VOL. 3.

OREGON CITY, OREGON, SATURDAY, JULY 10, 1869.

NO. 35.

BUSINESS CARDS.

PAGE & THAYER, ATTORNEYS AT LAW. OFFICE-In Cree's Building, corner of

Front and Stark streets, Portland. J. C. MORELAND.

CAPLES & MORELAND, ATTORNEYS AT LAW, Cor. FRONT and WASHINGTON Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON. W. C. JOHNSON. F. O. M'COWN. Notary Public.

EN WEST Oregon City, Oregon. Will attend to all business entrusted to our care in any of the Courts of the State. etc. Particular attention given to contested

JOHNSON & McCOWN,

J. H. MITCHELL. J. N. DOLPH. A SMITH Mitchell, Dolph & Smith, Attorneys and Counsellors at Law, Solicitors in Chancery, and Proc-

tors in Admiraltu Office over the old Post Office, Front street, Portland, Oregon. Notary Public and Com. of Deeds.

GIBBS & PARRISH, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, PORTLAND, OREGON. OFFICE-On Alder street, in Carter's

Logan, Shattuck & Killin, ATTORNEYS AT LAW, No. 100 Front Street, Up Stairs; PORTLAND, OREGON.

Three Rooms; Well, and all the conventences for a man and his wife-or for an of APPLY AT THIS OFFICE.

TO LET.

J. WELCH,

DENTIST.

ROOMS-With Dr. Saflarrans, on Main st. DR. F. BARCLAY. TO ME O E O MIOO

(Formerly -urgeon to the Hon, H. B. Co.) OFFICE-At Residence, Main street Ore-W.H. WATKINS, M. D.,

SURGEON. PORTLAND, OREGOD. OFFICE-95 Front street-Residence corher of Main and Seventh streets.

W. F. HIGHFIELD, Established since 1849, at the old stand, Main Street, Oregon City, Oregon. An Assortment of Watches, Jewlry, and Seth Thomas' weight to be as represented.

Repairings distribution and thankful for past favors. Repairings done on short notice, IMPERIAL MILLS. Savier, LaRoque & Co.,

OREGON CITY. keep constantly on hand for sale, flou Midhugs, Bran and Chicken Feed, Parties purching feed must furnish the sacks.

CLARK GREENMAN, City Drayman,

OREGON CITY. \$0. All orders for the delivery of merchanlise or packages and freight of whatever des cription, to any part of the city, will be executed promptly and with care.

LOGUS & ALBRIGHT,

85 Keep constantly on hand all kinds of fresh and salt meats, such as BEEF, PORK MUTTON, VEAL,

CORNED BEEF, HAMS,

JOHN H, SCHRAM. Manufacturer and Dealer in \* SADDLES, HARNESS,

etc., Main Street, Oregon City,

his stock be made before buying elsewhere.

WILLIS & BROUGHTON.

Having purchased the interest of S. Cram, in the well known LIVERY STABLE CTY One door west of Excelsior Market, Oregon City, announce that they will at all times keep good horses and carriages to let, at or kept by the day or week.

AVID SMITH,

Successor to SMITH & MARSHALL. Corner of Main and Third streets,

Bar Blacksmithing in all its branches: Wag on making and repairing. All work warrant éd to give satisfaction.

BELVIDERE SALOON. Main Street, Oregon City. Pigs' Feet, Tripe, Herring, Oysters make the man.

and Sardines constantly on band.

A HYMN OF PEACE.

WRITTEN FOR THE NATIONAL PEACE JUBILEE, BY OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES. To the music of Keller's " American Hymn."

Angel of Peace, thou has wandered too long Spr ad thy white wings to the sunshine of love !

