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The Weekln Enterprise.

A DEMOCRATIC PAPER. Business Man, the Farmer And the FAMILY CIRCLE.

ISSUED EVERY FRIDAY BY A. NOLTNER,

EDITOR AND PUBLISHER. FFICE-In Dr. Thessing's Brick Building. TERMS of SUBSCRIPTION: ingle Copy one year, in advance,\$2 50

TERMS of ADVERTISING : Transient advertisements, including all legal notices, # sq. of 12 lines, 1 w.\$ 250 One Column, one year\$120 00 made available "ne plus ultra."

Many farmers in the North Quarter " " 60 Quarter " 40
Business Card, 1 square one year 12 Remittances to be made at the risk o

Subscribers, and at the expense of Agents. BOOK AND JOB PRINTING. 63 The Enterprise office is supplied with he Proprietor to do Job Printing at all times Neat, Quick and Cheap!

All Business transactions upon a Specie basis. BUSINESS CARDS

CHARLES E. WARREN,

Attorney at Law,

Sept.16:1y.

Oregon City, Oregon.

TOHN M. BACON, Importer and Dealer in

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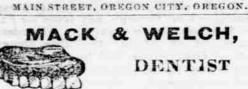
STATIONERY, PERFUMERY, &c., &c. Oregon City, Oregon.

At Charman & Warner's old stand, lately oc cupied by S. Ackerman, Main street.

JOHN FLEMING,



IN MYERS' FIRE-PROOF BRICK,



OFFICE-In Odd Fellows' Temple, cor e of First and Alder Streets, Portland. The patronage of those desiring superior perations is in special request. Nitrous ox de for the painless extraction of teeth. Artificial teeth "better than the best," and as cheap as the cheapest.

Dr. J, H. HATCH,

DENTIST, The patronage of those desiring rirst Class Operations, is respectfully solicited. Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed. N. B .- Nitrous Oxyde administered for th

Painless Extraction of Teeth. Orrice-In Weigant's new building, west side of First street, between Alder and Mor rison streets, Portland, Oregon. "Live and Let Live."

DEALERS IN PROVISIONS, GROCERIES,

FIELDS & STRICKLER,

COUNTRY PRODUCE, &c., CHOICE WINES AND LIQUORS. At the old stand of Wortman & Fields Oregon Cit, Oregon.

H. WATKINS, M. D.,

OFFICE-Odd Fellows' Temple, corner First and Alder streets-Residence corner of Main and Seventh streets.

W. F. HIGHFIELD,

Established since 1849, at the old stand, Main Street, Oregon City, Oregon. An Assortment of Watches, Jewry, and Seth Thomas' weight locks, all of which are warranted be as represented. Repairings done on short notice nd thankful for past favers.

CLARK GREENMAN,

All orders for the delivery of merchandise or packages and freight of whatever des cription, to any part of the city, will be exe-

NEW YORK HOTEL, (Deutsches Gafthaus,)

cited promptly and with care.

No. 17 Front Street, opposite the Mail steam-ship landing, Portland, Oregon. H. ROTHFOS, J. J. WILKENS, PROPRIETORS.

Board per Week \$5 00 " Day 1 00

A. G. WALLING'S

Pioneer Book Bindery. OREGONIAN BUILDING, Corner of Front and Alder Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON. MUSIC BOOKS, MAGAZINES, NEWS. PAPERS, Etc., bound in every variety of improved knowledge. style known to the trade.

Orders from the country promptly at-

How to Make the Farm Pay.

To make the farm pay, proportionate to investment, requires seed; cultivate well what you do greater skill than most farmers cultivate, and my word for it, by think necessary, and more than practising all the above you will many of them possess. There is have learned "how to make the more science required in successful farm pay." farming than almost any other pursuit. Scientific farming is not as necessary in new countries as in old, but even there, method and skill are requisite to success. Agriculture in the South, since the war, is nothing more or less than a gigantic failure, even in Anti Bellum times; the secret of apbeen established with Japan. parent success lay in the fact that labor cost nothing and could be

Many farmers in the Northern and Northwestern States, are just as unsuccessful.

