

THE OREGON STATESMAN

Issued Daily Except Monday by THE STATESMAN PUBLISHING COMPANY 215 S. Commercial St., Salem, Oregon

MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and also the local news published herein.

R. J. Hendricks... Managing Editor; Stephen A. Stone... Cashier; Ralph Glover... Advertising Manager; W. C. Suter... Manager Job Dept.; Frank Jaskoski... Manager Job Dept.

DAILY STATESMAN, served by carrier in Salem and suburbs, 15 cents a week, 50 cents a month; DAILY STATESMAN by mail, \$6 a year; \$3 for six months; 50 cents a month. For three months or more, paid in advance, at rate of \$5 a year. SUNDAY STATESMAN, \$1 a year; 50 cents for six months; 25 cents for three months. WEEKLY STATESMAN, issued in two six-page sections, Tuesdays and Fridays, \$1 a year (if not paid in advance, \$1.25); 50 cents for six months; 25 cents for three months.

TELEPHONES: Business Office, 23; Circulation Department, 583; Job Department, 583.

Entered at the Postoffice in Salem, Oregon, as second class matter.



UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER WITHOUT THE NAME

Germany has accepted the terms laid down by President Wilson in his address of January eighth and in his subsequent addresses. This means unconditional surrender, without the name. Also, Germany is willing to evacuate all occupied territory everywhere. More than that, she is willing to have President Wilson appoint a mixed commission to make the arrangements for the evacuation—AND THERE IS NO DEMAND THAT ANY GERMAN OR AUSTRIAN BE ON THIS COMMISSION. In other words, Germany throws up her hands. She acknowledges that she is defeated. She wants peace, on the terms of the Allies, as laid down by President Wilson. Also, Dr. W. S. Solf, the newly appointed Foreign Minister, says the Chancellor speaks in the name of the German Government, represented by a majority of the Reichstag, and of the German people.

Does he? What has happened to the Kaiser? And to the Hohenzollern gang? And to the Junkers? If this reply does represent the will of the German people, and it can be shown that they have power to speak for themselves, there can be no question that it will lead to an armistice quickly, and to world peace very soon. The Associated Press beats everybody else to it, with the greatest piece of world news ever given out. "Glory to God in the highest, and on earth peace." The world will breathe easier this morning.

Move Is Surrender

(Continued from page 1). Just before he delivered a liberty loan address at a crowded mass meeting. Mr. McAdoo told the audience the text of the reply and added: "What this government demands, based on President Wilson's messages and speeches, is unconditional surrender, and if the text of this reply is authentic it means just that." Before telling the audience about the German note, Mr. McAdoo said of the first German note a week ago: "Germany didn't send its note to any one except the United States. Why? Because the president of the United States has formulated the principles of a permanent peace. Germany knows that when she accepts the president's conditions—I am not talking terms but conditions—principles—when she is off the soil of every invaded land, it means unconditional surrender. "What is unconditional surrender? It is when the fellow you are fighting says 'I give in and take what you say' and he says 'I give in and take what you say' and he says 'I give in and take what you say'." The Kaiser might as well surrender now. He isn't deluded now. He did think at one time that America wouldn't get into the war, but he knows better now. At this point the secretary alluded to the Associated Press dispatch, briefly outlining the reported German terms. Then, after stating that he hoped the message would prove authentic, he added: "I'll not discuss terms now. Even if it is true that the Kaiser has surrendered, that doesn't make it less important that this loan be subscribed. It has to be, because we spent most of the money before we asked for it. "It is the highest patriotism—the highest act of love and honor, for you men who made peace possible. "Do you realize that two million boys—my son and your son—are over in France? When peace comes, don't we want our boys back just as quickly as we can get them? It will cost just as much to get them back as it took to send them over there. "Peace or no peace, the fourth liberty loan goes over. "If the Kaiser says: 'I am willing to evacuate and to accept your conditions,' that is to surrender, or I don't know what it is. The point I am making is this: America has stood for peace on the foundations of justice and democracy, and elimination of the festering sores which have caused all the wars in Europe and we never will accept peace until we get it as America wants it. "In a short time we shall have unconditional surrender if we have not got it now."