Fly to our ark on the wings of the dove, Speed o'er the far-sounding billows of song, readers a succinct statement of Crowned with thine olive-leaf garland of

Angel of Peace, thou has waited too long! Brothers we meet on this altar of thine. Mingling the gifts we have gathered for

Sweet with the odors of myrtle and pine, Breeze of the prairie and breath of the sea! Collect money Negotiate loans, sell real estate | Meadow and mountain and torest and sea! Sweet is the tragrance of myrtle and pins. Sweeter the incense we offer to thee,

Angels of Bethlehem, answer the strain ! Loud as the storm-wind that tumbles the lands on which her crops of sugar,

Bid the full breath of the organ reply;-Let the loud tempest of voices reply,-Rollits long serge like the earth-shaking

Swell the vast song till it mounts to the sky,-Angels of Bethlehem, echo the strain!

OBSERVANCE OF THE SABBATH. -One advantage of the proper sum of sixty or seventy million; toobservance of the Sabbath is thus bacco to some fifteen or sixteen Lavisa on the north shore, in the fitly expressed by the North Brit- million, and coffee to about five Eastern Department.

present to the workingman, and admirably adapted, both from one of his chief objects is to pro- their character and geographical system it acts like a compensating fields every year, there are many pound; it replenishes the spirits, sugar estates in Cuba which yield elasticity, and vigor, which the enormous crops consecutively from last six days have drained away, forty to fifty years without re-Permanently Located at Oregon City, Oregon and supplies the force which is to planting. Sugar is cultivated fix the six days succeeding; and in more or less all over the island, but the economy of existence it an the most important sugar districts swers the same as the economy of are in the jurisdictions of Cardenas, of the slaves. The number of the pound next month, and who, in a south. The sugar estates are own- less the Spaniards should succeed quiet way, is always putting by ed almost entirely by native Cuhis stated pound from time to time, bans, with the exception of a few when he grows old and frail gets large ones belonging to some of not only the same pound back the wealthy Spaniards of Havana. again, but a good many pounds The coffee crop is obtained albesides. And the conscientions most exclusively from the extreme of allowing the Sabbath to be ports of Santiago de Cuba and devoted up, the Lord of the Sab- Vuelta de Abajo—that is, in the remainder at least 25 per cent. for there. weekly Sabbath.

A young man stood listlessly tanzas and Cardenas, where good over \$500 each. The freedmen are watching some anglers on a bridge. uncleared sugar lands were cheap, very exceptionally seen in the He was poor and dejected. At and devoted themselves to the cullast approaching a basket filled tivation of sugar. Sugar, more- take, as elsewhere, to the cities. with wholesome looking fish, he over, offers many advantages over The profits arising from comsighed: "If, now, I had these I coffee planting, both to large and merce, trade and manufactures in would be happy. I could sell them small capitalists. In the first the cities of the island, in 1861, at a fair price, and buy me food place, sugar cane can be cut eight are authoratively stated at \$154,and lodgings." "I will give just as months after it is planted, where 870,000, and in this statement the many, and just as good fish," said as the coffee plant bears only in city of Havana figures for ninetythe owner, who chanced to over- the third or fourth year of its three millions. In other words, Corner of Fourth and Main streets, hear his words, "If you will do me growth, thereby excluding pera trifling favor." "And what is sons of small capital; and, secondthat?" asked the other eagerly. ly, the season good or bad, too wet back, I wish to go on a short er- proceeds, while the coffee planter rand." The proposal was gladly is always exposed to the danger of hungry fish snapped greedily at | The Cuban coffee planters of tothe baited hook, and the young man day about Guantanamo and Santiment of pulling them out; and who abandoned their coffee planta- island, ten per cent. from the an- let them be men of Christian courtwhen the owner of the line had re- tions in the Western part of the nual income derived from invest- cousness, who will give as warm a Wishes to represent that he is now as ber. Counting out from them as a distinct race, both in origin and to about \$135,000,000. as the largest establishment in the State He many as were in the basket and language. They are mostly deoparticularly requests that an examination of presenting them to the young man scendents of families driven out of for yourself."-Home Monthly.

in every occupation. We care not hands. what may be a mans' station, cal-

Cuba. What is She Good For-An Account cluding the large jurisdiction of of Her Popultion and Natural Re- Puerto Principe, known locally as

Since the island of Cuba engrosses to-day, a very considerable share of public attention and in-Come while our voices are blended in song- terest in our community, we have thought it well to lay before our

financially.

