

PEACE LEAK IS EXPLAINED TO SENATORS

Copy of Treaty in U. S. Was Obtained by Head of Red Cross to Determine Status of Organization.

SOLONS NOT INCLINED TO CONTINUE INQUIRY

Lodge and Borah Declare All Assertions Proven and Hitchcock Satisfied

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 11.—How the peace treaty reached private hands in New York and thus stirred up a sensation was established today at a two-hour hearing before the foreign relations committee.

Senator Lodge revealed that the copy he saw was shown him by Ellihu Root, a former secretary of state. Mr. Root told the committee he got it from Henry P. Davison, a member of the Morgan banking house and head of the Red Cross and Mr. Davison in turn testified it was given him in Paris by Thomas W. Lamont, another Morgan partner attached to the American peace mission.

J. P. Morgan and Frank J. Vanderlip, retiring president of the National City bank, also before the committee, said they had never seen a copy. With that the committee adjourned without setting a date to continue the hearing and with members on both sides of the treaty controversy saying privately that the investigation was apparently over.

Not Improperly Used
Mr. Davidson said he had secured a copy to clear up the status of the Red Cross under the league of nations, and had never used it in a financial way. He had shown it to no one except Mr. Root, he continued, and had sent it to him because he knew the former secretary was being consulted by the American mission.

Mr. Root gave it as his opinion that there was nothing improper in the way the treaty had reached him and that he was free to use it as he chose. There could be nothing secret about it he told the committee, because the German government had made it public.

Under questioning Mr. Root, who

200 Special Police Sworn in Following Bloodshed in Strike

DALLAS, Tex., June 11.—With 200 special policemen sworn in, the regular police force working 12-hour shifts instead of eight hours, five men in jail charged with murder and \$500 reward offered by the mayor for evidence leading to the conviction of the slayer of A. J. Fisher, a guard employed to protect non-union workmen, the electrical workers and sympathetic strikers, the situation in Dallas was quiet tonight, after a clash today between alleged union strikers and non-union members. In addition to the killing of Fisher two men were injured.

Today's was the first bloodshed in the strike which has been in effect nearly three months. A crowd of non-union linemen was attacked while at work in a thickly populated residential district. Fisher, a guard employed by the Dallas Light & Power company, against which the strike is directed, received a charge of buckshot in the head and died instantly.

Five alleged union strikers were arrested on charges of murder filed by the police.

BERGER STARTS FIGHT FOR SEAT

Right of Milwaukee Socialist to Place in House to Be Thoroughly Aired

WASHINGTON, June 11.—In the preliminary skirmish hearing on the rights of Victor L. Berger of Milwaukee, to sit in the house of representatives in view of his conviction for violation of the espionage act, two outstanding facts developed today, indicating the hearing might continue for months.

Chairman Hallinger of the special elections committee, charged with the investigation, announced Mr. Berger was to have a fair, full and impartial trial, even if that hearing meant hearing all evidence presented and excluded from his trial before Judge Landis at Chicago. The chairman explained that no limit would be put on the proceedings.

Henry F. Coehms of Milwaukee, counsel for Berger, who has already intimated that the fight in his client's behalf would be long and bitter, challenged the right of the committee, or even the house, to deny the seat after election by the people of the fifth Wisconsin district.

Mr. Berger sat with his lawyer throughout the hearing.

PROHIBITION DISAPPROVED BY WORKERS

Resolution Adopted by Labor Representatives at Atlantic City Convention to Be Sent to President and Congress.

DRY ELEMENT DOWNED AFTER BITTER CONTEST

Nearly All Big Organizations of Nation Allied Against Dry Measure

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.—A resolution expressing organized labor's disapproval of war-time prohibition and strongly urging that 2 1/2 per cent beer be exempt from the provisions of the eighteenth amendment to the constitution and from the war-time prohibition measure which goes into effect July 1, was adopted today by the reconstruction convention of the American Federation of Labor. A bitter fight was waged on the proposal by dry elements, especially by delegates from Seattle, who based their arguments on the benefits they said their city had found through prohibition, but was carried by an overwhelming vote of 26,475 to 4,005. The voting is proportional to the membership of the unions represented.

The resolution will be sent to President Wilson and congress. Nearly all the big labor organizations of the country voted for the resolution. The blacksmiths, spinners, stereotypers and delegates of the Teachers Federation of America all voted against it. The boiler-makers and iron shipbuilders, the longshoremen and the typographical organizations split their vote. Aside from Seattle, Chicago was the only one of the big city labor organizations that voted "no."

