

THE WEATHER.
Fair and colder; moderate northerly winds.

The Oregon Statesman

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SIXTY-NINTH YEAR

SALEM, OREGON, SATURDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 8, 1919.

PRICE: FIVE CENTS.

WILSON BACK OF DEADLOCK FOR TREATY

First Affirmative Step Taken by Senate After Administration Leaders Announce Decision to Oppose

REPUBLICANS SOLID BEHIND RESERVATIONS

President Says Program Destructive and Preamble "Embarrassing"

WASHINGTON, Nov. 7.—The first affirmative step toward qualification of the peace treaty was taken today by the senate after administration leaders, with the backing of President Wilson, had re-affirmed their intention of voting against ratification if the reservations drawn by the senate majority are adopted.

The initial test of strength on the reservation program of the foreign relations committee found the Republicans almost solidly behind it, the group of mild reservationists who helped kill the committee's amendment and the irreconcilable group of treaty foes standing together for the first time since the long treaty fight began.

Preamble Approved
By a vote of 48 to 40 the senate approved, after all efforts to amend it had failed, the committee's preamble to the reservation group, requiring that to make the treaty binding at least three of the four great powers must accept the senate qualifications. The only Republican who did not swing into line for the proposal was Senator McCumber of North Dakota, while three Democrats, Senator Reed, Missouri; Gore, Oklahoma and Walsh, Massachusetts, voted with the majority.

Wilson Supports Deadlock
The plan to vote against the treaty and thus deadlock the ratification fight was declared to have President Wilson's unqualified support. Senator Hitchcock of Nebraska, Democratic leader, saw the president for the first time since Mr. Wilson returned from his speaking tour and went over the entire situation surrounding the treaty in the senate. Afterward Mr. Hitchcock said the executive regarded the committee reservations as "destructive" and the preamble as "very embarrassing."

The president was said to have asserted an aggressive opposition to acceptance of reservations which would impair the treaty, but to have shown a willingness to leave the matter of a compromise in the hands of administration senators, to be worked out after the deadlock stage had been reached. Mr. Wilson explained, Senator Hitchcock said, that he had sent for the administration leader to give assurance of his support in the contemplated program and of his gratitude over the successful fight against amendments.

Deadlock Means Compromise.
After the white conference the Democratic leader declared his conviction that there would be no compromise until the deadlock actually had developed. He conceded that most of the committee reservations would be written into the ratification resolution and that after the latter had been killed by Democratic votes an unequalled ratification resolution also would probably fail. Then the time would be ripe, he declared, for the senators favoring ratification without reservations and those wanting ratification with reservations to get together.

By leaders of the reservation Republicans, the possibility of such compromise was emphatically denied and it was declared the group had gone as far as it would go in curtailing treaty qualifications.

Lipshitz Must Face His Accusers in Savannah

Governor Olcott yesterday honored a requisition from the governor of Georgia for the extradition of Charles Lipshitz who is wanted in Savannah for the alleged theft of a trunk containing \$50,000 worth of jewelry. The trunk is alleged to have been stolen from Howard Sileben, a traveling salesman.

Lipshitz was arrested in Portland two weeks ago by James M. Riley, superintendent of the Portland office of the Pinkerton Detective agency, when the defendant with his wife and two children arrived there to make their home. Lipshitz's wife made a pitiable plea for him yesterday. He was represented by Attorneys Thomas G. Ryan and Frank J. Streibig and Mr. Riley was here for the detective agency, accompanied by Thomas J. McKay, an officer from Georgia.

LOWDEN IS OUT FOR PRESIDENCY ON G. O. P. TICKET

Name of Governor Coolidge, Massachusetts, Given as Running Mate

SIGNIFICANCE IS SEEN

Representative Rodenburg Makes Speech at Springfield, Ills. Meeting

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Nov. 7.—In a keynote speech tonight launching the candidacy of Governor Frank O. Lowden of Illinois for the presidency of the United States, Congressman William A. Rodenburg of East St. Louis, presented the name of Governor Calvin Coolidge of Massachusetts as a running mate for Lowden, at a meeting of the Illinois Republican editorial association. The mention of Governor Coolidge's name brought a storm of applause.

Coolidge Significant
Significance was attached to the linking of the two names by the fact that Congressman Rodenburg has been picked to make the Lowden nominating speech on the floor of the national convention.

