

LEADERS HOLD BACK OPINIONS ON PEACE PACT

Few Surprises Sprung in Final Draft of Treaty; Much Credit Allowed

CLOSE SCRUTINY GIVEN

Original Plan of League of Nations Has Undergone Radical Changes

WASHINGTON, May 7.—All official Washington was reserving its comment on the peace treaty to tonight while carefully scanning the public official summary of its terms. In congress, where the treaty must run the gauntlet of the senate's ratification, both the leaders who are expected to oppose it and those who are expected to support it were holding back statements while they studied its provisions. Some statements were promised for tomorrow.

Expressions from the executive departments were obviously lacking since the president and the secretary of state are in Paris, from where it was assumed they would make any statement on behalf of that branch of the government.

One expression here generally in government circles, however, was that the official summary justified the great majority of the press dispatches from Paris for the last five months. There were few surprises and these related rather to the methods by which some of the objects of the treaty have been approached rather than the objects themselves.

Treaty Great Work.
As a monumental production of diplomacy, the treaty takes a place in the state department archives, not only for its great length but for its tremendous scope and the complete fashion in which the great variety of subjects is treated.

Senator Hitchcock of Nebraska, retiring chairman of the senate foreign relations committee, said he would make no statement tonight regarding the treaty as he had been unable to study it.

At the home of Senator Lodge, who will be chairman of the foreign relations committee of the new senate, this announcement was made: "Senator Lodge has nothing to say relative to the treaty. He wants to see the full text before he comments on it."

Senator Borah of Idaho, one of the leading Republican opponents of the league of nations plan, said that he would make no statement until he had opportunity to study the text. Comment also was withheld by others.

One Point Interests.
One point in the treaty of particular interest to senators, officials and diplomats, was the manner in which the various provisions of the treaty proper were interwoven with those creating the league of nations. This was not surprising, however, in view of the statements heretofore made that the two subjects would be so combined it would be necessary for the senate to act upon them as a whole.

Another condition to which attention was directed concerned the taking effect of the treaty, involving the termination of a state of war. This is made effective for each signatory power on the date of its ratification and it was said that the first power to ratify, if the treaty is accepted by Germany, might be in position to reap a substantial advantage in a commercial and economic way as resumption of full business and other relations with Germany would follow immediately.

League Much Changed.
Another point that attracted attention was the apparent radical change of the character of the league of nations as originally conceived, which must follow the placing upon that body of responsibility for the execution of some of the most important features of the peace treaty, including the administration through a commissioner of the Sarre Valley and the task of seeing that Danzig is maintained as an international city.

The situation of Danzig hereafter will be absolutely unique in modern history, as there is now no such things known as a "free city," probably the nearest precedent being found in the case of Venice before the Italian federation.

In some quarters attention was called to the fact that in cedings Shantung to Japan no reference was made to its ultimate return to China by Japan, but it was said that this was covered by a "gentlemen's agreement" recorded in Paris.

Aspirations Settled.
Recognition by Germany of the British protectorate over Egypt, being a part of the peace treaty, was regarded here as carrying with it similar recognition of British rights by all of the allied and associated powers, including America, and as settling at once the individualistic aspirations of the Egyptians.

The treaty is regarded by some officials and diplomatic observers as affording an explanation of what appeared to be a rather precipitate organization by the council of five in Paris of the machinery for the executive council of the league of nations as the official summary discloses that the league must begin to function almost immediately after the signature of the treaty in order to discharge the urgent tasks

President's Daughter Urging Crowds on New York's "Victory Way" to Buy Bonds



MRS. WILLIAM McADOO

Both William G. McAdoo, who as secretary of the treasury was responsible for putting the first four liberty loans over the top, and his wife have been active in working for the success of the Victory loan. Mrs. McAdoo, President Wilson's daughter, is seen here speaking on New York's Victory Way. Later she sold bonds in a booth.

MAN IS DEAD, WOMAN IS SHOT, IN TRAGEDY

(Continued from Page 1)

and when taken by Chief Varney the gun had one chamber empty, two empty shells and two cartridges which had not been fired. The two exploded cartridges had between them one of those which had not been fired. The shell between showed no sign of having been snapped.