NEW YORK, Oct. 12.—Seated tonight in a grand tier box at the Metropolitan opera house President Wilson received from The Associated Press the unofficial text of the most momentous diplomatic note in the history of the world. Through Secretary Tumulty he announced that he would have no comment to make. Publication of the German reply to the President's inquiries as to its

FUTURE DATES. October 12, Saturday—Liberty Day. October 21, Monday—Memorial services for late Justice P. A. Moore at state supreme court building. October 23, Wednesday—Annual meeting of Willamette chapter, Red Cross. November 2, Tuesday—Election day in Oregon. November 11 to 18—United war fund campaign.

willingness to accept all the terms he previously had sanctified and to evacuate all occupied territory came as a complete surprise. The way in which the wireless dispatch of such tremendous import sent out from the German station at Nauwau was made public, shattered all diplomatic precedents.

The text reached New York only a short time before Mr. Wilson and his party left the Waldorf Astoria to attend the concert at the Metropolitan for the benefit of blinded Italian soldiers. The natural assumption was that it previously had been communicated to the president. As a measure of precaution, however, The Associated Press sent over its special wire to the opera house an inquiry to Secretary Tumulty as to whether Mr. Wilson had been informed of the German reply. Mr. Tumulty showed plainly his amazement and replied that Mr. Wilson had not seen the note and the secretary requested that the text be telegraphed to him at once. He announced, however, that the president could not indicate in the slightest degree what his answer would be until he had opportunity to study the official text.

The reply was sent immediately to the box where the president was seated with Colonel E. M. House, his close friend and trusted adviser. It was read with most intense interest. Soon thereafter Secretary Tumulty disappeared and it was assumed he was in telephone communication with Secretary Lansing.

President Wilson, accompanied by Mrs. Wilson, Miss Margaret Wilson, Colonel and Mrs. House, Count Di Cellerio, the Italian ambassador, and Countess Di Cellerio, arrived at the Metropolitan shortly after 8:30 p. m. They were escorted to the box of J. P. Morgan. Here the president faced the stage and looked down upon the audience.

As the party took their seats the splendid orchestra played the Star Spangled Banner. Every person in the audience, and the great auditorium was packed, rose and cheered the president.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12.—Senator Hitchcock of Nebraska, chairman of the senate committee on foreign relations, after having the note read to him by The Associated Press, said: "The German terms can be accepted if sufficient guarantees are given that the power which the emperor has given to the reichstag is permanent. It must be made sufficiently clear that before agreement to an armistice that a guarantee in a military sense is given. These guarantees must be substantial because we must be assured that there will be no change in the attitude of the German government after details are arranged. This communication is a great improvement over anything that has hitherto come from Germany and it indicates the wisdom of the president. As I said before, it can be accepted if sufficient guarantees are given."

SUICIDES FOR BOY'S SAKE.

TOKIO, Oct. 12.—So that his soldier son, who had been ordered to Vladivostok, might be freed of worry on his behalf and able to devote all his attention to his duties, an aged Japanese, ill and dependent upon the lad for support, recently committed suicide, according to an announcement recently by the war office.

SALEM IS CLOSED TIGHT BECAUSE OF SPANISH INFLUENZA EPIDEMIC

PROCLAMATION BY MAYOR KEYES

Whereas, I have been ordered by the state board of health to issue a proclamation eliminating all "public gatherings," and closing schools and places of public amusements as a matter of guarding against the appearance of the present world-wide epidemic of influenza, and Whereas, this is a subject over which the state board of health is given authority and control for the purpose of guarding the safety and health of the citizens of the state, and Whereas, I am advised by Dr. O. B. Miles, health officer of the city of Salem, Oregon, and other eminent physicians in addition to the advice received by the board of health, that it is highly expedient to observe such precaution, and Whereas, the surgeon general of the United States public health service commission is advocating such precaution as a war measure, now, therefore I, Walter E. Keyes, mayor of the city of Salem, Oregon, do hereby respectfully urge the elimination of all "public gatherings" within the city of Salem, Oregon, on account of the appearance in this city of the said epidemic of influenza.