There must be a cause for this, what is it? It is no deficiency in soil, for our lands are as rich as need be; nor climate, for it is perbeautiful, approved styles of type, and modern MACHINE PRESSES, which will enable of the numerous productions to feetly congenial to the cultivation which our country is adapted. The answer I think is in a nut shell, "the want of diversity of products." Unless prices are exhorbitantly high, the exclusive cultivareasons for this:

by being enabled to cultivate a larger area.

consequently high prices for the tion to him." necessaries of life. Tobacco has almost ruined many

portious of Virginia, Kentucky Missouri and some of the Northern States. Wheat is ruining the Northwest-

ern States and Territories. Cane culture is injuring Louisiana, and Cotton has bankrupted the South. The almost exclusive production of cotton has brought upon us the compound evils of cheap cotton, high provisions, worthless labor and exhausted land.

No farmer is making the farm pay, unless he is keeping up its fertility. There is nothing gained by gathering a succession of crops and wearing out the soil. Crops will decrease from year to year, and the land finally becomes val-

To "make the farm pay," first and foremost, keep up its fertility, there are three ways of doing this, rest, rotation and manure the first adapted to all new countries, where natural Summer and Winter range is sufficient, land cheap, and hay valueless, the second and third are adapted to countries where winter food has to be provided for stock. There, instead of rest, it is more economical to rotate with clover, peas, &c., turning under the second crop as a fertilizer, and saving the first for hay; the third is adapted to all countries where land is extremely high in such countries it is cheaper to feed all produce and apply manure,

than to turn under green. To "make the farm pay" every farmer must be governed by th circumstances that surround him, he is compelled to invest in land labor and agricultural implements. Where land is cheap and laborsaving implement high, as much of the former and as little of the two latter should be used as possible, this can be accomplished by devoting the largest portion of the ceiving such injury as to affect his farm, to summer and winter pasturage, requiring little labor, ma- and New Haven Railroad Comchinery, &c., and giving handsome | pany and recovered. The railroad system well adapted to many por tions of the Southern States. Where land and labor are high, labor-saving machinery is cheap, as much of these latter should be substituted for labor as possible, food should be cut and fed to stock, as grazing is too wasteful where land is an object, many of the Northen States furnish examples of such localities where land is extremely high and labor extremely low. Ten hands can be profitably employed on the same area that only one would be required, were the conditions reversed as in the south.

To "make the farm pay" we must deversify products, have a variety to sell instead of raising one or two and having a variety to buy. It is cheaper to raise all the necessaries of life, (to which our country is adapted,) than to raise one or two products and buy

To "make the farm pay," study farming in all of its various branches, take agricultural periodicals, buy books on agriculture, don't be afraid of "Book Farming." Agricltural books are nothing but BLANK BOOKS RULED and BOUND to stances admit of it, buy improved tailors of Ujiji refusing to credit pensation is afforded in the un- lence-indefeasible indolence-is have ostracised some northern

tice a smooth rotation of crops, Death of the Double Baby--One Head save all manure and apply to crops best adapted to it, select good

OBIDIAH JONES. Mineral Springs, Ark.

General News Items.

The Montana mines are paving better this year than last.

Silk culture in California has been attended with great success up to the present time.

Grant is not coming to the Pacific coast this season, on account, it is said, of John Morrissy having won heavily of him at the Long Branch races.

The Cincinnati Commercial says: 'The young man at Hamilton who shot himself in showing how Mr. Vallandigham shot himself, in the attempt to explain how Myers shot kimself, is recovering."

tion of one or two products is have done nobly. The value of two portions of the body were so never renumerated; there are two wool exports in 1871 will approxi- intimately connected that the is that they were Pict men.