In the list of state federations Florida, Missouri, Kansas and Virginia voted against it. The railway clerks delegation refused to vote at all, giving no reason, while the delegation from the Illinois state federation of labor declined to vote because they announced their organization had taken no stand on the matter.

Immediately after the passage of the resolution another was offered providing that the convention should suspend its session Saturday in order that the delegates might go to Washington on a special train to participate in the great demonstration to be held in front of the capitol there as a protest against war-time prohibition. This resolution was adopted almost unanimously, the delegation from Seattle being the only one to vote against it.

MEXICAN REBELS MOVE ON JUAREZ

Large Force Under General Angeles Expected to Attack City

JUAREZ, Mexico, June 11.—With advance forces of General Felipe Angeles reported at San Augustin, 16 miles east of Juarez and midway between this city and Guadalupe 32 miles east, where it is asserted the revolutionary leader has a large force of men, a battle for the possession of Juarez is expected during the night or early tomorrow.

At 4:15 o'clock this afternoon a skirmish was reported a few miles east of Juarez between Mexican federalists and some Angeles men, probably a scouting party.

General Francisco Gonzales, commander at Juarez, said this afternoon that his men were ready for the fight.

In a skirmish between Mexican federalists and advance forces of General Angeles, a few miles east of Juarez this afternoon, some federalists are reported to have been killed. The federalists were picked off by snipers. There was no report of any casualties on the rebel side.

Five hundred Mexican federal cavalry, well armed, left Juarez at 8:0 p. m. moving eastward. Reliable information is to the effect that unarmed Villa and Angeles men have been picking into Juarez during the evening.

At 8:30 tonight a Mexico Northwestern railway engine and several stock cars were moving south of the station. It was a military train, but information as to where it was going could not be obtained.

The city on the surface is quiet but feeling is intense. The name of Villa is heard frequently on the streets, something unusual since the Villa-Carranza split. All officers, men, quartermasters and pay masters wore their side arms tonight.

Impersonating Officer in Order to Get Booze Lands Ex-Cop in Jail

PORTLAND, Or., June 11.—L. L. Adeox, promoter of an automobile school here today was held on a federal charge of violating the Reed amendment by bringing 13 cases of liquor into Oregon from California and A. A. Long, formerly a member of the Portland police force was also in the county jail on a charge of impersonating a government officer in an effort to take the liquor away from Adeox. Long's bail was fixed at \$2000.

According to government officers, Adeox claims to have made the trip to California for the purpose of bringing back some liquor which he had stored away there in anticipation of the coming July 1. The return trip was made by way of Madras, Bend, and the Columbia River highway as far as The Dalles. Here Adeox and his companions went to sleep in the car, only to be awakened up by Long, who flashed a light into their faces and demanded the liquor.

Long stated today that he took the liquor and hid it, the police declared.

GRADUATES ARE TOLD TO FIGHT RED RULE EVIL

B. F. Irvine, Portland, Tells Young People America Is in Their Hands

DONEY GIVES DEGREES

Commencement Exercises Are Seventy-five for Willamette

"It is up to the members of this graduating class to help save this country from the red rule of the proletariat which has made of Russia a horrible thing," said B. F. Irvine of Portland, in his address to the graduating class of Willamette university which were held in the Methodist church yesterday.

Continuing, he said: "The principle of the responsible government is on the verge of disintegrating. When that happens, who is going to answer to Almighty God for it? Today in Russia people are ready to go back to bloody tribal life and make war on civilization. The dictators are striving for higher government but their efforts as exemplified in Russia, itself, has resulted in the most awful eruption the world has ever seen—more awful than war—a social cataclysm.

"There is a fear in Paris—some suppressed apprehension that the mob may arise and demand rule by the proletariat."

Calling attention to the troubles in Seattle, he declared: "Thank God they are deporting that alien element that does not belong to this country. You must have an organized and responsible government or you can't have civilization."

Americanism Urged
"America is not finished. We're bettering this country all the time. The thing for you graduates to do is to be citizens. Do you want me to tell you how you can do it? Be the same kind of 100 per cent American you were during the world war. We have learned that America is worth while. We have learned that the Stars and Stripes is not a mere rag. We owe it to the dead in France, the brave women of the war to perfect our nation and then to preserve it."