From the New York Sun

geographically, agriculturally and Including the circumjarent keys and reefs, her superficies is about 24,000,000 acres, of which fourfifths are lands of almost unsurpassed fertility. Her cultivated tracts, however, are comparatively very few, the entire extent which Brothers once more round this altar of produces crops being under two million acres, her virgin woods Hark! a new birth-song is filling the sky! some fifteen million acres. The coffee and tobacco are raised are in most cases cleared land. With this very insignificant proportion of the soil under cultivation, Cuba produces crops to the extent of and a half million dollars. For the production of sugar, probably land of Cuba is under one and a "The Sabbath is God's special no other lands in the world are so

man, who husbands one day of ex- eastern end of the island, in the istence every week; who, instead hilly districts lying back from the bath keeps it for him, and in the districts on the south coast lying slaves employed as house servants, length of days and a hale old age, west of Havana; but the price of coopers, lightermen, etc., we find gives it back with usury. The sav- the article falling some thirty years that some one hundred and fifty ing bank of human existence is the ago to about four cents a pound, thousand field hands raise agriculthe planters began to abandon tural crops to the annual value of their plantations, and transfer their one hundred and thirty million CAST A LINE FOR YOURSELF. slaves to the districts back of Ma-dollars—an enormous average of "Only to tend this line till I come or too dry, cane always yield some

favors, solicits a continuance of the same. when a habit of saving becomes their crop. Tobacco of inferior of foreign nations. And the very best qualities of Wines. Liquers fixed, it is a nucleus around which quality is raised in other districts, Santa Clara.

The central portion of Cuba, in-

Camaguey, is the great pastoral district of the Island. The cattle sisting of virgin woods and savannas in about equal proportions, and affording admirable pasturage for very large herds. Havana dewhat Cuba "feally is, physically, rives her principal supply of cattle from this portion of the island. The average annual value of cattle sold is estimated at over four million dollars. The entirmous amount of large and valuable timber, of which the untouched woods of this section are full, including mahogany, cedar and innumerable other kinds, must some day draw capital thither. At present, owing to the want of facilities for getting timber and natural pasturages embracing from the interior to the coast, this back and look on, to see whether is the incidental development of lected Moreover, this district of populated of the island. Geographcally, few countries in the world not less than one hundred and ber of splendid harbors with which as Cuba, from the very large numthirty million dollars per annum. her coasts are studded from Maisi because it will relieve burdens, but were sent out to the Spanish forces simple means of rising or falling In this amount, sugar, the great to San Antonio. Of these many it will bring more under the influ-

The population of the whole ishalf million. The last census in free colored, 221,417, and slave, hangers-on, who will leave the mo- ties to begin. 373,071; total, 1,359,238. Weare not inclined to believe that the population has greatly increased

in reconquering the island. The apparent anomaly that only about one-twentieth part of an island so prolific of valuable crops should be under cultivation, is explained by the statistics of its population. Crops are raised in Cuba exclusively by slave labor, or, in country. When manumitted they

the industry of Cuba, in cities and country, produces annually nearly \$300,000,000.

The property, Government lands and other real estate excepted, is estimated as follows:

lost all his depression in the excite- ago are in nowise related to those the current rate of interest on the let each church have ushers, and box, but must be destroyed.

have caught, to teach you-when- nently suited for coffee plantations, Alabama, publish a letter in the again. This can be done without ever you see others earning what transferred their industrial pursuits | English papers, attempting to vin- any hypocrisy, it is the very spirit you need, to waste no time in fruit- and social institutions to Cuba, dicate their own conduct in con- of the gospel; it is a sort of misless wishing, but to cast in a line Even now French is the almost nection with that vessel. They sionary work which all Christians universal language on these estates, claim that the piratical craft was are bound to do. And if they do SAVING MONEY. - Many families slaves. As an agricultural pur- no haste or secrecy was used in gratifying results.

sold at \$1 per 100, at this office. indeed.