Second-Exclusive production Butler their candidate for Govern- body reposed the head of the causes over production, and conse- or is reuniting the Massachusetts dead infant; upon the other that quently low prices, also creates a Republicans. They will stand of the live one with its eyes still demand for articles not raised, shoulder to shoulder-in opposi- bright and curious, and its lungs

States Senators to be elected be-March. The character and calibre

Speaker Blaine charges in a re cent speech that the Democrats do not recognize the Constitution. "It is no wonder they do not," says the Courier-Journal, "the Constitution has been so frightfully mutilated by the Radical party that even its own father wouldn't re

The grasshoppers of the great Western deserts have taken wing, and are blasting vegetation from the Minnesota River to the British possesions. The farmers have already suffered severely from the effects of the terrific winds that have recently swept over the great er portion of Minnesota; but this last misfortune has discouraged them so thoroughly that some of those who have lost most, are said to be seriously contemplating a re moval to other States.

A RAILWAY TICKET GOOD EITHER WAY.—In the Superior Court in Boston, a case of interest to the traveling public was recent ly decided. In 1868, John A Coleman, of Boston, attempted to ride from New York to New Haven on a coupon ticket, which was rejected by the coductor on the ground that although it was good from New Haven to New York, it did not pass the holder [over the road in a train going in the opposite direction Mr. Coleman insisted that the company was compelled to receive the ticket as it represented money paid for a passage between those points, and he was put off the train by force, rehealth. He sued the New York was beaten again. On exception to the ruling of the judge, the defendants obtained a third trial. which terminated in a verdict for Mr. Coleman for \$3,200 damages.

TO REMOVE WARTS.-To remove warts, dissolve an ounce of white vitriol in five tablespoonfuls of water, put into a phial, and rub the warts three or four times a two weeks they will be gone, without pain or scar. Other remedies are to moisten the tops of the any piece of steel and rub the moisture left by the burning on the warts, repeating the operation three or four times.

The two Radical factions in the use. House of Delegates of the Territory of Columbia habitually call one another liars and thieves. The Courier-Journal says they are encouraged to do this by the Young Men's Christian Association, which can get them to tell the truth in no

It is stated that Dr. Livingstone the writings and experiences of has not had any breeches to speak our best farmers. If your circum- of, in four years, the merchant of the working of the law of comstock, implements, &c., and even him. With a little paint, however, doubted fact that although the true state of man, and business school ma'ams for bathing in the and a segment of lion skin around Orangemen are all Protestants, a the invention of the old teaser, river with colored gentlemen. So Learn to farm scientifically, sys- his lions, the Doctor has managed majority of the orange women are whose interference doomed Adam the spirit of caste is maintained and now sets type with his left tematically and ecnomically, prac- to keep the wolf from his door.

Outlives the Other

[From the Boston Post, July 19th.] We mentioned in our columns yesterday, the presence in Boston of a most remarkable child, the offspring of Joseph and Ann E. Finley. It presented the remarkable as well as unprecedented phenom. enon of two heads, four arms, and two legs, and all upon a single A combody. The girl-for such was its gatherer. sex-died last evening at No. 6 Bowdoin street. The first half or Corn cribs. head breathed its last at 5, and the second shortly after 8 o'clock. The many thousands in the Western or Middle States who have seen this marvellous eccentricity of nature will learn its death with regret. The child-or children as it would almost seem proper to allude to the phenomenon-had enjoyed excelent health from her birth, nine months ago, until within two weeks, at which time one exhibited signs of illness. This, however, was but temporary. It recovered and was bright and playful. Since reaching Boston, a few days since, the other-or the other half-was The price of wool ruling very taken sick and died yesterday afhigh this year; our wool growers | ternoon, as already stated. The mate to the handsome sum of (\$5,- death of one rendered that of the First-One hand produces more | 000,000) Five Millions of Dollars. other inevitable. The spectacle rent when they can get a house-The Boston Transcript remarks was equally novel, strange and un- maid for three or four dollars. that the "proposition to make Gen. paralleled. Upon one end of the in full breathing order. All that There are twenty-four United medical aid could accomplish was done, but it was found unavailing. tween this and the first of next | The children died in the presence of its parents. The corpse presents of the men elected will depend in the appearance of two infants a great measure upon the amount asleep. Apparently they escaped of interest workingmen take in the the ordinary suffering incident to death, for the countenances had the expression of repose. The disposition of the body is not determined upon. Several of our phisicians were desirous last evening of having it opened for examination. It is doubtful if the parents consent. They reside in Morrow county, Ohio, and live upon a farm. They have other children, but none ply; their father was a grocer.

