

SOON TO PURGE SCHOOL BOOKS OF HUN MATTER

Boundaries to be Corrected in Geographies, Says Mr. Churchill

PROPAGANDA IS EVIDENT

Text-books Dwell on German Efficiency as Compared With England

Not until next fall will the state department of education be able to rig the schools of the state of text-books in geography that contain German propaganda and incorrect maps of European countries, says J. A. Churchill, state superintendent of schools, by way of comment on criticism that has been raised against the book now in use. Objections to the text have come from patrons of Oregon schools and also examples of German propaganda have been cited by Mr. Churchill in letters to the publishers.

The course in geography now in use in the Oregon schools is Tarr & McMurray's one book course, published by the Macmillan company, and to offset alleged German propaganda in the volume it has been necessary for the department of education to place in the book a supplement in the form of a critical note prepared by Dr. Joseph

Schafer of the University of Oregon, and this must be done over until the authors and publishers are able to revise the books. Neither the authors nor the publishers are blamed for the presence of matter exploiting Germany, since this has crept into the text books in the same clandestine manner in which it has entered many phases of the national life. Superintendent Churchill declares that there is not a geography on the market that does not contain German propaganda.

In a recent letter to W. F. Woodward, head of the state council of defense, Superintendent Churchill explains the reason for retaining the Tarr & McMurray one-book course for this year instead of installing the two-book course by the same authors. The latter was necessarily the selection of the state text-book commission last June because it had no other text submitted to its members from which to make a choice. Had this course been installed in the schools, however, it would have been necessary to distribute over \$2,000 volumes among the school children of the state, with European boundaries not correctly given, and have kept the text in the schools for six years without revision. Consequently it was agreed to keep the text by Dr. Schafer attached. The objectionable matter contained in that text is largely comparisons of Germany with Great Britain, and all the comparisons are very much in favor of Germany.

"BLOOD TONIC I SAY NUMBER 40"

Frank P. Skaggs, prominent druggist, Harrisburg, Ill., writes: "Numbers 40 is still going good. If a customer says 'Blood Tonic,' I say 'Number 40.' As it gives the best satisfaction of any blood tonic I have ever sold."

Employed in blood poison, chronic rheumatism, eczema, scrofula, mercurial and blood poisoning, constipation, malaria, biliousness, liver and stomach troubles. Under its use, nodes, tumors, glandular swellings, pimples, skin eruptions that have withstood all other treatment disappear as if by magic.

Sold by Ferry's Drug Store.

EX-SERVICE MEN SLAIN BY CENTRALIA RADICALS

(Continued from page 1.)

Nearly all of the men who marched today were members of the American Legion, it was believed tonight. The parade was held under the auspices of the American Legion.

A meeting was held in the Elks club at 7 o'clock to consider the situation. It was immediately following this meeting which was attended by a large number of service men and citizens, that the city lights went out and the I.W.W. prisoner was spirited away.

It was said tonight that E. Eubanks, a returned soldier who was among those wounded today, was not badly hurt and would recover.

Little City is Excited. Centralia's outbreak of radicalism, coming on armistice day, a public holiday in Washington, found city, state and federal officials widely scattered and almost impossible to get in touch with to confirm details of the shootings and subsequent incidents. Centralia itself, being a small city of about 10,000 population, was accessible for hours after the shootings only by automobiles or slow train service, aside from telephone and telegraph communication.

With a police force of only four men, the little city of Centralia found itself in the midst of chaos. Had it not been for the hundreds of returned ex-service men gathered for the parade from nearby points, rioting on a wide scale might easily have been started, it is believed. Certainly, they point out, all those men arrested could have been dealt summarily with had that been the pleasure of the mob.

Soldiers True to Police. The little band of former soldiers, however, armed with what weapons and ammunition were available, held the jail and took up support of the

law in aid of the city's four members of its police force. A peaceful lumbering and farming community, Centralia and Chehalis, nearby city, experienced the greatest excitement probably of their history.

The prompt assurance that troops would be on their way soon relieved the tension of the little cities.