Governor Lowden was given an ovation when he was referred to by Congressman Rodenburg as "the nation's next choice."

Lowden Speaks Briefly
Preceding the Rodenburg address, Governor Lowden spoke briefly. He paid tribute to the history of the Republican party.

Will H. Hays, chairman of the Republican national committee, also spoke.

CIVIL BUREAUS TO LEAVE OMSK

Kolchak and Cabinet Will Remain—Big Battle Is Expected

The regular open forum meeting of the Salem Commercial club has been changed from Wednesday, November 12 to Friday, November 14, and will be held in conjunction with the meeting to organize the salesmen's auxiliary of the club. The date of the open forum meeting was changed because of the performance by Guy Bates Post which is set for Wednesday night.

Leading figures in the movement for the organization of the main salesmen's club are J. F. Hutchason and Benjamin R. Perkins, both insurance men. Mr. Hutchason issued the call for the meeting and Mr. Perkins is considered the originator of the idea.

SCHOOLS TO GET NURSING COURSE

Red Cross Representative Arrives to Organize in This State

Courses in home nursing under the direction of the American Red Cross, with Red Cross nurses in charge will be organized for girls in the high schools of Oregon, State Superintendent Churchill announced yesterday. This is also being done in other states.

Margaret E. Durkin of Seattle, representing the Northwest division of the Red Cross, is in Oregon to start the classes in Oregon schools and came to Salem yesterday from Pendleton where a class already has been started. The nurses in charge in each high school will be paid by the Red Cross chapter in which the school is located. The course given the high school girls will be instruction in home nursing. State Superintendent Churchill strongly endorses the movement as one of the best opportunities presented in the schools.

MINERS TOLD STRIKE END UP TO THEM

Attorney General Palmer Delivers Brief Ultimatum After Conference With Gompers—Labor Leader Silent

WLAKOUT IS SOLUTION

Feeling General That Injunction Will Be Postponed Without Prejudice

WASHINGTON, Nov. 7.—Eleventh hour efforts by Samuel Gompers to settle the coal strike were met tonight by emphatic declaration from the government that injunction proceedings would be dismissed the instant the strike order was withdrawn—and not before.

The final decision was given to Mr. Gompers, heading a delegation of high labor officials, at the close of the third conference of the day with Attorney General Palmer, and after Mr. Gompers had talked over the telephone with John L. Lewis, acting head of the United Mine Workers of America, at Indianapolis.

Gompers Fights Hard
Mr. Gompers, fighting hard to have the government drop its injunction suit set for a hearing tomorrow, plainly showed that he was under a severe strain as he left the department of justice, flatly and bluntly refusing on his way out to say one word about the three conferences or hope of ending the strike of more than 400,000 miners before the United States could press its suit against officers of the miners' organization.

Attorney General Palmer, to whom Mr. Gompers referred all requests for information, refused to see newspapermen. There were only 18 words in the statement Mr. Palmer dictated to newspapermen as he left the white house after the cabinet meeting and an earlier conference with President Wilson.

Palmer Ultimatum Brief.
"The injunction proceedings against the coal miners' leaders will be dismissed the instant the strike order is recalled," said the attorney general, and his utterance was as the final word from the government on the eve of what may prove the beginning tomorrow of the greatest labor union litigation in the history of the country.

Through the day, although it was on the lip of all the Washington government and the miners were considering new plans for settling the struggle without further resort to law, the feeling grew that hearing on the restraining order, set for tomorrow in the federal court before Judge Anderson at Indianapolis, would be postponed "without prejudice to either side."

Statement Off Repeated.
The department of justice will not ask for a postponement but whether it might oppose the request if miners asked for more time, not an unusual proceeding, officials declined to say.

"The only thing that can stop the proceedings started by the United States is for the miners to call off the strike," the attorney general reiterated time and again.

BOY DROWNS IN THOMAS CREEK

Arthur Underwood Dies as Young Companion Looks on in Daze

ALBANY, Or., Nov. 7.—Arthur Underwood, eight year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Quintis Underwood, was drowned in Thomas creek Wednesday, according to word brought here today when he and his five year old companion left the Underwood automobile and went wading in the creek.

Mr. Underwood was taking a neighbor to look at a piece of land and left the two boys in the car. Underwood found his son's body in the water. The smaller lad was too much frightened to raise an alarm. Both boys had on new rubber boots and it was thought that the temptation to wade led the Underwood boy into a deep hole in the muddy water.