The exercises opened with a piano prelude by Miss Florence Shirley. Rev. R. E. Gornall gave the invocation and Dr. Henry J. Talbot the scripture lesson. The men's glee club sang Farmer's "Gloria in Excelsis."

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CHERRIANS AND FLOAT AWARDED FIRST AT SHOW

PORTLAND, Ore., June 11.—(Special to The Statesman)—The Cherrians of Salem and their Victory float were easy winners of first prize for organization and first prize for float in the rose festival parade here today. They are in a fair way to take the sweepstakes away from Seattle, their only strong rival but late tonight this prize had not been awarded.

Everywhere the Salem representation went along the line of march eyes centered upon them and batteries of movie cameras "canned" their glory. They were, without doubt, one of the biggest features of the monster procession.

SENATORS TO RENEW FIGHT ON COVENANT

Next Chapter in Controversy Expected to Center Around Attempt to Put Solons On Record Regarding League.

KNOX AND LODGE WANT ACTION IMMEDIATELY

Every Effort to Be Made to Bring Resolution to Vote Before Treaty Is Signed

WASHINGTON, June 11.—After a short period of comparative quiet, the senate fight over the league of nations appears certain to be resumed tomorrow or Friday with a fury that may eclipse all previous struggles growing out of the controversy.

It is around the resolution of Senator Knox, Republican of Pennsylvania, proposing to put the senate definitely on record regarding the revised covenant of the league that the next chapter of the fight is to be written.

Supporters of the resolution hope to gather enough strength to give warning to the Paris conference that the treaty cannot be ratified here in its present form, an eventuality which the treaty supporters expect to fight to a finish.

The foreign relations committee today decided to take up the resolution tomorrow morning with the prospect that it will be brought into the senate as soon as it meets at noon.

It is considered likely that the fight will begin when the resolution is called for passage Friday. Even its friends do not expect a roll call that day and some senators are predicting there will be none for many days to come. Senator Knox will make every effort to bring it to a vote before the treaty is signed at Paris and in this he apparently will have the backing of Republican Leader Lodge.

RAILROADERS ENDORSE LEAGUE

DENVER, June 11.—Resolutions endorsing the league of nations and instructing the president of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Engineers "to advise President Wilson and the premier of Canada by wire that this organization favors adoption of the league of nations covenant" were adopted at today's session of the triennial convention of the brotherhood here.

An address by Walker D. Hines, director of the railroads, and resolutions asking the release from prison of Eugene V. Debs and Thomas J. Mooney, were the other outstanding features of today's session.

A caution against adopting radical legislation was given to the convention this afternoon by President W. S. Carter, just before he left for Washington to resume his duties as director of labor of the railroad administration. Mr. Carter called attention to the industrial unrest now prevalent over the world and urged the convention to consider carefully and act wisely on all matters coming before the organization.

MAYOR TO HAND IN RESIGNATION

Albin to Quit Monday as City Executive—Will Move to Philomath

The resignation of Mayor C. E. Albin will be submitted to the city council at its meeting Monday night. Mayor Albin has purchased a farm near Philomath and as the present owner is in ill health and unable to care for the crop it is necessary that the mayor move to the place at once. He has already resigned as traffic manager of the Phez company which position he has held since September, 1918.

Mr. Albin came to Salem in 1908 from Corvallis and took the position of general agent for the Oregon Electric railway. Later he was associated with the industrial accident commission from where he went to the Phez company. He was elected mayor in June, 1918. It being his only political venture.

As mayor he has been active in bringing about many changes in the city. He was instrumental in the vacation of Trade and Water streets to bring the paper mill to Salem and also worked hard to encourage the establishment of the Valley Packing company plant.

Upon the acceptance of his resignation Mr. Albin will move his family to Philomath.

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Further Reduction in Size of Army Is Proposed in House

WASHINGTON, June 11.—Further reduction in the size of the army to be maintained for the next fiscal year was tentatively agreed upon by the house today in deciding to base appropriations for pay and maintenance on an army of 300,000 men, instead of 400,000 as recommended by the house military committee. The war department had recommended provision for an army of 509,000.

The controversy over the army's size was brought to a test vote when a item of \$25,605,000 for the pay of line officers came up for consideration. Representative Laguardia, Republican of New York, moved that it be reduced to \$20,200,000, making it in proportion to an army of 300,000. After two hours debate the amendment was passed by a vote of 59 to 37.

Supporters of the amendment contended that if provision was made for 400,000 the war department would make no effort to carry on the demobilization as rapidly as might be possible.