Dale Hubbard Passed. According to the stories told here tonight the shots fired into the parade seemed to come from several directions, but the onlookers believed that most of the shots were fired from I. W. W. headquarters in the old Roderick hotel and from the Avalon hotel, across the street. McElfresh fell first, shot through the head. Grimm dropped an instant later and Casagrande put his hand to his stomach and died as another spiteful shot rang out.

"Are you hit, Warren?" asked William Scates, who was standing beside Grimm.

"I don't think so," replied the wounded man as he started toward an automobile across the street. As he reached the edge of the car he groaned. He was put in the car and started for the hospital but died before he reached there.

Crowd Not Stunned. The crowd was not appalled by the shooting, but started immediately for the I. W. W., who were scattered from the different exits of the building. Smith started out of the rear of the building, working an automatic which jammed. He started on a run through a yard with a crowd following.

Coleman was among those in the lead. Smith was firing all the time, his gun working perfectly by the time. He appeared to have plenty of ammunition. Coleman dropped with a shot through the leg and the crowd followed. The fleeing I. W. W. secretary was chased to the Skookumchuck river where he leaped down the bank with Hubbard close behind. Seeing that he could not swim the stream, Smith turned back up the bank to the bank where he was confronted by Hubbard. Then Smith fired three times into Hubbard's body. A moment later the gunman was overpowered by Howard Barner. Without ceremony Smith was hauled to jail by the pursuers.

Roundup Begins. In the meantime the roundup of other I. W. W. members had started, led by men in uniform who had been in the parade. The I. W. W. headquarters were set on fire by the mob but the fire was extinguished by the fire department after the structure had been badly damaged. Great quantities of I. W. W. literature were dumped into the street and destroyed.

The anger of the crowd became greater when word was spread that four men were being kept in the rear of the jail. When Smith arrived there in charge of his captors an attempt was made to strangle him up. He was defiant and hitched at the khaki trousers he wore. He had lost his hat as he ran.

Smith Defiant. "You fellows can't hang me," he gloated, "I was sent to do my duty and I did it." Before he could be pulled from the ground the police executed a flank movement and rushed him into the jail. In the meantime Captain Livingston, who is physician, and other associates were doing their utmost for the wounded men in the hospital. No hope was held out for Hubbard from the first. He suffered internal hemorrhages and gradually grew weaker. Muttered threats against the I. W. W. were passed about.

City is Darkened. At 7:30 o'clock the lights of the city snapped out as though cut by a giant switch. The entire city was dark. Even the six automobiles around the jail had no lights. Not a match was struck. Motorists approaching from Biscuit street were warned to cut out their lights and one pair of lenses were kicked in when the driver did not obey. No word was spoken when the men entered the jail. Night Patrolman Robert Jackson was on duty. They had kicked a panel from the outside door and turned the key. The cell where Smith cowered was unlocked. He foresaw the ominous movement and said nothing. Silently in the dark at least eight men surrounded him and brushed him from the little jail and into a car. The engines were throwing and the key, a moment were lost. They sped away through the mud and water of the country pike. They rushed to the count bridge over the Chehalis river.

Farmer Describes Hanging. Bob Burrows, a farmer living on the bridge, is the best witness to the hanging.

"The man was struggling between the men who held him," said Burrows. "They worked without a word I saw them stop not far from the end of the bridge nearest the city and

throw a rope over the cross beam. The body went over with a thud and then a shot was fired. Then more shots. I stood a distance away while perhaps 30 shots in all were fired close to the body."

A bullet went through Smith's neck close to where the nose had been a gaping hole in the flesh.

Burrows said the crowd went away to their machines without a word. Soldiers and sailors all heavily armed guarded the jail during the night. The 17 I. W. W. prisoners there paced their cells nervously.

Among the prisoners, Elmer Smith, attorney for the I. W. W. crowd, who was arrested in his office by W. H. Grayson, principal of the high school, and a crowd of boys scouts. From Britt Smith's pockets were taken records of the I. W. W. local. His body still hangs on the bridge late tonight, no one attempting to cut it down.

Undertakers Reject Body. Both Centralia undertakers said they would not have the body in their establishments.