Officials Repeat That November 11 Is Holiday

Notwithstanding Governor Olcott has issued a proclamation setting aside November 11, Armistice day, as a legal holiday in Oregon, and that J. A. Churchill, state superintendent of schools, has announced repeatedly that the day would be observed by the schools as a holiday, letters and telegrams are being received by the score in the offices of both these officials asking if the day is to be a holiday. In the hope that the stream of inquiry may be curbed the governor's office yesterday requested that further mention be made in the newspapers that November 11 will be a legal holiday in Oregon.

FORMAL OPENING OF CANAL SOON

"Big Ditch" to Be Dedicated in December—Builders to be Present

WASHINGTON, Nov. 7.—Formal opening of the Panama canal and dedication to the commerce of the world—a ceremony postponed on account of the war—is planned to take place early in December. Secretary of War Baker will represent the government, the official party including Major General George Goethals, retired, who was in charge of canal construction practically throughout its program and a number of other army officers identified with the building of the "big ditch."

1504 MEMBERS ARE ENROLLED

Vocational Advisor is Strong in His Praise of Red Cross Work

The result of yesterday's Red Cross campaign brought the total membership secured at the end of the fifth day of enrollment to 1504. The different teams yesterday secured 562 enrollments.

Mrs. E. V. McMeckan and her lieutenant, Mrs. T. A. Roberts, Mrs. Lloyd Farmer and Mrs. Ray Pomeroy have finished their campaigning for Red Cross memberships in the Central Salem district. This district included the territory from State to Mission and Twelfth to High streets. Mrs. McMeckan and her assistant are accredited with some very hard work during the past few days.

Mrs. David Wright, 638 North High street, is captain of the Red Cross enrollment platoon that is raiding one of the Salem city districts. Mrs. Wright's aides are Mrs. F. L. Swanson, Mrs. George Vlesko, Mrs. R. W. Simeral and Mrs. George Willis. The five workers are trying to make a record in their district and expect by the last day of the campaign that will help to bring Salem to the fore in the enrollment campaign.

R. G. White, vocational advisor with the federal vocational bureau, finished his work in this section yesterday. While in Salem Mr. White maintained temporary headquarters at the Red Cross home service offices at the postoffice. Disabled ex-service men of Marion county had been informed of the vocational advisor's three-day sojourn here and 16 men who had been wounded while in the service met Mr. White and made arrangements with him for securing the \$80 monthly educational assistance, tuition and railroad fare is furnished the disabled soldier who takes advantage of the government's provision and learns a trade by which he can become independent.

Mr. White expressed very great interest in the Red Cross and that he hoped for a successful crusade for members because of the great work that organization had before it this winter, in caring for the families and the men who are unable to secure employment. At present in Portland Mr. White said that the number of men seeking employment is starting compared to the number of jobs open and there will be hundreds who will find it necessary to receive aid this winter.

"The Red Cross is the one institution that we rely on absolutely," said Mr. White. "It functions always and keeps in close touch with the service men. We vocational men receive much aid from the Red Cross. When we cannot furnish him with expense money until he has been in school at least three weeks. Sometimes this delay lengthens into a month or six weeks before the first check comes. The Red Cross has volunteered to tide the men over for this period and is lending assistance to many men in this way."

Richie Leads Nice by 171 Votes in Race for Governor

BALTIMORE, Nov. 7.—Attorney General Albert C. Ritchie, Democratic candidate for governor, was 171 votes ahead of Harry W. Nice, Republican candidate when the election supervisors stopped work on the official canvass tonight. His plurality had been cut during the day by 27 votes. Half the city remains to be officially canvassed.

CLEANUP OF ANARCHISTS NATION-WIDE

Roundup of Reds Covers All Larger Cities Throughout Nation—Department of Justice Plans Made Public

HUNDREDS OF RADICALS ARRESTED BY COUP

Seizure by Agents Under Flynn Made Simultaneously Without Hitch

NEW YORK, Nov. 7.—A nationwide raid on anarchists began here tonight. Agents of the department of justice, led by William J. Flynn, arrested more than 200 radicals assembled in the headquarters of the Russian soviet republic and after they had been taken to headquarters of the department of justice and cross examined, fifty were held for deportation as undesirable citizens.