MILITARY AID MAY BE ASKED

Winnipeg Mayor Declares That Further Rioting Will Necessitate Militia

WINNIPEG, June 11.—Mayor Charles F. Gray made a formal announcement tonight that any further rioting of a serious nature will be the signal for him to call upon the militia. He intimated the question of invoking military aid was discussed during yesterday's disturbances in conference with General Ketchen, commander of the Manitoba military district, and Colonel J. Stearns, commanding the Royal Northwest mounted police forces stationed here.

It was stated at the city hall that the street fighting resulted in a large increase in the number of applicants for special constable duty.

Mayor Gray declared the city would accept another thousand men; in fact, would "take every eligible man applying for police duty."

The day passed without demonstration of any kind on the part of the strikers and their sympathizers.

T. S. Morson, special returned soldier constable, was accidentally shot in the leg tonight. He and another special policeman were set upon by strike sympathizers and were defending themselves vigorously when a citizen ran to the scene to aid them, pulled a revolver, aimed for the legs of the rioters, but hit Morson instead.

The police commission today passed a resolution relieving the chief of police, Donald McPherson of his office. Chris H. Newton, a deputy chief, has been appointed acting chief.

Former German Liner Is Rammed by Cargo Boat

NEW YORK, June 11.—The steamship Graf Waldersee, a former German liner taken over by the United States shipping board, was rammed one hundred miles off Sandy Hook at 11:45 o'clock tonight by the steamship Redonda, a cargo boat, according to a wireless message received by the naval communication service. A later message said the Graf Waldersee had six feet of water in her engine room.

A wireless message said the steamship Patria was taking off the passengers and crew of the Graf Waldersee. The engine room and fire room of the former German liner were flooded but the message said it was believed she would remain afloat and a request was made that tug boats be sent to her assistance.

Parade and Flying Circus Open Portland Rose Show

PORTLAND, June 11.—An industrial parade which required two hours to pass a given point; a flying circus given by six army airplanes which had come from Mather field, near Sacramento to give it, a public reception to the festival goddess and motorboat races on the river were the principal features of the opening day of the Rose Festival here. Weather conditions were perfect and visitors thronged the city. The flying circus will be repeated tomorrow and a military and naval parade will be given.

Jews Parade in Protest Against Alleged Pogroms

LOS ANGELES, Cal., June 11.—Nearly 10,000 Jews marched through the downtown streets here today as a protest against alleged pogroms in Poland and elsewhere in which it has been charged many Jews were slain and others ill-treated.

WIRE HEADS CONFIDENT OF SUCCESS

Union Leaders Declare First Day's Response to Call for Nation-Wide Strike Gives Promise of Tie-Up.

COMPANY OFFICIALS BELITTLE SITUATION

Reports from Various Sections of Country Show Business Little Affected

CHICAGO, June 11.—Union leaders declared tonight that the first day's response to the call for a nation-wide strike of commercial telegraph operators gave promise that the tie-up would be complete in three days, despite claims of company officials that the strike has failed.

Reports received by the Associated Press from many towns in various sections of the country indicate commercial telegraph business was not seriously interrupted in most districts.

A statement by President Carlton of the Western Union Telegraph company that about only 165 persons, 121 of them operators, answered the strike call, brought from S. J. Koenekamp, international president of the Commercial Telegraphers' Union of America, a remark that more than that number of Western Union employees in Chicago alone had joined the strike by noon today.

"Reports up to late today point to a ninety percent response in the Postal Telegraph company service and a 70 per cent response from Western Union employees," said Koenekamp in a statement to the Associated Press tonight. "The east has shown up surprisingly well and in the southeast alone the number of strikers now exceeds 2,000. Telephone workers have added to the strike's number in Philadelphia, New Orleans, Columbia, S. C., and Brunswick, Ga. When the electrical workers go on a nation-wide strike Monday, additional telephone workers also will go out. Railroad telegraphers in all parts of the country are refusing commercial business, and trouble anew is impending in Canada because of refusal of Canadian telegraphers to handle American business."

In a statement declaring only few Western Union operators had quit, Edward F. Wach, deputy vice-president of the Association of Western Union Employees, said the 50,000 members of that organization were not concerned with the Commercial Telegraphers' Union demands. Sixty-five per cent of all Western Union employees are represented in the association.