Tonight the raid continued. Dependent soldiers and sailors, under the leadership of officers, went to the homes where men of radical tendencies are said to live. In most cases they were unsuccessful, for the reds, apparently sensing danger, had gone into hiding or left the city.

The American legion will clean house and rid the town of the reds who have been increasingly menacing for some time here, members said. The I. W. W., it was said, have made Centralia their headquarters for Lewis county and worked from here in the logging camps and other industrial plants. Tonight the legion met and talked heatedly over the situation. They said they were determined that every I. W. W. must leave the city.

"These rats killed our commander and three of our best boys," said one of the ex-service men tonight, "and they will go because as Americans we will see that they are kicked out of here for all time."

Grimm Leaves Family. Grimm was 31 years old and is survived by a widow and daughter, six months old. He returned but a short time ago from Siberia, and had been practicing law with his brother.

BUSINESS MEN TARGET

SEATTLE, Wash., Nov. 11.—Officials here tonight expressed the belief that the I. W. W. attack on the Armistice day parade at Centralia today was a counter move by the radicals in the fight being made against them by Centralia business men.

According to a news story published in a Seattle daily newspaper, Oct. 8, Centralia businessmen meeting under the auspices of the Centralia Citizens Protective league opened war to drive every radical from the city. Several southwestern Washington lumbermen were prominent in the move. Every I. W. W. was to be listed and ordered to leave the city, the dispatch said.

FEDERAL AGENTS ARE RUSHED TO CENTRALIA

(Continued from page 1.)

help their fellow members who had been barred from holding public meetings on certain Everett streets.

Dock Searched for Periodicals. Jeff Beard, Everett sheriff, and a number of armed men were at the dock when the I. W. W. arrived. Shooting followed and Beard and another Everett citizen and five I. W. W. were killed.

Industrial Workers of the World are considered strong in the Pacific northwest. Most of them are migratory workers who find employment in the scores of lumber camps in the northwest forests. Recently the American legion has been waging a strong campaign against them. Officers here said possibly today's battle was the result of the campaign.

Portland News Rounded Up. PORTLAND, Nov. 11.—Immediate roundup of all men in Portland suspected to be members of the I. W. W. was ordered tonight by Mayor Baker. Instructions to this effect were given to Chief of Police Jenkins who at once detailed a squad of special police to comb the city for suspects.

CAMERAS ARE TAKEN. SEATTLE, Nov. 11.—According to reports telephoned here tonight, the Centralia mob took the cameras from all newspaper correspondents and photographers.

Portland Man Wants Safety Tag on All Automobiles

F. C. Bittler, 991 East Nineteenth street north, Portland, writes State A. Koser, deputy secretary of state, suggesting that an additional plate, bearing the words "Safety First" be sent out with automobile license tags as a constant precaution against accidents. He believes the plate could be displayed at a conspicuous place on each car so it would be plain visible to an approaching car or to pedestrians.

Mr. Koser thanks Mr. Bittler for his suggestion but explains that there is no law covering the subject and that automobile owners could not be compelled to use the plates.

Funeral of Mrs. Stanbra Will Be Held Here Today

The body of Mrs. Alma Elepha Stanbra, 27 years old, who died at her home at Oakland, Or., Sunday, arrived in Salem last night and at 11 o'clock this morning the burial will take place in the Lee Mission cemetery and short services by Rev. A. S. Mulligan will be held at the grave.

She is survived by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. William King of Seattle, an aunt, Mrs. A. G. Hallin of this city and an uncle and aunt, Mrs. R. H. Leabo, formerly of this city but now of Portland. Webb & Clough have charge of the body.

ARMISTICE DAY IS CELEBRATED

Whistles at 11 O'Clock Start Noise and Everybody Participates

Salem wasn't as noisy yesterday, the first anniversary of the signing of the armistice, as it was a year ago on the day it was signed, but there was a rousing celebration nevertheless. This was joined in by youngsters and adults alike, and the police officers were lenient as long as lives were not endangered by the congestion of traffic.