> GOOD PLACE FOR CRIMINALS. Georgia is a good place for criminals. It appears that Gov. Bullock as, during his incumbency, granted 402 out of 463 applications for pardons; among the offences pardoned being fifty-six murders, thirty-one manslaughters, thirty-six assaults with intent to kill, and fifty- by the heat from the sun, while gia, beats Scott, of South Carolina, as a friend of the lawless. It was thought monstrous of the latter to nullify the actions of the courts in 208 out of 486 convictions in one year, by granting pardons to the ormer number of convicts, but Bullock's pardons throw Scott into the shade. These carpet-baggers have fine conceptions of pubic duty. No doubt the criminals pardoned by Bullock and Scott are "trooly loil" and reliable men at the polls.

have exhibited any unusual devel-

opments. Nor can this extraordi-

nary departure from the laws of

nature be accounted for. In Phil-

adelphia, where all the medical So-

lons undertook to solve the prob-

lem, nothing whatever was brought

Some two weeks ago a young man of culture and good taste went to hear a well-known ranter preach. Getting disgusted before the sermon was half through, he profit on investment. I think this company obtained a new trial and left his seat and was going on tipat first, the young man faced like a charm on such wounds. about and with a graceful bow responded; "On the whole, parson, I think I would.'

In digging a well at Emerson, day, and oftener if convenient. In in Mills county, Iowa, at a depth of twenty-five feet, the digger struck a large oak log, and after cutting through it and going a few warts once a day with creosote, or feet deeper, he came into a perfect burn a piece of linen or cotton on heap of drift-wood, in the midst of which water commenced coming in so that he could go no deeper. He found specimens of at least four different kinds of wood in this drift. The water is unfit for

> school, and was subsequently found his tail on a tin pan, and howling | course he isn't afraid. "Old Hundred."

A singular but striking instance good Roman Catholics.

Miscellaneous.

Jeff Davis swears he didn't do

A bad policy-one that is run Strict economy is a great in-

Parental acres-The old man's

A constant gleaner-The tax-New name for tight boots-

"Long and successful reign"-The delage.

Truth is the rival of time and the oracle of the future. How to keep your head clear-

Shave every hair off. "Bolloney Sorseg" is serving at a Philidelphia saloon.

A Schenectady editor wants to die—the mosquitoes are so bad. The Line of Business some strong-minded ladies take up-

Some reckless tellow defines tippling to be holding communion with disembottled spirits. The reason why the ancient

Britons were formidable in battle

Undertakers are said to be a mean set always watching for an opportunity to screw you down. Twenty-three rattlesnakes al-

eady reported from Wisconsin. with seven counties to hear from. and plenty of room in a crowd-Carry a pot of paint in each hand.

Piano-making at present takes the third rank among the manufacturing interests in the United Fun, commenting on the pro verb, Peace hath her victories,"

ays: "Just so! more fall in love "Isn't it strange," remarked a lady, "the Misses Smith are so gross?" "Not at all," was the re-

Under the head of "Lost Races of America", a gentleman is getting up a list of the most celebrated horses that have been beaten, disgust of all persons living along forward.

A Maine girl whose lover has lost a limb, replied to her companions' banter, "I wouldn't have a man with two legs-they're so

An exchange gives an account of a monkey having picked a man's pocket of something over a hundred dollars. Simply another note for Darwin, that's all. At Louisville, Ky., a few days ago, a man was rendered delirious

two burglaries. Bullock, of Geor- lying for four hours on the grave of his wife, who had recently died. The Jefferson (Iowa) Bee is redibly informed that there are three men now temporarily insane in the southern part of that coun-

> ty caused by the excessive use of The female population of Edinburg exceeds the male by nearly 19,000. In Glascow the excess is 16,000. The excess in these two cities is about equal to that of the State of Massachusetts.