Eight women were taken in the raid, of whom two were held for deportation. A large quantity of radical literature was seized.

The raid was made by seven agents of the department of justice under the direction of William F. Flynn, their chief.

They were assisted by five members of the New York "bomb squad" and four patrolmen. A big crowd gathered in front of the building. Patrolmen were assigned to watch the building during the night.

TWO TAKEN IN SAN FRANCISCO ROUNDUP
SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Nov. 7.—Two men were arrested here tonight by the police under instructions from agents of the department of justice in a raid on alleged headquarters of radicals. A wagon-load of books, pamphlets and leaflets was seized. One of them, William Burns, was charged with criminal syndicalism, the other, Jack Kovals, with vagrancy.

Hundreds of radicals, including many described as among the most dangerous anarchist agitators in the country, were arrested last night by department of justice agents in simultaneous raids upon radical headquarters in many cities of the United States. It was learned that 36 warrants had been issued by Commissioner General of Immigration Caminetti for men in New York considered particularly active in creating unrest and it was reported that these men had been caught.

A nation-wide plot to defy government authority openly is said to have been nipped in the bud upon the eve of the second anniversary of the establishment of the Russian soviet government. This plot, it is alleged, has been advocated for weeks by combined radical elements throughout the United States, including the I.W.W. anarchists and Russian agitators.

Plans for the raids, which took place in New York, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, St. Louis, Newark, N. J., Jackson, Mich., Waterbury, Conn., and Ansonia, and other cities, have been in preparation for weeks, it was said in Washington.

Flynn in Charge.
William J. Flynn, head of the department of justice's division of investigation, had general supervision of the roundup of agitators. The more important prisoners, it was said would be held for deportation.

CIVIL BUREAUS TO LEAVE OMSK

Kolchak and Cabinet Will Remain—Big Battle Is Expected

OMSK, Friday, Oct. 17.—(Russian Telegraphic Agency.)—The council of ministers at the Omsk government has decided to evacuate all the civil establishments from Omsk. Admiral Kolchak, head of the government and all the members of his cabinet will remain in Omsk.

Dealing with the situation, the Russian Diclo says: "The region between the rivers Ishim and Irtysh will be the place where a decisive battle against the bolsheviks who try to enter Siberia will take place. Omsk will be fortified and surrounded by trenches and serve as the center of our defense."

United States Mandate for Armenia Is Urged by Swiss

GENEVA, Nov. 7.—A cablegram has been sent to President Wilson and Vice President Marshall by the Swiss Federation of Friends of Armenia urging the United States accept the mandate for Armenia. In order that "Armenia may not perish from the earth."

Ban on Japanese Plan of Hood River People

Efforts will be made in Hood River county to send a delegation to the next session of the legislature determined to have legislation enacted barring Japanese or other Asiatics from buying or leasing land in Oregon, declares John R. Edgar, owner of the Buena Ventura farm near Hood River. The fight against inroads of the Japanese is being conducted mainly by the Anti-Asiatic association that has been organized in the Hood River valley.

Mr. Edgar asserts that the Japanese are thronging in the valley and threaten to crowd out the white farmers and orchardists.

"The proper way to deal with the Japanese situation in the opinion of Hood River people," said Mr. Edgar, "is through legislation, either state or national, and that is what we propose to go after."

REDS ALLEGED TO UNDERMINE LABOR UNIONS

Lenine and Trotsky Finance Radical Movements in U. S. Is Charge

COAL OPERATOR SPEAKS

"They Shall Not Pass" Should Be Watchword of Public Is Declaration

ST. LOUIS, Mo., Nov. 7.—Lenine and Trotsky are financing the "present radical movements among laborers in the United States," Thomas T. Brewster, chairman of the coal operators' scale committee, declared in an address here today. Mr. Brewster said the "demonstration made by the gang which controlled the miners' union is only one phase of the question."

"For 15 years," Mr. Brewster asserted, "I have worked hard for the principles of collective bargaining and we had hopes we were working out something and making progress."

Destruction Is Feared
In the last four years the radicals have been boring from without and within until now our great labor unions are controlled by radical interests of from five to ten per cent. This is bringing disorder and misrule on the country and will bring about destruction of our institutions unless action is taken.

"We know that Lenine and Trotsky are financing this move in the United States. The government knows where the funds are coming from and where they are going. The time has come when, if we would save our institutions we must take a stand and say 'they shall not pass.'"

