

**The Dalles Daily Chronicle.**

**THE DALLES, OREGON**  
Advertising Rates.  
Per inch  
One inch or less in Daily..... \$1.50  
Over one inch and under four inches..... 1.00  
Over four inches and under twelve inches..... .75  
Over twelve inches..... .50  
DAILY AND WEEKLY.  
One inch or less, per inch..... \$2.50  
Over one inch and under four inches..... 2.00  
Over four inches and under twelve inches..... 1.50  
Over twelve inches..... 1.00

**PERSONAL MENTION.**

Miss Laura Thompson is up from Portland visiting her parents.  
Agent J. L. Cowan came in from the Warm Springs yesterday.  
Mr. W. H. Wilson was a passenger on the east-bound train last night.  
Mrs. H. D. Green of Portland is a guest of Mrs. Lang and her daughters.  
Prof. Daggett and wife of Arlington spent Sunday with friends in this city.  
Miss Ann Mann has returned to the city, and again resumed her studies in the High School.  
Miss Daisy Allaway returned to Eugene today, to resume her studies at the state university.  
Miss Rowena Allen accompanied her mother to this city, and is the guest of Miss Nelle Sylvester.

**MARRIED.**

At the Catholic church in the city, Monday morning, September 20th, Mr. D. A. Leonard to Miss Anna Betencourt.

**A Fine School.**

St. Mary's academy for ladies, located in this city and under the direction of the Sisters, is one of the best educational institutions on the coast. The building is of brick, large and well ventilated. Besides the regular studies, especial effort is made to instill into the minds of the pupils a desire to form their hearts to virtue, and to fit them to be true and noble women. Gratuitous lessons are given in all kinds of plain and fancy needle work, knitting, embroidery, etc. Pupils will receive the same watchful care that would be given them by conscientious parents. It is in fact an ideal school and a pleasant home. Those who have girls to send to school should write to St. Mary's academy for terms.

If you suffer with headache or pain in the eyes, if print blurs when reading, you should have your eyes examined. Possible defective vision is the cause of the pain and if corrected will relieve the pain. Dr. Lannerberg, eye specialist, office in the Vogt block, will examine your eyes free of charge.

**Save Your Grain.**

Few realize that each squirrel destroys \$1.50 worth of grain annually. Wakelee's Squirrel and Gopher Exterminator is the most effective and economical poison known. Price reduced to 30 cents. For sale by M. Z. Donnell, Agent.

**Cash in Your Checks.**

All county warrants registered prior to March 12, 1893, will be paid at my office. Interest ceases after Sept. 7, 1897.  
C. L. PHILLIPS,  
County Treasurer.

**For Sale.**

A band of young breeding ewes. Easy terms to right party. Apply to  
N. B. BROOKS,  
Goldendale, Wash.

Married ladies should see Dr. Mullinix. They will learn something that they have always wanted to know.

Nebraska corn for sale at the Wasco warehouse. Best feed on earth. m9-1f  
New line of Garland ranges and cook stoves at Maier & Benton's store.

Nitrogene cures all liver and kidney complaints.

Nitrogene cures lost manhood in fifteen days.

**ATTENTION, SHEEPMEN!**

Do you want the earliest and best range in Washington, with 640 acres of deeded land, and a chance to raise unlimited quantities of alfalfa? If you do, call on or address  
J. H. CRADLEBAUGH,  
ag21-1f The Dalles, Or.

**Executor's Notice.**

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been duly appointed and is now the qualified and acting executor of the last will and testament of Elizabeth J. Bolton, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate are notified to present them to me, with the proper vouchers therefor, at the office of the county clerk of Wasco County, The Dalles, Oregon, within six months from the date hereof.  
Date: September 10, 1897.  
S15-1 SIMEON BOLTON, Executor.

**AN OREGON KLONDIKE.**

Do you want money? If so, catch on to this. A 7-year-old orchard, twenty acre tract, seventeen acres in choice fruits, bearing trees, new house of six rooms, barns, outbuildings, etc., all new; two horses and harness, two wagons, one road cart and one cow. Will sell at a bargain and on easy terms. Call on or address C. E. Bayard or Chas. Frazer, The Dalles, Oregon.

**THE AMERICAN INDIAN.**

Scientific Research to Ascertain His True Origin.

He May Have Come from Asia and of Mongolian Stock—A Favorite Notion of Some Scientists.