Tin cans and cow bells tied behind bicycles and automobiles were the favorite noise-making devices. The celebration started at 11 o'clock with the pre-arranged blowing of whistles and ringing of bells. An impromptu parade of automobiles was formed down town and filed through the business streets with sirens sounding. Half a hundred Boy Scouts, led by Harold Cook, scout executive, did a serpentine in the streets. The day was observed as a holiday and most business houses and all public offices were closed for the occasion.

At the armory the ex-service men and their escorts enjoyed dancing from 8:30 in the evening until 9:30 when the flag presentation exercises were held. Miss Ada Miller rendered two well applauded numbers, after which the flag was presented to Richard O. Hansen, representing Capital Post No. 9, American legion. The flag was placed in the hands of Mayor Wilson by two high school cadets, Malcolm Smith and Theodore Walker. After this part of the program the remainder of the evening was spent in dancing, it being estimated that 600 couples were on the floor.

Piles Cured in 6 to 14 Days. Druggists refund money if PAZO OINTMENT fails to cure Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles. Stops Irritation; Soothes and Heals. You can get restful sleep after the first application. Price 60c.

Big Abandoned Car is Found in Turner Vicinity

A report from Turner yesterday morning gave another clue to the whereabouts of the mysterious Super-Six car which has been puzzling Oregon and Washington officials during the past week. Salem officers investigated and found that the car, a machine practically new, had been abandoned after the gasoline supply had been exhausted. The hood was up and tools scattered about as if the drivers had not been aware of the exhausted gas supply.

According to a report from Sheriff Quine at Roseburg this car was seen near Canyonville two days ago. Whether the machine is the same has not been ascertained. It is believed to be the car driven by men who robbed the Bonestell gasoline well Sunday night.

Unimpeachable—If you were to see the unequalled volume of unimpeachable testimony in favor of Hood's Sarsaparilla, you would upbraid yourself for so long delaying to take this effective medicine for that blood disease from which you are suffering.

Rev. Carl H. Elliott Is Called to Michigan Church

Rev. Carl H. Elliott, who was pastor of the First Presbyterian church of Salem and who went to France on war service for the Y. M. C. A., has been called to be pastor of the First Presbyterian church of Ypsilanti, Mich.

One of the large normal colleges of that state is located there, with a student body of 1100, and each summer there is an institute attended by 1500 teachers.

The membership of the church is 249. The University of Michigan at Ann Arbor, is only seven miles away and connected by trolley.

Phil Elliott, son of Rev. and Mrs. Elliott, well known among Salem high school students, is in college at Worcester, Ohio. In case he decides to change to the University of Michigan, he may live at home if he likes.

To Fortify the System Against Grip Take LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE

Tablets which destroy germs, act as a Tonic and Laxative, and thus prevent Colds, Grip and Influenza. There is only one "BROMO QUININE." E. W. GROVE'S signature on the box. 30c.

LEGION GIVEN STATE SUPPORT

Governor Olcott Responds to Message Received From Minneapolis

The support of the state of Oregon is pledged to the American legion in upholding and defending the constitution of the state and nation in a telegraphic message which Governor Olcott has dispatched to the Oregon delegation at the legion's national convention in Minneapolis.

The message is in response to a night letter received from the Oregon delegation asking for the state's support. The Oregon delegation wired the following to the governor: "True Americanism is the keynote of the American legion convention which assembled here today. The slogan is for home and for our country. We congratulate you for this celebration upon this the first anniversary

of the armistice. Will you not all join with us as American citizens at this time when the fundamental principles of our government are assailed and pledge yourselves with us to advocate the upholding and defending of the constitution of the United States and of the state of Oregon: Governor Olcott sent back this reply: "All true Americans join with you in pledging to uphold and defend the constitution of our state and nation. Oregon suspended business today as a tribute to the men who upheld our traditions and our liberties. The memory of those you left behind on the fields of France will remain forever in the minds of our people as a sign that our institutions and ideals must not perish from the earth."