The order so issued, and hereby proclaimed is intended to include schools, churches, and lodges, theaters, dances and other public gatherings of every kind and character. It is urged that the congregation of school children should be especially discouraged. This order is effective commencing Saturday, October 12, 1918, at the hour of 6 o'clock p. m. of said day, and shall continue in full force and effect until otherwise ordered by the state board of health. Respectfully submitted, —WALTER E. KEYES, Mayor.

There was no need to set the alarm clock so you could get up in time for church this morning. Don't get up to a movie. You couldn't get in. Don't send the children to school tomorrow morning. Don't call a club meeting or a political pow-wow. Above all, don't get Spanish influenza. By proclamation of Mayor Walter Keyes Salem was officially closed up at 6 o'clock last night as far as all public meeting places are concerned. This is being done as a precautionary measure to stave off the epidemic of Spanish influenza with which the town is threatened. Thus far 15 cases have been reported to City Health Officer O. B. Miles.

Already the effect of the order is being felt in the city. The Knights of Columbus flag raising scheduled for this afternoon has been called off, as also was the address of Dr. Emma E. Martin, for 20 years a missionary in China, which was to have taken place at the Central Congregational church. Last night the annual Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. reception at Willamette university was postponed after all arrangements had been completed. Captain W. C. Dyer of Company G of the Oregon guard announced last night that there would be no drill for his company Monday and that none of the militia will be called out for this purpose until the order is cancelled. Closing of the schools will be a serious drawback. So far only one in the entire county has shut its doors and that is at Parkersville. It is especially important to be aware of the person who coughs or sneezes without covering up his mouth or nose. It also follows that one should keep out of crowds and stuffy places as much as possible. Keep homes, offices and workshops well aired, spend some time out of doors each day, walk to work if at all practicable—in short make every possible effort to breathe as much pure air as possible. "Cover up each cough and sneeze. If you don't want to spread disease."

is probable that all of them will now follow suit. How can one guard against influenza? Here is what a bulletin of the United States public health service says: "In guarding against disease of all kinds, it is important that the body be kept strong and able to fight off disease germs. This can be done by having a proper proportion of rest, by keeping the body well clothed, and by eating sufficient wholesome and properly selected food. In connection with diet, it is well to remember that milk is one of the best all-around foods obtainable for adults as well as children. So far as disease like influenza is concerned health authorities recognize very close relation between its spread and overcrowded homes. While it is not always possible, especially in times like the present, to avoid such overcrowding, people should consider the health danger and make every effort to reduce the home crowding to a minimum. The value of fresh air through open windows can not be over-emphasized. Where crowding is unavoidable, as in street cars, care should be taken to keep the face so turned as not to inhale directly the air breathed out by another person. It is especially important to be aware of the person who coughs or sneezes without covering up his mouth or nose. It also follows that one should keep out of crowds and stuffy places as much as possible. Keep homes, offices and workshops well aired, spend some time out of doors each day, walk to work if at all practicable—in short make every possible effort to breathe as much pure air as possible. "Cover up each cough and sneeze. If you don't want to spread disease."

Madeira Hand Embroidery. DO YOUR CHRISTMAS SHOPPING EARLY. The Embroidery Beautiful. Rich in quality and varied in design, it will give a touch of distinction and charm to the home or the wearer—an atmosphere of refinement and good taste so dear to every woman's heart. Madeira Hand Embroidery has an excellence—a superiority so well known that it needs little comment to emphasize its extreme beauty and worth. EXQUISITE LUNCH CLOTHS, BUREAU SCARFS, PILLOW SLIPS, GUEST TOWELS, DOILIES, HANDKERCHIEFS, BABY DRESSES, Baby Carriage Spreads, Ladies' Night Gowns, Ladies Envelope Chemise, CENTER PIECES. BUY MORE LIBERTY BONDS. Kafoury Bros. 418 State Street, Salem, Oregon.