Scientists, and laymen also, will watch with considerable interest for results to come from the expedition of Dr. Frank Boas, the eminent ethnologist of the American Museum of Natural History, in search of evidence that the American Indian came originally from Asia and was of Mongolian stock. Dr. Boas has gone to British Columbia and Alaska, where the Indian blood that is left is purest and where, presumably, the Mongolian connection is most apparent in the natural condition of the primitive tribes, if it is to be found at all. The passage of the red men across the Behring straits from northwestern Asia, and so down into the great continent of America, has always been rather a favorite notion in the scientific mind, and while there is sometimes a striking facial resemblance between individuals of the Pacific coast tribes and individuals of the Chinese and Tartar nations, there seems little real evidence to sustain the scientific hypothesis beyond the admitted fact that passage between the continents of Asia and North America across the straits would be easy by even the most primitive means of water travel. Then, the Chinese have been navigators since they were first known to the people of Europe, and might well have crossed the Pacific at its narrowest part, or even stray junks might have been carried across by stress of weather in prehistoric, as they have been known to be carried in historic times. But the Chinese, the Mongolians, are of a race which does not readily lose racial characteristics. These peoples have constructive and intricate language, whereas the tongues of the Indians are of the most primitive kind, and if they are really Mongolians they present the strange spectacle of a race which has not only lost its original speech and its original customs and traditions, but each little group of which, forming a separate tribe, has built for itself a new speech made of sounds in imitation of the cries of animals, to which arbitrary meanings have been attached, each tribe creating for itself new customs and new traditions growing out of its own immediate environment.

The American Indian certainly had no more tradition of Mongolian origin than of origin in the lost continent of Atlantis, the hills and rivers and lakes immediately surrounding him making his world, and the stories handed down in particular tribes of migration from a land to the westward might mean that the tribes came from places ten miles or 10,000 miles in that direction. Some of the tribes, notably the Natchez, had traditions of both eastward and westward tribal movements, and, although little is known of this particular tribe, exterminated very early in the history of white occupation of the continent, it is known that it differed in language, appearance and habits from the tribes surrounding it. Again, the Indians dwelling on the islands in the Santa Barbara channel, also perishing early, are known to have been a superior race to that on the mainland from which the islanders were separated by less than 30 miles of water, stronger, of little color, more intelligent and less sullen.

This strong and strange distinction between tribes dwelling side by side on the American continent was not at all unusual, seeming to indicate rather the progressive development of a race and general than the varying decline of a race fallen from another and a different civilization. The Iroquois and the Creeks achieved confederacy and civil government, while Indians all about them were savage, and the Aztecs and the Peruvians were as civilized along different lines as the Europeans of their day. It is not, indeed, an extravagant supposition that if the discovery of America had been delayed 500 years Americans would have discovered Europe—although there is against it the action of that great law which seems to impel race movement toward the west. The same law runs, also, against the theory that the Indians were a wave of Mongolians moving eastward in search of new homes. The limitation of the scientist lies in this, that, because Asia was the cradle of our own race, we conceive it to have been the cradle of every other. Is a race peculiar to America an impossible conception?—San Francisco Bulletin.

**Echo Used to Measure Distances.**

A most interesting method of employing the echo of a sound has been devised for the location of the carriers which sometimes lodge in the underground pneumatic tubes. Knowing that sound travels at a speed of, roughly, 1,100 feet per second, and knowing the time measured in thousandths of a second between the firing of a pistol shot in the conduit and the arriving of the echo at the outlet of the tube, a simple calculation gives the exact location of the obstruction. The means of five experiments in the recent test gave 2,793 seconds, and when the sound velocity was corrected for air temperature the obstruction was located at 1,537 feet from the instrument, which was the exact location.—Science.

**GEORGE RUCH PIONEER GROCER.**

(Successor to Chrisman & Corson.)

FULL LINE OF STAPLE and FANCY GROCERIES.

Again in business at the old stand. I would be pleased to see all my former patrons. Free delivery to any part of town.