GRAIN BUREAU NEEDS FUNDS

Service Commission Asks Secretary of State to Call Emergency Board

Ben W. Ocott, as secretary of state, is requested in a letter by Fred G. Buchtel, chairman of the public service commission, to call the state emergency board for the purpose of making a deficiency appropriation for the grain inspection department of the commission which has quarters in Portland. No definite amount is mentioned in the letter but it is estimated that from \$10,000 to \$15,000 will be necessary to tide the department over until the legislature of 1921.

The necessity of an emergency appropriation grows out of the elimination of the state budget of \$11,000 for this department at the 1919 session of the legislature. The committee on ways and means had voted to allow the item of \$11,000 when its attention was called to the fact that the grain inspection act had been amended giving the commission authority to regulate inspection charges, and it was believed that these could be so arranged as to furnish maintenance for the department during the biennium. This might have been well and good had not the legislature of the state of Washington made a substantial appropriation for maintenance of its grain inspection department, which made it possible to reduce fee charges for inspection. Unless the Oregon commission could cut as low as Washington there was danger that wheat shipments would be diverted from Portland to Puget Sound ports and for this reason the charges could not be made sufficiently high to furnish maintenance.

The grain inspection department was placed under the service commission four years ago, and at that time \$7500 was appropriated for its maintenance. Fees for inspection were fixed by law and were too low to meet increasing costs and \$5000 was allowed at that time by the emergency board.

The emergency board probably will be called not later than November.

Boys Accused of Car Theft to Have Hearing Thursday

Thursday, November 13, is the date set for the hearing of Garland Brooks, 19, and Loveridge Axtell, 20, charged with the larceny of a car. When arrested at Cottage Grove Saturday, the two men had 1 cent as the sum total of their financial resources, having abandoned the car when the gasoline supply was exhausted.

The pair had made the trip from Ashland and were returning when leaving the stolen car Brooks and his companion stole two bicycles which they abandoned late when the roads were found to be impassable. Sheriff Needham made the trip to Cottage Grove Sunday and returned with his prisoners yesterday morning.

Brooks is said to have confessed to the theft of the car which is the property of George B. Hovenden of Hubbard. However, they have stated that they wish to stand trial on the charge and will be represented by an attorney at the hearing Thursday.

It is to cost a bootlegger \$300 to sell a pint of liquor to a stranger, whisky is going to become a mighty expensive article within the next few years.

WHEN IN SALEM, OREGON stop at BLIGH HOTEL A Home Away from Home Strictly Modern—\$1.50 per day 150 Rooms of Solid Comfort Only Hotel in Business District

Dr. C. B. O'Neill OF THE TRIST-OPTICIAN Ladd & Bush Bank Building 100 State and Commercial Sts. Phone 625

The husking-bee season is on back east and all the fellows are looking for the red ear of corn.

Have you yet begun to save for that Thanksgiving turkey? Better do it. Not a bit too early.

LEGAL NOTICE ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT

In the county court of the state of Oregon for the county of Marion. In the matter of the estate of Louis Silverman, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that Colla Silverman was appointed administrator of the estate of the above named decedent, Louis Silverman, on the 23d day of October, 1919, by an order of the county court of Marion county, Oregon, duly entered of record in said county. All persons having claims against said estate are required to send the same properly verified with proper vouchers to Elmo S. White, attorney for the above entitled estate, at 402 Masonic Temple, Salem, Oregon, within six months from the date of this notice.

Dated this 29th day of October, 1919. —Colla Silverman, Administrator

Elmo S. White, Attorney for the estate of Louis Silverman, deceased.



RUBBERBOOTS

Men's Red Sporting.....\$7.50 Black Sporting \$5.85 to \$7.50 Red Short.....\$5.00 Black Short..\$3.85 to \$4.95

Boys' Black Short..\$3.00 to \$3.25

Youths' Black Short...\$2.30 to \$2.40

Women's...\$2.35 and \$2.40

Misses, 11 to 2 \$1.95 to \$2.10

Childs' 5 to 10 1-2 \$1.60 to \$1.65

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New Show Today HOWARD FOSTER PLAYERS IN AN ENTIRE NEW PLAY BLIGH THEATRE

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