REPUBLICAN TICKET

General Election, November 5, 1918. United States Senator (Short Term) FRED W. MURPHY, of Multnomah county. United States Senator (Long Term) CHARLES L. McENARY, of Marion county. Representative in Congress. First District: W. C. HAWLEY, of Marion county. Second District: N. J. SENOIT, of Wasco county. Third District: C. N. McARTHUR, of Multnomah county. Governor: JAMES WITHCOMBE, of Benton county. State Treasurer: O. P. HOFF, of Multnomah county. Justice of Supreme Court: CHARLES A. JOHNS, of Multnomah county. Attorney-General: GEORGE M. BROWN, of Douglas county. Superintendent of Public Instruction: J. A. CHURCHILL, of Baker county. Labor Commissioner: C. R. GRAM, of Multnomah county. Public Service Commissioner: FRED A. WILLIAMS, of Josephine county. Superintendent Water Division No. 1: FERRY A. CUPPER, of Marion county. Superintendent Water Division No. 2: GEORGE T. COCHRAN, of Union county. Why Make a Change at this Time? COUNTY AND DISTRICT TICKET. State Senator: W. AL JONES, Wasco. LOUIS LACHMUND, Salem. Representatives: S. A. HUGHES, Salem. CHARLES JONES, Chemawa. DAVID H. LOONEY, Jefferson. IVAN G. MARTIN, Salem. GEORGE W. WEEKS, Fair Grounds. County Judges: W. M. BUSBY, Salem. Sheriff: W. I. NEEDHAM, Salem. County Clerk: J. C. BOYER, Salem. County Treasurer: D. G. DRAGER, Salem. County Surveyor: R. R. BEHRICK, Salem. County Coroner: A. M. CLOUGH, Salem. County Recorder: MILDRED E. BROOKS, Salem. County Commissioner: W. B. GOULET, Woodburn. Justice of the Peace: Woodburn District, R. KASTNER. Astoria District, D. F. EASTBURN, Aumsville. Gervais District, H. D. MAIR, Gervais. Nehalem District, WILLIAM P. MURPHY, Nehalem. National District, G. E. UNRUH, Salem. Stayton District, J. B. GRIER, Stayton. Constables: Astoria District, CHARLES KINZER, Astoria. Champag District, F. E. OSBORNE, Gervais. Gervais District, WILLIAM BOWLEY, Gervais. Horse District, B. A. CASE, Gates. Jefferson District, J. T. JONES, Jefferson. Mt. Angel District, A. BOURBONNAIS, Mt. Angel. Salem District, W. E. DE LONG, Salem. Silverton District, A. F. SIMERAL, Silverton. Scotts Mills District, H. E. MAGEE, Scotts Mills. Stayton District, HENRY SMITH, Stayton.

BITS FOR BREAKFAST

It looks like peace. Germany answers straight. She grants everything, and then some. She even suggests a commission to speed evacuation, without reserving the right to name a member of the commission. She says Maximilian represents the government through a majority of the reichstag, and the German people. What has become of the Kaiser? And the clown prince? And old von Tirpitz? And all the other cut-throats? Sam Vail says, yesterday being Columbus Day, the Germans also discovered America; though they were somewhat slow about it.