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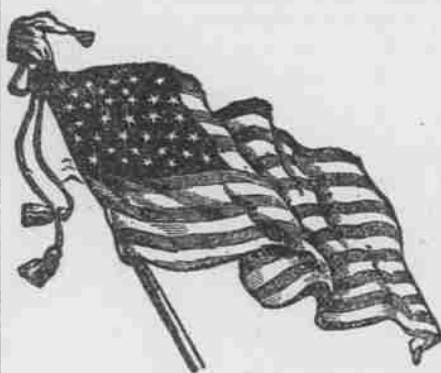
**CHRONICLE**

And reap the benefit of the following CLUBBING RATES.

CHRONICLE and N. Y. Thrice-a-Week World.....\$2 00  
CHRONICLE and N. Y. Weekly Tribune..... 1 75  
CHRONICLE and Weekly Oregonian..... 2 25  
CHRONICLE and S. F. Weekly Examiner..... 2 25

WORLD TRIBUNE OREGONIAN EXAMINER } **FOUR GREAT PAPERS**

**New York Weekly Tribune**



—FOR— Farmers and Villagers,  
—FOR— Fathers and Mothers,  
—FOR— Sons and Daughters,  
—FOR— All the Family.

With the close of the Presidential Campaign THE TRIBUNE recognizes the fact that the American people are now anxious to give their attention to home and business interests. To meet this condition, politics will have far less space and prominence, until another State or National occasion demands a renewal of the fight for the principles for which THE TRIBUNE has labored from its inception to the present day, and won its greatest victories.

Every possible effort will be put forth, and money freely spent, to make THE WEEKLY TRIBUNE pre-eminently a National Family Newspaper, interesting, instructive, entertaining and indispensable to each member of the family.

We furnish "The Chronicle" and N. Y. Weekly Tribune one year for only \$1.75.

Write your name and address on a postal card, send it to Geo. W. Best, Tribune Office, New York City, and a sample copy of The New York Weekly Tribune will be mailed to you.

**C. W. PHELPS & CO.**

DEALERS IN—

**Agricultural Implements.**

Drapers Manufactured and Repaired.  
Pitts' Threshers, Powers and Extras.  
Pitts' Harrows and Cultivators.  
Celebrated Plano Header.  
Lubricating Oils, Etc.  
White Sewing Machine and Extras.

EAST SECOND STREET, THE DALLES, OR

**NOTICE—SALE OF CITY LOTS.**

Notice is hereby given that by authority of ordinance No. 292, which passed the Common Council of Dalles City April 10th, 1897, entitled, "An ordinance to provide for the sale of certain lots belonging to Dalles City." I will, on Saturday, the 15th day of May, 1897, sell at public auction, to the highest bidder, all the following lots and parts of lots in Gates addition to Dalles City, Wasco county, Oregon, to-wit:  
Lots 9 and 10 jointly, in block 14; lots 7, 8, 9 and 10, jointly in block 15; lots 7, 8, 9, and 10, jointly in block 21, known as butte; lots 10, 11 and 12, in block 27; lot 9 in block 34; lots 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11, in block 35; lots 2, 3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12, in block 36; lots 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12, in block 37; lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12, in block 42; lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 9, 10 and 11, in block 43; lots 1, 2, 3, 7, 10, 11 and 12, in block 35, each respectively \$125; lots 2, 3, 4, 8, 9, 10 and 11, in block 38, each respectively \$100; lot 12, in block 36, \$125; lots 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10 and 11, in block 37, each respectively \$100; lots 6, 7 and 12, in block 37, each respectively \$125; lots 2, 3, 10 and 11, in block 42, each respectively \$100; lot 6 and 12, in block 42, each respectively \$125; lots 2, 3, 4, 5, 9, 10 and 11, in block 43, each respectively \$100; lot 1, in block 43, \$125; lots 2, 3, 4 and 5, in block 46, each respectively \$100; lots 1 and 8, in block 46, each respectively \$125.

Each of these lots will be sold upon the lot respectively, and none of them will be sold for a less sum than the value thereof, as above stated. One-fourth of the price bid on any of said lots shall be paid in cash at the time of sale, and the remainder in three equal payments on or before, one, two and three years from the date of said sale, with interest on such deferred payments at the rate of 10 per cent per annum, payable annually; provided that the payment may be made in full at any time at the option of the purchaser. The said sale will begin on the 15th day of May, 1897, at the hour of 2 o'clock p. m. of said day, and will continue from time to time until all of said lots shall be sold. Dated this 13th day of April, 1897. GILBERT W. PHELPS, Recorder of Dalles City.