A Hoosac tunnel teamster was lately seen on a 3,500 pound load of powder, smoking a pipe, while just behind was the stage coach full of passengers, whose feelings were anything but comfortable.

toe toward the door, when the beast it is claimed that there is hours, minutes, and seconds, as in preacher roared out: "Young man, nothing to compare to finely pulhad you rather go to hell than hear | verized earth, to be renewed in a me preach?" Somewhat startled couple of hours. It is said to act

How to kill onion grubs: Water the onions well with live water, run from ashes. The water should be about half as strong as used for making soap. After a copious shower of this lye they gennerally disappear.

A Clergyman in Pennsylvania has just received his salary for six months services. It consisted of ten feet of stove pipe, two papers of corn starch, three kegs of varnish, one paper collar, four palm leaf fans, and two bundles of bed

A man'in Yonkers has discovered a novel and expeditious method Out West they tell a story of a of "raising calves." He takes a dog which was greatly interested mouse into the Dorcas Society at in music. He attended a singing his church and lets it loose. All the ladies jump up on the chairs in the back yard with a music book | and window-sills. The man himin front of him, beating time with | self has been vaccinated, and so of

an attack of "spring fever" :- North and South. "Hang work! I wish all the year were holiday; I am sure that indoto an apron and set him hoeing." They always were that way.

A River Running up Stream.

The 15th of July will long be that day enjoyed the curious and the boat. novel spectacle of seeing a river hours changing forever its course bride whispers, "Lean on me dear-of centuries. Yet it was not the est." novelty of this sight that gladdened the hearts of all Chicagoians, but the prospects of the benefits to be derived from this novel manipulation of the Chicago river in future. This river, emptying (formerly) into Lake Michigan, has for many years been a great source of annoyance to Chicago, in consequence of intolerable and unhealthy odors, caused by the filth drained into it from the city therefore commenced to excavate "No, I thank you. I prefer a beta sufficient depth to permit of ferred the young man to her papa. on July 15th the task was com- "My love," said Mrs. Maydup pleted, and the workmen commenced cutting through the clay dam which held back the water of Why will folks pay so much for the Chicago river, at a height of six feet above the level of the canal. In about three hours the dam had been swept entirerly away, and the water had fallen two feet in the river. The dark yellow water from the clayey bed of the west branch was succeeded by the black and offensive water of the Chicago river proper, and The way to command respect on the following day the blue water from Lake Michigan appeared, resting for a depth of two feet upon the denser water of the river. At last accounts the current of the river could be plainly distinguished running "up" at the rate of a mile an hour, and the precincts of Chicago were being rapidly purified from the offensive odors which had heretofore emanated from the stagnant and filthy its porders; but after the pure Lake waters shall have commenced to flow in good earnest, this nuisance will be abated. There is now an unbroken water the north and the Gulf of Mexico. gone, and the fowls at the pill

> Any number of figures you may wish to multiply by 5, will give the same result if divided by 2—a much quicker operation; but you must recollect to annex a cipher to the answer. Multiply 464 by 5 and the answer will be 2,320; divide the same by 2, and you have 232, and as there is no remainder, you add a cipher. Now take 359multiply by 5, the answer is 1,795; on dividing this by 2, there is 179 and a remainder; you therefore place a 5 at the end of the line, and the result is again 1,795.

A London watch-maker has constructed a gold hunting watch, which, in addition to being a timekeeper of the utmost precision, with chronometer adjustments, compensation balance, and cylindrical spring, exhibits on the dial plate the following different indica- stripped and covered with tar and tions: First, the equation of time; wool. He went and got himself second, the moon's age; third, the photographed in this guise, and month of the year; fourth, the day | sued his assistants for \$2,000 dam-For fresh wounds in man or of the month; in adition to the ages, putting in his picture as eviordinary watches.

Henry Pead is the fastidious editor of the Martin County Herald. for man and wife to sleep in the Upon a late electioneering tour he same room, but we know of some slept in a farm house, with two wives that would make it unhealthy others in the same bed, and the for their husbands to sleep anynext morning the lady of the house where else. inquired how they slept. "First rate," answered one; "I slept behind, Bill slept before, and Henry Pead in the middle." "Did he!" exclaimed the old lady.

