

THE COST OF A CABLE.

Plans for One Across the Pacific Baset with Difficulties.

The Great Length and Cost Will Probably Deter Capitalists from Undertaking the Laying of It.

In view of the constant activity in Atlantic cables which has resulted in a new cable across every two years since the first successful cable in 1866, it stands to reason, says the Associated Press, that the difficulties involved by the Pacific ocean would be very great for the construction of a cable across the ocean within a definite period for carrying the Pacific telegraph traffic. The cost of a complete system of cables around the globe would be estimated at \$1,000,000,000. The present cost of a single cable connecting Yokohama, San Francisco and New Zealand, is placed at \$100,000,000, including two repeating ships and a crew of 2,000 men for maintenance of the cable for six months. The present cost of the cable from Japan to the Philippines via Hawaii, at \$12,000,000, and the cost of maintenance, including two repeating ships and operating expenses, at \$3,000,000 a year.

It is not considered that a single cable will be sufficient to insure permanent communication and any scheme for a Pacific cable must provide eventually for duplicate cables throughout the entire route, so that the total capital cost of a thoroughly reliable and efficient Pacific cable system may be put down at approximately \$250,000,000, which would include two repeating ships, a reasonable quantity of spare cable, and the equipment of operating stations at the various landing points.

One of the essential features of a submarine cable is the speed of signaling. In operating long cables very delicate instruments are required, and the currents arriving at the receiving end are very feeble in comparison with those employed in land-line signaling. The longer the cable, naturally the feebler the impulses arriving at the receiving end. A short cable, a cable of under 1,000 miles being generally considered a short cable, gives a speed of signaling amply sufficient for all purposes with a conductor weighing about 100 pounds to the mile, surrounded by an insulating envelope of gutta serena weighing about an equal amount. When we come to a cable of about twice this length it is found necessary, in order to get a practically unlimited speed, that is, a speed as high as the most expert operator can read at, to employ a core of 100 pounds of copper to the mile, insulated with 400 pounds of gutta serena to the mile. These are the proportions of copper and gutta serena in the 1,000 Anglo-American Atlantic cable, which is considered the record Atlantic cable for speed of working, and has been worked, by automatic transmission, at the rate of some 45-words a minute.

The type of cable proposed for the Vancouver-Panama section of the British Pacific cable, as designed by Lord Kelvin, is to have a core of 532 pounds of copper, and 363 pounds of gutta serena to the mile, and is calculated to give a speed of 12 words per minute over a length of 3,500 miles. It is not considered safe to adopt a very much heavier core than this, for the reason that the weight of the complete cable with a core that should weigh more than about half a ton to the nautical mile would be so great that picking it up for repairs from a depth of 3,000 fathoms would be an extremely difficult and hazardous operation.

The establishment of telegraphic communication results in new ways of doing business and opens up new avenues of profitable endeavor. The electric current, like that set off by royalty or by the president of an exhibition, sets in motion a variety of machinery that before lay dormant. The trade to the Pacific is looking up, and hosts of enterprising Americans are busily engaged in looking up that trade. A trans-Pacific cable is not an absolute necessity, because communication, certain, if expensive and relatively slow, between America and the far east is already had over the existing system that such a cable would soon find a profitable traffic is not to be questioned by those who are at all familiar with the rising volume of trade between the far east and America. And be it remembered that to-day every commercial transaction between two points separated by the sea, like this article, begins and ends with a cable.

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DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
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A public notice is hereby given that a certain land claim, No. 777, made May 14, 1850, by John T. Wright, contains an error in the name of the claimant, which is hereby corrected to read John T. Wright, and that the name of defendant from said tract is hereby changed from said tract to the name of defendant from said tract in the United States land office in The Dalles, Oregon.

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Ex-Sunday	Snake River, Idaho to Lewiston.	Ex-Sunday

The Dalles, Or.

The Chronicle,

Job Printers.

Parties desiring to go to Hopper or Portland on Columbia steamers via Hopper should take No. 1 leaving The Dalles at 12:45 p. m. making direct connections at Hopper junction and Hopper. Returning make direct connections at Hopper junction and Hopper with No. 2, arriving at The Dalles at 12:45 p. m.

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Sacramento	9:40 a. m.	4:35 a. m.
San Francisco	7:45 p. m.	8:15 a. m.
Active Ogden	9:45 a. m.	11:45 a. m.
Denver	9:30 a. m.	9:00 a. m.
Kansas City	7:25 a. m.	7:25 a. m.
Chicago	7:45 a. m.	9:30 a. m.
Arrive Los Angeles	1:30 p. m.	7:00 a. m.
El Paso	8:30 p. m.	6:30 p. m.
Fort Worth	6:35 a. m.	6:30 a. m.
City of Mexico	9:55 a. m.	9:50 a. m.
Houston	4:00 a. m.	4:00 a. m.
New Orleans	6:25 a. m.	4:25 p. m.
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