HOW TO FILL THE CHURCH.

Wherever a congregation has been organized and a house of worship erected one matter of great conestates in this section of the countries the members is expressed by the indury: How shall we add to the membership, and thus fill our church? Various experiments are resorted to for the purpose of meeting the felt necessity but they often fail to produce the desired result. The true secret of permanent success is, in such cases, over-

elements of success.

ment he does? Such care nothpart with the minister.

called into the service of Christ, are entirely disappeared. called as laborers, each one bidden to use all their influence in accom- with Cuba. plishing this work. Whether it be trampled and torn in the hurry Guantanamo. Formerly coffee the number of slaves for young as to bring the stranger to the these should be brought to bear, so children and old men, and from the house of God and to retain him

good singing elsewhere, and just he cannot forget the smile of living and be useful to others. friends, the warm shake of the hand, and the kind invitation to

reasonable rates. Horses bought and sold have commenced with saving ten suit, coffee planting is infinitely any of the operations, and that the Let all that artificial etiquette by eighteen feet, three stories high, cents a day, and in time have found preferable to sugar making. The buildiding of the vessel and the which waits for an introductit easier to save twenty cents; noth- estates are generally on elevated purpose for which she was intend- ion in the house of God be entireing is more certain than that, in es- and hilly lands, free from the in- ed were well known to the British ly ignored, remembering that the tablishing a saving habit, the abil- tense heat of the low, seething su- government, the public, and the social element there is the strong-Black Smith and Wagon Maker, ity to accumulate is acquired, for gar districts; the nights are always American Minister. Had there est feature in it. What is wanted the act gives strength, and is well deliciously cool, and the labor is been anything illegal in the con- is to have this element brought Oregon City..... Oregon, known that strength is necessary infinitely less severe to the field struction or fitting out of the ship, out; and it can very easily be have their dressling the children, and peace and love procured.—Lancaster, Pa., Registhe government had ample time done. Let the warmest hearted The tobacco districts are to the and opportunity to seize her. They men and women in the congregaling, or ability, unless a habit of southwest of Havana. The estates take the ground that the contract tion have courage enough to go to temper. It is more valuable than saving is established as a part of are in the hands of small planters, entered into for the building of the work in this direction, and they the character, he cannot, in the ead, who in some cases pay enormous ship was not at varaiance with the will soon be able to revolutionize be otherwise than an unsuccessful rent for choice lands, and obtain laws of England, the opinion of the whole of the membership. M. BROWN, Proprietor thankful for past or a lost man. On the contrary, an equivalently enormous price for the English people, or the practice Then the visitor will receive Christopers, solicits a continuance of the same other good qualities gather and such as Puerto Principe, Yara and such as Puerto Principe, Yara and

Then we may say to all, Sow the seed and reap the abundant harvest. The investment is small but the returns are great. Try it and fill np your house, and you the mere satelites of the minister. They are there by a stronger, a more permanent bond of union in worship, in labor, and in love .-Lutheran.

What Spain Meant to do in 1863.