Has Police Record
Mrs. Stottler has a police record, she and Hannah having paid fines of \$10 each on August 13, 1917 for fighting, not with each other, but what appears from the records to have been a neighborly row. She was tried on April 2 on a charge of being disorderly but was found not guilty by a jury in police court. At that time she was accused of creating trouble over her husband in the home of a neighbor, Mrs. Rose Fargo who about the same time had been arrested on a charge of improper conduct with William Eddy, who was taken on a similar charge. Both the Fargo woman and Eddy were acquitted.

WHAT ONE MOTHER DOES
Mrs. P. Bennett, 7 Wawayanda Place, Middleton, N. Y., writes: "I have given Foley's Honey and Tar to my little boy, and cannot recommend it too highly as I think it is the only medicine for coughs and colds." Fine for croup and whooping cough, as well as coughs and colds. Contains no opiates. J. C. Perry.

DEFENSE GAINS POINTS

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The case may not go to the jury before Friday.

During Dr. Williamson's testimony introduction of a hypothetical question 3,000 words in length developed the first tilt between opposing counsel and the witnesses.

J. D. Carmody, for the State, scored two points in cross examination of defense witnesses. These witnesses stressed the claim that Miss Garrison had been extremely nervous and irresponsible all her life. Carmody pointed to her coolness in detailing minutely the story of her life and crime. Defense witnesses asserted her father, after fits of rage, slept soundly and upon awakening did not remember what he had done. Carmody pointed to Miss Garrison's firm, steady sleep after poisoning Mrs. Storrs and later her exact memory of details.

Witnesses for the defense today included Mrs. Lutha Garrison, mother of Ruth, Mrs. Clara Rice, an older sister of Ruth, and other relatives. All their testimony related to alleged peculiarities of the Garrison family.

NO TIME FOR MINCING

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exploration of the aforesaid period of 15 days the German delegates will be entitled to send their reply on particular headings of the treaty, or to ask questions in regard to them.

"After having examined the observations presented within the aforementioned period, the supreme council will send their answers in writing to the German delegation and determine the period within which the final global (worldwide) answer must be given by this delegation.

"The president wishes to add that when we receive, after two or three or four or five days, any observations from the German delegation on any point of the treaty, we shall not wait until the end of the fifteen days to give our answer. We shall at once proceed in the way indicated by this document."

M. Clemenceau spoke in French. German Gives Answer. Count von Brockdo:ff-Rantzau, head of the German delegation,

speaking in German, said: "Gentlemen: We are deeply impressed with the sublime task which has brought us hither to give a durable peace to the world. We are under no illusion as to the extent of our defeat and the degree of our want of power. We know that the power of the German arms is broken. We know the power of the hatred which we encounter here, and we have heard the passionate demand that the vanquished may make us pay as the vanquished, and shall punish those who are worthy of being punished."

"It is demanded from us that we shall confess ourselves to be the only ones guilty of the war. Such a confession in my mouth would be a lie. We are far from declining any responsibility that is great war of the world has come to pass and that it was made in the way in which it was made. The attitude of the former German government at The Hague peace conference, its actions and omissions in the tragic 12 days of July have certainly contributed to the disaster." But we energetically deny that Germany and its people, who were convinced that they were making a war of defense, were alone guilty.

Austrian Situation Cited.
"Nobody will want to contend that the disaster took its course only in the disastrous moment when the successor to the throne of Austria Hungary fell the victim of murderous hands. In the last 50 years the imperialism of all the European states has chronically poisoned the international situation. The policy of retaliation and the policy of expansion and the disregard of the rights of peoples to determine their own destiny have contributed to the illness of Europe which saw its crisis in the world war."

"Russian mobilization took from the statesmen the possibility of healing and gave the decision into the hands of the military powers. Public opinion in all the countries of our adversaries is resounding with the crimes which Germany is said to have committed in the war. Here also we are ready to confess wrong that may have been done."

"We have not come here to belittle the responsibility of the men who have waged the war politically and economically, or to deny any crimes which may have been committed against the rights of peoples. We repeat the declaration which has been made in the German reichstag at the beginning of the war, that is to say 'wrong has been done to Belgium' and we are willing to repair it."

"But in the manner of making war also Germany is not the only guilty one. I do not want to answer by reproaches to reproaches, but I ask the crime to remain so that when reparation is demanded, not to forget the armistice. It took six weeks until we got it at last, and six more until we came to know your conditions of peace."

"Crimes in war may not be excusable but they are committed in the struggle for victory and in the defense of national existence."