J. S. SCHENCK, President. H. M. BEALL, Cashier. **First National Bank.** THE DALLES - - - OREGON A General Banking Business transacted Deposits received, subject to Sight Draft or Check. Collections made and proceeds promptly remitted on day of collection. Sight and Telegraphic Exchange sold on New York, San Francisco and Portland, and.

**DIRECTORS**  
D. P. THOMPSON, Jno. S. SCHENCK,  
Ed. M. WILLIAMS, Geo. A. LIEBE,  
H. M. BEALL.

**HARRY LIEBE, PRACTICAL Watchmaker and Jeweler**  
All work promptly attended to, and warranted.  
**174 VOGT BLOCK.**

**Dalles, Moro and Antelope STAGE LINE.**

Through by daylight via Grass Valley, Kent and Cross Hollows.  
**DOUGLAS ALLEN, The Dalles.**  
**C. M. WHITEHEAD, Antelope.**

Stages leave The Dalles from Umatilla House at 7 a. m., also from Antelope at 7:30 a. m., every Monday, Wednesday and Friday. Connections made at Antelope for Prineville, Mitchell and points beyond. Close connections made at The Dalles with railways, trains and boats.  
Stages from Antelope reach The Dalles Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays at 1:30 p. m.

**RATES OF FARE.**  
Dalles to Deschutes.....\$1 00  
do Moro..... 1 50  
do Grass Valley..... 2 25  
do Kent..... 3 00  
do Cross Hollows..... 4 50  
Antelope to Cross Hollows..... 1 50  
do Kent..... 2 00  
do Grass Valley..... 3 00  
do Moro..... 4 50  
do Deschutes..... 4 00  
do Dalles..... 5 00

**Executor's Sale.**  
Pursuant to an order of the County Court of the State of Oregon for the Wasco County, made and entered on the 3d day of May, 1897, in the matter of the estate of James McGahan, deceased, directing me to sell the real property belonging to the estate of said deceased, I will, on Saturday, the 5th day of June, 1897, at the hour of 2 o'clock p. m., at the courthouse door in Dalles City, Oregon, sell at public sale, to the highest bidder, all of the following described real property belonging to said estate, to-wit: The Southwest quarter of Section Eight, Township One South, Range Fourteen East W. M., containing 160 acres more or less.

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**NORTHERN PACIFIC RY.**

**Pullman Sleeping Cars**  
**Elegant Dining Cars**  
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For information, time cards, maps and tickets, call on or write to  
W. C. ALLAWAY, Agent,  
The Dalles, Oregon

**O.R.&N. EAST!**

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GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY. OREGON SHORT LINE.

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Low Rates to all Eastern Cities  
OCEAN STEAMERS Leave Portland Every Five Days for

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For full details call on O. R. & Co.'s Agent at The Dalles, or address  
W. H. HURLBURT, Gen. Pass. Agt  
Portland, Oregon

**TIME CARD.**  
No. 4, to Spokane and Great Northern arrives at 6 p. m., leaves at 6:05 p. m. No. 2, to Pendleton, Baker City and Union Pacific, arrives at 1:15 a. m., departs at 1:20 a. m.  
No. 8, from Spokane and Great Northern, arrives at 8:30 a. m., departs at 8:35 a. m. No. 1, from Baker City and Union Pacific, arrives at 8:35 a. m., departs at 4:00 a. m.  
Nos. 23 and 24, moving east of The Dalles, will carry passengers. No. 23 arrives at 6:30 p. m., departs at 12:45 p. m.  
Passengers for Heppner will take train leaving here at 6:05 p. m.

**THE NEW YORK WORLD**  
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18 Pages a Week. 156 Papers a Year  
It stands first among "weekly" papers in size, frequency of publication, freshness, variety and reliability of contents. It is practically a daily at the low price of a weekly; and its vast list of subscribers, extending to every state and territory of the Union and foreign countries, will vouch for the accuracy and fairness of its news columns.  
It is splendidly illustrated, and among its special features are a fine humor page, exhaustive market reports, all the latest fashions for women and a long series of stories by the greatest living American and English authors,  
Conan Doyle, Jerome K. Jerome, Stanley Weyman, Mary E. Wilkins, Anthony Hope, Bret Harte, Brander Matthews, Etc.  
We offer this unequalled newspaper and The Dalles Twice-a-Week Chronicle together one year for \$2.00. The regular price of the two papers is \$3.00.