Something good has come out of looked, and some expedient adopt- the disgraceful Hale-Perry imbroed which does not carry in it the glio, one which we lately remark- when the distance between you ed, besides the naive confession of and certain objects is widening, The injunction to fill up the Mr. Hale—that he was ignorant, but there is no other indication of church, it is very properly said, is "of course," of the "language, the fact, nor is there in rising or not designed for the minister alone. laws, customs," etc., of the people falling in the atmosphere. Im-Too much is expected of him, es- to whom he was accredited as Minpecially in this direction. Mem- ister of the United States. The the minister is going to fill the the fact that in 1863, when our church. If he does, all is right; if country was in greatest peril, and Camaguey is the most sparsely he does not, then he is not the man the civil war at its height, Spain for the place. "We want a past- agreed with France to declare war or who can fill the church, and then against the United States. The offer such advantages for commerce it will be an easy matter to keep 9th of October of that year was up the congregation." To be sure, the day fixed for the commence- force; and thus all inward efforts at the church ought to be filled, not ment of hostilities—and, orders propulsion or control, beyond a ence of the Gospel, and more good The success of our arms in the in- oyant material or the ballast may be accomplished. But the terval, and some other influences, weight, are materially fruitless. question is, how is it to be done? not yet clearly indicated, but ap- Until some other inward motive of Suppose the minister does it by parently those of the republican his talents, his eccentricities, or leaders in Spain itself, induced a some other attracion which he may change in this treacherous and inposess, will it be a healthy growth, famous programme; but the orders of any other with the gas balloon 1862, which was pretty accurately which will really increase the were not countermanded until Sep- is entirely hopeless, since the craft long his life and preserve efficient position. While the Louisiana the figures at—white, 764,750; strength and emclency of the from the time fixed on for hostilicompiled by the government, gives strength and efficiency of the tember 15th, only twenty-four days is wholly at the mercy of the ele-

With these facts before us, we ing about the church, but are mere- do not see that General Grant is ly satelites around their own soli- called on to enforce the understand- be quite as much out of te quessince 1862, the excess of births tary primary. When that goes, ing made between the Peruvian tion. over deaths of the white and free they are nowhere to be found. Hav- Minister and Mr. Seward, touching colored races being more than ing no love for the Church, they de- the iron-clads now lying in the neighborhood of Cuba, especially miles, by persons in health, nor is income—it answers by a savings Matarzas, Sagua, and Remedios on latter can only be maintained in the church; and it will fail of the Queen Isabella, in whose interests under ordinary circumstances. bank. The frugal man, who puts the north side, and Cienfuegos, Cuba by importations from Africa, highest utility. Christians, when this understanding was made, has There may be a slight ringing or

The development of these facts to work, and of course each one will completely extinguish what having something to do, they are little sympathy may exist in this all by the most solemn obligations, country for Spain-in her contest

ADVANTAGE OF LEARNING A the influence of wealth, learning, TRADE.—The advice of Benjamin of course, the corresponding deor what not, all should be conse- Franklin, to give every child a crease of atmospheric pressure. At crated to God and his cause. All trade by which be can earn a liv- the surface, a man of ordinary size But these alone, without the so- Paul, though educated in the law it many discomforts. The reduccial power, will fail, while with at the feet of Gamaliel, also action of the atmospheric pressure is out them the latter may prove ef- quired the important oriental felt by the balloon through the exficient. The former will appear handicraft of a tent-maker, by pansion of the gas and the distencold and aristocratic, and fail of at- which he was able to earn his liv- sion of its envelope, and thus to tracting men; while the latter, ing while prosecuting his mission. rise to great altitude necessitates an which every Christian ought to It is a good and wise thing to do. expenditure of the gas, as well as posess, will bring all other influen- You may be able to save your of ballast. To guard against a ces down to the practical work be- children fortunes; but "riches take too sudden expansion of the balfore him. It will make the conto to themselves wings." You may loon, the open neck at the bottom gregation courteons, impress the give them finished educations, and serves as a sort of safety valve, stranger with their civility, make they may be gifted with extraor- while it also becomes necessary to him feel at home, and induce him to dinary genius; but they may be let out gas at times through the come again. He may find just as placed in situations where no edu- valve at the top. cation and no talent may be so as good preaching it may be, and available as some humble, honest forget them during the week; but trade, by which they can get their

come often and make himself at BERED.—The public should know Nr. Mishler, which was to have and remember that a recent change | been commenced and finished in Kindness will make him feel at in Post Office regulation to prohib- thirty-hours, with the exception of PICKELED PORK, LARD, accepted. The old man was gone by an accepted. The old man was gone by an accepted accepted. The old man was gone by an accepted accepted. The old man was gone by an accepted accepted. The old man was gone by an accepted accepted accepted accepted accepted accepted accepted accepted. The old man was gone by an accepted acc These figures are deducted, at gitimateiy accomplish it. Then 200, must not be deposited in that everything complete, and all of