Demand for U. S. Metal Given Great Stimulus

NEW YORK, May 7.—Removal by the federal reserve board of all restrictions and regulations govern-

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Sour stomach (heartburn) belching, swelling and full feeling, so frequently complained of after meals, relieved in two minutes. Almost instant relief from Pains in the Stomach caused by indigestion.

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COAST LEAGUE

At Los Angeles R H E
San Francisco 7 11 1
Los Angeles 5 10 1
Couch, Baum and Brooks; Fitty and Lapan.

At Portland R H E
Seattle 2 6 0
Portland 3 6 0
Mains, Bowman and Schang, Coleman; Pennington, Oldham and Baker.

At San Francisco R H E
Vernon 1 6 3
Oakland 2 6 1
Houck and Devorner; Kramer and Mitze.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

CHICAGO, May 7. R H E
Detroit 3 9 2
Chicago 9 11 1
Erickson, Cunningham and Altmith; Faber and Schalk.

NEW YORK, May 7.—Washington-Boston game postponed, cold weather.

CLEVELAND, May 7. R H E
St. Louis 2 8 0
Cleveland 4 9 1
Gallis and Severid; Uhle and Nunamaker.

U. OF O. LOSES GAME

EUGENE, Or., May 7.—The University of Washington baseball team this afternoon defeated the team of the University of Oregon by a score of 8 to 4. The game was slow and featureless. Oregon failed to show its usual form and was outplayed by the visitors in nearly every department of the game. The score: R H E
Washington 8 11 6
Oregon 4 6 6
Land and Chamberlain; Leslie and Durno.

The second game of the series will be played tomorrow afternoon.

FOURTH PLANS WAIT ON FUNDS

Airplane Circus Wanted for Celebration—Subscriptions Are Slow

Airplanes and attractive prizes for the three big Fourth of July parades and no enough money were the chief subjects of discussion at the meeting on the Commercial club rooms last night of the heads of the various committees which are working on the celebration.

Many things were taken up and tentatively agreed upon, among them being an aerial circus, a baby parade, the regular parade of floats and an automobile parade, besides a great number of other attractions and sports, but all hinged on the proposition that the finance committee has

only \$1700 subscribed and that amount is not nearly enough.

It was agreed that a final canvass for funds should be made during the next few days and that on Sunday, May 17, the names of all subscribers and the amounts of their subscriptions are to be published.

The tentative appropriations made thus far exceed the money collected and all those present agreed that unless there is a big celebration it is better to have none at all. And they were equally emphatic that there is going to be a celebration.

The three chief parades, the baby parade, the main parade and the automobile parade will have prizes of sufficient magnitude to attract a high quality of exhibitors and they will be features of the festivities. The airplanes if they can be secured either from the government or from commercial flyers, will be one of the principal attractions.

All the committees are planning big things but are waiting on funds. The canvass will continue and some of the districts already solicited will probably be visited again.

Finnish Editors Must Pass Two Years in Jail

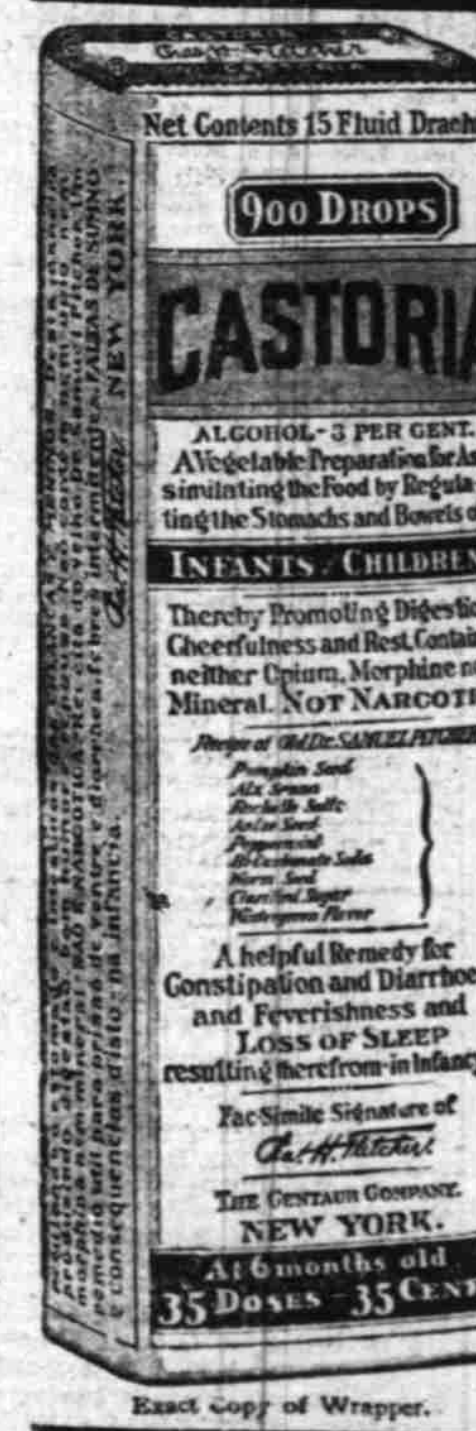
PORTLAND, Or., May 7.—A. J. Partan, manager, and W. N. Reivo, editor of the Toveri, a Finnish language newspaper published at Astoria, who were convicted yesterday in the federal court under the espionage act, were sentenced today to serve two years in the federal prison at McNeil's Island.

