

THE OREGON STATESMAN

Issued Daily Except Monday by
THE STATESMAN PUBLISHING COMPANY
215 S. Commercial St., Salem, Oregon

MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and also the local news published herein.

R. J. Hendricks, Manager
Stephen A. Stone, Managing Editor
Ralph Glover, Cashier
W. C. Squier, Advertising Manager
Frank Jaskoski, Manager Job Dept.

DAILY STATESMAN, served by carrier in Salem and suburbs, 15 cents a week, 50 cents a month.
DAILY STATESMAN, by mail, \$6 a year; \$3 for six months; 50 cents a month. For three months or more, paid in advance, at rate of \$5 year.
SUNDAY STATESMAN, \$1 a year; 50 cents for six months; 25 cents for three months.
WEEKLY STATESMAN, issued in two six-page sections, Tuesdays and Fridays, \$1 a year (if not paid in advance, \$1.25); 50 cents for six months; 25 cents for three months.

TELEPHONES: Business Office, 23.
Circulation Department, 583.
Job Department, 583.

Entered at the Postoffice in Salem, Oregon, as second class matter.



TEAM WORK IS MUCH NEEDED IN OREGON.

Oregon's growth has been held back for want of team work. There has been too much provincialism. Too much jealousy. Too little co-operation. The reconstruction measures to be voted on at the special election of June 3 are designed to put a spirit of mutual uplift and helpfulness in force in the whole State. They are designed to start and foster and build up a spirit of mutual helpfulness for every section of Oregon; to promote symmetrical growth that will be solid and steady and enduring. They are designed to bring in the aid of the Federal Government to the largest possible extent. The success of the whole program will cause the Government to help the State, the State to help the counties, and every section to aid every other section in a systematic material, moral and intellectual progress, all contributing to the greatness and glory of Oregon. The whole program hangs together. It contemplates the marking of the even numbers on all the proposed measures on the ballot. Given the proper authority, the officials elected by the people and the boards provided for may be depended upon to carry out all the schemes of upbuilding and development in the best possible manner. They will make haste if that may seem the best way; they will make haste slowly if the best results may be secured in that manner. Let every voter in Oregon get behind the whole program, and see to it that no one talks of voting a single odd number. Let's get out of the rut. Let's get out of the mud. Let's put Oregon in the line of progressive and substantial growth. We have the best State in potential resources on the Pacific Coast. Let's live up to our opportunities.

The Government is losing \$40,000,000 a month in operating the railroads of the country; and the people of the country are losing more than that much on account of the increased freight and passenger rates, the poor service, and the uncertainty in connection with the whole matter. The United States has had enough of Government operation of railroads for the present; and the present experience ought to be enough to last for all time.

The appointment of Hugh Gibson of Los Angeles as minister to Poland is well received by the press everywhere. It is recognized that he is a young man of ability and his selection is in the nature of a promotion for work well done in the diplomatic service of the country. He proved his work as secretary of the American legation in Brussels during the first years of the war. His efforts to save Edith Cavell, the English nurse, endeared him to the civilized world.—Los Angeles Times.

Today Germany is to be shown the line on which to sign. And she is to be told that she must sign or suffer the dire consequences. It all had to come up to this point. And there is no evading it.

They are all there—even Italy—to show Germany the dotted line.

Yes, Germany will sign.

Why not wish the Bolsheviks on the Turks?

Pronounce Plume Few may—although few may so understand it.

If the shoe were on the other foot, Germany would tell them all where to sign. And that's all there would be to it.

Cardinal Mercier is coming to the United States on a visit. He ought to see the Pacific Coast. The aged

cardinal was a witness of the brutality of Germany in Belgium and the whole Hun government could not silence him.

Tahiti has been carried by the prohibitionists. Is there no balm in Gilead?

The frost has killed the fruit prospects in Ohio, but the presidential boom of the Hon. Warren Gamaliel Harding escaped the blight.

Senator Sutherland of West Virginia has consented to the use of

his name as a candidate for the Republican nomination for president. Any objections?

What Europe really needs is the rehabilitation of its manufacturing establishments and not such a large output of theories.

The lowly apple is coming to the front. The Willamette valley is the greatest apple country of them all, as will be demonstrated in the years to come.

In making Harry Lauder a knight the king honors not so much the famous comedian as the loyal Britisher who served valiantly through the war in keeping up the morale of the army and in raising money for the carrying on of the war and the relief of its sufferers. A perfect gentil knight!

Health insurance for workers is urged as a foremost "measure of essential and enforceable health protection" in a report to the governor, made public a few days ago, by the New York state reconstruction commission. The report follows extended hearings at which a large number of organizations were represented. The health insurance bill which was defeated by the assembly at the last legislative session, after it had passed the senate, will be pushed at the next session in an amended form.

