Pam of the criminal court. Four men were arrested on the latter warrants today. Among them was George Andreytchine, an I. W. W., released on bond some time ago from Leavenworth penitentiary pending decision on the appeal of 92 I. W. W. convicted of violation of the espionage law.

Anne Grovarsky, 34, was the only woman arrested. She and 27 men were taken from I. W. W. headquarters. James Crowley, secretary of the I. W. W. also was arrested.

Soviet School Raided Among the places raided was a Russian soviet school. This was declared by the raiders to be under the name of Ludwig Martens, Russian soviet "ambassador" to the United States, who has headquarters in New York.

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## COLLEGE MAN IS KILLED AUTOMOBILES COLLIDE THOMAS COULTER VICTIM

BERKELEY, Cal., Jan. 1.—Thomas Coulter, Jr., 21, University of California student, son of the former commissioner of public health and safety at Sacramento, was instantly killed here this afternoon when the automobile he was driving escaped from his control and struck another automobile. Coulter's car turned turtle, pinning him underneath. The youth was a member of the Chi Phi fraternity.

## OREGON NOW PEER OF ANY AS PRODUCER

Statesman's Industrial Edition Will Advertise State's Industries

## METHODS ARE APPROVED

Factories Render Unnecessary Former Waste of Good Oregon Money

Oregon's present industrial progress is unlike that of anything which has gone before it. It is for the first time becoming an active "producer" state. In the years of the past Oregon was content to reap the bounties of nature and sell it, too, often as crude raw material.

The forests were trimmed of their wealth and the raw lumber and even logs taken to other states in the unfinished condition. Oregon wool went east to be manufactured into the things which Oregon people bought back. Oregon fruits and berries were packed only in the crudest fashion, never reaching the best and most desirable markets.

The state and its people were content to take only the first profit and usually the smallest one, which occurred in the process of placing the natural products into marketable form.

In lumbering Oregon had few plants for the finishing of the product with the result that other communities reaped the profitable labor and advantages of marketing finished doors and sash and fine lumber in the most desirable grades. Today there are in this community plants which keep at home the profit and the labor of making lumber products ready for the final consumer.

Berries no longer leave Salem packed merely in large cans to serve the crudest and therefore lowest priced demand of the outside market but are now prepared in the glass and in special processes which makes them draw on the highest priced markets. The fruits, by the same token, are placed from the ranks where competition is thick because of the less desirable market, to the highest place where only the highest quality can compete.

All this means much to the man at home. These plants and these industries are the thing that are necessary to him, and without which he is helpless, regardless of the fine quality of his product.

The fact that these industries play in the community prosperity, how they work, and how more of them can be secured will be dealt with by special writers in the coming industrial number of The Statesman.

In every way this special will be different from anything previously attempted by the paper, and, as an informative work of the day, will have exceptional value.

## Jewstraw Carries Off Honors in Eastern Skating Contest

NEWBURGH, N. Y., Jan. 1.—Charles Jewstraw of Lake Placid, carried off the honors in the eastern amateur skating championship tournament today winning the miles, half mile and quarter contests.

## HARVARD COACH SAYS OREGON HAS BETTER TEAM THAN WAS EXPECTED

Fisher Says Crimson Men Came 3000 Miles to Win Victory and Would Have Won Even Had Weights Been Equal—Huntington Says Easterners Great Team and Is Pleased With Showing Made

PASADENA, Cal., Jan. 1.—The Harvard university eleven, today played the hardest game of the season, Coach Robert Fisher of Harvard said tonight.

"We came 3000 miles to tick Oregon," Fisher said, "and we did it. We had the better team. But Oregon had a better team than I expected. It was the first scrimmage Harvard had since its game with Yale and naturally the men were not in good condition. The boys went through the game largely on pluck."

"I don't think the fact that we outweighed Oregon had much to do with the result. We would have beaten Oregon if the western men had been Harvard's equal in weight."

"Oregon played a hard clean game," Fisher said. "The Harvard team will leave for Cambridge tomorrow morning, arriving there January 6, Fisher said."

Huntington Satisfied Efforts to reach Coach "Shy" Huntington of Captain Brandenberg of the Oregon team were unavailing tonight. Shortly after the Oregon men left the field, Huntington said he had no comment except that "we played as hard and as clean a game as we knew how and I think we made a good showing. Harvard has a great football team."

It was expected tonight the Oregon team would start home Saturday, reaching Eugene Monday.

## HARVARD IS WINNER OVER OREGON 7-6

Crimson Team, With Versatile Attack, Triumphs in Hard Fought Battle Against Lemon-Yellow at Pasadena

## ALL POINTS ARE MADE IN SECOND QUARTER

Experience Largely Responsible for Victory—35,000 Witness Contest

TOURNAMENT PARK, PASADENA, Calif., Jan. 1.—Harvard's football team coming out of the east to defend their athletic supremacy against Oregon of the west, held their laurels today by a narrow margin. They won the annual game held during the tournament of roses here seven to six. The Harvard points were gained on a touchdown by Church and a goal kicked from the field by Steers and Manerud. All the scoring was in the second period.