FEMALE TEMPER.—No trait of turned, he had caught a large num- island. They are, in fact, almost ments of all sorts, which amounts welcome to the stranger, as they would if he were a customer to male than the possession of a sweet bricklayers, employed ten hands their places of business, and who temper. Oh! we can never be THEBUILDING OF THE ALABAMA. will not suffer him to leave the made happy without it. It is like working hours; John Broch & Co., the old fisherman said: "I fulfill Santo Domingo at the time of the -Under date of March 27th 1869, house without a cheerful grasp of the flowers that spring up in our wm. promise from the fish you revolution, who, finding, land emius. Let a man go home at night, hours; Miller & Hess, sash factors, wearied and worn by the toils of the day, and how soothing is a word dictated by a good disposi- Coonley, brickmaker, delivered tion! It is sunshine falling on his the brick in eleven hours; and A. both among the owners and their built in the way of business, that it, it will be attended with the most heart. He is happy, and the cares Lechler, put up the lightning rod m of life are forgotten. A sweet fifty minutes. The house is forty over the minds of a whole family, and required 42,350 brick. All Where it is found in the wife and where it is found in the wife and mother, you observe kindness and large and love predominating over the natural feelings of a bad heart. Smiles, of Mr. Mishler to publish a list of kind words and looks characterize their names as soon as they can be have their dwelling there. Study, ter. then, to acquire and retain a sweet gold; it captivates more than beauty; and to the close of life retains all its freshness and power.

tian greetings from anyone and ev- the epigrammatic remark that to have been "interviewed." ery one that he meets, which will "Office seeking is fast becoming

SENSATIONS IN A BALLOON

The question "Are you not dizzy in looking down from a balloon ?" may be answered as follows: Dizwill find that the people are not ziness or giddiness is something en tirely unknown in aeronatic traveling, and therein is one of the most surprising facts of ballooning. You look downward with the same steadiness and composure with which you look off from a mountain top. Another strange feature is that the balloon seems to stand perfectly still. Common sense teaches you that you are moving; mersed in the air current, and travelling the same or nearly the same velocity, the balloon seems rela-

> tively becalmed. This fact sufficiently explains the utter uselessness of sails and rudder. There is no wind to fill the one, nor fulcrum or resisting force for the other. The only power of a gas ballon is its buoyant power than mere buoyancy is devised, no forward step can be made in aerostatics; and the union ments which sustains it. The wind currents, too, are so variable, that navigating the air between given points under their control would

No difficulty is experienced at a less height than two or three closing of the ears with some persons in a less altitude; but in the upper regions a deafness is experienced. At the height of three and a half miles the atmosphere is known to have just half the density it has at the surface; and there is, ing, if necessary, comes of an ex- is said to susta an atmospheric perience older than his. In some pressure of 25,000 pounds, while countries this has been the law; in at the height named it is reduced others, a common custom. St. one-half, the change bringing with

A HOUSE BUILT IN 19 1-2 HOURS.

The new house and how it was built. We neglected to state the SHOULD BE KNOWN AND REMEM- other day that the house built by which was done in a workmanlike manner. The house was partially occupied at 33 o'clock on Wednesand completed their work in twelve plasterers, in fifteen hours; John, in 19 hours; Jacob Cable, plumber and tinner, in 5 hours; Frederick

A NEW WORD .- The name of the new art of boring Washington officials is the most recent coinage. When one of them goes through -General Grant is credited with this ordeal of annoyance he is said

> Ask your neighbor to subcribe for the ENTERPRISE.