A Connecticut countryman strollng through New London recently, hand in hand with the rural Phyllis, impatient to visit the circus, exclaimed, upon seeing a bunch of bananas suspended in front of one of the fruit stores, "I'll be mowed, if them ain't the biggest beans I ever see, Sophrony!"

Mr. Stickerly, a happy parent in Ohio, named his children "One," "Two," "Three," etc., as they arrived, without regard to sex. Gen. Two Stickerly was a successful Charles Lamb's reverie, during brigadier during the war between

The ladies of Brandon, Miss.,

For the Ladies.

Divorces are obtained in Maryremembered as a gala day for the land without publicity. They take inhabitants of Chicago, who on their wives out fishing and lighten

In Wyoming the bridegroom flow backwards, up against its does the fainting and takes the stream, and in the course of a few kissing at the weddings, while the

English Ritualistic clergymen want to exclude female voices from the choirs of all churches. They are unwilling to give women any

A Memphis belle challenged a man to marry. He valliantly accepted, and in twenty minutes there was a wedding. In twenty

days there was a divorce. "Won't you take half of this sewers, and in 1866 work was poor apple?" said a pretty damsel. the Illinois and Michigan canal to ter half." Eliza blushed, and re-

opening a passage through it to The girls have got a new hobby. the head waters of the Illinois This time it is the collection of river, with which it communicates. different patterns of printed calico. About three million dollars were One in New Hampshire has gathexpended in the work, and at noon | ered together 1,000 different kinds.

to her spouse, on returning from her drive, "I have had a hair breadth escape." "Ah," said the brute, "you were well out of danger if it was the same hair that you've got on now."

Just before Capt. C. F. Hall sailed on his expedition to the Arctic regions, he received a small package marked "not to be opened till the ship has reached the Arctic Sea." By some accident the package received a shock and burst open, when it was found to be a can of patent axle grease, accompanied by a letter in which Capt. Hall was requested to lubricate the axle of the world if it was discovered at the North Pole.

A lady writes to a New York paper to know if it is proper-that is, if it is ladylike—to retaliate by squeezing · back when a man Chicago river. After the dam squeezes her hand. Mr. Editor was cut, along the line of the answers: "Well, you might squeeze deepened canal the approach of easy, just enough to let him know the water was announced by a that you are not disposed to be highly disagreeable smell, as the mean about it. But don't turn accumulated filth from Chicago round and ask him, 'How is that for was pushed along, to the intense high? or he might think you too

An apothecary's boy was lately sent to leave at a house a box of pills, and at another six live fowls. Confused on the way he left the course between the great lakes of pills where the fowls should have place. The folks who received the fowls were astonished at reading the accompanying directions: "Swallow one every two hours."

> There may be something in a name, for the very polite Boston papers call their foundling asylum "refuge for anonymous infants," while Chicago, with the most finished etiquette, announces a 'ranche for babies born on the European plan."

Laurel oil is said to exterminate house flies. Also, that a smoke produced by burning dried pumpkin leaves will clear them out. The latter will also relieve one of any further trouble in taking care of canary birds and pets of that

An Australian gentleman, exam-

ining a mining claim, was seized,

Dr. Hall has witten a long article to prove that it is unhealthy

Dufferton (who is a good shot)-"Well, I could have sworn I hit the 'bull' that time." Officer in charge (having a look through his glass)-"No; but very near. You have killed the cow in the field to

"Whiskey is your greatest enemy." "But," said Mr. Jones, "don't the Bible say, Mr. Preacher, that we are to love our enemies?" "O, yes, Jones; but it don't say we are to swallow them."

A San Francisco mineralogist is said to have discovered a method by which a substance harder than steel can be made by amalgamating iron and copper.

More accidents occur in hotels from children sliding on the balusters than from all other causes combined.

There is a printer in Pennsylvania, who has lost his right arm,

COURTESY OF BANCROFT LIBRARY,