The versatile attack of the Crimson which varied smashing line bucks with punts forward passes and dazzling trick plays, was met by the Oregonians with a defense of unusual stubbornness. Just before the final whistle the Lemon-Yellow held Harvard for down when inches would have meant another touchdown.

Game Clean and Thrilling From a standpoint of clean sport, sustained interest and thrilling moments, the game topped those of previous years. The play was so even that not until five minutes of the final period was the result at all certain.

Steers, Jacobberger, Huntington and Manerud were the stars of the Oregon aggregation, although the support rendered by their teammates was of the best. Steers punted and bucked a line in a manner that made him the favorite of the Oregon supporters and when he was forced out by an injury and Manerud went in the latter ran like a demon, punting in style remarkable in view of his small size and weight and bucked the line like a veritable projectile.

For Harvard the Horweens were the bright particular stars. Eddie Casey, their team mate back of the line, worked hard and successfully. There was no development of any particular style of play, the forward pass, punting, line formations, a few trick plays and all other usual tactics being used as the occasion required and without any particular lack of success of shifting victory for any of them. Harvard's victory probably was due to much superior teamwork, based on experience gained on eastern fields, as to any single factor. Weight seemed to have little to do with it. Speed seemed equally and plentifully in evidence. In interference and blocking the easterners had a shade the best of it, according to press experts.

## 35,000 See Game

The greatest crowd ever assembled in Tournament park gathered for the event. The park seated more than 30,000 people, and general admissions for standing room only ran up the attendance to approximately 35,000, according to officials. The day was perfect, a slight haze overcasting the sun, not sufficiently to obscure the view of the field from any seat, but enough to keep the heat from troubling the players.

The line-up:  
Harvard Pos. Oregon Howard  
Desmond le Howard  
Sedgwick lt E. Leslie  
Woods lg Williams  
Havemeier c K. Leslie  
Hubbard rg Mautz  
Kane rt Bartlett  
Steele te Anderson  
Murray (c) qb  
A. Horween lh Brandenberg (c)  
Casey rh V. Jacobberger  
R. Horween fb Huntington

Score by periods:  
Harvard 0-7-0-0-7.  
Oregon 0-0-0-0-6.  
Harvard scoring: Touchdowns, Church.  
Goal from touchdown—A. Horween.  
Oregon scoring:  
Goal from field—Steers, Manerud.  
Officials: Referee, George M. Varnell, (Spokane); umpire, E. G. Quigley, (St. Mary's, Kan.); head linesman, E. Plowden Stott, (Portland); field judge, Henry Butterfield, (Denver).

Substitutes: Oregon—Manerud for Steers; Steers for Jacobberger; Chapman for Brandenberg.  
Harvard: Brown for Kane; Dalton for Murray; Phinney for Steele; Ryan for Phinney; Faxon for Hubbard.

## Del Monte Golf Tournament Opens With 100 Qualifying

DEL MONTE, Cal., Jan. 1.—The Del Monte New Year golf tournament opened today with more than 100 players in the qualifying round. J. G. Levison and Gus Schwartz of San Francisco tied for best gross score with 81.

## EPILEPSY IS ON DECLINE PROHIBITION IS HELP WOODRUFF REPORT OUT

SPOKANE, Wash., Jan. 1.—Decrease of 25 per cent in the number of cases of feeble mindedness during the next 20 years as a result of prohibition was predicted by Dr. E. C. Woodruff, superintendent of the state custodial school at Medical Lake, in a summary of last year's work at the institution, made public here today.

This percentage of cases is traceable to alcoholic excesses in parents, Dr. Woodruff said, as found at the Medical Lake school and similar institutions throughout the country.

## Last of Functions for Gen. Pershing Held in Lincoln

LINCOLN, Neb., Jan. 1.—The last of the semi-public functions for General J. J. Pershing during his today visit here was a new year's reception this afternoon by the Women's Relief corps. General Pershing thanked the women for two ambulances they sent to France.

General Pershing was the guest of honor at an "old fashioned Missouri" New Year's dinner given him and his staff by Governor and Mrs. McKelvie at their home.

## Arthur Wells Appointed as Santa Fe Federal Manager

ALBUQUERQUE, N. M., Jan. 1.—Arthur G. Wells, for many years general manager of the Santa Fe coast lines, with headquarters at Los Angeles, has been appointed federal manager of the Santa Fe system with headquarters at Chicago, according to an official report received here tonight. Mr. Wells succeeds W. E. Storey, recently appointed president of the Santa Fe in place of E. P. Ripley, resigned.

## Birmingham Oarsmen Take Match From Salem Team

SAN DIEGO, Cal., Jan. 1.—Palling a stroke of 42 to the minute, the crew from the United States scout cruiser Birmingham today defeated the crew from the scout cruiser Salem in a race of 1 1/2 miles for 12-oared cutters on San Diego bay. It is reported that more than \$14,000 changed hands on the event and in addition to receiving ten per cent of this the winning crew will also get \$2,000 from their defeated rivals.