POSTAL BELITTLES STRIKE

NEW YORK, June 11.—Edward Reynolds, general manager of the Postal Telegraph system, issued a statement tonight declaring the strike as far as his company was concerned, "is practically at an end." Mr. Reynolds said the Postal company had not experienced any serious trouble in handling its business today.

Mr. Reynolds declared the Postal operators considered it unfair that they should bear the burden of "carrying on a fight against the Western Union company, which was the origin of the strike."

COAST OPERATORS NOT RESPONDING

SAN FRANCISCO, June 11.—Pacific coast commercial telegraphers in the Western Union, Postal and smaller companies failed to fully respond to a national strike order, effective today.

Union officials said that before the night was over hundreds more would be out. Western Union executives said they were keeping their forces intact in spite of strenuous picketing at many points. The Postal company admitted it was crippled, but continued to receive business without reservation.

In San Francisco, Spokane, Tacoma, Portland, Los Angeles and the other big centers, it was determined to be badly crippled.

Jerome, Ariz., was reported to be isolated telegraphically when the entire staff of three quit their posts in the Western Union office. It was first report of a complete tie-up. Practically all of the Denver Postal employees were reported to have left their posts, while at Tucson, Ariz., the service was badly crippled. In the smaller Arizona and Wyoming centers, the operators were said to have all reported for work.

Union officials here expressed the opinion that the strike would extend to Canada and that the brokers and railroad operators would join in the movement.

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June 21 Bargain Day

Merchants and Business Houses of the City Will Offer Unusual Inducements to Patrons for This Year's Big Event—It Will Be a Great Occasion for Economical Buyers as Well as Fine Get-Together Opportunity.

Bargain day, when the wide-awake merchants of Salem will offer goods at the lowest possible figure, has been set for Saturday, June 21, as the result of popular demand for a repetition of Bargain Day of last year and the year before. The newspapers have entered the lists, and from day to day the Journal and The Statesman will give full information about the plan, character of goods to be offered and all information that the buyer will find useful.

Bargain day is an annual event in Salem, this year making the third time the proposition has been given. Concerted action is necessary to make the event successful and it is assured. Every merchant in the city who has reliable goods to sell will be in the Bargain Day line on June 21, and the many from the country, village, city and hamlet can find all they want in every conceivable line of merchandise right here in Salem, at prices that will make him stagger with pleasurable realization.

That the bargains to be offered will far outshine those of Bargain Day of last year goes without saying. The merchants are profiting by their experience of past years. They have purchased more heavily and have their plans for the coming year of their Bargain Day business set well outlined that the shoppers will be afforded a wide range of choice and will find all merchandise so systematically displayed that the task of shopping will be greatly simplified. Extra clerks are also being engaged and patrons will not have to "stand around indefinitely" to be waited upon.

In speaking of last year's Bargain Day, one of the merchants said: "The flood of buyers that overflowed my store last year simply swamped my staff of clerks and many a customer was not waited upon simply because we had not prepared to handle such a tidal wave of patronage. This year I'm going to show the people of Marion and Polk counties what a real live sale is. I have loads of merchandise and, let the buyers come as thick and fast as they will, we will give them immediate service. My entire stock will be bargained. I do not expect a profit, except the profit of making friends among those who visit our store."

This seems to be the general spirit of all the stores, shops and shows that they have put their shoulders to the wheel of the Bargain Day proposition. They are working in harmony for the upbuilding of better and more friendly trade relations between Salem and every other part of Marion and adjacent counties. Mingled with this harmonious effort is a good-natured business rivalry as to which will offer the most attractive inducements to buyers. From what has already been learned many ingenious sale plans will be put into effect on this day of all days for bargains.

The following merchants have already joined the Bargain Day movement. They will be added from day to day.

Price Shoe Company, ladies and men's shoes.

Kafoury Brothers, ladies' furnishings.

U. G. Shipley Company, ladies' furnishings.

The Bootery, men's and ladies' shoes.

J. C. Penny Company, men's and ladies' furnishings, dry goods, etc.

The Farmers Store, A. W. Schuak, groceries and produce.

Rostein & Greenbaum, ladies' furnishings goods.

Ray L. Farmer Hardware Company, hardware, cutlery, silverware, etc.

F. W. Woolworth Company, 5c, 10c and 15c goods.

Peoples Cash Store, M. Solof, groceries, clothing, shoes, etc.

E. T. Barnes, men's and ladies' furnishings, dry goods, etc.

Salem Hardware Company, hardware.

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