TREASURER HOFF IS OVERRULED

Appraisers Are Upheld in Valuation Placed on Klinger Estate

By a decree of Judge W. M. Bushey of the Marion county court yesterday, objections filed by O. P. Hoff, state treasurer, to the appraisement of the estate of Mauritz Klinger, the late Salem capitalist, were overruled. The estate was appraised in May, this year, at \$78,240.86 by Eugene Eckerlin, T. K. Ford and Chris Paulsen, who were appointed by the county court to fix an appraised value on the property. The state treasurer, on August 5 filed objections, claiming the estate should be appraised at \$95,340.86, and that the state was entitled in inheritance taxes from the estate, to a greater sum than would be forthcoming under the appraisement of the regularly appointed appraisers.

A hearing was held before Judge Bushey on Monday, Nov. 3. Judge Bushey, in overruling the objections of the state treasurer, made a finding that the appraisement was fairly made and that it represented the full market value of the property at the time of Mr. Klinger's death. John H. McNary was executor of the last will and testament of Mauritz Klinger.

MIKE BUTLER TO TRAIN AGGIES

Portland Sportsman Goes to Corvallis to Prepare Team for Big Game

PORTLAND, Nov. 7.—Mike Butler, local sportsman and trainer, was engaged today to train the Oregon agricultural college football team for the next two weeks and will leave Monday for Corvallis. The Aggies are to meet University of Oregon at Eugene November 15.

COMES BACK TO DO TIME IN PRISON

Elmer R. Barnard, Escaped Convict, Tires of Watching World, Then Receives Clemency From Governor

NO SIMILAR CASE IN PRISON ANNALS

Youth Has Good Record Since Escape and Today Goes Back to Wapinitia

A clear-eyed, strong featured youth neatly dressed, awaited yesterday afternoon in the office of Governor Olcott. The governor came, and abruptly asked the question that he must ask of strangers a score of times each day: "Can I do something for you?"

In as few words as possible the young man made known his mission. "You need not go back," the governor said decisively when the youth had finished.

The governor's words of a sudden made a new world for Elmer R. Barnard. For three years the world to Barnard from which he escaped, for though he lived among kindly folk who knew not his past, he feared the ubiquitous hand of the law. He had come back to serve out his time in the Oregon penitentiary. Barnard's repentence and his voluntary return is the only case of its kind in Oregon prison annals.

Escapes Trusty Gang
Barnard was convicted in Baker county in 1915 for a statutory offense and sentenced to serve from one to 10 years. His minimum was up June 16, 1916, and he was placed with a trusty gang for 90 days, after which he was to be released. But rumor came that there would be further incarceration within the walls, so on the night of August 2, 1916, Barnard, with Cecil Griffin and Ray Lindsey, made his escape. Through the Santiam pass they made their way on foot across the Cascade mountains into Wasco county. Their only sustenance was a bit of flour taken from a ranger's cabin and squirrels they killed with rocks. Griffin and Lindsey had money and bought comfortable shoes. Barnard had no money and the prison shoes caused his feet to blister painfully.

The reached the Wapinitia plains. Barnard, too footsore to go farther, got work with a threshing crew. Griffin and Lindsey went on and have never been heard from since.

Barnard worked most of the time for one farmer until September 3, 1918, when he enlisted in the army.

(Continued on page 4.)

THE RED CROSS

Have you secured your 1920 Red Cross Button? If not, why not? One dollar secures the button and makes you a member of the Red Cross for a year.

Don't think for an instant that the work of the world's greatest organization for helpfulness has ended. Disaster epidemic and reconstruction in many countries throw a great burden on the Red Cross.

Rev. M. B. Paroungian, Salem minister who has worked unceasingly for the Armenian victims of Turkish atrocities in the world war, said yesterday that the Red Cross had effectively dealt with the situation in that country wherever its relief stations could be established.

Mrs. Emma Cool, 245 D street, has recently received a letter from her husband, who is engaged in Red Cross work in Siberia, telling of the mending demands for relief work thrown upon the Red Cross. The letter states that many hundreds of Russians who were fighting to restore their country to order were clothed and that every day at Mr. Cool's station many women and children were clothed and fed who would otherwise starve or perish of the cold.

Resolve to wear the red and white button of mercy before the membership campaign ends.

(Continued on page 4.)