The returned soldiers are now asking their wives to give them doughnuts "like the Salvation Army used to make."

Victory Loan Jumps by Leaps and Bounds Now

WASHINGTON, May 7.—The best reports of the entire victory liberty loan campaign reached the treasury today. Total subscriptions were raised to \$2,458,663,000, or 59 per cent of the aggregate desired. The overnight increase was \$398,000,000, of which \$237,000,000 came from the New York district.

LIST OF BOOKS FOR MOTHERS.
Following is a list of books covering all phases of the subject, "Better Babies." If you have access to a public library, ask for these books or they may be obtained by sending to the state library, Salem, Oregon, Miss Cornelia Marvin, librarian: Comstock—Mothercraft; 1915. Davis—Mother and child; 1911. Dennett—The healthy baby; 1912. Holt—The care and feeding of children; 1915. Kerley—Short talks with young mothers; 1915. Lippert—When to send for the doctor; 1913. McCarthy—Hygiene for mother and child; 1910. Siemons—The prospective mother; 1912. Tweddell—How to take care of the baby; 1915. West—Infant care (Children's bureau); 1914. Prenatal Care (Children's bureau); 1913. Wheeler—Before the baby comes; 1914.



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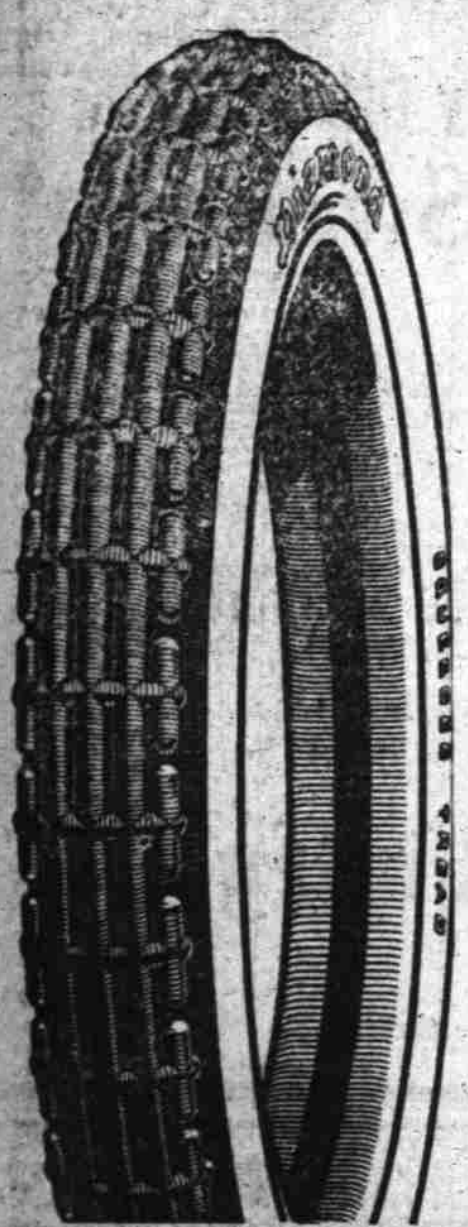
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The Quaker City Cab Co., Philadelphia, solves its tire problem with Diamonds—Diamonds average over 5000 miles in winter work with chains for them.

The Portland Taxi Cab Co., Portland, Ore., using Diamonds on its fleet, gets an average of over 6,000 miles. The Terminal Taxi Co., Washington, D. C., has been getting 6000 miles on its Diamonds. These specific instances are typical of many others under hard service.

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