MR. HOOVER'S PROGRESS

Striking evidence of Mr. Hoover's progress in relieving famine-threatened sections of Europe comes in the news that he has called on Poland, Jugoslavia, Czechoslovakia, and Rumania to begin re-establishing normal commerce in food. These are the four friendly countries where the relief administration has had its most urgent task. When Mr. Hoover went abroad some communities were starving, and in some starvation was a month away. The present moment is that in which the exhaustion of home stocks is greatest in Europe; but Mr. Hoover reports plenty of food available—35,000,000 tons for the year ending August, as against less than 30,000,000 tons needed—and this food is pouring in to western Europe.

He wishes the four governments to set up their own food commissions to purchase in these western European markets, thus gradually relieving the relief commission of the work of purchasing and forwarding foodstuffs. According to food administration officers, Mr. Hoover's retirement in six or eight months in favor of normal commerce would mark the "final stage of economic recovery."

Final but one. On the whole, these countries should be food-exporting, not food-importing. Agriculture must be stimulated to revive along with commerce.

WANT UNCLE SAM

Likewise if the Albanians are to have a guardian they seem to prefer an Uncle Sam to a Garibaldi. So far America is wanted as mandatory for Albania and Armenia, which is a pretty good start on the alphabet. We may get down to Zanzibar before we get through. This will give Senator Reed a chance to beat his breast and exclaim: "I told you so."

But, after all, isn't it good business as well as practical humanity to have a reputation for justice and fairness that impels smaller or struggling nations to place their trust in Uncle Sam?

America has shown a disinterestedness and a devotion to ideals that has won the respect of the world, and as the sores heal her position will be steadily strengthened.

Even Italy in the ardor of her territorial claims cannot question the sincerity and justice of the American position and will be proud of her friendship in the closing chapter.

NEW WORLD IN THE LEAGUE

The proposed signatories of the league of nations are 32 in number, 13 in the new world, 10 in Europe, 2 in Africa, 5 in Asia, 2 in Australasia.

Additional states invited to sign are six each in the new world and in Europe and one, Persia, in Asia.

Together the 45 states which may be looked upon as composing the

FUTURE DATES.

May 7, Wednesday—Meeting to advance sentiment for county Y. M. C. A. work to be held in Salem.
May 10, Saturday—Bicycle races in Salem.
May 13, Tuesday—University of Oregon gives club concert at opera house.
May 17, Saturday—County spelling match at high school.
May 17, Saturday—Chemeketa chapter D. A. R. to entertain in honor of Vice President General Mrs. L. L. Patterson and state officers at Masonic temple.
May 17, Saturday—Conference track meet at Willamette university.
May 19 to 23—Old Fellows grand lodge and State Rebekah assembly meet in Salem.
May 20 to 25—Oregon Jersey jubilee.
May 23, Friday—Grand Army veterans visit Salem schools.
May 30, Friday—Memorial Day.
June 3, Tuesday—Special election in Oregon.
June (dates to be selected)—State encampment Spanish war veterans.
June 20 to July 13—Methodist Centenary celebration at Columbus, Ohio.
August 14, 15, and 16—Elks state convention at Klamath Falls.

league at its inception cover all the continents, but very unequally, and include the greater part of the people of the world.

For the present Russia, Germany, Hungary and Austria are out, as well as the new states carved out of Russia except Poland. These exceptions contain 40 per cent of the people of Europe and much more than half its area.

Signature is or will be made for by far the greater part of the people of Asia, though it may be questioned how conscious is approval on the part of the people in China and India. Doubtless Siberia favors the league, but is in no stable condition to enter it now. Only a small part of Africa is capable of intelligent political action. Nearly all of the rest is represented in the league by Great Britain, Portugal, France, Spain, Belgium and Italy.

But it is the new world, "called in to redress the balance of the old," that is most completely included.

The 19 American signatories omit only Mexico and Costa Rica. They have 90 per cent of the people and 95 per cent of the area of the new world. And while, even today, 11 of the 16 European signers and all those of Asia with the exception of China possess monarchical systems of government, all the American signers have the form and most of them enjoy the fact of democratic institutions.

In a peace of self-determination following a war for democracy they form a most important element.

LEST WE FORGET!

The tumult and the shouting dies—
The captains and the kings depart—
Still stands Thine ancient sacrifice,
An humble and a contrite heart,
Lord God of hosts, be with us yet,
Lest we forget—lest we forget!

BITS FOR BREAKFAST

Getting dry.

Some yelling for rain.

Germany gets hers today.

She is told where to head in.

Make Salem's July 4 celebration a hummer.

Beds of poppies are to be planted on the Marion county court house grounds; for the gold star heroes of this country. The War Mothers have it in charge. Next year, they are to be Flanders poppies.

Japan is to build a cable to the United States. The little brown men expect to do more than their share of the shipping of the Pacific ocean. And, advantaged as she is with cheap labor, every other nation competing with her will have most serious handicaps.