14 PEACE POINTS

(Continued from page 1). conditions among all nations consenting to the peace and associating themselves for its maintenance. 2. Adequate guarantees given and taken that national armaments will be reduced to the lowest point consistent with domestic safety. 3. A free, open-minded and absolutely impartial adjustment of all colonial claims, based upon a strict observance of the principles that determine such sovereignty and the interests of the populations concerned must have equal weight with the equitable claims of the government whose title is to be determined. 4. The evacuation of all Russian territory and such a settlement of all questions affecting Russia as will secure the best and freest co-operation of the other nations of the world in obtaining for her an unhampered and unembarrassed opportunity for the independent determination of her own political development and national policy and assure her of a sincere welcome, assistance also of every kind that she may need and may herself desire. The treatment accorded Russia by her sister nations in the months to come will be the acid test of their good will of their comprehension of her needs, as distinguished from their own interests and selfish sympathies. 5. In determining the whole world will agree, must be evacuated and restored without any attempt to limit the sovereignty which she enjoys in common with all other free nations. No other single act will serve as this

will serve to restore confidence among the nations in the laws which they themselves have set and determined for the government of their relations with one another. Without this healing act the whole structure and validity of international law is forever impaired. 6. All French territory should be freed and all the invaded portions restored and the wrong done to France by Prussia in 1871 in the matter of Alsace-Lorraine, which has unsettled the peace of the world for nearly 50 years, should be righted, in order that the peace may be once more made secure in the interest of all. 7. A readjustment of the frontiers of Italy should be effected along clearly recognizable lines of nationality. 8. The people of Austria-Hungary, whose place among the nations among the nations we wish to see safeguarded and assured, should be accorded the freest opportunity of autonomous development. 9. Roumania, Serbia and Montenegro should be evacuated; occupied territories restored; Serbia accorded free and secure access to the sea and the relations of the several Balkan states to one another determined by friendly counsel along historically established lines of allegiance and nationality; and international guarantees of the political and economic independence and territorial integrity of the several Balkan states should be entered into. 10. The Turkish portion of the present Ottoman empire should be assured a secure sovereignty, but the other nationalities which are now under Turkish rule should be assured an undoubted security of life and an absolutely unmolested opportunity of autonomous development, and the Dardanelles should be permanently opened as a free passage to ships and commerce of all nations under international guarantee. 11. An independent Polish state should be erected which should include the territories inhabited by indisputably Polish populations, which should be assured a free and secure access to the sea and whose political and economic independence and territorial integrity should be guaranteed by international covenant. 12. A general association of nations must be formed under specific covenants for the purpose of affording mutual guarantees of political independence and territorial integrity to the great and small states alike.

position at the time of her husband's enlistment in the service. Dr. Walton is a first lieutenant in the medical reserves stationed at Fort Riley, Kansas. The couple formerly lived in Salem. Mrs. Walton is the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Smith at 1765 Center street.

Falls City-Salem Lumber Co. "Everything in Building Material" A. B. KELSAY, Manager Phone 813. No. 349 S. 12th St. Phone 414 West Salem. NOW is the time to fix your roof before the rain sets in. We carry the best Shingles on the market. Also a large stock of Ruberoid, Wizard and Resisto Roofing. Prices, quality considered, lower than anywhere in Salem.

EVER STOP TO THINK? Did you ever stop to think when you are asked to pay \$30 and \$35 for a ready-to-wear suit of clothes, made of shoddy (reworked wool) or mixed with cotton, that you were not conserving. A suit you buy ready made is handled through jobbers at a large profit and you do not get full value for your money. I can make you a suit or overcoat from all new wool materials, to your measure from \$35 up—Think before you buy and let me explain why I can still make you all-wool clothes for less than charged by other tailors. D. H. Mosher Tailor to Men and Women 474 Court St. Salem, Oregon. SOCIETY (Continued from page 4). ber of women are engaged in war work, with assembly rooms, gymnasium, swimming pools club and social rooms. There are settlers to keep the girls physically fit; talks by experts on patriotic subjects; entertainments and classes in first aid, home nursing, current events and French. An executive committee meeting has been called by the president of the Y. W. C. A., Mrs. Charles A. Park, for Monday morning at 11 o'clock. All committee members are urged to be present. The physical culture committee will meet Monday at 5 o'clock at the Y. W. C. A. rooms. Mrs. R. W. Walton came from Lebanon Friday to visit with friends in this city over the week-end. She is instructor in history in the Lebanon high school, having accepted that