## Steamer Sails Through Sea Strewn With Lumber

SEATTLE, Wash., Jan. 1.—Quantities of lumber, evidently the deck load of some vessel from the Puget Sound, were found thirty miles off Cape Flattery December 28 by the schooner Columbia, which arrived here today from Honolulu according to N. Borretson, master of the schooner. The Columbia sailed for two hours through the floating lumber.

## Chinese and Mexicans Are Forbidden to Inter-Marry

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Jan. 1.—An order temporarily prohibiting marriage in the Mexican state of Sonora between Chinese and Mexicans has been issued by Adolfo de La Huerta, governor of Sonora, it was announced here today by the governor's personal representative, Theodore Frezieres.

## Seventh Cavalry Defeats Fifth and Claims Title

EL PASO, Tex., Jan. 1.—The Seventh cavalry football team defeated the Fifth cavalry from Marfa here today 18 to 0. The Seventh now claims the southern department army championship for teams playing as regimental organizations.

## CENSUS ENUMERATORS ALL OVER NATION START AT 9 A. M. TODAY TO COUNT PEOPLE AND RESOURCES

Figures Expected to Show Population of 107 to 112 Millions or Growth of Eleven to Sixteen Millions Since 1910—Data on Natural Wealth to be Secured Also

WASHINGTON, Jan. 1.—An army of 85,000 enumerators will begin at 9 o'clock tomorrow to count the men, women and children of the United States and collect certain information about the resources of the country.

The taking of the fourteenth census is expected to require about two weeks, but figures showing the total population will not be available until the end of April.

112 Million Estimate. The count is expected to show a population of from 107,000,000 to 112,000,000, compared with 94,000,000 in 1910. The estimated population July 1, 1919, was 106,871,258. Cards will be collected by 372 supervisors and forwarded to headquarters here, where 4000 tabulators will work. Totals for each woman and children of the United States and collect certain information about the resources of the country. Officials expect to be able to make a preliminary estimate of the population of the large cities in March, but returns for the country districts will not be completed until later.

## CANDIDATES ASKED STAND ON COVENANT

Republican Senators Opposed to League Send Letter Requesting Aspirants to Go on Record as to Issue

## INFLUENCES ALREADY AT WORK IS CLAIM

European Relations Policy Is Point Says Borah in Communication

WASHINGTON, Jan. 1.—Intention of Republican senators opposed to the league of nations to request all Republican president candidates to place themselves on record as to the issue involved in the league, was disclosed tonight by Senator Borah, Republican, Idaho, who made public a letter addressed to Governor Lowden of Illinois, aspirant of the Republican nomination.

Governor Lowden was asked to say whether he favored any policy "alliance, league or partnership" to "abandon our traditional foreign policy and enter into understandings and combinations which would embroil us in all European conflicts and turmoil."

"Those for whom I speak," Senator Borah said, "have no intention of confining these and similar questions to yourself."

Powerful Combine Hinted At Senator Borah charged that powerful European and American interests were cooperating to draw the United States into European affairs through the league of nations of possible and, if not, "by secret and tacit agreements."

Declaring that questions and policies involved must come before the next administration regardless of America's entrance into the league, the Idaho senator said the personal views of presidential candidates should be stated. "For nearly a hundred and fifty years," said the letter, "we have in this country regardless of parties, adhered to a distinct foreign policy—no entangling alliances or partnerships with foreign powers and no interference by foreign powers in American affairs. If you should be nominated and elected president, would you exert your influence and the influence of your administration, to maintain this foreign policy or would you consent in any way to its abandonment or its substantial modification?"

"Do you believe in other words, that the time has come when we should abandon the policy of no entangling alliances or understandings with European powers?"

European Entanglements Feared "I ask these questions because, regardless of what may or may not be in the platform, the next administration will have to meet this issue in different ways. Powerful forces in this country cooperating with equally powerful and persistent forces in Europe are determined to draw the United States into association and partnership with European powers, to embroil us in all European turmoil and conflicts, to utilize our young men in policing the territories and fighting the racial and dynastic battles of the old world, and placing upon our tax payers the burden of the financial and economic life of both Europe and Asia, and these forces will continue their effort to bring about these things after the election. If they cannot do it in one way they will do it in another. If they can not succeed by open agreement, they will endeavor to succeed by secret or tacit agreements. We, many of us feel, therefore, that we would like to know what your views

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# Shirts

The Soft Collar Negligee Kind

There are several dozen of these Shirts for men, in all sizes 14 1/2 to 18 1/2, some with military collar but most of them with the flat collar attached. Many of these are plain white or cream but there is a generous portion of stripes. Among them are "Slims" with extra long body and sleeves and others, as the sizes above indicate, are made for "Stout" men.

The price although not reduced, makes one speak of the "Good Old Days Gone By" for many of them are

75c, others up to \$2.25

There are also striped Golf Shirts—Shirts without collars—launched cuffs priced as low as.....8c

The good, old fashioned salmon pink and grey ribbed two-piece underwear for men at, per garment.....75c

Barnes Cash Store  
107 MARNE PROPRIETOR

DON'T PASS UP THAT RUBBER RAIN COAT AT

\$9.45