There is only one way to compete with Japan, for the United States. The protective tariff, and subsidize for American bottoms will turn the trick.

Oregon spruce is going east for piano backs. There is enough spruce tributary to Tillamook bay to make piano backs for the entire world for the next forty generations.

GERMS OF DISEASE should be promptly expelled from the blood. This is a time when the system is especially susceptible to them. Get rid of all impurities in the blood by taking Hood's Sarsaparilla, and thus fortify your whole body and prevent illness.

MINE OWNER IS FOUND GUILTY

Gowling Alleged to Have Violated Mann Act—Lieutenant Is Witness

SACRAMENTO, Cal., May 6.—William E. Gowling, part owner of a mine at Sloat, Cal., was found guilty of violating the Mann act by a jury in the United States district court here today. Gowling was charged in an indictment returned by the federal grand jury with transporting Mrs. Myrna P. Northcutt, of Riverside, Calif., from Reno, Nev., to Sloat for immoral purposes.

ABOUT FLU

Just a word as to what Flu is. In Spain it is Influenza; in Russia it is Russian Fever; in France it is La Grippe; in Germany it is Blizkatarrh; in this country it is known as Grippe, "Spanish Flu," Epidemic Catarrh, Epidemic Bronchitis. Flu or Grippe is supposed to be an acute infectious disease. It does not always infect persons exposed to its infection. It sometimes occurs as a zymotic disease.

The history of "Flu" or Grippe epidemics shows a wide variation in the severity of the disease. Flu appears in at least three definite types of disease:
1st—Respiratory disorders.
2nd—Gastro-enteric disorders.
3rd—Nervous disorders.
These various types will be discussed in our next.

DR. A. SLAUGHTER

Naturopath
Room 210 U. S. Nat'l Bank Bldg.
Phone 110.

FREE FREE

To the first hundred customers who visit our store on FRIDAY we will give absolutely free a Lady Measuring Glass Cup, the most useful kitchen utensil a housewife can have. It has

Complete Cup Measure
Complete Tablespoon Measure
Complete Teaspoon Measure
Complete Ounce Measure

Remember there are only a hundred so be on hand Friday morning.

The Farmers Store

A. W. SCHRUNK

270 N. Commercial St.

Phone 721

We deliver your Phone Order free. Bring us your eggs and produce.

The jury found the defendant guilty on all five counts in the indictment. Gowling's bail was increased from \$3,000 to \$6,000 by the court after the verdict was returned and Friday was fixed for imposing sentence. Gowling was ordered detained in the county jail here until he could furnish the additional bail.

Lieutenant Carlton Northcutt, discharged naval officer, husband of Mrs. Northcutt, was the principal witness for the prosecution.

Mrs. Northcutt, heir of the late Martin Pattison, banker of Superior, Wis., called as a witness for the defense, testified that she loved Gowling and that he loved her. She

denied that she had immoral relations with Gowling.

Much of the testimony in the trial centered around the birth of Mrs. Northcutt's third child, April 6, 1918, while Northcutt was in France. Northcutt testified on direct examination that two children came from his marriage with Mrs. Northcutt, while she testified that he was the father of her three children.

An effort by the prosecution to have the baby brought into court for the jury to determine who the child resembled failed. United States District Judge William Van Fleet denied the request, saying that it might be "dangerous" because of the "well known fact that

absolute strangers have been frequently found to bear a striking resemblance to each other."

WHEN TO GATHER ROOTS AND HERBS

For medicinal purposes, roots and herbs should be gathered when their medicinal properties are at their best. For instance, roots of annual flowering season, and roots of biennial or perennial plants after the tops have dried. All these things are taken into consideration in gathering the roots and herbs, many tons of which are used annually in preparing that most successful of all remedies for woman's ills, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

Gas Range and Kitchen Heater

This new two-in-one creation is a triumph of stove making, for it combines all the advantages of the gas range and all the conveniences of the kitchen heater in a single unit.



Coal or Wood
Kitchen Heater

Cook With
Gas the Year Round

The heater burns wood, coke or coal, which may be ignited by a gas kindling flame. Or it burns gas alone if you prefer. Hot water coils may be installed, which will insure a constant hot water supply while your kitchen is being made warm and comfortable. This range has a six-hole cooking top—two holes for the heater—four holes for gas—made of rust resisting iron, with a perfectly proportioned, efficient, quick-baking oven. Enameled oven doors, splashers and drip pans complete the beauty of this ideal combination.

Portland Railway Light & Power Co.

237 North Liberty Street

FARMING INTERESTS

THESE constitute the backbone of industry and prosperity in the Valley. Indirectly—if not directly—business interests in town suffer if farming interests in the country are retarded. So, in its efforts to assist the Farmer in reaching the maximum quantity and quality production from his lands—the United States National Bank should have the endorsement of every man, woman and business. And we believe it has.

Complete and Co-operative.



United States
National Bank

Salem Oregon